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OF PITTSBURGH



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*Anderson Hospital*

Dixmont Hospital  
Dixmont Pa



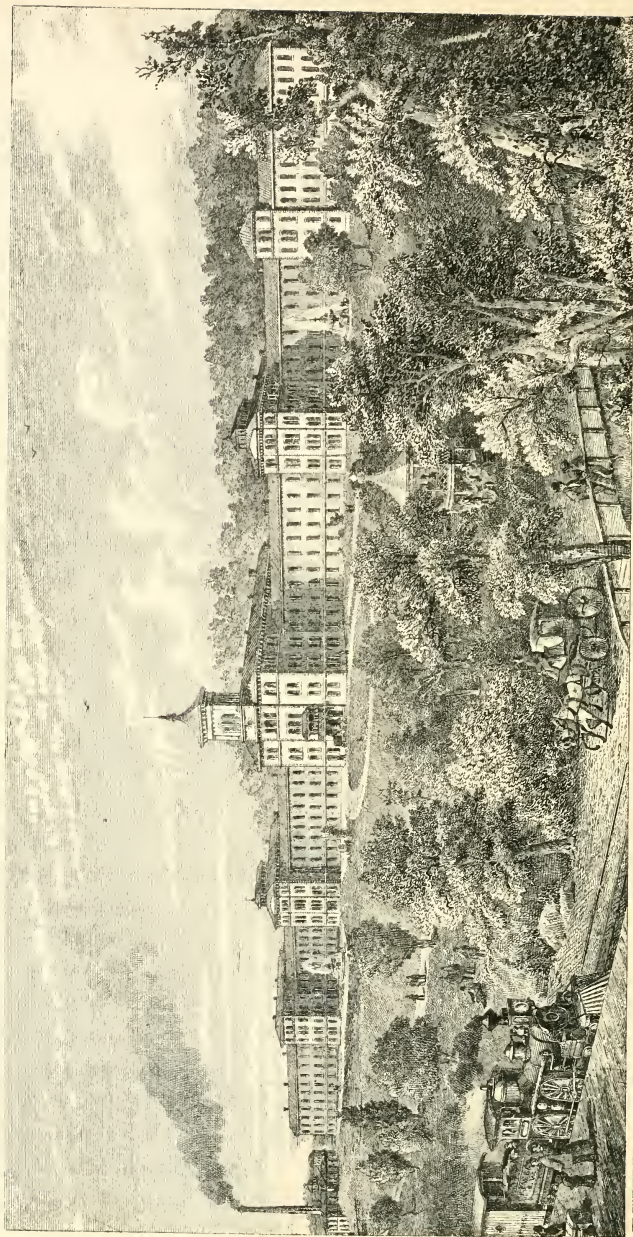








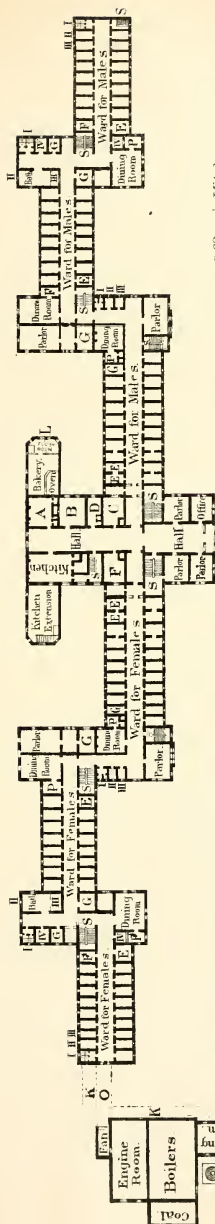




THE PENN. RAIL CO. LIMITED, PITTSBURGH, PA.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT IDIXMONT.





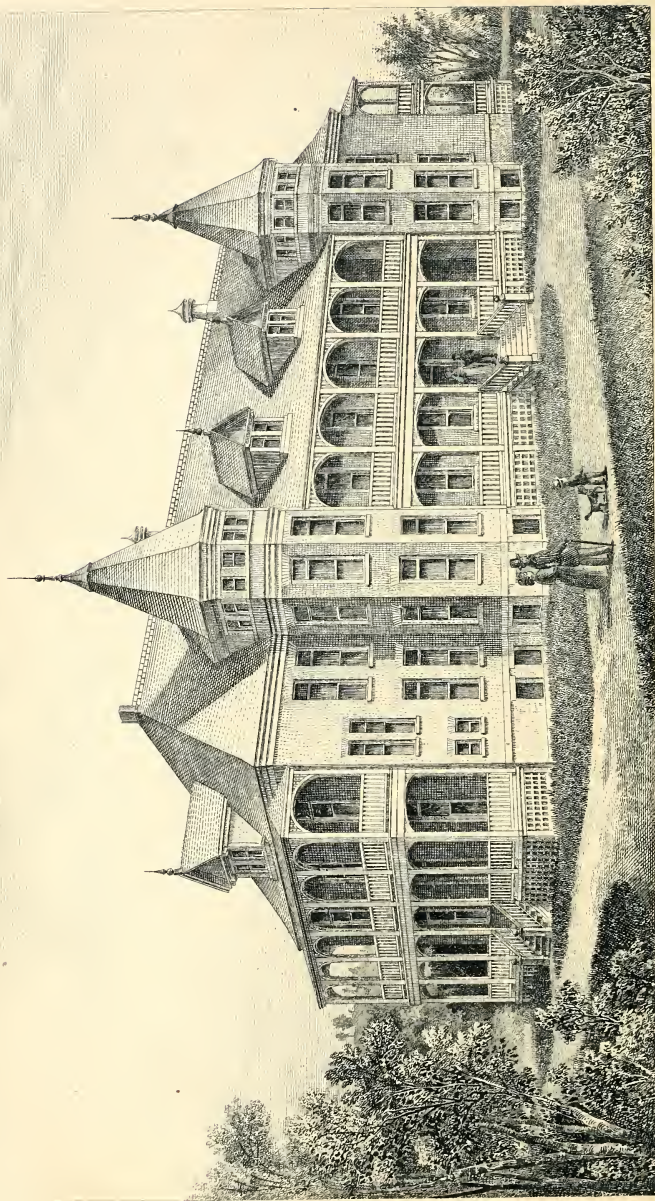
- A. Officers Kitchen.
- B. Officers Dining Room.
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

# GROUND PLAN.

- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees Dining Room.
- K. Underground Passage.
- L. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Shop Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms.

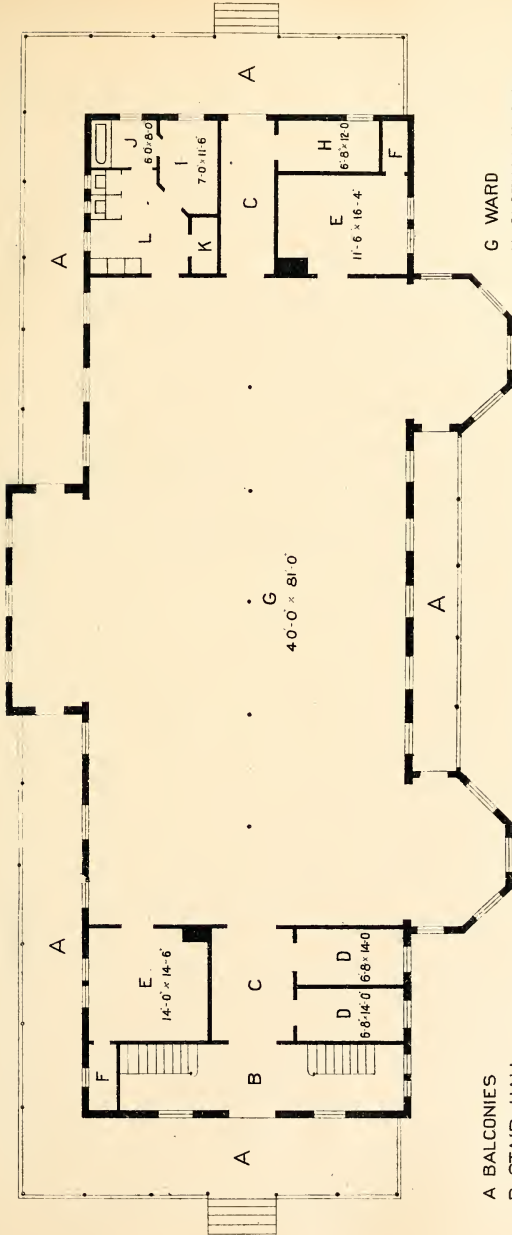






ANNEX BUILDING





- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY

PLAN OF FIRST STORY  
ANNEX BUILDING.

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS' ROOMS
- F CLOSETS

1844

1844

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

*Dwight Hospital*  
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL

For 1890.

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PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,  
1891.





# Officers of the Institution.

## President :

JOHN HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Life Managers :

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,  
JOSEPH ALBREE,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,

ABRAHAM GARRISON,  
JOHN HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
WILSON MILLER,  
M. K. MOORHEAD,  
JAMES M'CANDLESS,

WM. M'CREERY,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
F. H. COLLIER,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
JOSEPH HORNE,  
DAVID M'CARGO,  
WM. ROSEBURG.

### Two Years.

JAMES I. BENNETT,  
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
CHARLES HAYS,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

### Three Years.

CHAS. S. HARPER,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
HENRY H. KING,  
P. H. MILLER,  
WM. THAW, JR.,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

## State Managers :

N. P. REED, OF PITTSBURGH.

ROBERT D. M'GONNIGLE, OF ALLEGHENY CITY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees :

<i>January</i> , . . . . .	MESSRS.	HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND MOORHEAD.
<i>February</i> , . . . . .	"	VANDERGRIFF, BATCHELOR, KING AND JACKSON.
<i>March</i> , . . . . .	"	SPANG, HAMILTON, NIMICK AND HARRIS.
<i>April</i> , . . . . .	"	MORGAN, TINDLE, HAYS AND R. H. HERRON.
<i>May</i> , . . . . .	"	M'CARGO, BERRY, CARNEGIE AND THAW.
<i>June</i> , . . . . .	"	TINDLE, COLLIER, JONES AND HAMILTON.
<i>July</i> , . . . . .	"	M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
<i>August</i> , . . . . .	"	RUMSEY, WILSON, MILLER, ROSEBURG AND SPANG.
<i>September</i> , . . . . .	"	ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND MORGAN.
<i>October</i> , . . . . .	"	DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, AMMON AND THAW.
<i>November</i> , . . . . .	"	FAWCETT, NIMICK AND HERRON.
<i>December</i> , . . . . .	"	BRUNOT, JONES AND KING.

~~43~~ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

# Insane Department, Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee:

FRANK S. BISSELL,  
W. A. HERRON,  
HENRY H. KING,

J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,

C. E. RUMSEY,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.  
W. P. TOWNSEND.

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## Physician and Superintendent:

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

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## Assistant Physicians:

DR. GEORGE G. GRAHAM.

DR. JAMES V. ANGLIN,

DR. W. BROWN EWING.

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## Clerk:

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

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## Supervisor:

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisoress:

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

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## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals.

GEO. A. BERRY,

JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JOHN B. JACKSON.

WM. ROSEBURG,

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## Committee on Fuel Fund.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,  
WM. THAW, JR.

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The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

FOR 1890.

*To the Honorable President and Members of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania; and the State Board of Lunacy:*

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending on the 1st day of October, 1890:

The Hospital—the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, and the Medical and Surgical Department in Pittsburgh—has been maintained in that highest standard of excellence which has in previous years characterized the Institution. More patients have been cared for than ever before in its history.

I will refer to the departments in order.

At the beginning of the year there were 704 patients in the Insane Department and at its close 733. The increase has been constant—and the institution is over-crowded. It has capacity to accommodate 580 patients—the excess (153 patients) within its walls is a menace to the health and safety of the inmates. Most of the patients now being forced upon the Hospital come from jails and almshouses and are generally chronic insane, and frequently arrive in dying conditions from exhaustion and disease. The curative results are thereby reduced, and the tables of mortality increased. The Hospital was established for the treatment and cure of insanity—it is fast becoming

an Asylum for the refuge of incurables. The facts justify the expectation that the State will soon provide another institution for the insane in this populous locality.

The Hospital continues to be a model of cleanliness and neatness, and repairs are always going on in the building and on the premises. The large and attractive brick building called the "Annex" has been completed and occupied, and accommodates 125 male patients.

The old boilers were condemned several years ago, and, at the general meeting of the Contributors and Board last January, the Executive Committee was instructed to replace them by new ones. A contract was accordingly made with the Babcock & Wilcox Company, for three of their boilers. These have been placed in the stone building on the river bank which was extended and adapted for them; steam pipes communicating with the buildings have been laid, a bridge across the railroad tracks to carry the pipes built, and a new smoke-stack is being erected. The change and improvement will cost quite \$20,000. Many other items which come into the account of "Extraordinary Expenses," have been made, but it is not necessary to specify them in this report.

No special appropriation from the Commonwealth will be asked of the Legislature for this department—but it is expected that the law providing for the maintenance of the indigent insane will be retained.

The Executive Committee deserve the commendation and thanks of the Board for their faithfulness in the performance of their gratuitous labors. It has met weekly at Dixmont throughout the year, often at very great inconvenience to the individual members composing it, and every portion of the department has been inspected, looked after, supplies for maintenance ordered, accounts carefully audited, and, when found to be correct, settled by warrants signed by three members, and promptly paid by the Treasurer. In fact their labors have been arduous, and the Hospital is to be congratulated for its good fortune in having on its Board such philanthropic men to promote its interests. I sincerely thank the Executive Committee. And to the Superintendent, Dr. Hutchinson, and the assistant physicians, Drs. Graham, Ewing and Anglin, and the other employes of the Institution, I extend my thanks for their zeal and attention to duties.

I refer to the Treasurer's Report, which accompanies this, for information of the financial affairs of the Institution, condensed and pre-

sented in concise and businesslike manner, and to the Reports of the Executive Committee and the Superintendent for fuller information, details and statistics of the operation of the Hospital.

*The Medical and Surgical Department* has more than eclipsed its record of good works for the alleviation of sickness and suffering. Never before has it been called upon to care for more patients. They crowd to its doors from all classes of society, and no worthy or fit cases for hospital treatment have ever been turned away. The wards and rooms have been full constantly; extemporized beds on floors and cots had to be provided, forty being the average of such accommodations in use nightly throughout the year.

The cost of maintaining the patients in the Hospital was 93 cents per diem for each patient.

Notwithstanding the strictest economy and the closest collections from patients who were willing and able to pay for their care and treatment, the debts of the department have accumulated, and now are about \$80,000. Included in this amount is the loan from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company of \$50,000, which was incurred five years ago and used for maintenance of patients during previous years. This indebtedness would have been liquidated had Governor Beaver seen fit to sign the appropriation bills which were passed by both houses of the Legislature at its last two sessions.

The Hospital has asked, through the Board of Public Charities, for a renewal of this appropriation of \$50,000, and confidently expects it to be granted at the next session, and made available for the purpose of removing this incubus. It has also asked for \$32,000 for shortage in maintenance during the past two years, and for \$90,000 more for the next two years. In all it asks for \$172,000. A large sum—but this amount of money is required to keep up the Hospital and do the work expected from it by the community.

The capacity of the Hospital has been increased about one-fourth by the extension of the eastern wing and the erection of a new mansard roof over the building.

The former improvement, or the extension of the woman's ward, was paid for by the proceeds, (amounting to \$5,304 $\frac{91}{100}$ ;) of a series of entertainments given at Old City Hall in December, 1888, by ladies of Pittsburgh and Allegheny; and towards payment for the new roof individual donations and the earnings of a military exhibition and a concert given last July, have been and will be applied. The amount realized from this source was \$6,006 $\frac{25}{100}$ ; but it does not appear in the

Treasurer's statement, as it came into his hands from the committee in charge of the entertainments too late to be included in his report for the year.

For the preservation of the inmates and buildings from the danger of fire, \$1,710 were contributed by friends and applied for the purchase of fire apparatus that was approved by the fire department of the city. At present the Hospital is believed to be thoroughly protected. Many repairs and betterments have been made in the building, so that it compares favorably with any similar institution in the country for neatness, convenience and comfort of patients.

The Executive Committee has my earnest thanks for its supervision of the affairs of the Hospital.

The Superintendent, Mr. Cowen, is an officer who takes an interest and a pride in the duties of his office. In the general management of the establishment, the industry and activity displayed by him are most commendable, rendering his services invaluable, and, on behalf of the Board and for myself, I especially thank him.

The Medical and Surgical staff, together with the resident physicians, must not be forgotten nor the recognition of their services overlooked.

For statement of receipts and expenditures of this branch of the institution, I refer to the Report of the Treasurer accompanying. The Executive Committees', the Superintendents', the Physicians' and Surgeons' Reports, with tables and statistics, contain much information and many details necessarily omitted by me.

The Endowment Funds now aggregate \$233,067<sup>81</sup>/<sub>100</sub>. During the year they have been slightly increased by a stock dividend of the Monongahela Navigation Company. The investment in the bond and mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company has been changed, by direction of the Board, into the consolidated loan of that company represented by 100 bonds of \$1,000 each, bearing interest at the rate of 5 per centum, payable semi-annually and running twenty years from April, 1890.

The Trust Funds are unchanged. From their earnings coal has been purchased and distributed among the "worthy poor" by the committee in charge, whose report is herewith submitted. This fund is so large that no person in this community need suffer from cold. The fuel provided by it is freely and liberally given to every one entitled, by the terms of Mr. Brewer's and Mr. Crawford's wills, to receive it.



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## In Memoriam.

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REUBEN MILLER, JR.,

Who became a member of the Board in 1862, and afterwards a Life Manager, died August 13th, 1890, at the advanced age of 85 years. He was born in Philadelphia County, Pa., and, since his early manhood, was identified with the business and manufacturing interests of Pittsburgh. He was a man of great decision of character, honesty and benevolence. For many years he served the Hospital on the Executive Committee of the Department at Dixmont, and was one of the most useful and efficient managers the institution ever had, and, till his death, continued to be a good friend, which he proved in a substantial manner by constant contributions of money and presents to the Hospital and its unfortunate inmates.

The preceding part of this report was in the hands of the printer, when information of the death of

ROBERT C. LOOMIS

reached me. His death was not unexpected and occurred after a long and very serious illness, on Sunday, December 7th, 1890. He was born near Hartford, Conn., on October 31, 1805, and, like his colleague, Mr. Miller, who preceded him, was a venerable man of 85 years of age. At an early age he went to Charleston, S. C., where he resided for some years, and in 1830 came to Pittsburgh and engaged in mercantile pursuits. He was one of the original contributors to the Hospital, very few of whom survive him; was chosen a member of the Board of Managers in 1865, and later became a Life Manager and one of the Vice-Presidents of the Institution. He has served upon the Executive Committee of the Department at Dixmont continuously, acting as its Secretary, and in that capacity fully and accurately recording in its minutes its transactions.

Mr. Loomis was a very good man—a loveable man, honest, charitable, a sincere friend, a loyal citizen and an exemplary Christian gentleman.

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board,

DECEMBER, 1890.

JOHN HARPER, *President.*

# Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE

## *Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

TO JOHN HARPER, ESQ.,

*President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

DEAR SIR:—The Executive Committee of the Insane Department at Dixmont, begs leave to submit a brief report of its operations and observations for the past year.

Owing to the continued increase in the number of patients, involving a corresponding increase in the number of nurses and attendants, also an increase of the facilities for properly providing for the same, a large expenditure of money has been required.

The provisions for cooking, laundrying, and heating, originally provided for four hundred patients were found to be entirely inadequate, when nearly double that number were in the institution,—the average number being at this time seven hundred and forty. To meet this increased demand, a new and improved cooking range and fixtures and an additional range has, during the year, been provided.

The steam boilers on the hill having been condemned by the inspector of boilers, it was necessary to procure others; after careful examination of various kinds and profiting by the experience of competent judges, a contract was made with the Babcock & Wilcox Company for three of their boilers. The new ones have been placed at the pump-house, the object being to generate at that point all the steam necessary for the engines, cooking and heating and to convey all that may be necessary in properly protected pipes to the buildings on the hill, thus obviating the necessity of a considerable expense in conveying fuel to that point.

The foundation for the smoke-stack is first-class masonry, resting on the rock twenty-seven feet below the surface, and is twenty feet square until near the surface of the ground. The stone work is carried to a point above high water, and on this is placed the brick stack eighty feet in height.

Two new mangles have been procured for the laundry, sufficient, it is believed, for the purpose required.

Infirmary No. 2 has been much improved and is now occupied by 32 female patients.

Contracts have been made for the erection of a bridge across the track of the railway to support the steam pipes ; also for the steam pipes for conveying the steam from the boilers to the main buildings.

To the great disappointment of the committee, gas well No. 3 may be considered a failure, though producing a small amount of gas, the intention being to return to the use of coal as soon as the arrangements can be made.

Many ordinary and extraordinary repairs have been made during the year, among which are new floors in many of the wards and rooms, and as will be seen by the financial report more than fifteen hundred dollars has been expended in repairing the roofs of the old buildings. The grounds have had the usual attention, but owing to the magnitude of the other improvements and betterments not as much as was desirable.

Dr. Hutchinson, Superintendent, with his assistants, Drs. Graham, Ewing and Anglin, deserve the thanks of the Managers for the care and attention with which they have discharged their duties, as also the various officials within the building, and Messrs. Knoderer, Gray and Kunkle, who have never failed in theirs. It is unnecessary to repeat what will be given in detail in the other reports.

W. P. TOWNSEND,  
*Chairman of Committee.*  
 W. A. HERRON,  
 C. E. RUMSEY,  
 R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
 H. H. KING,  
 J. W. PORTER.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE  
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1890.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1889.....	\$37,153 10
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, (for care and treatment of indigent insane,) by Act of May 23rd, 1889.....	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,183, dated Janu- ary 15th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$16,282 86
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,525, dated March 5th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	16,288 29
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,071, dated June 16th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	16,675 43
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,549, dated Sep- tember 12th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	16,904 86
	<hr/> 66,151 44
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000, Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport.....	450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
	<hr/> 1,300 00
RENT of Emsworth property received during year.....	78 00
Sales of hides, fat, rags, old horses and harness and sun- dries.....	2,974 33
EARNINGS :	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	82,066 22
	<hr/> \$189,723 09

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit :

For Expenses.....	\$84,783 62
“ Salaries and Wages.....	46,200 33
“ General Improvements.....	3,467 58
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	6,258 95
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	13,126 01
“ Money Refunded, (overpaid boarding).....	737 17
“ Expenses on Emsworth property.....	17 31
“ Live Stock.....	962 92
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	778 01
“ Gas Well, No. 3.....	3,623 83
“ Insurance.....	80 00
	<hr/>
	\$160,035 73
Balance in the Treasury, October 15th, 1890.....	29,687 36
	<hr/>
	\$189,723 09

JOHN A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above stated, showing the balance on hand on October 15, 1890, to be twenty-nine thousand six hundred and eighty-seven and  $\frac{36}{100}$  Dollars, (\$29,687  $\frac{36}{100}$ ).

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
*Auditing Committee.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1890.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1889.....	\$ 3,856 99
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH by Act of May 25, 1889:	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3,577, dated November 9, 1889, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$11,753 17
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3,844, dated December 9, 1889, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,526, dated March 5, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,993, dated June 9, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,475, dated September 5, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
	36,753 17
EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:	
Interest on Bond and Mortgage, Mercantile Library Hall Company to April 1, 1890.....	3,750 00
Six months' interest, paid October 1, 1890, on 100 Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Com- pany.....	2,500 00
One year's interest on \$57,000, City of Pittsburgh, Water Loan Bonds.....	3,990 00
One year's interest on \$16,000, Bond and Mortgage, John F. Cluley.....	800 00
Six months' interest on \$10,000, loan to S. S. Marvin & Co., (secured by collaterals).....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,000, Bonds of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	146 00
One year's interest on \$2,000, Bonds of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Passenger Railway Company..	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Bonds of the Citizens Trac- tion Company.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh Traction Company.....	300 00
	\$12,186 00
	\$40,610 16

Amount brought over.....	\$12,186 00	\$40,610 16
Six months' cash dividends on 146 shares of Monongahela Navigation Company .....	\$146 00	
Six months' cash dividends on 152 shares of Monongahela Navigation Company .....	380 00	526 00
Scrip of Monongahela Navigation Company sold.....		40 60
One year's interest on 145 shares of the stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....		435 00
Six months' interest on \$15,000, loan to the Isabella Fur- nace Company.....	375 00	
		<hr/> 13,562 60

## GROUND RENT:

One year's ground rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....		4,000 00
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## EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$20,121 52	
Fees of medical students for admission to operating room	500 00	
Old materials sold.....	21 00	
		<hr/> 20,642 52

## DONATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS:

Received from Abraham Garrison.....	\$100 00	
“ “ F. H. Brunot, (Hospital Sunday gift)....	50 00	
“ “ Rufus H. Herron .....	25 00	
“ “ Henry H. King.....	50 00	
“ “ David McCargo.....	25 00	
“ “ Dr. James McCann.....	100 00	
“ “ Dr. W. W. Jones.....	5 00	
“ “ Mrs. Edward Maginn.....	50 00	
“ “ Miss Margaret Basendorf.....	64 00	
“ “ First Presbyterian Church Sunday School	5 00	
“ “ St. Andrew's Episcopal Church Sunday School, for children's bed .....	50 00	
“ “ Miss Alberta Harper, for child's bed ....	100 00	
“ “ “ Florence Harper, for child's bed ...	100 00	
“ “ “ Lydia Electa Harper, for child's bed,	100 00	

(The following for the purchase of apparatus for protec-  
tion of patients and buildings against the danger of  
fire.)

Received from H. K. Porter & Co.....	100 00	
“ “ Howe, Brown & Co., Limited.....	50 00	
“ “ Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited.....	250 00	
“ “ Dilworth Brothers.....	100 00	
“ “ Aaron French Spring Co., Limited.. ....	100 00	
“ “ Grocers Storage and Supply Co.....	25 00	
“ “ Marshall, Kennedy & Co., Limited.....	100 00	
“ “ John Fite.....	25 00	

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\$1,574 00

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\$78,815 28



Amount brought over.....	\$1,574 00	\$78,815 28
Received from J. M. Fullerton.....	20 00	
“ “ S. S. Marvin & Co.....	100 00	
“ “ Major Jos. F. Denniston.....	50 00	
“ “ J. M. Gusky's Estate.....	100 00	
“ “ S. H. Keller.....	50 00	
“ “ Wilson & Gorman.....	10 00	
“ “ W. B. Rodgers.....	50 00	
“ “ Pennsylvania Tube Works.....	100 00	
“ “ John B. and Mary L. Jackson.....	100 00	
“ “ Dilworth, Porter & Co, Limited.....	100 00	
“ “ J. P. Hanna & Co.....	50 00	
“ “ J. S. Blazier.....	25 00	
“ “ G. C. Dellenbach.....	25 00	
“ “ G. H. Beckert.....	20 00	
“ “ P. Wagner, Jr.....	10 00	
“ “ Demmler & Schenck.....	20 00	
“ “ Thompson & Co.....	20 00	
“ “ J. J. Gillespie & Co.....	10 00	
“ “ Robert Pitcairn.....	100 00	
		2,534 00

Proceeds of entertainments given by Ladies of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, in Old City Hall, December 4th, 5th and 6th, 1888, for the benefit of the Hospital, and used for the payment of an extension to the woman's ward.....	5,304 91
Money found in the possession of James Pollock, who died in the Hospital November 23, 1887, leaving no known relatives.....	85 00

#### BILLS PAYABLE:

Money borrowed from Bank by order of the Board of Managers to pay for new Mansard Roof.....	8,000 00
	<u>\$94,739 19</u>

### EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, to wit:	
For Salaries and Wages.....	\$18,050 37
“ Subsistence.....	29,756 55
“ Household Expenses.....	8,609 27
“ Incidental Expenses.....	600 00
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	3,034 21
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	4,970 32
“ Clothes, Shoes, &c.....	3,122 79
“ Medical and Surgical Stores.....	6,417 37
	<u>\$74,560 88</u>

Amount brought over.....	\$74,560 88
For Live Stock, Vehicles, &c.....	2,614 58
“ Interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company, being one year’s interest on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00
“ Insurance.....	1,050 00
“ “Special Building” account.....	12,107 65
	<hr/> \$93,333 11
Bank discount on \$8,000, borrowed on note of the Institution by order of the Board.....	249 33
Balance.....	1,156 75
	<hr/> \$94,739 19

JOHN A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

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We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above stated, showing the balance on hand on October 15th, 1890, to be eleven hundred and fifty-six and  $\frac{7.5}{100}$  Dollars, (\$1,156 $\frac{7.5}{100}$ ).

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

*Auditing Committee.*

## Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport Water Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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100 Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Mercantile Library Company of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Bond and Mortgage John F. Cluley on property on Smithfield St., Pittsburgh.....	16,000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh Water Extension Loan..	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company, cost.....	2,080 83
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company, (5 per cent.,) cost.....	6,213 49
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company, (5 per cent.,) cost.....	6,393 49
Loan to the Isabella Furnace Company, of Pittsburgh.....	15,000 00
Loan to S. S. Marvin & Co., secured by collaterals.....	10,000 00
	<hr/> \$214,687 81

Amount brought over.....	\$214,687 81
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK:	
One hundred and forty-five shares at the rate, say of \$69 per share. 10,000 00	
MONONGAHELA NAVIGATION COMPANY STOCK:	
One hundred shares, at par.....	\$5,000 00
Twenty-six shares purchased at \$80 per share.....	2,080 00
Twenty-six shares, being stock dividends at par.....	1,300 00
	8,380 00
	<u>\$233,067 81</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
*Auditing Committee.*

## Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

---

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, property Fifth Avenue and Market Street.....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost.....	5,008 34
	\$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
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All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

*Auditing Committee.*

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the past year ending October 15th, 1890, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 49,400 bushels coal, for which warrants have been drawn to the amount of \$3,686.47.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements is herewith submitted.

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D <small>R</small> .	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1889.....	\$ 6,074 72
Receipts to October 15th, 1890.....	4,222 94
	\$ 10,297 66
C <small>R</small> .	
By Warrants for coal.....	\$ 3,686 47
By Warrants for advertising.....	4 00
	3,690 47
Balance on hand October 15th, 1890.....	\$ 6,607 19

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. THAW, JR.,  
W. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15th, 1890.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1889.....	\$	2,882 67
Receipts to October 15th, 1890.....		840 00
		\$ 3,722 67

CR.

By Warrants for coal.....		384 00
Balance on hand October 15th, 1890.....	\$	3,338 67

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The amount of coal distributed was 5,500 bushels.

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*





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INSANE DEPARTMENT,  
Dixmont, Penn'a.

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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,

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*To the President and Board of Managers :*

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the operations of this department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1890.

From the statistical tables you will observe one hundred and forty-three males and one hundred and thirteen females, or a total of two hundred and fifty-six patients have been received during the year.

Of the total number of nine hundred and sixty persons under treatment during that period, fifty-five men and thirty-seven women were discharged restored, twenty-two men and thirty-three women as improved, five men and four women as unimproved and forty-four men and twenty-seven women died. From these figures it is ascertained the percentage of recovery of the entire number treated is nine-and-one-half per cent.; the percentage of deaths of the number under treatment is slightly in excess of the previous year, being seven-and-one-third.

From a comparison of the other large Hospitals of the State, drawn from the statistics as presented in the last Annual Report of the State Committee on Lunacy, however, I find the percentage of cures higher in this Hospital, and the mortality the same as in two Hospitals and lower than that in the others.

These facts plainly indicate this Hospital is doing a work fully as well as any other similar institution in the Commonwealth,

and it is a subject in which I feel a just pride when the cases, many of them whom we receive, come from our jails, lockups, almshouses and other places of detention, where no proper treatment of their individual case has been given them whatever, until admitted to our doors, when they are often in a dying condition, or broken down in mind and body, and dirty and even filthy in the extreme. Though so much has been written the last few years upon the importance of the early treatment of the insane, very much remains yet to be done before this subject is fairly understood and fully appreciated by those into whose care these unfortunate people may be cast in the incipency or acute stage of their alienation.

Again, referring to the tables it is noted we had an average number of seven hundred and fourteen patients in the house, while the highest number attained in any single day was seven hundred and thirty-nine, and the lowest number six hundred and ninety-four.

That the Hospital is crowded greatly in excess of its capacity is here shown, when it is remembered five hundred and eighty-five persons are all that can be provided with that degree of comfort and security their condition demands, and especially is this crowding noticeable in the female department, where we have three hundred and twenty-one patients and room for but two hundred and thirty. As a consequence many of our milder cases are compelled to sleep upon cots, and upon beds placed on the floors. That this overcrowding not only seriously embarrasses the Hospital in the accomplishments of its high purposes, and in provoking an increased death rate, I have no doubt.

At present there are under our care twenty-one insane criminals committed by courts from the Riverside Penitentiary and jails ; these patients fortunately are males, and occupy a ward set apart for their especial care and custody, the limit or capacity of which has now been reached. How to provide for their accommodation therefore in the future, should we receive additional cases of this character, is a problem not easily solved. That the Hospital should be made a jail as in one sense, the reception of these patients makes it, and the officers, jailers is not your intention, neither is it your desire our patients should be compelled to mingle and associate with this class. To overcome this difficulty it has been suggested a building properly equipped, should be erected by the State, in connection with penitentiaries, and in which all such persons should be detained and cared for.

Of these admitted fifteen were between the ages of ten and twenty years, fifty-five were from twenty to thirty years, eighty-one were from thirty to forty years of age, sixty-eight were between the ages of forty and fifty and thirty-seven were fifty years or older.

Ninety patients sought admission whose mental disease has already existed for a period not longer than six months, and in the common acceptance of the term are regarded as acute cases, fifty-seven whose malady had existed from six months to two years, thirty-six had been insane from two to five years, thirty-eight for a longer period than five years, and one old man who had been insane over thirty years. Owing to the unreliability of the history obtained in many cases and very often the fact that the person accompanying the patient knew nothing of the history whatever, our records are rendered incomplete, and as a result in forty-four cases the duration of their insanity prior to admission to the Hospital was put down as unknown.

Fifty-eight patients were admitted upon the formal request of their friends, one hundred and nine by request of the directors or overseers of the poor, and eighty-nine by order received from the courts.

With one exception, that of an insane criminal who formerly resided in Mercer County, and committed to the Hospital from the Western Penitentiary, no patient was received who was not a resident of this Asylum district, though applications for admission, many of them coming from persons residing in adjoining and distant States were received, the requests were not granted, as it was deemed imprudent under the present crowded condition of our wards.

During the year four little boys were admitted, the younger of them being ten and the elder aged twelve years, two were received upon the certificates of physicians and two by order of court. While these children may have been insane, I am of the opinion an institution of this character for most excellent reasons was not the proper place for them, and as they possessed a fair amount of intelligence and were capable of being interested in games and amusements, and also of acquiring, perhaps, some trade or occupation, the commissioners to whom they were chargeable were induced to remove them to the school for the feeble-minded at Elwyn, this State.

Of the seventy-one deaths occurring within the year, in twenty-five cases it resulted from phthisis, in eight instances from apoplexy, seven

men and one woman died from paresis; the exhaustion of chronic mania, melancholia and dementia furnished twelve cases, two patients committed suicide by hanging and fourteen patients died as the result of either epilepsy, pneumonia, heart disease, malarial fever or old age. Twenty-nine were over twenty years of age at the time of death, twenty were over forty years, twelve died beyond the age of fifty years, five were sixty years of age, four were seventy years or over, and one eighty years and over.

In every instance of prolonged or sudden illness of patients their relatives were informed, thus enabling them to visit the Hospital and remain with the sick if they so desired, when no friends were known or could not be found, the authorities committing the patient were notified. In case of sudden death the friends were informed by telegraph or letter as speedily as possible.

Autopsies were held in all cases where the friends of the deceased would permit, and a number proved very interesting and instructive, It is to be hoped this branch of Hospital work will receive more attention and greater stimulus in the future, in the erection of a building constructed for the sole purpose of conducting these examinations and where valuable specimens can be prepared and preserved together with their pathological histories.

During the year your institution has received official visits from the State Board of Charities, the Committee of Lunacy, and the gentlemen comprising the Legislative Committee; on several occasions also we were glad to welcome Boards of Trustees and Superintendents from other Hospitals. Upon all these occasions the inspections were conducted very thoroughly and the visitors accorded free access to every department of the Hospital, and granted every facility and opportunity for the purpose of meeting and conversing with patients, and familiarizing themselves with the management of the Hospital. Over three thousand persons also visited the Hospital for the purpose of seeing some relative or friend or merely as "sight-seers."

The lectures delivered before our nurses by the medical staff have been productive of much good to all concerned. By plain, practical teaching during the two winters since their inauguration, the standard of efficiency on the part of our nurses has been raised to that degree intelligent and skillful nursing demands. A fact most agreeable and noteworthy also is that few changes have taken place among our attendants, especially is this true in the female

department, where, in a few exceptions, the persons proved a decided inaptitude for the work assigned them, the nurses are the same, and many of them, I am glad to say, have been engaged in the Hospital a number of years. In the male department more changes were necessary throughout the year, but I most cheerfully recognize the interest and zeal on the part of all who remain with us to do their utmost in the performance of the duties assigned them.

For years past it has been the policy of the Hospital to engage as many of its patients as possible in some suitable and agreeable occupation, the men have been variously employed in farm work, and assisting in the making of out-door improvements, etc., while the women have sought occupation in performing household duties in sewing, quilting, patchwork, rug making and fancy articles. The good accomplished for our household in these means of diversion is witnessed not only in their improved condition of health and affording to all good appetites, and sound rest at night, but it has further served to make all so occupied contented, happy and their time to pass quickly and pleasantly, especially may this be said of those among them who are nervous and excitable, the improvement in this class of our patients is sometimes wonderful.

During the present year, therefore, our efforts to secure as many of the patients of all classes as could possibly go out resulted in the employment of a larger number than ever before in labor of different kinds, and with most gratifying results. Much of the work in the several improvements taking place was performed almost entirely by patients, many were regularly engaged upon the farm and garden and others in keeping the yards and lawns in order and repairing roads, excavating, etc. The female patients were pleasantly occupied in housekeeping, in the kitchen, laundry, sewing, making mats, etc., and the homelike appearance of our wards is, in large measure, due to their taste and handiwork.

In this connection I may refer to the amusements provided for our people, during the winter evenings we were frequently entertained by musical and literary societies from the city coming down and giving us most excellent concerts and plays. As these young people were so generous in contributing of their time and talents, to record and individually thank them all in this report, would be quite impossible.

The holidays were appropriately observed, each day being given up to pleasure-seeking entirely.

On the evening of the Fourth of July we witnessed a beautiful and patriotic display of fireworks, a gift to the patients from friends and those interested in the Hospital. On Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year's days the good things of the season were enjoyed to the full, and on Christmas morning each patient received some little remembrance that was either sent from loving friends at home, or from the abundance of pretty things kindly sent to the Hospital by firms in the city. The wards and halls were also beautifully adorned by festoons of evergreen, laurel and bunting and presented a most pleasing appearance.

On a number of occasions we were also entertained by readings and lectures, as well as by our own regular weekly dances and magic lantern exhibitions. Out-door games were substituted in the warmer seasons of the year, and the delightful summer evenings in walking by those who were able or cared to be out. While the Pittsburgh Exposition was in progress eighty of our patients visited it, where they remained the entire day sight-seeing.

Throughout the year, in response to a circular letter asking for contributions of reading material, our wards were furnished with an abundant supply of papers, magazines, periodicals, etc., that enabled those who care to read to pass many an hour profitably as well as pleasantly.

From contributions of money received from several friends of the Hospital, we purchased a number of volumes for our libraries. I regret to say our libraries are small, and very inferior, and do not by any means fulfil our requirements. The United Presbyterian Board of Publication and the Allegheny County Bible Society very kindly presented us with two hundred Bibles and Psalm books for immediate distribution in the wards. Religious services were held regularly in our chapel Sunday afternoon and evening, and frequently those of our patients, who so desired, were permitted to attend morning service with their nurses in the neighboring churches.

The permanent improvements continually going on in every department of a large institution as Dixmont, it is unnecessary for me to enumerate, as they will be fully detailed in the reports of the President and Executive Committee from the itemized statement furnished from the books of the Hospital. The buildings and grounds have been kept in good repair, however, and look well, and I trust will merit your approbation.



I desire to express our appreciation of the work done by the Allegheny County Commissioners in the erection of a beautiful and substantial stone bridge on the Beaver road as it crosses Tom's run. The bridge is a decided improvement to our property at this point, and takes the place of an old dilapidated wooden structure that for years has been a menace to the safety of all who passed over it.

The financial exhibit, as shown in the statement of the Treasurer, displays the amounts of moneys variously received and how disbursed, also the total cost of maintenance, which is considerably less than last year, owing to the fact that many of the important improvements undertaken are still in progress; for like reason it may be stated the weekly cost per patient is correspondingly reduced, being the past year four dollars and thirty-one cents. It may, with propriety, be here stated, while the strictest economy prevails in the management of all our departments, it has not been the wish of your Board in the least degree to restrict the household in anything that would afford every comfort necessary to the welfare of its inmates, for this reason we have not therefore reduced the cost of maintenance to the smallest possible sum consistent with simply holding mind and body together, but on the other hand provided our patients with an abundance and a free and liberal dietary. The "Expenditure List" presents in detail the quantities or amount of all articles purchased, together with their cost, also the sums expended in the different departments and for what purpose, to both of these interesting reports I ask your attention.

The year has been a busy and progressive one, and I feel our patients have enjoyed many advantages, constant effort, advanced ideas, and a well-defined purpose to produce the best results afford. The possibilities for doing good in a Hospital for the Insane are almost boundless, and he who is alive to the requirements of the duty before him, is he who shall attain the greatest good.

I am glad to report the gentlemen upon the medical staff and the heads of the several departments are the same as last year, and to them I am deeply indebted for their, at all times, untiring efforts to promote the best interests of the institution and prompt and cordial assistance to me in the discharge of my many duties.

To you, gentlemen, President and members of the Board of Managers and of the Executive Committee, I desire to renew my expressions of thankfulness for your continued confidence, forbearance and

counsel so freely accorded me in our official relations throughout another year, and to express the hope that by greater earnestness in the performance of my duties the year upon which we now enter, I may be a more worthy recipient of your favor.

In closing this report it is with an abiding faith in an all-wise Providence to guide and direct our steps and watch over us in the future.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

*Dixmont, Pa., October 1st, 1890.*





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Statistical Tables, 1890

AND

1856-1890.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1889.....				395	309	704
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.....				143	113	256
Total number under treatment.....				538	422	960
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....	55	37	92			
Improved.....	22	33	55			
Unimproved.....	5	4	9			
Died.....	44	27	71			
Total discharged.....	126	101	227			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.....				412	321	733
Average number during the year.....				404	310	714
Highest do. do. ....				420	319	739
Lowest do. do. ....				385	309	694

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				3,475	2,790	6,265
Discharged—Restored.....				963	812	1,775
Improved.....				851	786	1,637
Unimproved.....				414	356	770
Died.....				835	515	1,350

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	11	4	15	222	155	377
20 to 30 ".....	35	20	55	978	663	1,641
30 to 40 ".....	43	38	81	964	826	1,790
40 to 50 ".....	32	36	68	636	617	1,253
50 to 60 ".....	11	10	21	382	278	660
60 to 70 ".....	8	4	12	205	174	379
70 to 80 ".....	3	..	3	69	63	132
80 and over.....	..	1	1	13	11	24
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year  
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd.		Died.		Discharged.		M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857.....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870.....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873.....	123	199	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886.....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887.....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888.....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	69	39	112	95		
1889.....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890.....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
Total. ....	3,475	2,790			963	812	851	786	414	356	835	515	3,063	2,469		

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	374	320	694
3	64	66	130
4	13	17	30
5	3	6	9
6		4	4
7		2	2
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	55	60	115	1,465	1,408	2,873
Single.....	73	39	112	1,817	959	2,776
Widows.....	..	8	8	....	402	402
Widowers.....	4	..	4	155	....	155
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	7	12
Unknown.....	11	6	17	33	14	47
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE VII.  
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
England.....	2	6	8
France.....	..	4	4
Germany.....	13	10	23
Illinois.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	14	9	23
Italy.....	2	..	2
Maryland.....	2	..	2
New Jersey.....	..	1	1
Ohio.....	2	..	2
Pennsylvania.....	99	73	172
Poland.....	1	..	1
Scotland.....	..	3	3
Unknown.....	7	5	12
Wales.....	..	2	2
Total.....	143	113	256

TABLE VIII.  
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....1889.....	14	13	27
November.... " .....	1	11	12
December.... " .....	11	7	18
January.....1890.....	19	9	28
February.... " .....	12	8	20
March..... " .....	11	3	14
April..... " .....	11	9	20
May..... " .....	13	6	19
June..... " .....	14	10	24
July..... " .....	8	9	17
August..... " .....	13	15	28
September.... " .....	16	13	29
Total.....	143	113	256



TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October .....1889.....	14	8	22
November.... " .....	7	6	13
December.... " .....	8	10	18
January.....1890.....	11	11	22
February.... " .....	6	9	15
March..... " .....	7	11	18
April..... " .....	8	10	18
May..... " .....	13	4	17
June..... " .....	10	10	20
July..... " .....	12	10	22
August..... " .....	10	6	16
September.... " .....	20	6	26
Total.....	126	101	227

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	35	23	58	2,433
Directors, Poor.....	56	53	109	2,258
Court.....	52	37	89	1,567
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	143	113	256	6,265

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	35	23	58	2,441
City or County.....	108	90	198	3,811
Hospital.....	....	..	....	13
Total.....	143	113	256	6,265

TABLE XII.

## Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	125	Allegheny County.....	2,759
Armstrong ".....	4	Armstrong ".....	158
Beaver ".....	28	Beaver ".....	317
Butler ".....	6	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	11	Blair ".....	3
Clarion ".....	1	Butler ".....	220
Fayette ".....	16	Cambria ".....	187
Greene ".....	8	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	5	Clarion ".....	95
Jefferson ".....	2	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	13	Clinton ".....	1
Mercer ".....	1	Crawford ".....	239
Somerset ".....	2	Elk ".....	22
Washington ".....	15	Erie ".....	231
Westmoreland ".....	19	Fayette ".....	227
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	114
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	154
		Jefferson ".....	58
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	270
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	159
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	45
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	396
		Westmoreland ".....	300
		California.....	1
		Colorado.....	1
		Illinois.....	4
		Iowa.....	8
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	2
		Montana.....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio.....	27
		Texas.....	1
		Washington City.....	2
		West Virginia.....	46
Total.....	256	Total.....	6,265

TABLE XIII.  
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{11}{16}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733

TABLE XIV.  
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months. ....	36	33	69	1,171	944	2,115
Between 3 and 6 months. ....	14	7	21	397	325	722
“ 6 “ 12 “ ....	18	13	31	396	299	695
“ 1 “ 2 years. ....	14	12	26	371	255	626
“ 2 “ 3 “ ....	5	4	9	242	195	437
“ 3 “ 4 “ ....	8	1	9	141	141	282
“ 4 “ 5 “ ....	3	6	9	102	103	205
“ 5 “ 10 “ ....	12	10	22	225	203	428
“ 10 “ 15 “ ....	2	6	8	104	98	202
“ 15 “ 20 “ ....	1	4	5	72	60	132
“ 20 “ 30 “ ....	..	2	2	45	51	96
Over 30 years. ....	1	..	1	31	28	59
Unknown. ....	29	15	44	178	88	266
Total. ....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XV.  
Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	95	68	163	2,623	2,072	4,695
Second.....	26	28	54	507	420	927
Third.....	9	2	11	180	113	293
Fourth.....	2	2	4	54	54	108
Fifth.....	..	2	2	28	28	56
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	23	30
Seventh.....	..	..	..	3	8	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	1	1	1	2	3
Unknown.....	11	9	20	70	47	117
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVI.  
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	82	60	142	2,172	1,730	3,902
Melancholia.....	46	51	97	846	861	1,707
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	7	2	9	187	106	293
General Paresis.....	8	..	8	127	5	132
Imbecility.....	..	..	..	56	32	88
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVII.

## Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	8	1	9	25	28	53
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	4	1	5	8	7	15
Apoplexy.....	1	..	1	2	2	4
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Cocaine Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Desertion.....	2	2	4	2	22	24
Destitution.....	2	1	3	22	17	39
Disappointment.....	1	1	2	73	82	155
Domestic Difficulties.....	4	3	7	116	222	338
Drugged.....	1	1	2	13	22	35
Epilepsy.....	4	2	6	133	72	205
Eruptive Disease.....	1	..	1	8	7	15
Excesses.....	4	1	5	530	36	566
Excessive Labor.....	4	..	4	126	49	175
Excessive Study.....	1	3	4	24	12	36
Excitement.....	3	2	5	44	28	72
Exposure.....	1	..	1	43	3	46
Fear.....	1	3	4	27	54	81
Fever.....	4	..	4	54	38	92
Grief.....	3	6	9	18	52	70
Heart Disease.....	..	1	1	1	6	7
Hereditary.....	22	14	36	134	90	224
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	22	16	38
Ill Health.....	14	19	33	435	763	1,198
Injury.....	1	..	1	123	21	144
Intemperance.....	17	2	19	477	45	522
Jealousy.....	3	1	4	13	22	35
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	1	1	36	92	128
Loss of Sleep.....	1	1	2	6	7	13
Menopause.....	..	7	7	..	127	127
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Old Age.....	3	1	4	50	51	101
Opium Habit.....	1	1	2	7	6	13
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	38	6	44
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	4	..	4	177	47	224
Puerperal.....	..	5	5	..	238	238
Religious Excitement.....	2	2	4	66	40	106
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	2	3
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	1	..	1	23	4	27
Syphilis.....	3	..	3	76	17	93
Trouble.....	5	4	9	22	25	47
Typhoid Fever.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
Unknown.....	15	27	42	457	394	851
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Actors.....	..	1	Hatters.....	..	1
Agents, Traveling.....	1	3	Horse Dealers.....	..	3
Aldermen.....	..	2	Hucksters.....	..	1
Apprentices.....	..	1	Innkeepers.....	4	31
Architects.....	..	1	Insurance Agents.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Iron Rollers.....	..	13
Bakers.....	..	7	Jewelers.....	1	5
Bankers.....	..	5	Laborers.....	35	824
Barbers.....	..	7	Lawyers.....	..	17
Bartenders.....	..	2	Liverymen.....	2	4
Billiardists.....	1	2	Locksmiths.....	..	4
Blacksmiths.....	2	43	Lumbermen.....	..	2
Boardinghouse Keepers.....	..	1	Machinists.....	..	49
Boatmen.....	..	20	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Book Binders.....	..	1	Mechanics.....	1	3
Book Keepers.....	2	5	Merchants.....	4	106
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Millers.....	..	15
Brewers.....	..	6	Mill Hands.....	1	11
Bricklayers.....	..	15	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Brickmakers.....	..	5	Miners.....	6	167
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Ministers.....	1	21
Butchers.....	..	22	Moulders.....	1	26
Carpenters.....	1	94	Musicians.....	1	4
Carriage Trimmers.....	..	3	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Carvers.....	..	1	None.....	16	227
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	11
Chemists.....	1	2	Organists.....	..	2
Cigar Makers.....	1	3	Painters.....	1	24
Civil Engineers.....	..	4	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Clerks.....	2	117	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Peddlers.....	4	26
Confectioners.....	..	3	Photographers.....	..	5
Convicts.....	7	15	Physicians.....	..	23
Coopers.....	..	18	Plasterers.....	1	10
Dentists.....	..	7	Plumbers.....	..	2
Distillers.....	..	3	Policemen.....	2	11
Draymen.....	..	15	Postmasters.....	..	2
Drovers.....	..	6	Potters.....	..	6
Druggists.....	1	8	Printers.....	..	28
Electricians.....	..	1	Puddlers.....	1	27
Engineers.....	1	39	Pump Makers.....	..	3
Express Messengers.....	..	1	Railroad Conductor.....	..	8
Farmers.....	24	789	Real Estate Agents.....	1	2
Firemen.....	..	3	Reporters.....	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Saddlers.....	1	8
Gardeners.....	1	25	Sailors.....	..	6
Gilders.....	..	2	Salesmen.....	4	6
Glass Blowers.....	1	20	Shoemakers.....	..	54
Glass Cutters.....	..	4	Soldiers.....	..	26
Harness Makers.....	..	9	Steamboat Captains.....	..	3

## Occupation.—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Stencil Cutters.....	..	1	Tinners.....	..	9
Stewards.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Stone Cutters.....	1	3	Tramps.....	..	3
Stone Masons.....	1	21	Type Writers.....	..	1
Students.....	..	23	Unknown.....	5	104
Surveyors.....	..	4	Upholsterers.....	1	4
Tailors.....	1	30	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Tanners.....	..	2	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Teachers.....	..	29	Watchmen.....	..	3
Teamsters.....	..	9			
Telegraph Operators...	..	3	Total.....	143	3,475

TABLE XIX.

## Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	1	2
Confectioners.....	1	4
Cooks.....	2	5
Domestics.....	5	295
Elocutionists.....	1	2
Gardeners.....	1	2
Housekeepers.....	6	69
Laundresses.....	1	6
Milliners.....	..	13
Music Teachers.....	..	4
None.....	19	654
Nurses.....	..	8
Saleswomen.....	1	4
Seamstresses.....	3	81
Sisters of Charity.....	1	3
Teachers.....	4	23
Unknown.....	8	98
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	4	188
“ Laborers.....	5	70
“ Mechanics.....	1	39
“ Professional Men.....	..	25
Wives of Farmers.....	10	278
“ Laborers.....	23	427
“ Mechanics.....	7	271
“ Professional Men.....	3	58
Widows of Farmers.....	1	66
“ Laborers.....	3	58
“ Mechanics.....	..	26
“ Professional Men.....	2	7
Total.....	113	2,790

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months. ....	13	19	4	36	115	274	413	802
Between 2 and 4 months.	7	7	5	19	66	86	136	288
"    4    "    6    "	2	2	..	4	29	46	55	130
"    6    "    12    "	5	1	1	7	51	67	78	196
"    1    "    2 years...	5	..	..	5	46	27	56	129
"    2    "    3    "	..	1	..	1	14	21	21	56
"    3    "    4    "	2	2	..	4	10	21	18	49
Over 4 years.....	1	2	..	3	25	29	28	82
Unknown.....	8	4	1	13	21	19	3	43
Total.....	43	38	11	92	377	590	808	1,775

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	3	3	10	17	65	44	41	223	373
Between 1 and 2 months.	11	7	2	5	25	154	70	40	89	353
"    2    "    3    "	12	3	..	3	18	266	176	58	85	585
"    3    "    4    "	18	6	1	3	28	254	185	60	53	552
"    4    "    5    "	12	6	..	3	21	176	105	37	38	356
"    5    "    6    "	8	3	..	1	12	162	111	42	52	367
"    6    "    9    "	12	6	..	7	25	267	207	46	93	613
"    9    "    12    "	5	2	1	2	10	155	150	64	63	432
"    12    "    15    "	5	5	1	5	16	100	110	58	68	336
"    15    "    18    "	..	1	..	9	10	38	65	36	46	185
"    18    "    24    "	3	4	..	6	13	49	82	38	73	242
"    2    "    3 years..	1	5	1	2	9	46	118	71	108	343
"    3    "    4    "    ..	2	1	..	3	6	17	77	49	62	205
"    4    "    5    "    ..	1	1	..	5	7	8	51	33	62	154
"    5    "    10    "    ..	1	1	..	4	6	17	67	71	147	302
"    10    "    20    "    ..	..	1	..	3	4	1	19	26	81	127
20 years and over.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total.....	92	55	9	71	227	1,775	1,637	770	1,350	5,532



TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	55	52	107
Between 3 and 6 months.....	36	19	55
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	45	34	79
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	35	25	60
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	66	40	106
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	32	31	63
10 years and upwards.....	42	63	105
Congenital.....	11	5	16
Unknown.....	90	52	142
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	1	..	1
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	7	2	9
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	20	18	38
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	37	19	56
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	72	25	97
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	72	53	125
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	114	102	216
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	60	59	119
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	20	32	52
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	9	9	18
80 years and over.....	..	2	2
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	16	13	29
Between 1 and 2 months.....	11	15	26
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	3	7	10
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	7	8	15
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	20	9	29
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	19	10	29
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	11	17	28
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	15	11	26
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	12	11	23
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	33	20	53
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	55	43	98
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	57	58	115
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	71	34	105
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	36	33	69
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	31	18	49
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	6	8	14
25 years and over.....	9	6	15
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable .....	48	43	91
Incurable.....	364	278	642
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	22	5	27
Homicidal.....	31	25	56
Suicidal.....	8	17	25

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	13	21	34
Common School Education.....	257	176	433
Can Read only.....	54	58	112
Can neither Read nor Write.....	88	66	154
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				Years.			6 y's 4 "	11 mo. 5 "	8 dys 30 "	
1	29	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..			1				Epileptic Fit.
2	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	"		1				Phthisis.
3	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	"		1				Phthisis.
4	40	Germany....	Ep. Mania..	"		1				Phthisis.
5	39	Virginia.....	Ch. Mel....	"		1				Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	52	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.		1				Heart Disease.
7	66	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 y's	4 mo. 18 dys	1	4 "	4 "	11 "	Phthisis.
8	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	8 "	8 "	1	6 "	8 "	18 "	Phthisis.
9	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 "	6 "	1	6 "	6 "	25 "	Pneumonia.
10	61	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	6 "	1			14 "	Phthisis.
11	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	9 "	7 "	1		5 "	9 "	General Paresis.
12	50	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	4 "	1		7 "	7 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
13	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	6 "	9 "	1	5 y's	9 "	28 "	General Paresis.
14	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 "	4 "	1	1 "	2 "	21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	52	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	7 "	11 "	1		4 "	16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 "	1 "	1		1 "	11 "	General Paresis.
17	54	England.....	Ch. Mania..	Years.	3 "	1		3 "	3 "	Phthisis.
18	48	Ohio.....	Gen. Paresis	1 y's	12 "	1		3 "	27 "	Apoplexy.
19	66	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	6 "	7 "	1	3 y's	7 "	12 "	Cirrhosis of Liver.
20	62	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	14 "	27 "	1	11 "	7 "	27 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
21	39	Italy.....	Ch. Mania..	2 "	7 "	1	1 "	7 "	12 "	Pulmonary Abscess.
22	29	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	4 "	1	1 "	3 "	16 "	Apoplexy.
									15 "	General Paresis.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
23	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 y's 4 mo.	1	1 y's 1 mo. 10 dys	Septic Poison.
24	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 7 "	1	1 " 15 "	Chronic Abscess.
25	25	Hungary....	Ch. Mania..	1 " 8 "	1	8 " 6 "	Phthisis.
26	29	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	7 " 3 "	1	3 " 17 "	Suicide.
27	40	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	6 " 6 "	1	14 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
28	40	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	4 " 9 "	1	16 "	Phthisis.
29	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 3 "	1	3 " 3 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
30	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 7 "	1	7 " 22 "	Apoplexy.
31	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	18 "	1	7 " 7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
32	25	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	9 " 21 dys	1	3 " 21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
33	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem....	31 "	1	9 " 9 "	Exhaustion Dementia.
34	51	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	6 " 17 "	1	4 " 17 "	General Paresis.
35	45	Germany....	Gen. Paresis	1 " 6 "	1	6 " 8 "	General Paresis.
36	40	Austria.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 2 "	2	1 " 16 "	Apoplexy.
37	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	29 " 29 "	1	2 " 14 "	Apoplexy.
38	32	Pennsylvania	Ch. Dem....	3 " 3 "	1	2 " 2 "	Phthisis.
39	35	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	3 " 3 "	1	11 " 23 "	Pneumonia.
40	30	Poland.....	Ch. Mania..	5 " 5 "	1	3 " 9 "	Phthisis.
41	40	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	3 " 3 "	1	3 " 7 "	General Paresis.
42	77	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	2 " 2 "	1	3 " 2 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
43	26	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem....	3 " 3 "	1	3 " 3 "	Suicide.
44	40	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	7 " 9 "	1	9 " 2 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.

TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	32	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	6 years.	1	4 y's	19 dys	Phthisis.
2	28	Kentucky....	Ch. Dem....	1 year 2 mo.	1	1 "	2 mo, 29 "	Brain Tumor.
3	76	Rhode Island.	Sen. Dem...	5 years.	1	1 "	1 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
4	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 "	1	3 "	26 "	Apoplexy.
5	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 "	1	4 "	29 "	Phthisis.
6	34	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	7 "	1	1 "	24 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
7	51	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis.	2 "	1	1 "	23 "	General Paresis.
8	40	Virginia.....	Ch. Mania..	19 "	1	18 "	4 "	Phthisis.
9	45	Virginia.....	Ch. Mania..	1 "	1	6 "	4 "	Phthisis.
10	57	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	2 "	2	7 "	14 "	Phthisis.
11	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	15 "	1	8 "	22 "	Phthisis.
12	70	Germany.....	Ch. Mel....	2 "	1	12 y's	6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
13	78	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	12 "	3	7 "	21 "	Old Age.
14	25	England. . .	Ac. Mel....	7 "	1	4 "	24 "	Exhaustion Melancholia.
15	42	Louisiana....	Ac. Mel....	3 "	1	3 y's	3 "	Heart Failure.
16	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 years.	1	1 "	13 "	Phthisis.
17	37	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	27 dys	1	1 "	6 "	Phthisis.
18	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 "	1	1 "	1 "	Phthisis.
19	49	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 "	1	1 "	15 "	Phthisis.
20	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 "	1	1 "	1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	6 "	1	5 "	11 "	Malarial Fever.
22	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 "	1	4 "	20 "	Phthisis.
23	80	New Jersey...	Sen. Dem...	7 "	3	1 "	17 "	Apoplexy.
24	20	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 "	1	1 "	1 "	Phthisis.
25	42	Wales.....	Ac. Mania..	22 dys	2	4 "	8 "	Inflammation of Brain.
26	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	22 years.	1	1 "	17 "	Phthisis.
27	26	Virginia.....	Ch. Mel....	1 "	1	1 "	11 "	Phthisis.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1889, to October 1st, 1890.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Almonds, Shelled.....	28 lbs.	\$ 13 25
Apples, Dried.....	336 "	19 28
Apples, Green.....	2 bbls.	8 50
Apples, Pine.....	.....	28 80
Advertising.....	.....	21 75
Avena.....	4 doz.	5 42
Awning Material.....	.....	14 00
Backing for Picture Frames.....	.....	2 25
Baking Powder.....	2 doz.	15 38
Barley.....	444 lbs.	12 71
Baskets.....	.....	26 75
Bath Brick.....	6 boxes.	4 80
Batting.....	.....	250 11
Beautifying Grounds.....	.....	802 14
Beans.....	4,200 lbs.	148 99
Bedsteads and Springs.....	.....	1,199 00
Beef Extract.....	2½ doz.	42 55
Blankets, Rubber.....	.....	68 65
Blankets, Woolen.....	.....	1,223 75
Bread Boxes.....	.....	44 30
Bread Cutters.....	15	50 00
Breakfast Bacon.....	7 lbs.	61
Brushes, Assorted.....	119½ doz.	358 38
Bolsters.....	.....	93 70
Bronze.....	.....	47 10
Brooms.....	59 doz.	147 48
Buckets.....	12 "	16 65
Bureaus.....	.....	16 00
Butter.....	2,6969½ lbs.	5,941 49
Candles.....	80 "	7 17
Canned Goods.....	.....	220 97
Car Fare.....	.....	166 96
Carpets.....	.....	702 07
Cattle for Butchering.....	.....	15,425 24
Chairs.....	.....	241 50
Chambers, Tin.....	.....	105 00
Cheese.....	7,602½ lbs.	828 80
Cherry Seeders.....	.....	2 50
Chocolate.....	39 lbs.	14 37
Cigars.....	.....	60 50
Cinnamon.....	58 lbs.	13 34
Citron and Orange Peel.....	10 "	2 50
Clippers.....	.....	3 50
Clocks.....	.....	14 50
Clothes Racks.....	.....	2 50
Clothing, Ready-made.....	.....	7,757 35
Coal.....	1,411 <sup>918</sup> / <sub>2000</sub> bu.	1,566 28
Cocoa.....	½ doz.	3 00
Cocanut, Prepared.....	15 lbs.	3 75
Coffee.....	10,726 "	2,519 71
Corn, Canned and Dried.....	.....	35 02
Corn Starch.....	240 lbs.	13 00

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Cots.....		\$ 69 30
Counterpanes.....		137 76
Crackers.....	7,109 lbs.	675 82
Cranberries.....	6 bus.	20 90
Crash for Towels.....		25 59
Cream of Tartar.....	250 lbs.	79 25
Currants.....	235 "	15 06
Curtains.....		44 50
Desks.....		26 00
Dials for Electric Clock.....		4 00
Dried Beef.....	2,194 lbs.	231 19
Dry Goods.....		2,470 95
Elevator and Car.....		287 50
Eggs.....	2,724 doz.	531 21
Expressage.....		104 15
Extracts.....	6 bottles.	21 25
Farina.....	6 lbs.	54
Fire Logs.....		6 35
Fish, fresh.....		14 25
Fish, salt.....	43½ bbls.	1,002 82
Flour, Buckwheat.....	50 lbs.	1 75
Flour, Graham.....	8 bbls.	36 00
Flour, Wheat.....	1,232 "	5,131 00
Fly Paper.....	18 boxes.	18 00
Fly Screens.....		8 96
Freight.....		1,071 04
Gas Fixtures.....		92 38
Gas, Natural.....		4,650 00
Gelatine.....	3½ doz.	5 60
Ginger.....	65 lbs.	10 55
Glassware.....		57 31
Glass for Pictures.....		80 26
Globes for Gas Jets.....		13 60
Hams.....	2,965 lbs.	321 68
Hardware.....		559 88
Harness Dressing.....	8 gals.	10 00
Harness and Repairs.....		148 35
Hats.....	18½ doz.	130 00
Hauling.....		1 60
Herbs, assorted.....		85
Hominy.....	14 bbls.	38 50
Honey.....	20½ lbs.	3 48
Hops and Malt.....	8 bus.	27 20
Horse Covers.....		34 00
Horse Shoeing.....		82 24
Hose and Couplings.....		58 60
Ice for Cooling Room.....		951 40
Ink.....	4½ doz.	19 75
Kitchen Utensils.....		70 00
Knives and Forks.....		36 60
Kornlet.....	4 doz.	9 38
Lanterns.....		9 05
Lard.....	6,184 lbs.	409 69
Lemons.....	16 boxes.	83 20
Lime and Cement.....	155 bbls.	65 50



## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Looking Glasses.....	.....	\$ 21 37
Lumber.....	.....	141 10
Lye.....	38 cases.	120 50
Macaroni.....	52 lbs.	6 95
Matches.....	64 cases.	64 00
Mats.....	.....	58 55
Mattresses.....	.....	567 05
Meal, Corn.....	21 bbls.	63 37
Meal, Oat.....	17 “	109 70
Meat.....	.....	7 50
Meat Chopper.....	.....	2 25
Melons.....	.....	219 10
Mica.....	.....	4 40
Mince Meat.....	712 lbs.	41 62
Molasses.....	210 gals.	99 12
Mops.....	.....	3 90
Moulding for Picture Frames.....	.....	55 31
Mouse Traps.....	.....	1 60
Mules.....	1 team.	390 00
Mushrooms.....	2½ doz.	7 76
Mustard.....	.....	63 90
Nails.....	14½ kegs.	43 35
Newspapers.....	.....	53 15
Notions.....	.....	273 46
Oil Cloth.....	.....	81 04
Oil, Crude.....	52 gals.	3 90
Oil, Cylinder.....	104 “	46 89
Oil, Elaine.....	102½ “	16 92
Oil, Engine.....	102 “	18 56
Oil, Olive.....	6 bottles.	2 05
Olives.....	.....	8 75
Onions.....	3,270 lbs.	44 67
Oranges.....	9 boxes.	31 55
Oysters.....	81 gals.	89 80
Paints and Oils.....	.....	800 78
Peas, Canned.....	17 doz.	37 45
Peas, Dried.....	699 lbs.	13 16
Peaches, Green.....	.....	197 62
Peaches, Dried.....	50 lbs.	8 25
Pepper.....	406 “	44 13
Pictures.....	3 doz.	17 55
Pillows.....	.....	284 58
Postage.....	.....	239 06
Potatoes, Sweet.....	18 bbls.	62 65
Printing and Binding.....	.....	746 20
Prunes.....	2,352 lbs.	160 76
Puddine.....	1 doz.	95
Queensware.....	.....	267 33
Quinces.....	.....	7 50
Raisins.....	149 lbs.	17 47
Razors.....	.....	18 00
Repairs to Portrait.....	.....	30 00
Rice.....	5,613 lbs.	351 73
Roach Powder.....	10 “	15 00
Rope.....	.....	27 84

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Rubber Goods.....		\$ 62 40
Sad Irons.....		5 00
Sago.....	70 lbs.	4 24
Sal Soda.....	860 "	14 12
Salt.....	62 bbls.	65 75
Saltpetre.....	97 lbs.	7 76
Scissors.....		5 22
Sealing Wax.....	50 lbs.	2 50
Settees.....		181 68
Shoe Blacking.....	1 doz.	40
Shoe Findings.....		92 22
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,522 prs.	1,315 80
Silver Polish.....	2 gross.	16 20
Silver Ware.....		8 60
Small Fruits and Berries.....		412 16
Soap.....	277 boxes	991 83
Soda, Bi-carb.....	112 lbs.	4 62
Soups.....	3½ doz.	10 76
Spices.....	73 lbs.	16 88
Spigots.....	1 doz.	85
Spoons.....		34 80
Starch.....	1,308 lbs.	85 86
Stationery.....		172 53
Step Ladders.....		24 87
Stove Polish.....	1 box.	2 88
Stoves and Stove Pipes.....		28 98
Straw.....	160,486 lbs.	609 57
Sugar.....	37,116½ "	2,379 38
Syrup.....	596 gals.	187 41
Tables.....		42 00
Table Linen.....		169 20
Table Sauce.....	1 doz.	2 86
Tapers and Torches.....		6 20
Tapioca.....	128 lbs.	9 32
Tea.....	2,549 "	977 19
Telegrams.....		36 81
Thermometers.....		5 25
Tinware.....		239 60
Tobacco.....	1,843½ lbs.	499 88
Toilet Paper.....		41 00
Tongue, Dried.....	2 doz.	17 80
Tools for House use.....		5 50
Turkeys.....	3,476½ lbs.	562 98
Upholstery.....		116 90
Vinegar.....	15 bbls.	92 16
Wall Paper and Papering.....		12 45
Wash Boards.....		2 25
Washstands.....		16 00
Water Coolers.....		27 37
Window Shades and Fixtures.....		8 25
Wrapping Paper.....		16 00
Total Household.....		\$76,112 50

### MEDICINES.

Alcohol.....	\$ 101 83	Skeleton.....	\$ 45 00
Brandy.....	17 81	Surgical Dressing.....	26 30
Disinfectant.....	38 75	Whiskey.....	396 68
Drugs and Chemicals.....	952 53	Wine.....	48 00
Flax Seed Meal.....	18 13		
Instruments.....	86 75	Total.....	\$1,732 98
Mineral Water.....	1 20		

### INSURANCE.

On Boilers.....	\$80 00
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### MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$737 17
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### AMUSEMENTS.

Billiard Balls and Tips for Cues.....	\$ 12 25	Limes for Magic Lantern.	\$ 18 00
Car Fare for Musicians and Entertainments.....	51 65	Musical Instruments.....	86 92
Expense for Patients to Exposition.....	73 60	Music for Parties.....	77 55
Games.....	35 58	Programmes.....	11 50
Hose for Magic Lantern...	80	Straw Board.....	1 10
		Tissne paper, twine, wire, &c.	95 91
		Total.....	\$464 86

### EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

Addition to large Copper Kettle in kitchen.....	\$ 34 95
Basement of Infirmary, No. 2.....	322 33
Ditch and Tunnel for New Steam Pipe.....	172 46
Extension to Farmer's House and Fittings.....	273 54
New Gas Main from works to main building.....	600 24
New Washing Machinery.....	447 45
New Cooking Range.....	562 50
New Elevator Machinery in cellar.....	147 68
New Boiler House Stack Material and Labor.....	1,335 37
New Boilers (on account).....	8,816 00
Old Station House, Water and Gas Fixtures.....	128 49
Removing Tower from center building.....	165 00
Repairing Heater under male wards.....	120 00
Total.....	\$13,126 01

## IMPROVEMENTS.

Completion of Annex Building.....	\$2,295 33
“ “ Bridge to Annex.....	1,131 25
“ “ Straw House.....	41 00
Total.....	\$3,467 58
Gas Well, No. 3, Material and Labor.....	\$3,623 83

## REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Building Board Walks, &c.....	\$ 375 19
Brass Work, Plumbing Material and Steam Fittings.....	82 93
Fire Alarm Repairs.....	8 05
Freight on Material for Repairs.....	139 18
Furniture.....	8 10
Gas Fixtures.....	14 98
Iron, Nails, Screws, Bolts, Locks, Hinges, &c.....	136 94
Iron Pipe and Fittings.....	458 57
Kettles and Pipe in Steam Kitchen.....	47 77
Labor, &c., Ditching at Reservoirs.....	146 25
Labor in Quarrying, Hauling Stone, Powder and Fuse, and general repairs of Buildings, Roads, Walks, Fences, Hot Beds, &c., &c..	1,486 30
Lumber for Ward Floors.....	373 97
Musical Instruments Repaired.....	55 00
Pump Repairs.....	3 95
Radiators.....	11 33
Repairs to Laundry Machinery.....	34 18
Repairs to Omnibus, Wagons and Flatboat.....	168 65
Rubber Belting.....	43 30
Sewer Pipe, Cement, Lime and Sand.....	112 29
Shovels, Mattocks, Wheelbarrows and other tools.....	351 69
Slate Roof on Main Building Repairs.....	1,555 04
Soil Pipe and Fittings.....	15 82
Steam Packing.....	34 96
Steam Boiler Repairs.....	152 29
Wire Rope for Elevator.....	10 17
Total.....	\$6,266 95

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants.....	\$18,457 25	Laundress.....	\$ 286 00
Assistant Clerk.....	600 00	Laundry Girls.....	2,180 77
Bakers.....	685 34	Officers.....	7,092 77
Butcher.....	360 00	Painter.....	213 68
Butcher Assistant.....	216 00	Porters.....	619 73
Carpenters.....	1,150 14	Preacher.....	490 00
Chambermaids.....	639 66	Seamstresses.....	469 97
Coachman.....	300 00	Shoemaker.....	223 20
Cooks.....	1,643 81	Supervisors.....	894 00
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess & Assistant.....	670 00
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Stenographer & Storekeep'r.....	505 39
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Wagon Driver.....	279 42
Farm Hands.....	3,190 10	Watchman.....	600 00
Firemen.....	1,093 09		
Housekeeper.....	360 00	Total.....	\$46,500 33

## FARM.

Baskets.....	\$ 43 50	Implements.....	\$ 42 00
Chickens.....	160 65	Measures.....	2 10
Corn.....	396 09	Oats.....	764 26
Cows and Calves.....	405 24	Oil Meal.....	25 68
Farm Book.....	2 50	Phosphate.....	62 00
Feed.....	1,307 61	Plow Points.....	38 35
Fruit Trees.....	15 00	Potatoes.....	2,206 82
Hardware.....	39 96	Rent of Island Farm.....	150 00
Harness and Repairs.....	93 35	Repairs to Wagons.....	4 38
Hay.....	346 12	Salt.....	32 88
Hoes.....	3 50	Seeds.....	74 76
Hogs.....	123 74	Threshing Grain.....	14 86
Horses.....	433 94	Veterinary Service.....	46 00
Horse Medicine.....	46 65	Wagons.....	60 00
Horse Brushes.....	10 55		
Horse Shoeing.....	118 56	Total.....	\$7,092 14
Hose and Conplings.....	21 09		

## Miscellaneous.

Pittsburgh City Directory. \$	5 00	Expense in Court Cases...	\$ 25 75
Coffins, Cases & Embalming	137 00	Photographs.....	8 00
Dental Services for Patients	14 65	Physicians' Certificates of	
Emsworth Property Tax..	17 31	Insanity.....	11 00
Expense to Annual Con-		Receipt Books.....	24 75
vention.....	57 10	Rent of Telephone Lines..	681 15
Expense returni'g Escaped		Rubber Stamps.....	1 75
Patients.....	10 00	<i>Sanitary Era</i> —Subscription	5 00
Fees for Collect'n of Claims	10 00	Shade and Charts for Steam	
Forwarding Report to		Gauge.....	11 30
Auditor General.....	13 12	Stencil Patterns.....	5 00
History Books.....	30 50		
Medical Journals....	36 10	Total.....	\$1,163 24
Patients' Expense Home..	58 76		

## Recapitulation.

Amusements.....	\$ 464 86	Medicines.....	\$ 1,732 98
Extraordinary Repairs...	13,126 01	Miscellaneous.....	1,163 24
Farm.....	7,092 14	Money Refunded.....	737 17
Gas Well, No. 3, Material		Ordinary Repairs.....	6,266 95
and Labor.....	3,623 83	Salaries and Wages. ....	46,500 33
Household.....	76,112 50		
Improvements.....	3,467 58	Total.....	160,367 59
Insurance.....	80 00		

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from September  
30, 1889, to September 30, 1890.

Cherry Butter.....	10 qts.	Raspberry Jelly.....	40 glass
Grape ".....	150 gals.	Whortleberry ".....	130 "
Peach ".....	105 "	Peaches Euchered.....	14 jars.
Tomato ".....	205 "	Peach Mangoes.....	9 "
Blackberries Canned.....	15 "	Pepper ".....	30 gals.
Cherries ".....	150 jars.	Cherry Preserves.....	250 glass
Elderberries ".....	45 gals.	Melon ".....	8 jars.
Grapes ".....	11 jars.	Peach ".....	10 "
Raspberries ".....	63 "	Quince ".....	12 "
Rhubarb ".....	110 gals.	Strawberry ".....	600 glass
Strawberries ".....	33 "	Tomato ".....	50 "
Tomatoes ".....	2000 "	Catsup.....	83 gals.
Whortleberries ".....	123 "	Cauliflower.....	15 jars.
Blackberry Jam.....	12 jars.	Cucumber Pickles.....	20 "
Currant ".....	100 glass	Tomato ".....	12 gals.
Raspberry ".....	26 gals.	Picalili.....	700 "
Whortleberry ".....	28 jars.	Lard.....	1500 lbs.
Apple Jelly.....	40 glass	Sausage Meat.....	1200 "
Blackberry ".....	25 "	Hogshead Cheese.....	800 "
Currant ".....	800 "	Maple Syrup.....	20 gals.
Elderberry ".....	136 "	Butter.....	1200 lbs.
Grape ".....	300 "	Ice Cream.....	50 gals.
Quince ".....	50 "		

List of Articles made in Sewing Room and Wards from  
September 30th, 1889, to September 30th, 1890.

Comforts, Single.....	346	Sleeves.....	29
" Double.....	22	Suspenders.....	164pr
Counterpanes Hemmed...	238	Strainer Cloths.....	12
Bed Ticks, Single.....	125	Meat Cloths.....	1
" Double.....	3	Awnings.....	1
Bolster Ticks.....	47	Worsted Quilts, pieced...	36
Pillow ".....	52	Crazy Patch Work Cush's	4
Sheets, Double.....	125	Tidies, Crochet.....	34
" Single.....	942	Yarn Rugs.....	55
Bolster Cases, Double....	34	Calico Dresses.....	817
" Single.....	77	Worsted ".....	22
Pillow Cases.....	697	Mole Skin ".....	1
Table Cloths.....	155	Flannel Skirts.....	290
Napkins.....	96	Cotton ".....	35
Tray Covers.....	16	Muslin Chemise.....	435
Bread Cloths.....	15	Flannel ".....	2
Roller Towels.....	794	Muslin Drawers.....	22
Hand ".....	52	Flannel ".....	4
Tea ".....	325	Night Gowns.....	22
Window Curtains.....	139	Muslin Underwaists.....	2
Clothes Bags.....	93	Aprons.....	567
Screen Covers.....	6	Hats Trimmed.....	55
Bureau ".....	8	Number of pieces mended.	21317
Stand ".....	86		

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital  
Farm during the Year 1890.

## VEGETABLES.

Potatoes..... bushels	1,068	Parsley..... bunches	3,015
Tomatoes..... "	1,074 $\frac{1}{2}$	Celery..... "	2,000
"    Green... "	73	Onions, green... "	10,857
"    Egg... "	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Radishes..... "	1,500
Peas..... "	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	Horseradish..... "	130
Beans..... "	295	Asparagus..... "	745
"    Lima..... "	74	Beets..... "	1,005
Corn, sweet..... "	710	Pickling Peppers...dozen	94
Cabbage..... "	4,715	Small Peppers..... "	10
Beets..... "	275	Cucumbers..... "	82
Onions..... "	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	Small Pickles..... "	48
Spinach..... "	115 $\frac{1}{2}$	Large Pickles..... "	1,196
Rhubarb..... "	287 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cauliflower..... heads	196
Lettuce..... "	528	Pumpkins..... pieces	1,644
Turnips..... "	2,071	Strawberries..... quarts	2,364
Carrots..... "	15	Raspberries..... "	270
Parsnips..... "	210	Cherries..... "	740
Grapes..... "	5	Currants..... "	150
Sage..... "	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickles..... barrels	7
Vegetable Eggs.... "	20	Saur Kraut..... "	19

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets..... bushels	20	Peppers..... pounds	1
Sweet Corn..... "	2	Tomatoes..... "	4
Beans..... "	2	Pumpkin..... "	8
"    Lima..... "	7	Vegetable Egg.... "	$\frac{1}{2}$
Lettuce..... pounds	2		

## GRAIN, ETC.

Yellow Corn..... bushels	179	Straw..... tons	10
Oats..... "	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	Corn Fodder..... "	12
Wheat and Rye.... "	201 $\frac{1}{2}$	Ice..... "	242
Hay..... tons	65		

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk..... gallons	27,300	Veal..... pounds	4,876
Soft Soap..... "	11,835	Calf Hides..... "	428
Eggs..... dozen	752 $\frac{4}{12}$	Pork..... "	9,387
Beef..... pounds	1,458	Fowls butchered.... head	442
"    Hides..... "	184		

## FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenuissimus.....	12	Dahlias.....	6 variet's 200
Agapanthus.....	4	Daisies.....	2 " 1,000
Achania.....	2	Dianthus.....	300
Abutilon.....	4 variet's 25	Echeveria Secunda.....	500
Achyranthes.....	5 " 800	Eupatorium.....	15
Ageratum.....	2 " 600	Euphorbia Splendens.....	12
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	100	Echeveria Metallica.....	15
Alyssum, sweet.....	2 variet's 500	Eranthemum.....	12
Amaryllis.....	3 " 15	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon	
Anthericum, variegated.....	100	Lily.....	15
Alternantheras.....	4 variet's 50,000	Farfugium.....	25
Amaranthus.....	3 " 300	Fuchsias.....	8 variet's 400
Asters.....	8 " 300	Feverfew.....	2 " 400
Ampelopsis Veitchii.....	150	Fiscus elastica, Rubber Tree..	6
Agave, century plant, 3 variet's	100	Fiscus repens.....	6
Azalea.....	1	Fiscus, Fig Tree. ....	1
Amomum, ginger plant.....	10	Ferus.....	3 variet's 12
Aspidistra lurida.....	25	Geraniums.....	50 " 5,000
Balsam.....	8 variet's 300	Gladliolus.....	10 " 150
Begonias.....	8 " 200	Gnaphlium.....	300
Bouvardias.....	5 " 500	Gloxinias.....	2
Balloon Vine.....	50	Gomphrena, Globe Amaranth	50
Bananas.....	2 variet's 20	Gaillardia.....	200
Bletia.....	4	Gymnostachyum Fittonia....	15
Bryophllum Calycinum.....	6	Ifeliotrope.....	2 variet's 500
Browallia elata.....	100	Helichrysum.....	100
Cyclamen Persicum.....	10	Hibiscus.....	2 variet's 6
Cactus.....	10 variet's 50	Hollyhock.....	50
Caladium Esculentum.....	400	Hyacinths.....	13 variet's 800
Calla Ethiopica.....	25	Hydrangea (Thos. Hogg)....	10
Calliopsis.....	150	Horehound, variegated.....	100
Camelias.....	1	Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	300
Cannas.....	2 variet's 1,000	Ice Plant.....	6
Centaurea Gymnocarpa.....	100	Isolepsis.....	25
Cissus Discolor.....	6	Jasminum grandiflorum. 2 var	6
Carnation Pinks... 10 variet's	1,000	Japan Honeysuckle.....	100
Castor Oil Plants... 2 " 25		Kenilworth Ivy.....	200
Chrysanthemums... 50 " 1,200		Lemon Tree.....	2
Cineraria.....	8 " 100	Lantana.....	4 variet's 500
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Lemon Verbena.....	6
Cobea Scandens.....	100	Lilium auratum.....	25
Cocoa Palm.....	1	Lilium candidum.....	50
Cockscomb.....	50	Lilium Harrisii.....	150
Coleus.....	10 variet's 4,000	Lobelia.....	100
China Pinks.....	300	Lycopodium, Club Moss.....	3,000
Cuphea, cigar plant.....	100	Maranta Zebrina.....	18
Curculigo recurvata.....	100	Mesembryanthemum.....	200
Cypress.....	25	Marigold, French and African	300
Crotons.....	1	Mignonette.....	1,000
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Moon Flower, Evening Glory,	200
Glory.....	150	Magnolia grandiflora.....	1
Crocus.....	150	Maurandya.....	25
Coccinea Indica.....	25	Nasturtium.....	3 variet's 500
Candytuft.....	50	Nicotiana affinis.....	250
Colocasia.....	2 variet's 20	Oxalis.....	4 variet's 50
Calendula.....	25	Oleanders.....	5
Datura.....	3 variet's 50	Orchids.....	2 variet's 6



## FLOWERS, ETC.—CONTINUED.

Plants.			Plants.		
Pansies . . . . .	15 variet's	500	Squill Plants . . . . .		4
Pine Apple . . . . .		3	Smilax . . . . .		25
Passion Flower . . . . .	3 variet's	15	Spiraea . . . . .		10
Poinsettia . . . . .		3	Strelitzia Regina . . . . .		2
Pelargoniums . . . . .		12	Sage, variegated . . . . .		25
Peperomia . . . . .		6	Sun Flower . . . . .		25
Peristrophe . . . . .		50	Sweet William . . . . .	8 variet's	100
Phlox Drummondii . . . . .		300	Sensitive Plant . . . . .		12
Petunias, double and single . . . . .		500	Sweet Pea . . . . .	12 variet's	5,000
Plumbago Capensis . . . . .		12	Scabiosa . . . . .		100
Pomegranate . . . . .		1	Ten Weeks' Stock . . . . .		100
Portulaca, double . . . . .		300	Tradescantia . . . . .		500
Pilea . . . . .	2 variet's	1,000	Tulips . . . . .	8 variet's	500
Primroses . . . . .	2 "	60	Thunbergia . . . . .		150
Pepper Plants . . . . .		6	Thorn Apple . . . . .		100
Paris Daisy . . . . .		15	Tornelia Fragrans . . . . .		1
Panicum . . . . .		55	Verbenas . . . . .		300
Roses, monthly and hardy . . . . .		1,200	Vinca, Alba & Rosea, 3 variet's		1,000
Phycospermum jasminoide . . . . .		1	Vinca, Myrtle . . . . .	2 "	200
Richardia, Spotted Calla . . . . .		6	Wandering Jew . . . . .		200
Rosemary . . . . .		6	Wax Plants, Haya Carmosa . . . . .		2
Salvinia Natans, Water Plant, . . . . .		2,000	Zinnias, double . . . . .		300
Salvias, Scarlet Sage. 4 variet's		500	Boxes of Cut Flowers . . . . .		200
Stevias, variegated . . . . .	2 "	500	And a lot of Annuals too nu-		
Sedum . . . . .	2 "	5,000	merous to mention.		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Rubble walls built . . . . .	867½ perches.
Stone put in ditches and on roads . . . . .	1,333 "
Cut stone walls built . . . . .	3,188 sq. feet.
Flag stone cut and laid . . . . .	2,414 "
Cement floor laid . . . . .	2,050 "
Digging ditches and foundations for walls . . . . .	2,661 cu. yards.
Red brick laid in mortar . . . . .	14,474
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled . . . . .	50,117 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>19</sub> bu. coal.
And also hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay equivalent to . . . . .	619½ days.

The roads have been kept in repair, fences and out-buildings built and repaired, and boardwalks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital Farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER,

Farmer.

## Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1889.....	40	1,435	490,770	1,435	Gas.	Gas.	249
November, ".....	40	1,670	571,140	1,665	....	....	250
December, ".....	50	2,130	735,100	2,220	982	770	233
January, 1890.....	50	2,455	842,750	2,455	384	355	182
February, ".....	40	2,365	808,750	2,355	....	....	175
March, ".....	40	2,160	844,920	2,120	....	....	169
April, ".....	40	1,475	518,130	1,515	....	....	186
May, ".....	40	1,230	420,360	1,230	....	....	234
June, ".....	30	1,000	342,240	1,030	....	....	230
July, ".....	30	1,015	347,440	1,015	....	....	248
August, ".....	30	1,105	377,910	1,105	....	....	237
September, ".....	30	1,245	426,190	1,245	....	....	218
Total.....	460	19,285	6,725,700	19,390	1,366	1,125	2,611
Daily Average pr. 365 dys 1 1-4	52 5-6	18,426 5-9	53 1-9	3 1-5	3 1-2	7 1-7	

# BILL OF FARE.

## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.  
 DINNER.—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.  
 SUPPER.—Cold Meat, Cheese, Ginger Bread, Butter Cheese, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.  
 DINNER.—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Picalilli, Bread Puddings, Green Peas, in season, Bread, Butter.  
 SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Buckwheat Cakes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.  
 DINNER.—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, String Beans, in season, Bread, Butter.  
 SUPPER.—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Fresh Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.  
 DINNER.—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Turnips, Rice, Green or Dried Corn, in season, Butter, Bread.  
 SUPPER.—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Apple Sauce, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions.  
 DINNER.—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Beets, Pickles, Cole Slaw, Butter, Bread.  
 SUPPER.—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.  
 DINNER.—Roast Mutton, Parsnips, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.  
 SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.  
 DINNER.—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.  
 SUPPER.—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Sweet Potatoes, Mince-Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts, Celery, &c.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Essence, Broths, Milk, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Toast, Jelly, Oatmeal Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, &c., &c.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER.			

## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Bal-moral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent ; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary, for the purposes above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitor shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west,) each day; (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention  
is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....  
.....

(Signed) .....

Occupation .....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }  
other circumstances of connection with }  
the patient. }  
.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred  
and ninety.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have  
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at  
\*.....in the county of....., separately examined.....  
of †.....and do verily believe that the said..... is  
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that  
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the in-  
sane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for  
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said  
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise  
with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the  
aforesaid.

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,.....a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18...., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any), or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more that one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relation as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz:)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital:

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named ..... as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the..... Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of..... death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....





## Bond for Private Patients.

---

*Know all Men by these Presents, That we* ..... of  
 ..... in the county of ..... and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-  
 SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand  
 Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our  
 heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And .....  
 do hereby empower ..... or any attorney of any Court of  
 Record within the United States or elsewhere to appear for .....  
 and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments  
 against ..... in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of  
 any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-  
 mission for collection, viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced  
 by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-  
 erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may  
 issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and  
 hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-  
 erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any  
 act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And  
 it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries execu-  
 tions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount  
 shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL and that  
 the books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount  
 to be collected on said executions.

Witness ..... hand and seal ..... the ..... day of ..... in the  
 year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and .....

Whereas ..... of ..... in the County  
 of ..... and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.,

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors  
 shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or  
 assigns, the sum of ..... Dollars and ..... Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove.....from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL]  
 .....[SEAL]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:

[SEAL.] WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane;

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the..... in said county* of all which facts of said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said..... of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that.....who was, on the....day of.....A. D. 18.. committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the County of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I, .....President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this...day of..... A. D. 18....

.....*Pres. Judge.*

Attest:.....*Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Greeting :

[SEAL.]

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said..... for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of.....; in the county of..... [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county did thereupon, on....., 18., adjudge and declare, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.....to wit: the Overseers of the Poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver unto the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this  
.....day of.....18....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of..... } *Sct.*

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, that....., who was  
[SEAL.] on the....day of.....A. D. 18., committed to the said The

Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I....., President Judge of the Court of..... have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this  
....day of....., A. D. 18....

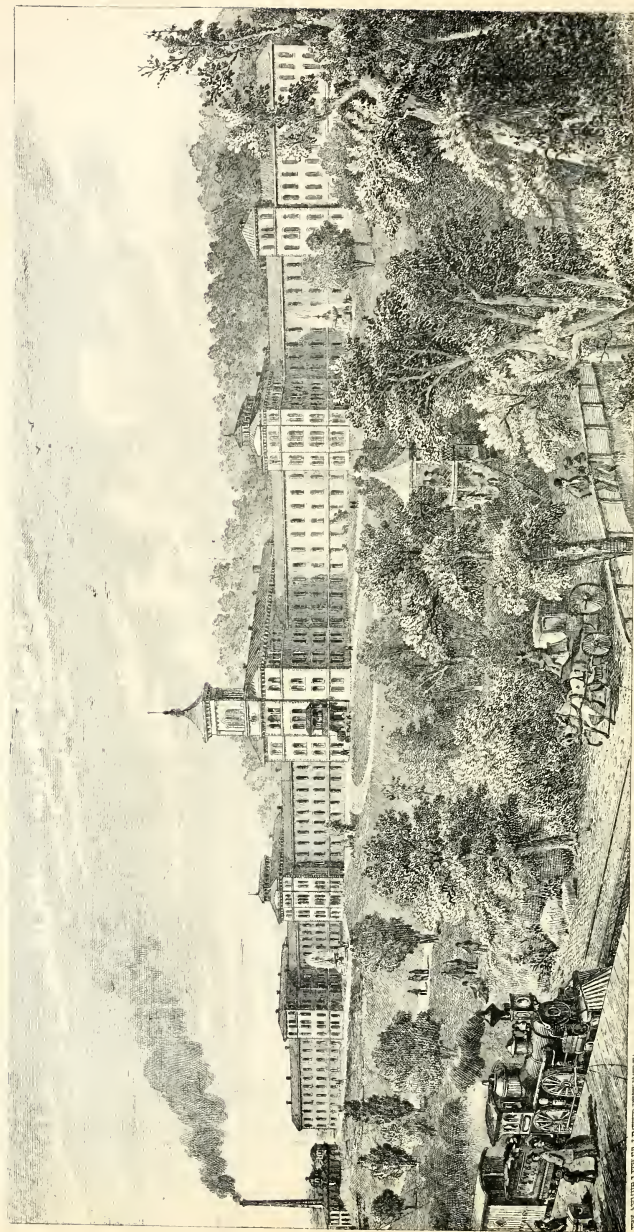
.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*





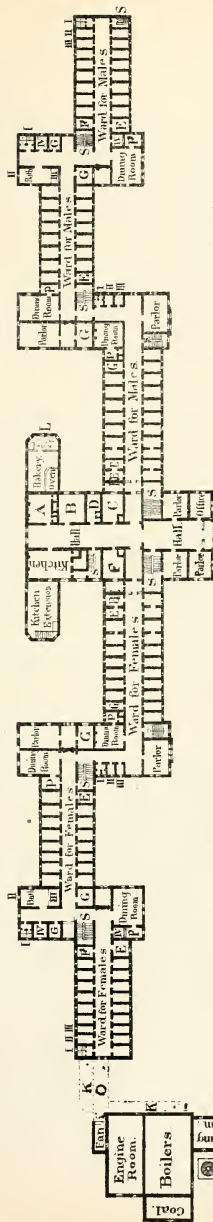




THE MEDICAL LITHO CO., LONDON, PRINTED BY R.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INFIRM AND LUNATIC.





## GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officers' Kitchen.
- B. Officers' Dining Room.
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

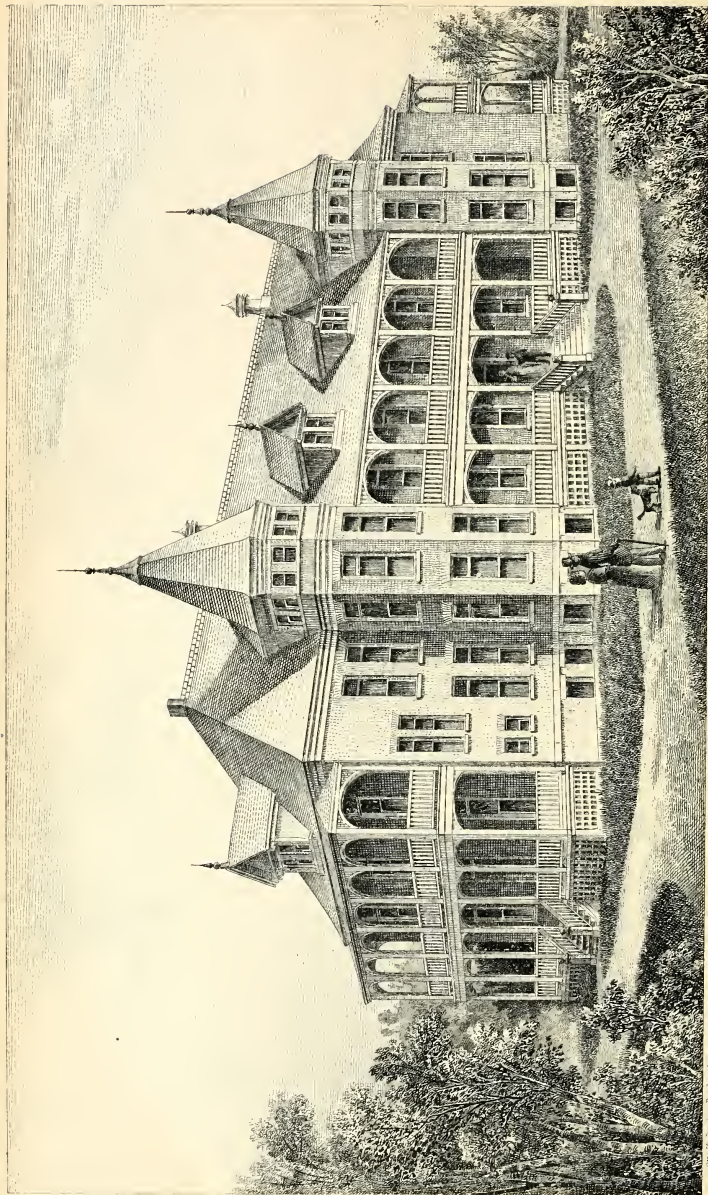
- E. Attendants' Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. G. Closets.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees' Dining Room.
- K. Underground Passage.
- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms.

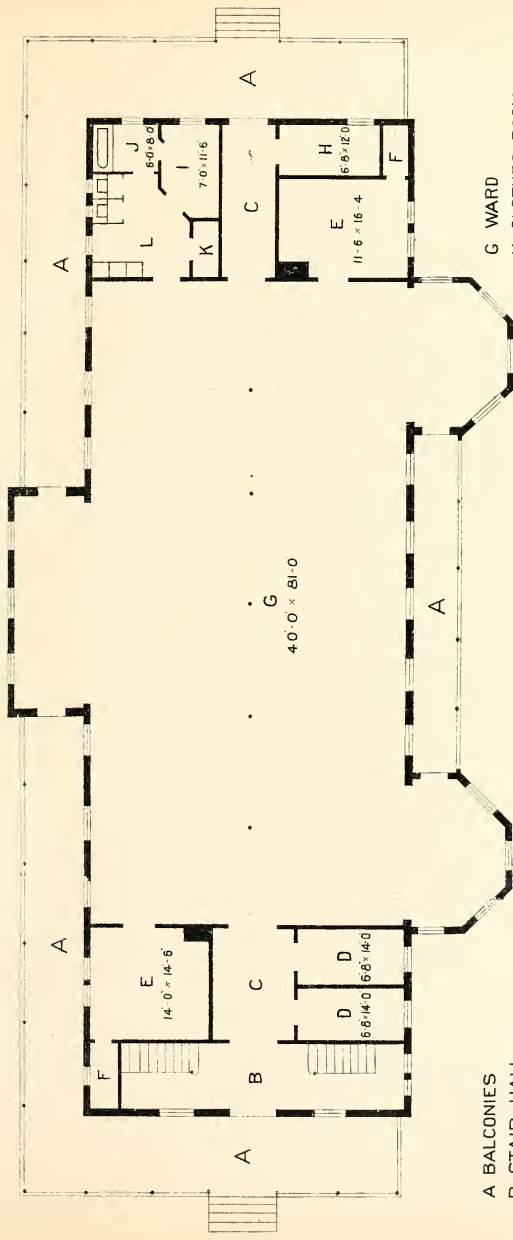




ANNEX BUILDING.

Wm. H. Brown & Co. Portland, Me.





PLAN OF FIRST STORY

ANNEX BUILDING.

- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS



# ANNUAL REPORT

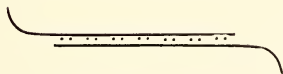
OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1891.



PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,  
1892.





# Officers of the Institution.

## President.

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Life Managers :

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,  
JOSEPH ALBREE,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,

ABRAHAM GARRISON,  
JOSEPH HORNE,  
JAMES P. HANNA,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,

M. K. MOORHEAD,  
JAMES M'CANDLESS,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

JAMES I. BENNETT,  
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
CHARLES HAYS,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKERTSON,

### Two Years.

WM. A. HERRON,  
HENRY H. KING,  
P. H. MILLER,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
WM. THAW, JR.,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

### Three Years.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
F. H. COLLIER,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
DAVID M'CARGO,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHARLES C. TOWNSEND,


## State Managers :

HAY WALKER, JR., ALLEGHENY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees :

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS.	HAMILTON, SPANG, THAW, MOREHEAD, TINDLE.
<i>February</i> .....	"	VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE.
<i>March</i> .....	"	C. C. TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, W. P. TOWNSEND.
<i>April</i> .....	"	MORGAN, TINDLE, HAYS, HERRON, HANNA.
<i>May</i> .....	"	M'CARGO, BERRY, CARNEGIE, PHIPPS, THAW.
<i>June</i> .....	"	COLLIER, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, GARRISON.
<i>July</i> .....	"	SAWYER, W. P. TOWNSEND, HORNE, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	"	RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER, P. H. MILLER, ROSEBURG, PORTER.
<i>September</i> .....	"	ARBUTHNOT, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	"	DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, HANNA, SAWYER, THAW.
<i>November</i> .....	"	NIMICK, TINDLE, HERRON, P. H. RUMSEY, M'CARGO.
<i>December</i> .....	"	CHALFANT, GARRISON, RICKETSON, JONES, MORGAN.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane, at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

FRANK S. BISSELL,  
W. A. HERRON,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,

J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND.

W. J. SAWYER,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
W. P. TOWNSEND,

---

## Physician and Superintendent:

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians:

DR. GEORGE G. GRAHAM.

DR. W. BROWN EWING.

DR. WM. K. WALKER

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor:

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisoreess:

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

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## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals.

GEO. A. BERRY,

JOHN W. CHALFANT,

ALEX. NIMICK,

WM. ROSEBURG,

CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

JOHN B. JACKSON.

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## Committee on Fuel Fund.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,  
W. J. SAWYER.

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82 The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and Members of the Board of Public Charities; and State Board of Lunacy:*

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending in October, 1891.

Order and harmony have characterized the operations of the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, during the past year.

The report for 1890, informed you that at the end of that year there were 733 patients in the Hospital. During the past year, 1891, the average number of patients in the Hospital was 750. It has accommodations for 585 patients. Therefore, it has been greatly overerowed, especially on the female side.

The general health of the patients was good. There were some cases of Dysentery and Typhoid fever, but not enough to amount to an epidemic. These cases were caused by the prolonged heated term, followed by sudden changes of temperature—and to the failure of the spring during the dry weather to produce sufficient water for drinking and cooking purposes.

The death rate as reported by the physicians was rather high, being 120 cases, 52 of which occurred from consumption, the balance from exhaustion due to paresis and other forms of mania, and from old age; doubtless also to the crowded condition of the

wards and rooms, which necessarily existed from the fact already stated. In this connection it is gratifying to know, that the Legislature, in its wisdom, has instituted measures for relief, by establishing in the near future, asylums for the chronic and incurable insane.

Dr. J. V. Anglin, one of the assistant physicians, resigned his office in May, to accept a position in the Hospital for the Insane, in Montreal, Canada. He was a very capable, kind, and attentive physician, deeply interested in his special work. Upon his retirement, the vacancy on the medical staff, was filled by the appointment of Dr. William K. Walker, of Philadelphia, who has proved to be a most acceptable acquisition to it.

The three new Babcock and Wilcock boilers of 156 horsepower each, contracted for last year have been completed and are in use. They are entirely satisfactory, furnishing abundance of steam for all purposes. The boiler house has been enlarged to accommodate the new boilers, and a new smoke stack of large and graceful proportions built.

The line of three four inch steam pipes from the boilers to the Hospital buildings have been laid and boxed in, and convey the steam up the hill a distance of about 900 feet with very little loss by condensation.

Stand-pipes, a precaution against fire, have been erected on the "Annex," and the building furnished with hose, couplings, racks, &c. Additional stand-pipes with hose have been placed in the main building. A new iron stairway for fire-escape has been furnished Ward No. 12, also in the "Annex" an additional stairway from the first floor to the dining room in the basement, has been made as a matter of safety as well as convenience. The ground about the "Annex" has been graded and shaped and converted into a beautiful lawn.

The kitchen facilities have been increased. A new mangle, and a new clotheswringer, have been introduced into the laundry. A small engine and boiler provided at the barn for cutting and grinding feed for the stock.

The worn-out gas retorts at the gas-house have been replaced by new ones. A new frame building of two stories, for a carriage house and lodging rooms for farm hands, is nearing completion. A new board side-walk has been substituted for the old one, from the railroad station, and the road-way renovated.

Much grading, cleaning up of grounds, paths, and roads, trimming of trees, and shrubbery, burning of brush, and general work, about the premises have been accomplished by patients, (who are glad to be employed,) and their attendants.

Of the three gas wells that were drilled upon the Hospital property, one continues to give a good flow of gas; more than sufficient to light the road-ways, and the grounds, surrounding the buildings and barn.

The barn is a poorly constructed building, inadequate to shelter the horses, and cows, with their hay and fodder. It should be condemned, and a new one built upon a modern and more approved plan.

The Superintendent, and Physicians, recommend the erection of a building adapted for the reception, and treatment of patients, afflicted with infectious, and contagious diseases. I heartily concur, in this suggestion.

The farm has yielded abundant crops of various kinds of vegetables, and fruit, during the past season.

The Superintendent, Assistant Physicians, and the other officers and employes deserve our thanks; and I cannot close the report without expressing the deep sense of obligation, the Board is under to the gentlemen of the Executive Committee, who have regularly visited the Hospital weekly throughout the year, and supervised, and directed, its affairs.

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The average number of patients under treatment, during the year was 212; this number is considerably less than the capacity of the Hospital, yet it is shown by the statistics, that 209 more

patients were cared for than in the previous year. There has also been a considerable increase, in the collections from pay patients. This is due to close collections made by the Superintendent, and to the occupation of new rooms by private patients, who were able to pay for their accommodations, at rates that were profitable. The profits derived from this source were applied to the general support of the hospital.

The income from the State Appropriations, the earnings of the Endowment Fund, receipts from pay patients, and Donations, are entirely inadequate. The indebtedness of this department has accumulated.

I am assured by the Executive Committee, that rigid economy is practiced in the management of the department, and that it conforms to the instructions of the Board to "live as far as possible within its visible means of support."

The Superintendent informs me that the out-standing warrants, drawn upon the Treasurer by the Executive Committee, remaining uncut from the warrant book on account of the lack of funds in the Treasury to pay them, amount at present to the sum of \$44,861.57. Add to this \$8,000 borrowed by the Board from the Bank of Pittsburgh, the year before last, long past due and unpaid, and the debt owed the Pennsylvania Railroad Company of \$50,000, (upon which \$3,000 of interest is paid annually,) and we have an indebtedness of \$102,861.57. It is indeed a sad duty to report, and publish, this most unfortunate state of things.

It was not deemed wise to ask the Legislature at its last session to appropriate money to liquidate the debt to the railroad company, in view of the fact, that your honorable body, (the Board of Public Charities,) had recommended our application for an appropriation, to pay existing deficiencies for maintenance of indigent patients, and because we had assurance, that the Legislature would grant it, as it did. Unhappily the relief promised, was cut off by the Governor, who saw fit to veto the clause in the appropriation bill, intended to effect this purpose.

The serious question has at length presented itself: *Can the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital be longer maintained?* Most assuredly its doors will not be closed against the sufferers who are brought to it every day—poor homeless ones, victims of accidents, and misfortunes, that occur in the city streets, on the railroads, in the workshops and mills,—and in the surrounding counties also—as long as a hope remains that it is possible for us to afford them shelter and relief. There were last year 42,000 days of care and treatment rendered to just this class of patients.

A determined effort must be made to maintain and support this “noble charity.” Appeal is made to the Board, to the Contributors, who are already members of the Hospital Association, and to all who are charitably disposed, to give more money—liberally too—for suffering humanity’s sake.

During the past year, the mansard roof has been completed and sixteen new rooms added to the Hospital. These have been finished, and furnished, by friends of the Hospital. A new building, for dormitories for the female nurses, is being built adjoining the main building, through the generosity of Henry Phipps, Jr., Esq., which will cost about \$12,000.

The necessary repairs for the preservation of the property, and the comfort of the patients, have been made, and every part of the Hospital has been kept clean, and in good condition.

The Superintendent has been most assiduous in the performance of his duties, and with the Medical and Surgical Staff and resident, Surgeons and Physicians, have our sincere thanks.

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For details, financial statements, statistics, and many other items of importance and interest, overlooked, or necessarily omitted in this report, I refer to the statements and reports of the Executive Committees, the Treasurer, the Superintendents, and the Physicians and Surgeons which accompany this.

The Endowment Fund has been increased \$2,500 by a payment on account of the residuary estate of the late John Holmes, and by a stock dividend of one share of the Monongahela Navigation Company, and now is \$234,150.

The *Brewer and Crawford Fuel Funds*, "for the purchase of Coal for the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity," are unchanged. Coal was purchased with their earnings and distributed as heretofore by the Committees in charge, whose reports are submitted.

## In Memoriam.

In presenting the reports of these later years, it is a fitting part of their history to record, with renewed sadness, the passing away of some of those who gave the Hospital its life and purpose, those whose thoughts and deeds are crystallized in its present work. In the pride and triumph of American progress no one forgets those who, in doubt and danger, crossed an unknown sea to plant on bleak New England's shores the standard of that freedom we to-day enjoy. Nor shall we, in these more favored times, when governments, municipal, state, and national, all give tender thought to charity—forget those who founded this Hospital in days when work was pressing, when money was scarce, and when personal work meant personal sacrifice in a sense far beyond that of the present. Those men are passing from us as a tale that is told, and this year, sees the leader among them gathered to his fathers in the fulness of years.

For twenty-five years JOHN HARPER was President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, and an officer of its Board of Managers since its organization in 1848.

His service began in the days when the Hospital work was most exacting, and he was not a man to do less than his duty in any position he occupied. Few of our present Managers know the work, the responsibility, the discouragement of those early days. No such result comes without earnest thought and devoted labor, and that thought and labor came from our late President and his associates when the need was sorest. Let not those who now



easily enter into the fruit of their labors, forget the pioneers who toiled through the heat and burden of the day.

Born in Donegal, Ireland, he came to America when a child, and lived a long and honored life in this community. His history is written here in Pittsburgh, in its oldest bank and in the *Western Pennsylvania Hospital*. No more is necessary than to say

## JOHN HARPER,

BORN DECEMBER 5TH, 1811.

For forty-three years an officer of the Board  
of Managers of the Western Penn-  
sylvania Hospital, and for  
twenty-five years  
its President.

DIED APRIL 5TH, 1891.

"Of all the gifts that can be given by men,  
Gifts of the purse, and rarer gifts of pen,  
He giveth best, and doth the most impart,  
Who to 'God's Poor' gives care, and thought, and heart."

In addition to the President of this Corporation, death has also taken from us, MR. WM. MCCREERY, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department.

Mr. McCreery was born in Washington Co., Pa., August 14th, 1828, and died in Allegheny, September 16th, 1891, after an illness of one week.

Serving as a Director of "The Soldiers Sanitary Home," until its dissolution, he was made a Life Manager of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in 1871, and succeeded Gen'l J. K. Moorhead, as Chairman of the Executive Committee, of the City Hospital in 1884. In this position he found a field for the full exercise of his nervous energies, and his warm sympathies for suffering humanity. While unsparing of his personal efforts and time, he possessed the rare faculty of communicating to others a portion of his own devotion and enthusiasm.

His interest in the moral welfare of the patients was such that he, in company with his wife, spent every Sunday afternoon at the Hospital in personal ministrations to the unfortunate.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

W. A. HERRON,  
*Vice President.*

# Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE

## *Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

TO F. R. BRUNOT AND WM. A. HERRON,

*Vice Presidents of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN:—The Executive Committee for the Insane Department at Dixmont, beg leave to submit a report of its operations for the year ending October 1, 1891.

The improvements, additions, and repairs mentioned in the last annual report, have been completed and paid for in full.

The principal annex denominated No. 3 has been completed, furnished, and is now occupied by 125 patients; in the opinion of the committee the expenditure is fully justified by the additional comfort afforded to the patients.

The new boilers at the pump house, and the steam conduit leading from these to the buildings on the hill, have been completed and in operation for some months and give entire satisfaction, and in case there should be a necessity for a return to coal for the generation of steam would save a large sum, avoiding the former necessity of hauling all the fuel used for that purpose to the old boiler house on the hill.

Many minor improvements have been made, the buildings have been kept in good repair, and more than the usual amount of work done on the grounds and roads.

The committee have made the regular weekly visits to the Hospital and have given attention to matters within the line of their duty.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,

*Chairman.*

W. A. HERRON,

R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,

C. E. RUMSEY,

J. W. PORTER,

R. H. HERRON,

F. S. BISSELL,

JOHN H. RICKETSON.

## Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE

AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1891.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1890 .....	\$29,687 36
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, (for the care and treatment of indigent insane,) by Act of May 23d, 1889.....	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6060, dated December 15th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$17,228 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6812, dated March 12th, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	17,377 43
By Act of June 11th, 1891.	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 7632 dated July 8th, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	17,941 26
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 8088, dated Sep- tember 24th, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	18,084 85
	<hr/> 70,631 54
INTEREST:	
One year's interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport, Pa.....	450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000 Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
	<hr/> 1,300 00
RENT of Emsworth property.....	63 00
BEQUEST of Reuben Miller, Jr., \$500.00, less collateral inheritance tax \$25.00.....	475 00
EARNINGS:	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	81,374 18
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old materials, etc., etc.....	2,957 59
	<hr/> 84,331 77
	<hr/> \$186,488 67

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer paid during the year, to-wit:

For Expenses.....	\$91,637 20
“ Salaries and Wages.....	50,158 00
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	5,646 37
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	10,752 06
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	845 42
“ Money Refunded, (overpaid boarding).....	1,163 61
“ Expenses on Emsworth property.....	21 73
“ Rent Neville Island Farm.....	150 00
“ Live Stock. ....	210 00
	<u>\$160,584 39</u>
Balance in the Treasury, Oct. 15th, 1891.....	25,904 28
	<u>\$186,488 67</u>

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1891, was twenty-five thousand nine hundred and four and  $\frac{28}{100}$  dollars, (\$25,904.28.)

GEO. A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK.

## Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1891.

---

 RECEIPTS.
 

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BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15, 1890.....	\$ 1,156 75
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of May 25, 1889:	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6026 dated December 9, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$ 6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6793, dated March 10, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 7344, dated June 9, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
	<hr/>
	18,750 00
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 22, 1891.	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 7977, dated September 4, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:	
One year's interest on \$100,000 Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	5,000 00
One year's interest on \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	3,990 00
One year's interest on \$2,000 Allegheny Valley Railroad Co. Bonds.....	146 00
One year's interest on \$2,000 Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Passenger Railway Company Bonds....	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
Six months' interest on 2,500 Minersville Sub-School District Bonds..	56 25
Interest on Bond and Mortgage \$16,000, John F. Cluley (and reduction of same).....	670 68
Eighteen months' interest on loan of \$10,000 S. S. Marvin (secured by collaterals).....	900 00
	<hr/>
	\$11,462 93
	<hr/>
	\$31,156 75

Amount brought over.....	\$11,462 93	\$31,156 75
Eighteen months' interest on loan \$15,000 Isabella Furnace Company.....	1,125 00	
One year's interest on 145 shares of Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00	
Six months' dividend on 152 shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	\$304 00	
Six months' dividend on 153 shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	306 00	610 00
Scrip of Monongahela Navigation Company \$26, sold at \$65.....	33 80	

13,811 73

## GROUND RENT:

One year's ground rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
--	----------

## EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$26,732 60
Fees received from medical students for admission to operating room.....	375 00
Sale of old cows.....	100 00

27,207 60

ENDOWMENT FUND reduction of mortgage of \$16,000 John F. Cluley (matured).....	8,000 00
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## BEQUEST:

Received from executors of John Holmes on account of his residuary estate.....	2,500 00
--	----------

## CONTRIBUTIONS:

Proceeds of an Entertainment given at Exposition Hall on June 14, 1890.....	\$6,006 25
Received from the "Board of Trustees for the relief of destitute, sick and poor of Allegheny county".....	350 00
Received from the Heart and Hand Society of the Third Presbyterian Church for child's bed.....	238 00
Received from the Washington Street, Allegheny, Dramatic Club, for a child's bed.....	5 50
Received from Miss Alberta Harper, for child's bed.....	100 00
" " " Florence Harper, for child's bed....	100 00
" " " Lydia Electa Harper, for child's bed,	100 00
" " " Cora D. Herron, for child's bed.....	50 00

(The following contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, &c., and for new extensions of the Hospital):

From Abraham Garrison.....	100 00
" Mrs. James M. Guffey.....	25 00

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\$7,074 75

---

\$86,676 08

Amount brought over.....	\$ 7,074 75	\$86,676 08
From Mrs. O'Hara Denny.....	175 00	
" Samuel Hamilton.....	100 00	
" William McCreery.....	300 00	
" Dr. W. W. Jones.....	15 00	
" Mrs. Katherine McKee.....	200 00	
" Mrs. Noble.....	10 00	
" Mrs. Mary H. Brunot.....	50 00	
" Benjamin Darlington.....	75 00	
" James McCutcheon.....	25 00	
" H. S. A. Stewart.....	25 00	
" August Ammon.....	50 00	
" George I. Whitney, (a commission).....	5 00	
" Joseph Horne.....	500 00	
" James W. Arrott.....	100 00	
" Wm. A. Herron.....	50 00	
" H. J. Heinz & Co.....	50 00	
" Charles Lockhart.....	200 00	
" S. S. Marvin & Co.....	200 00	
" A. Guckenheimer & Bros.....	50 00	
" S. Kaufman & Sons.....	25 00	
" Miss Eliza Darlington.....	20 00	
" Mrs. Mary C. Thaw.....	500 00	
" McGinnis, Smith Co.....	150 00	
" Mrs. William Thaw, Jr.....	100 00	
" Mrs. William Clark.....	300 00	
" Mrs. A. M. Brown.....	30 00	
" Mrs. E. A. Kitzmiller.....	50 00	
" David Robinson.....	25 00	
" Mrs. Louise Dilworth.....	50 00	
" J. J. Vandegrift.....	50 00	
" Mrs. Charles Lockhart.....	100 00	
" Mrs. Eugene O'Neil.....	50 00	
" John Caldwell.....	25 00	
" Mrs. Dewhurst.....	25 00	
" Miss Ewer.....	10 00	
" Mrs. Buhl.....	10 00	
" Miss Mary Herron.....	10 00	
" Miss Matilda Denny.....	200 00	
" Mrs. Mackintosh.....	50 00	
" Miss Jane Holmes.....	100 00	
" Marshall Brothers.....	500 00	
" Mrs. Jarvis Adams.....	25 00	
" Mrs. T. C. Jenkins.....	50 00	
" Mrs. Wilson Miller.....	20 00	
" Mrs. Henry Buhl, Jr.....	10 00	
	\$11,739 75	
		\$86,676 08

Amount brought over.....	\$11,739 75	\$86,676 08
From Mary J. Dunlap.....	25 00	
“ Joseph F. Denniston, (a balance).....	22 37	
“ First Presbyterian Church, Thanksgiving Offering..	138 02	
“ Young Ladies' Society of Hebrew Relief Society..	20 00	
“ Misses Julia and Margaret Nelson, for the furnish- ment of a room in memory of their mother. ....	200 00	
Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the fund.....	1,624 13	
		13,769 27
		<u>\$100,445 35</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer,  
paid during the year, to-wit :

For Subsistence.....	\$ 30,985 20
“ Salaries and Wages.....	22,396 30
“ Household Expenses.....	5,026 39
“ Incidental Expenses.....	600 00
“ Extraordinary Expenses.....	12,959 32
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	2,013 33
“ Medical and Surgical Stores.....	6,763 49
“ Clothes, Shoes, &c.....	2,042 03
“ Live Stock, Vehicles, &c.....	2,160 07
“ Insurance.....	69 45
“ One year's Interest paid to the Pennsylvania Railroad Com- pany on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00
“ Collateral Inheritance Tax, paid on bequest of the late Hon. J. K. Moorhead.....	612 00
“ Money found in possession of James Pollock, who died in the Hospital, November 23d, 1887, leaving no known relations ; this year remitted to his widow in Edinburg, Scotland, who proved her claim to it .....	85 00
“ Money invested and reinvested in bonds for the Endowment Funds.....	10,719 13
	<u>\$99,431 71</u>
Balance in the Treasury.....	1,013 64
	<u>\$100,445 35</u>

JOHN A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

Eight thousand dollars, (\$8,000) borrowed by order of the Board, in 1890, on  
the obligations of the institution, remain unpaid.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the  
purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A.



Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above presented showing the balance on hand, October 15, 1891, to be ten hundred and thirteen and  $\frac{64}{100}$  do' lars.

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK.

## Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport, (Water Improvement Loan).....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	\$23,000 00

Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Company of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Vailey Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company....	6,000 00
Six Bonds \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvements).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District....	2,500 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, (Water Extension Loan)	57,000 00
Bond and Mortgage \$16,000, John F. Clinley, (matured) \$8,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	8,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00
Loan to S. S. Marvin & Co, (secured by collateral).....	10,000 00
	\$216,500 00

Amount brought over.....	\$216,500 00
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :	
One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed at the rate of, say	
\$69 per share.....	10,000 00
MONONGAHELA NAVIGATION COMPANY STOCK :	
One hundred shares at par.....	\$5,000 00
Twenty-six shares at par.....	1,300 00
Twenty-seven shares, being stock dividends at par.....	1,350 00
	<hr/>
	7,650 00
	<hr/>
	\$234,150 00

All of which is respectfully submitted,

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
*Finance Committee.*

## Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost.....	5,008 34
	<hr/> \$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
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All of which is respectfully submitted,

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
*Finance Committee.*

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund" for the year ending October 15, 1891.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15, 1890.....	\$ 6,607 19
Earnings to October 15, 1891.....	4,097 94
	\$ 10,705 13

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 61,726 bushels coal.....	\$ 4,874 24
Less amount of Warrants outstanding.....	308 02
	\$ 4,566 22
Balance on hand October 15, 1892.....	6,138 91
	\$ 10,705 13

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. THAW, JR.,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15, 1891.

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	Dr.	Cr.
Balance on hand October 15, 1890.....	\$ 3,338 67	
Earnings to October 15, 1891.....	840 00	
		\$ 4,178 67
By Warrants drawn for 6,750 bushels of coal.....	\$ 472 50	
Less Warrant outstanding.....	24 50	
		\$ 448 00
Balance on hand October 15, 1891.....		3,730 67
		\$ 4,178 67

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Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN:—With the close of another year it again becomes my duty in compliance with your rules and regulations to present to you, and for your consideration, a statement of the affairs of the Hospital for that period, and I therefore respectfully submit the following details as my report for the year 1891.

The year now passed has been one of constant and renewed effort upon the part of all to promote the efficiency of the Hospital in affording every comfort to those who are gathered within its walls and dependent upon its care, and though the number of those in whom the gloom and shadow of a clouded reason were dispelled by healthful and cheering influences surrounding them fell far short of that in former years, yet I feel encouraged we were permitted to enjoy even this portion of success as a result of our labor.

During the year one thousand and five persons were under treatment; of this large number seven hundred and thirty-three comprised our resident population at the date of my last annual report, since that time there were two hundred and seventy-two admissions, of whom one hundred and fifty-nine were males and one hundred and thirteen females, our daily average population for the year was seven hundred and fifty, while the highest number of patients in the house at one time was seven hundred and sixty-three, and the smallest number occupying the wards was seven hundred and thirty-one, or

one hundred and forty-six patients in excess of the actual capacity of the Hospital. From these facts is ascertained the extent of the overcrowded condition of our patients, and to the "hospital man" presents at once the many difficulties and perplexities arising as a result of this condition, embarrassing and preventing often his successful prosecution of the individual treatment of cases, and thereby in a very large measure defeating the highest aims of the Hospital. That the percentage of cures as also that of deaths in this Institution is attributable to, and influenced in a proportionate degree by this one condition, is an opinion long entertained by your Board, as well as myself. No hospital for the insane should therefore contain a number of inmates greater than its ability to provide for them properly; nor should its number exceed the ability of its medical staff to afford each patient that personal care and treatment his case may require. Such treatment however is quite impossible under the existing state of affairs in this Hospital and the only relief seems to lie in the early erection of the new hospital designed to accommodate the chronic insane now resident in the large hospitals of this Commonwealth. With the removal of this class of patients it is thought the long sought for relief will be at hand, and this Institution will then become what it was originally designed to be—a hospital—rather than an asylum. Unfortunately the bill providing for the care and treatment of the insane criminals now confined in this and other hospitals in a building to be especially constructed for them was defeated at the last session of the Legislature, so that we continue to receive and still hold in custody patients belonging to this class.

The failure of this bill to become a law was a great disappointment and entails upon the Hospital the necessity of continuing to act as a refuge and jail for these unfortunate people, who, while they demand and should receive every remedial attention, should more properly be treated in a separate and remote institution.

Of the total number of patients under treatment thirty-four men and twenty-two women were discharged restored, or  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of the total number under treatment; thirty-eight men and twenty-eight women discharged as improved; four men and three women as unimproved, and sixty-seven men and fifty-three women died. Of those admitted fifteen were between the age of ten and twenty years. One hundred and forty-eight were between the age of twenty and forty years, fifty-six were from forty to fifty years of age, thirty-four were aged between fifty and sixty years, or older. Ninety-six admissions

were acute cases, in whom insanity had existed for a period not longer than six months, while in one hundred and ten patients received, the form of mental disturbance from which they were suffering had become chronic in its character, in many instances the patient having been insane for years; such was the history of six persons, who had been insane over thirty years. Of sixty-six patients admitted no record of the duration of their disease could be ascertained.

One hundred and eighty-seven were admitted upon the certificates of insanity of two physicians, and in whom the requests for their admission were signed either by their friends or by the directors or overseers of the poor.

Eighty-five patients were received whose commitments were issued by the courts of the several counties of this asylum district. In this connection it may be well to state that in the reception of patients to this Hospital no distinction is made as to their care or treatment, whether they are private or indigent insane, their classification also is based solely upon their mental condition, and all associate and mingle one with the other as one family. This system while being an old one, possesses many excellent arguments in its favor, and undoubtedly is the more charitable, so long as the Hospital is crowded and receives both classes of patients. In the matter of treating acute cases, however, and in the reception of "well to do" patients the present method employed has its disadvantages, and it is hoped the day is coming when present classification, with its necessities, as also its objectional features may be overcome.

During the year one hundred and twenty deaths occurred, and from an examination of the mortuary tables included in this report, it is observed fifty-two patients died from consumption, whose average residence in this Hospital was four and one-half years. Of these, two patients had been residents for thirty years each, one had resided in the Hospital eighteen years, one seventeen years, one fifteen years, one thirteen years and two nine years each. Death in seventeen male patients occurred from the exhaustion of paresis, in eleven cases it was due to apoplexy. The exhaustion of acute mania, melancholia, and the chronic form of these diseases caused nine deaths; the remaining causes of death were heart disease, septicaemia, typhoid fever, pneumonia, Bright's disease, dysentery and old age. The percentage of deaths based upon the total number under treatment was  $11\frac{9}{16}$  per cent.

At the time of death seventeen patients were between the ages of twenty and thirty years, twenty-nine between the ages of thirty and forty years, fifty-three were over forty years of age, seventeen were over fifty years of age, fourteen were aged sixty years or older, five were seventy years of age and three were eighty years and over.

Many patients brought to the Hospital were in a dying condition others were very aged and feeble, and for whom nothing could be done but to make them as comfortable as possible until their release by death. Several were received handcuffed, and one male patient was brought to us bound hand and foot on a plank eight feet long. A number of cases also were admitted who were suffering at that time from the depressing influences arising from the indiscriminate and unwarranted use of the bromides, chloral and morphia, and whom it was impossible to arrest from the fate awaiting them.

In many cases also patients at the time of their reception into the Hospital were found to be extremely filthy, with vermin infesting their clothing and person, notwithstanding the fact they had been residents, some of them, of the various jails and county homes for weeks. The facts here given are additional reasons for our high mortality, and in fourteen patients admitted under the above circumstances, their average period of residence in the Hospital was but nine days.

In writing this report, and in stating a few of the more prominent causes of the seemingly large death rate and the comparatively few cures for the year, it is not my desire or intention to present to your Board any excuse, or in any manner condone either results. The reason more patients annually are not returned to their homes in the full possession of their mental faculties, and that so large a number die, is not the fault of this or any other well-managed hospital, but due very largely to the causes I have stated. Much has been written upon the early treatment of insanity, and it would seem such warning was in vain. The fault does not all lie in the hospitals, and until the present methods are altered to those of intelligent and humane principles, the percentage of restored and death may be expected to remain unchanged.

In the summer and early fall months many of the patients and employes were taken sick with dysentery and typhoid fever, but I am glad to report in neither instance did the prevalency of these diseases

assume the proportions of becoming epidemic in character. The long-continued warm weather, with rapid changes of lowered temperature at evening, was sufficient to produce the former, while the exhaustion of our spring water supply, consequent upon the prolonged drought, and the drinking of river water, were of themselves equally prominent causes for the appearance of fever.

Owing to the crowded condition of our departments it was impossible to isolate these cases, and they were therefore treated in their respective wards. In doing so the danger of spreading the infectious germs was much exaggerated, though every preventive was adopted. I earnestly hope that within the coming year a suitable building may be erected, to be known as a hospital ward, in which all cases infectious or contagious in character can be there located and treated.

Post-mortem examinations were conducted as frequently as possible during the year, and a number of rare and instructive specimens of disease were collected and mounted. In very many instances the friends removed the remains of their deceased without permitting of such examinations being made, and thereby much valuable information and interesting facts were lost. The same remark applies to the law creating the Pennsylvania State Anatomical Society, compelling the Hospital, as it does, to turn over to that association the bodies of all patients who are unclaimed by their friends.

With the advent of pleasant spring weather a daily average of two hundred male patients were engaged with their attendants in the performance of some light but useful out-door labor. The work done by them was in no instance compulsory, though all who were able and willing, as well as those in whom the exercise was deemed advantageous, were urged to take part. The work accomplished, therefore, with this large force during the summer was of greater magnitude than ever before undertaken.

Of the labor performed by the patients may be mentioned the grading and terracing of the grounds surrounding the Annex, keeping the lawns in order, planting one thousand fruit trees, making roads and assisting in the construction and completion of the many repairs and improvements, and it is safe to say the grounds never presented so beautiful an appearance as they did throughout the year. Too much cannot be said in favor of suitable occupation for the insane, and the contentment, happiness and improved health of

all our patients who were so engaged is ample proof of the benefit derived by them from this method of treatment. Of this small army of patients, it may be added, not an escape or accident is recorded.

Within doors the female patients were usefully and pleasantly engaged in industrial work of all kinds, such as sewing, fancy work, rug making and in the performance of the every-day household duties. Those of them also who wished, and in whom it was thought prudent and beneficial, were permitted to assist in light work in the laundry department.

Regarding the amusements provided our household, it may be mentioned the wards were constantly provided with games of all kinds, the daily papers, periodicals, &c. I regret exceedingly our library being so small and the books soiled and worn.

Through the kindness of our attendants many of the patients were permitted to accompany them to the city, and while there enjoy the theatre, and on Sunday they were also taken to attend religious services in the neighboring churches; regular service was also held in our chapel each Sabbath during the year.

Owing to the generous action of the Pittsburg Exposition Society in granting us free admission, about one hundred of our patients were afforded the pleasure of visiting this exhibition. The usual custom of observing the holidays was not overlooked, and the various departments of the Hospital were prettily decorated with evergreen and holly. In response to a circular letter sent to the family of each patient we received large contributions of Christmas presents, enabling us to make every member of our household happy on that occasion, in being remembered by their loved ones at home. A number of concerts, plays, weekly parties, magic lantern exhibitions and sleighing served to entertain them during the winter months, while in the pleasant season of the year all were given the privilege of engaging in outdoor games and exercises. Broader views and the spirit of liberality has everywhere pervaded the management of the Hospital in its treatment and to provide the greatest freedom and comfort of the patients, and to remove from them in so far as possible all appearance of restraint compatible with their best interests and that of the institution. The patients were treated in accord with the most recent and approved scientific principles of psychiatric medicine, and to this end no effort was spared to place the Hospital upon a high plane

and take front rank in the methods of treatment of mental disorders. The attendants also received systematic teaching in all branches relating to the art of nursing, and it is gratifying to note many of them have been with us several years and may now properly be regarded as competent and experienced nurses.

Probably no part of the management of a hospital occasions the superintendent so much anxiety as the proper selection of those persons employed as its attendants, and no one but he knows how great the difficulty is to procure honest, capable and efficient young men and women. Many from necessity are engaged who at the time possess but few qualifications, and the work of fitting them for their duties by teaching and training is often tedious and wearisome. These remarks are particularly applicable to our male department, where the changing of nurses is more frequent than among the females. The insane should receive skilled nursing at the hands of their attendants and companions, and it is to be hoped the time is coming when the number of trained nurses will warrant hospitals in choosing only those who are thus thoroughly prepared and equipped in all that pertains to their sacred duty. In the male department I am glad to report the nurses have been uniformed.

In referring your Board to the question of improvements and repairs I would direct your attention to the present condition of our buildings. During the summer months all our outbuildings were carefully painted and placed in thorough repair by our own force of labor, aided very largely by a number of patients who were desirous of assisting in the performance of this work. Within the Hospital the work of house cleaning and repairing was similarly conducted, and many new pictures were added to the wards. At the close of the year, therefore, I think you will find all our departments in good order, clean, and the wards presenting a neat, tidy and homelike appearance. For an enumeration however of the other improvements as well as repairs undertaken during the year, together with their necessity and individual cost, I refer you to the report of the Executive Committee.

From the report of the Treasurer will be learned the financial condition of the Hospital for the year, and by reference to the expenditure list will be ascertained the various sums of money expended for all purposes, and the total cost of maintenance.



As the Hospital farm is unable to meet the demands made upon it for the supply of fresh table vegetables and fruit, by our constantly increasing population, the Executive Committee again decided to rent about sixty acres of land located upon the island, and opposite the institution. By this means we were furnished an abundance of all kinds of vegetables and of an excellent quality.

The dairy, consisting of forty cows, yielded a plentiful milk supply for the sick, and general use in the house. Within recent years much care has been taken in the purchase and selection of stock, until now we have a creditable herd of Jersey and Holstein cattle, and as a consequence our milk is rich in quality and more abundant.

It is with a deep sense of gratitude I recognize and acknowledge the interest taken in the welfare of the Hospital by its many friends, who during the year contributed so materially to the comfort and happiness of its patients, and to feel the interest thus manifested is not confined to those whose families are represented here, but is widespread and indicative of the fact the subject of insanity and the treatment of the insane are now better understood, and the importance of their claims for larger recognition as a charity, however slow it may be, is receiving everywhere greater attention than ever before.

To the following ladies and gentlemen and their friends we are indebted for a series of concerts, musical entertainments and plays during the winter: Mrs. Edward Townsend, Lotta and her troupe, Miss Aiken, Mrs. Helen Stuart-Richings, Mr. J. J. Isensse, and the Apollo Club, Mr. Harry Armstrong, The Hayden Quartette, Mr. Wm. R. Burress and Prof. Stinson.

To Mr. Geo. E. Little, of Washington, D. C., for Crayon sketches.

The following friends kindly sent contributions of "good cheer" to assist in the general "Christmas Merry Making:" Messrs. Reymer Brothers, Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co., Dilworth Bros., J. Klee & Co., S. Kaufman & Sons, Mr. Henry B. Rea, J. M. Gusky & Co., James B. Haines & Son, Mr. Marcus Ice, J. G. Lauer & Son, Haworth & Dewhurst, L. H. Smith & Co., Mr. J. M. Craff, Mr. C. B. McLean, Mrs. Samuel McKee, Mrs. M. G. Barnett.

To Mr. F. S. Bissell, Mrs. John G. Holmes, Hon. Jas. B. Scott, Hon. Wm. A. Herron, Mr. Joseph Fleming & Son, Mr. Edward F. Groetzing, Mr. Wm. Scott, Mr. Charles Hays, Miss Oxnard, Miss



Lizzie A. White, Mr. D. D. Domer, Mr. Buchanan, Rev. Mr. Flink, Mr. Thomas F. Jamison, Messrs. Demler & Schenck, Superintendent James Reed, Prof. John Morrow, Miss Andrews, Mr. Thomas H. Lane, Mr. H. A. Phillips, Pittsburg Dispatch Publishing Co., and Mr. J. B. Griggs, Secretary Pittsburg Y. M. C. A., we are indebted for frequent contributions of reading material. Dr. George G. Graham presented the Hospital with twelve beautiful pictures and six bound volumes of Harper's Illustrated Weekly. Hon. John Neeb sent thirty bound volumes for our library.

To the Editors of the newspapers below mentioned we are placed under obligations for copies of their papers sent regularly to the Hospital :

The Monongahela Daily Republican,	Butler Democratic Herald,
McKeesport Daily News,	Indiana Democrat,
Blairsville Enterprise,	Pittsburg Herald & Zeitschrift,
New Castle Courant,	Tarentum Times,
Pittsburg Catholic,	Parnassus Press,
Beaver Falls Tribune,	Shenango Valley News,
Philadelphia Record,	Butler Weekly Times,
Greenville Advocate Argus,	Natrona West Penn Press,
Sharon Eagle,	Latrobe Evening Clipper,
Butler Eagle,	Johnstown Weekly Democrat,
Sharon Herald,	Cambria Herald,
Youghiogheny Times,	Somerset Standard,
Mercer Dispatch & Republican,	Kittanning Union Free Press,
Johnstown Tribune,	South Fork Courier,
Leechburg Advocate,	Apollo Herald,
Irwin Standard,	Elizabeth Herald,
Washington Observer,	Cambria Freeman,
Monongahela Tribune,	Dispatch & Republican,
East Liverpool Tribune,	Brownsville Union Monitor,
Sharpsburg & Etna Herald,	Freeport Journal,
Juniata Democrat & Register,	Jeffersonian Democrat,
Indiana Weekly Messenger,	Pittsburg Volksblatt,
Pittsburg Methodist Recorder,	Pittsburg Press,
Uniontown Genius of Liberty,	Pittsburg Beobachter,
Freiheits Freund,	Springdale Record.

From Mr. G. B. Squire and Mr. James B. Scott were received several large photographs, suitable for framing and placing in the wards, and to Col. Glenn, Superintendent of the Allegheny County Home, we are indebted for a standard-bred Holstein-Freisian calf.

In the main entrance hall was placed, as the gift of his family, a portrait of the late Mr. John Harper, so long the honored President of your Board. In the death of Mr. Harper it may most truthfully be said the Hospital has lost a good and kind friend, and the insane one whose heart and hand were ever ready to afford relief and to comfort those thus sadly afflicted.

In the early part of May Dr. James V. Anglin, the third medical assistant, resigned his position in order to accept an appointment upon the staff of the Hospital for the insane at Montreal. To the vacancy thus occasioned Wm. K. Walker, M. D., of Philadelphia, was chosen as his successor. Dr. Walker is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, and by preliminary education and professional and social attainments is well prepared to assume the duties he now performs with such marked ability.

It gives me great pleasure to record my appreciation of the services rendered by my older associates, Dr. George G. Graham and Dr. W. Brown Ewing. These gentlemen have been indefatigable in their energy, zeal and uniform kindness to alleviate the distresses of those under their care, as well as assisting me in the performance of my duties, which at times are most exacting and arduous.

To the heads of the various departments of the Hospital, for their efficient and watchful care of the trusts reposed in their keeping, I extend my heartfelt thanks.

And to the attendants who so cheerfully and conscientiously watched over the interests of our patients, not only caring for them in their daily pursuits and pleasures, but in tenderly nursing them through disease and in aiding them to restoration of mind and bodily health; too much cannot be said of the faithful and intelligent manner in which their duties have been performed. No one but those intimately acquainted with hospital life among the insane can understand and appreciate the trying and oft-times self-sacrificing difficulties they encounter, and I regard very much of our success the result of their painstaking and kindly care.

And in conclusion permit me to express to you, gentlemen, the President and members of the Board of Managers and of the Executive Committee, my appreciation of your at all times cordial and courteous treatment toward me personally, and your ever ready and valued assistance and support in the discharge of the duties of my position as your Superintendent, and, committing the Hospital into the hands of a kind Providence to still further guide and direct us during the coming year, I close this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

*Dixmont, Pa., October 1, 1891.*







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Statistical Tables, 1891,

AND

1856-1891.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1890.....				412	321	733
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.....				159	113	272
Total number under treatment.....				571	434	1,005
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered... ..				34	22	56
Improved.....				38	28	66
Unimproved.....				4	3	7
Died.....				67	53	120
Total discharged.....				143	106	249
Remaining Sept. 30, 1891.....				428	328	756
Average number during the year.....				423½	326½	750
Highest do. do. ....				428	335	763
Lowest do. do. ....				412	319	731

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				3,634	2,903	6,537
Discharged—Restored.....				997	834	1,831
“ Improved.....				889	814	1,703
“ Unimproved.....				418	359	777
“ Died.....				902	568	1,470

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 “.....	9	6	15	233	159	392
20 to 30 “.....	44	27	71	1,013	683	1,696
30 to 40 “.....	38	39	77	1,007	864	1,871
40 to 50 “.....	35	21	56	668	653	1,321
50 to 60 “.....	20	14	34	393	288	681
60 to 70 “.....	10	5	15	213	178	391
70 to 80 “.....	2	1	3	72	63	135
80 and over.....	1	..	1	13	12	25
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year  
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.		Discharged.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856.....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857.....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870.....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871.....	149	109	366	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880.....	123	115	472	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886.....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887.....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888.....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889.....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890.....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891.....	159	113	571	434	34	22	38	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
Total.....	3,634	2,903			1,007	834	889	814	418	359	902	568	3,206	2,575		



TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	401	334	735
3	68	69	137
4	14	18	32
5	4	6	10
6		5	5
7		2	2
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	63	49	112	1,520	1,468	2,988
Single.....	63	31	94	1,890	998	2,888
Widows.....	..	15	15	....	410	410
Widowers.....	9	..	9	159	....	159
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	7	12
Unknown.....	24	18	42	44	20	64
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE VII.

Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
England.....	1	1	2
France.....	1	1	2
Germany.....	11	7	18
Hungary.....	1	..	1
Illinois.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	9	2	11
Maryland.....	1	..	1
Missouri.....	1	..	1
Massachusetts.....	1	..	1
New York.....	1	2	3
Ohio.....	2	..	2
Pennsylvania.....	102	74	176
Poland.....	1	..	1
Saxony.....	1	..	1
Scotland.....		1	1
Sweden.....		1	1
Unknown.....	21	20	41
Wales.....	2	..	2
West Virginia.....	1	2	3
Virginia.....	1	2	3
Total.....	159	113	272

TABLE VIII.

Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	16	8	24
November.....	16	10	26
December.....	9	9	18
January.....	7	7	14
February.....	11	9	20
March.....	22	9	31
April.....	12	8	20
May.....	14	9	23
June.....	12	4	16
July.....	12	20	32
August.....	11	11	22
September.....	17	9	26
Total.....	159	113	272

TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	13	5	18
November.....	10	9	19
December.....	10	6	16
January.....	6	8	14
February.....	13	9	22
March.....	14	9	23
April.....	6	11	17
May.....	14	7	21
June.....	16	8	24
July.....	16	7	23
August.....	14	17	31
September.....	11	10	21
Total.....	143	106	249

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	35	21	56	2,491
Directors of the Poor.....	69	62	131	2,367
Court .....	55	30	85	1,656
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	159	113	272	6,521

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends .....	35	21	56	2,499
City and County.....	124	92	216	4,009.
Hospital ... ..	..	..	..	13
Total.....	159	113	272	6,521

TABLE XII.  
Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	120	Allegheny County.....	2,884
Armstrong ".....	12	Armstrong ".....	162
Beaver ".....	14	Beaver ".....	345
Blair ".....	1	Bradford ".....	1
Butler ".....	11	Blair ".....	3
Cambria ".....	18	Butler ".....	226
Clarion ".....	1	Cambria ".....	198
Fayette ".....	22	Carbon ".....	1
Greene ".....	11	Clarion ".....	96
Indiana ".....	7	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	8	Clinton ".....	1
Marion, West Va.....	1	Crawford ".....	239
Mercer County.....	2	Elk ".....	22
Somerset County.....	9	Erie ".....	231
Washington County.....	15	Fayette ".....	243
Westmoreland ".....	20	Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	122
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	159
		Jefferson ".....	60
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	283
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	160
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	47
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	411
		Westmoreland ".....	319
		California.....	1
		Colorado.....	1
		Illinois.....	4
		Iowa.....	8
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	2
		Montana.....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio.....	27
		Texas.....	1
		Washington City.....	2
		West Virginia.....	46
Total.....	272	Total.....	6,521

TABLE XIII.  
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1872	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{11}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{11}{13}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756

TABLE XIV.  
Duration of Insanity before Admission

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	47	32	79	1,207	977	2,184
Between 3 and 6 months.....	10	7	17	411	332	743
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	21	14	35	414	312	726
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	9	9	18	385	267	652
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	8	6	14	247	199	446
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	4	2	6	149	142	291
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	5	1	6	105	109	214
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	8	5	13	237	213	450
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	2	2	4	106	104	210
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	2	4	6	73	64	137
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	2	..	2	45	53	98
Over 30 years .....	3	3	6	32	28	60
Unknown.....	38	28	66	207	103	310
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE XV.  
Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	111	78	189	2,718	2,140	4,858
Second.....	32	18	50	533	448	981
Thlrd.....	8	5	13	189	115	304
Fourth.....	1	1	2	56	56	112
Fifth.....	1	..	1	28	30	58
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	24	31
Seventh.....	..	1	1	3	8	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	6	9	15	81	56	137
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE XVI.  
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	96	46	142	2,254	1,790	4,044
Melancholia.....	49	64	113	892	912	1,804
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	3	2	5	194	108	302
General Paresis.....	8	..	8	135	5	140
Imbecility.....	3	1	4	56	32	88
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE XVII.

Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	1	1	2	33	29	62
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	1	1	12	8	20
Apoplexy.....	1	..	1	3	2	5
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Child Birth.....	..	2	2	..	..	...
Cocaine Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	24	28
Destitution.....	..	..	..	24	18	42
Disappointment.....	2	1	3	74	83	157
Domestic Difficulties.....	2	3	5	120	225	345
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	1	3	4	137	74	211
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	9	..	9	534	37	571
Excessive Labor.....	2	..	2	130	49	179
Excessive Study.....	1	..	1	25	15	40
Excitement.....	4	..	4	47	40	77
Exposure.....	1	..	1	44	3	47
Fear.....	1	..	1	28	57	85
Fever.....	..	..	..	58	38	96
Grief.....	3	4	7	21	58	79
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	1	7	8
Hereditary.....	13	15	28	156	104	260
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	22	16	38
Ill Health.....	18	20	38	449	782	1,231
Injury.....	5	..	5	124	21	145
Intemperance.....	17	1	18	494	47	541
Jealousy.....	1	..	1	16	23	39
Litigation.....	..	1	1	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	93	129
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	7	8	15
Menopause.....	..	8	8	..	134	134
Miscarriage.....	..	2	2	..	..	...
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Old Age.....	2	..	2	53	52	105
Opium Habit.....	..	1	1	8	7	15
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	1	1	..	..	...
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	2	..	2	181	47	228
Pneumonia.....	1	..	1	..	..	...
Pregnancy.....	..	1	1	..	..	...
Puerperal.....	..	6	6	..	243	243
Religious Excitement.....	..	2	2	68	42	110
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	2	3
Spiritualism.....	1	..	1	6	3	9
Sunstroke.....	1	..	1	24	4	28
Syphilis.....	2	..	2	79	17	96
Trouble.....	2	2	4	27	29	56
Typhoid Fever.....	1	1	2	3	..	3
Unknown.....	64	36	100	472	421	893
Uterine.....	..	1	1	..	..	...
Total.....	159	113	272	3,618	2,903	6,521

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.	Since 1856.
Actors .....	..	1	Hucksters .....	..	1
Agents, Traveling .....	1	4	Inn Keepers .....	..	35
Alderman .....	..	2	Insurance Agents .....	..	3
Apprentices .....	..	1	Iron Rollers .....	..	13
Architects .....	..	1	Jewelers .....	1	6
Auctioneers .....	..	2	Laborers .....	51	859
Bakers .....	1	7	Lawyers .....	1	17
Bankers .....	..	5	Liverymen .....	..	6
Barbers .....	..	7	Locksmiths .....	..	4
Bartenders .....	1	2	Lumbermen .....	..	2
Billiardists .....	..	3	Machinists .....	..	49
Blacksmiths .....	3	45	Mail Agents .....	..	2
Boardinghouse Keepers ..	..	1	Mechanics .....	3	4
Boatmen .....	1	20	Merchants .....	7	110
Book Binders .....	..	1	Millers .....	..	15
Book Keepers .....	1	7	Mill Hands .....	7	12
Brass Moulders .....	..	2	Mill Managers .....	..	3
Brewers .....	..	6	Miners .....	11	173
Bricklayers .....	..	15	Ministers .....	1	22
Brickmakers .....	..	5	Moulders .....	1	27
Broom Makers .....	..	2	Musicians .....	1	5
Butchers .....	..	22	Nail Cutters .....	..	5
Carpenters .....	3	95	None .....	16	243
Carriage Trimmers .....	..	3	Oil Producers .....	2	11
Carvers .....	..	1	Organists .....	..	2
Chain Makers .....	..	2	Painters .....	3	25
Chemists .....	..	3	Paper Carriers .....	..	1
Cigar Makers .....	..	4	Pattern Makers .....	..	5
Civil Engineers .....	..	4	Peddlers .....	..	30
Clerks .....	7	119	Photographers .....	..	5
Cloth Dressers .....	..	1	Physicians .....	2	28
Confectioners .....	..	3	Plasterers .....	..	11
Convicts .....	1	22	Plumbers .....	..	2
Coopers .....	..	18	Policemen .....	..	13
Dentists .....	..	7	Postmasters .....	..	2
Distillers .....	..	3	Potters .....	..	6
Draymen .....	..	15	Printers .....	1	28
Drovers .....	..	6	Puddlers .....	..	28
Druggists .....	..	9	Pump Makers .....	..	3
Electricians .....	..	1	Railroad Conductors ..	..	8
Engineers .....	3	40	Real Estate Agents ..	..	3
Express Messengers .....	..	1	Reporters .....	..	3
Farmers .....	21	813	Saddlers .....	..	9
Firemen .....	..	3	Sailors .....	..	6
Gamblers .....	..	2	Salesmen .....	..	10
Gardners .....	1	26	Shoemakers .....	..	54
Gilders .....	..	2	Soldiers .....	..	26
Glass Blowers .....	2	21	Steamboat Captains ..	..	3
Glass Cutters .....	..	4	Stencil Cutters .....	..	1
Harness Makers .....	..	9	Stewards .....	..	3
Hatters .....	..	1	Stone Cutters .....	1	4
Horse Dealers .....	..	3	Stone Masons .....	..	22



## Occupation.—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.	Since 1856.
Students .....	..	23	Tramps .....	..	3
Surveyors .....	..	4	Type Writers .....	..	1
Tailors .....	1	31	Unknown .....	1	109
Tanners .....	..	2	Upholsterers .....	..	5
Teachers .....	2	29	Wagon Makers .....	..	4
Teamsters .....	..	9	Watch Makers .....	..	4
Telegraph Operators ..	..	3	Watchmen .....	..	3
Tinners .....	..	9			
Tobacconists .....	..	9	Total .....	159	3,618

TABLE XIX.  
Occupations.—Females.

OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	1	1
Ballet Dancers .....	..	3
Confectioners .....	1	5
Cooks .....	3	7
Domestics .....	10	300
Elocutionists .....	..	3
Gardeners .....	..	3
Housekeepers .....	24	75
Laundresses .....	2	7
Milliners .....	..	13
Music Teachers .....	..	4
None .....	21	673
Nurses .....	..	8
Saleswomen .....	..	5
Seamstresses .....	5	84
Sisters of Charity .....	1	4
Teachers .....	2	27
Unknown .....	13	106
Wool Workers .....	..	1
Weavers .....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers .....	5	192
"    Gardeners .....	1	..
"    Laborers .....	1	75
"    Mechanics .....	..	40
"    Professional Men .....	..	25
Wives of Barbers .....	1	..
"    Carpenters .....	1	..
"    Farmers .....	4	288
"    Gardeners .....	1	..
"    Laborers .....	10	450
"    Mechanics .....	2	278
"    Professional Men .....	2	61
"    Saloon Keepers .....	1	..
Widows of Farmers .....	..	67
"    Laborers .....	..	61
"    Mechanics .....	..	26
"    Merchants .....	1	..
"    Professional Men .....	..	9
Total .....	113	2,903

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	5	12	4	21	128	293	417	838
Between 2 and 4 months....	4	2	..	6	73	93	141	307
"    4    "    6    "    .....	..	..	..	..	31	48	55	134
"    6    "    12    "    .....	1	1	1	3	56	68	79	203
"    1    "    2 years.....	1	1	1	3	51	27	56	134
"    2    "    3    "    .....	..	2	..	2	14	22	21	57
"    3    "    4    "    .....	..	..	1	1	12	23	18	53
Over 4 years.....	3	1	5	9	26	31	28	85
Unknown.....	9	2	..	11	29	23	4	56
Total.....	23	21	12	56	420	628	819	1,867

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1890, to Sept. 30, 1891.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month....	2	3	1	22	28	66	47	44	233	390
Between 1 and 2 months	5	4	1	5	15	165	77	42	94	378
"    2    "    3    "    .....	12	14	1	10	37	278	179	58	88	603
"    3    "    4    "    .....	7	5	..	3	15	272	191	61	56	580
"    4    "    5    "    .....	5	9	..	8	22	188	111	37	41	377
"    5    "    6    "    .....	7	4	..	7	18	170	114	42	53	379
"    6    "    9    "    .....	7	4	..	6	17	279	213	46	100	638
"    9    "    12    "    .....	7	7	..	5	19	160	152	65	65	442
"    12    "    15    "    .....	2	1	..	1	4	105	115	59	73	352
"    15    "    18    "    .....	1	3	..	3	7	38	66	36	55	195
"    18    "    24    "    .....	1	1	..	5	7	52	86	38	79	255
"    2    "    3 years..	..	2	..	14	16	47	123	72	110	352
"    3    "    4    "    .....	..	3	..	4	7	19	78	49	65	211
"    4    "    5    "    .....	..	3	1	3	7	9	52	33	67	161
"    5    "    10    "    .....	..	1	2	14	17	18	68	71	151	308
"    10    "    20    "    .....	..	2	1	7	10	1	20	26	84	131
20 years and over....	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	7	7
Total.....	56	66	7	120	249	1,867	1,692	779	1,421	5,759

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity Before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	51	44	95
Between 3 and 6 months.....	33	14	47
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	34	24	58
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	44	34	78
“ 2 “ 5 “.....	68	48	116
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	43	44	87
10 years and upwards.....	24	55	79
Congenital.....	8	2	10
Unknown.....	123	63	186
Total.....	428	328	756

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	4	3	7
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	21	11	32
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	43	15	58
“ 30 “ 35 “.....	61	44	105
“ 35 “ 40 “.....	64	48	112
“ 40 “ 50 “.....	123	88	211
“ 50 “ 60 “.....	74	70	144
“ 60 “ 70 “.....	27	37	64
“ 70 “ 80 “.....	10	11	21
80 years and over.....	1	1	2
Total.....	428	328	756

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1891.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	15	8	23
Between 1 and 2 months.....	9	11	20
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	10	13	23
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	5	1	6
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	15	11	26
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	13	15	28
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	13	7	20
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	18	21	39
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	16	10	26
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	20	17	37
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	36	29	65
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	70	48	118
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	99	70	169
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	42	33	75
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	30	20	50
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	8	9	17
25 years and over.....	9	5	14
Total.....	428	328	756

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1891.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	48	39	87
Incurable .....	380	289	669
Total....	428	328	756

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1891.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	18	7	25
Homicidal.....	28	24	52
Suicidal.....	12	18	30

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1891.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	32	22	54
Common School Education.....	201	180	381
Can Read only.....	113	61	174
Can neither Read or Write.....	82	65	147
Total.....	428	328	756

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	42	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 y's 5 mo. 13 dys	1	5 mo. 13 dys	General Paresis.
2	70	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	39 " 11 "	1	4 y's 11 "	Heart Failure.
3	48	Maryland....	Gen. Paresis	1 " 7 " 15 "	1	1 " 1 " 15 "	General Paresis.
4	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem....	19 " 8 " 13 "	1	17 " 8 " 13 "	Phthisis.
5	32	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 " 5 " 21 "	1	5 " 21 "	Gen. Paresis—Phthisis.
6	43	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 " 4 " 1 "	1	1 " 1 "	General Paresis.
7	40	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	6 "	1	1 " 7 "	General Paresis.
8	40	Ohio.....	Ac. Mania..	1 " 1 " 1 "	1	1 " 1 "	Apoplexy.
9	78	Wales.....	Ch. Mania..	11 " 9 " 20 "	1	9 y's 9 mo. 20 "	Phthisis.
10	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	15 " 1 " 17 "	1	1 " 17 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
11	45	Massachusetts	Ac. Mel....	14 " 10 " 21 "	1	2 " 10 " 20 "	Inflammation of the Brain.
12	35	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	7 " 8 " 22 "	2	2 " 8 " 22 "	Septicæmia.
13	63	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	7 " 6 " 18 "	1	2 " 8 " 18 "	Phthisis.
14	26	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	8 " 23 "	4	8 " 16 "	Phthisis.
15	29	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	14 " 8 " 3 "	1	6 " 9 " 3 "	Phthisis.
16	43	Massachusetts	Ep. Mania..	4 " 10 " 14 "	1	4 " 9 " 20 "	Epilepsy.
17	38	Poland.....	Ch. Mel..	3 " 9 "	1	2 " 2 " 9 "	General Paresis.
18	48	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	Years. 8 " 4 "	1	1 " 1 " 9 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
19	48	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	5 " 4 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
20	70	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	31 y's 2 mo. 10 dys	1	1 " 3 " 20 "	General Paresis.
21	35	Ireland.....	Gen. Paresis		1	30 " 10 " 10 "	Typhoid Fever.
22	21	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..		2		Heart Failure.
23	67	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..				

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
24	36	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	2	11 mo.	General Paresis.
25	21	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania...	9 mo.	1	5 "	Phthisis.
26	55	Ireland.....	Gen. Paresis	24 dys	1	"	General Paresis.
27	54	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania.	3 y's 1 "	1	14 y's 1 "	Aortic Rupture Aneurism.
28	53	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania.	16 " 1 "	1	26 "	Apoplexy.
29	63	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel...	2 " 5 "	3	26 "	Heart Failure.
30	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 14 "	2	14 "	Phthisis.
31	70	England.....	Ch. Mania..	10 " 7 "	1	9 "	Pneumonia.
32	77	Germany...	Sen. Dem.	1 " 20 "	1	5 "	Hepetic Colic.
33	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	6 " 5 "	1	11 "	Phthisis.
34	58	New York...	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	1 "	General Paresis.
35	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 y's 7 "	1	7 "	Phthisis.
36	48	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	3 " 8 "	Phthisis.
37	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 y's 4 mo.	2	2 " 4 "	Phthisis.
38	24	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	17 " 10 "	2	15 " 10 "	Phthisis.
39	53	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	23 dys	1	11 "	Phthisis.
40	44	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	9 "	Apoplexy.
41	58	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 y's 3 mo.	1	2 "	Pneumonia.
42	57	England.....	Ch. Mel....	1 " 5 "	1	15 "	Phthisis.
43	67	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	3 " 11 "	1	5 "	Apoplexy.
44	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 "	1	11 "	Epileptic Fit.
45	64	Canada.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	30 " 3 "	Phthisis.
				31 y's	1	5 "	

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'k.	PERIOD OF RESID. AGE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
46	40	Pennsylvania	Epi. Mania.	3 y's 5 mo. 12 dys	1	2 y's 5 mo. 12 dys	Epileptic Fit.
47	80	Pennsylvania	Sen. Dem ..	Unknown.	1	1 "	Old Age.
48	44	Germany ..	Gen. Paresis	4 mo. 23 dys	1	23 "	General Paresis.
49	39	Ireland .....	Gen. Paresis	4 y's 2 " 22 "	1	23 "	General Paresis.
50	34	Canada .....	Ac. Mel ...	3 " 11 " 19 "	1	1 " 8 " 8 "	Ex. Brights Disease.
51	44	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	2 " " 19 "	1	3 " 10 " 2 "	General Paresis.
52	35	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 " " 5 "	1	2 "	General Paresis.
53	48	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	3 " 3 " 12 "	1	1 " 3 " 12 "	General Paresis.
54	41	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	1 "	Exhaustion General Paresis & Dysentery
55	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania.	" " "	3	1 " 2 " 3 "	Apoplexy.
56	35	Ireland .....	Ch. Mel....	" " "	1	2 " 2 " 9 "	Phthisis.
57	41	Germany .....	Ch. Mania..	" " "	1	2 " 11 " 15 "	Phthisis.
58	44	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem ..	5 y's 10 mo. 17 dys	1	10 " 17 "	Phthisis.
59	35	America .....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 " 9 " 22 "	Phthisis.
60	25	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 "	Phthisis.
61	45	Wares .....	Ch. Mania..	10 " 19 "	1	4 " 19 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
62	34	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 y's 4 " 13 "	1	1 " 2 " 13 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
63	31	Germany ...	Ch. Mania.	4 " 9 " 24 "	1	4 " 7 " 24 "	Intestinal Perforation.
64	43	Germany ...	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	8 " 8 " 4 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
65	44	Germany ...	Ch. Mania..	2 y's 3 mo. 7 dys	1	8 " 8 " 5 "	Typhoid Fever.
66	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	6 " 6 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
67	22	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	15 "	Phthisis.



TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Females.

No	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 mo.	7 dys	1	4 mo.	24 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
2	47	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	5 "	25 "	1	13 "	13 "	Apoplexy.
3	30	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	6 "	13 "	1	1 yr.	4 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
4	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 yrs.	4 "	1	13 "	7 "	Phthisis.
5	43	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	16 "	7 "	1	8 "	4 "	Phthisis.
6	53	Wales.....	Apoplexy, Ch. Mania	8 "	5 "	3	10 "	5 "	Apoplexy.
7	60	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	6 "	3 "	1	2 "	3 "	Apoplexy.
8	80	England.....	Ch. Mania..	20 "	5 "	1	14 "	6 "	Apoplexy.
9	40	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	7 "	5 "	1	10 "	5 "	Old Age.
10	54	Germany....	Ac. Mel....	2 "	2 "	1	18 "	6 "	Phthisis.
11	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 "	1 "	1	21 "	4 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
12	69	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	15 "	6 "	1	7 "	4 "	Chronic Parenchym Nephsitis.
13	66	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	33 "	4 "	1	8 "	5 "	Old Age.
14	52	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem....	2 "	9 "	1	10 "	4 "	Phthisis.
15	25	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 "	7 "	1	11 "	3 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
16	20	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	11 "	5 "	1	12 "	6 "	Phthisis.
17	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 "	10 "	1	13 "	4 "	Phthisis.
18	67	Ireland.....	Dementia...	31 "	3 "	1	14 "	5 "	Phthisis.
19	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	5 "	6 "	4	15 "	4 "	Phthisis and Old Age.
20	37	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	12 "	4 "	1	16 "	6 "	Phthisis, Acute Mania.
21	44	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	19 "	6 "	1	17 "	4 "	Phthisis.
22	45	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	6 "	1	18 "	5 "	Phthisis.
23	42	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	2 yrs.	1 mo.	2	19 "	4 "	Phthisis.
24	32	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	11 dys.	2 "	1	20 "	4 "	La Grippe.
25	30	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 "	21 "	1	21 "	5 "	Phthisis.
26	61	England.....	Ch. Mania..	11 "	6 "	1	22 "	4 "	Enteritis.
27	32	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 "	3 "	1	23 "	5 "	Phthisis.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Females —Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
28	25	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	11 mo. 3 dys	1	5 mo. 3 dys	Phthisis.
29	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 yrs. 6 "	1	1 yrs. 6 "	Phthisis.
30	43	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 " 29 "	2	1 " 8 "	Phthisis.
31	51	Germany...	Ch. Mania..	16 " 8 " 12 "	1	2 " 8 " 12 "	Apoplexy.
32	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	15 " 10 " 2 "	1	5 " 10 " 2 "	Phthisis.
33	55	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 " 9 " 20 "	Phthisis.
34	24	West Virginia	Ac. Mel....	17 dys	1	3 " 8 " 26 "	Heart Failure.
35	41	America.....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	3 " 8 " 26 "	Phthisis.
36	22	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	2 yrs. 3 mo. 9 "	1	3 " 9 "	Phthisis.
37	85	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	5 " 29 "	Phthisis.
38	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	15 yrs. 5 mo. 17 dys	1	15 " 2 " 17 "	Typhoid Fever.
39	69	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	15 " 8 " 11 "	1	8 " 11 "	Apoplexy.
40	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 " 9 " 19 "	2	1 " 8 " 19 "	Phthisis.
41	38	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	27 " 27 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
42	55	Ohio.....	Ch. Mania..	55 years.	1	13 " 3 " 25 "	Heart Failure.
43	48	Germany....	Ch. Mel....	4 yrs. 4 mo. 16 dys	1	2 " 4 " 16 "	Dysentery.
44	60	Scotland....	Ac. Mel....	4 " 13 " 2 "	2	4 " 4 " 5 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
45	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	10 " 19 " 1 "	1	8 " 19 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
46	65	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 " 16 " 1 "	1	1 " 17 "	Phthisis.
47	23	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 yr. 11 " 28 "	1	1 " 11 " 7 "	Phthisis.
48	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	10 " 19 " 1 "	1	1 " 19 "	Phthisis.
49	24	Ireland.....	Ch. Ep. Mania	7 " 16 " 1 "	1	1 " 16 "	Phthisis.
50	36	Maryland...	Ac. Mel....	3 yrs. 9 " 24 "	2	3 " 6 " 24 "	Phthisis.
51	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 " 9 " 28 "	1	5 " 9 " 24 "	Phthisis.
52	47	France.....	Ac. Mania..	4 " 8 " 28 "	3	4 " 8 " 14 "	Phthisis.
53	21	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 " 2 " 7 "	1	2 " 2 " 2 "	Apoplexy.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1890, to October 1st, 1891.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$ 50 61
Almonds, Shelled.....	40 lbs.	15 15
Apples, Green.....	35 bbls.	138 00
Apples, Fine.....	100	10 00
Asparagus.....	1½ doz.	7 13
Avena.....		2 78
Axle Grease.....		13 20
Bags Cotton.....	200	50 00
Bananas.....		11 70
Baking Powder.....	½ doz.	2 40
Barley.....	550 lbs.	20 64
Baskets.....		160 67
Bath Brick.....	15 boxes.	11 30
Batting.....		160 88
Beautifying Grounds.....		849 77
Beans.....	2,404 lbs.	98 42
Bedsteads and Springs.....		15 00
Bees Wax.....	45 lbs.	16 35
Beef Extract.....	½ doz.	7 88
Blankets, Rubber.....		53 01
Blankets Woolen.....		1,013 49
Boiler Inspection.....		30 00
Borax.....	10 lbs.	1 50
Brackets.....		2 00
Bread Boxes.....	¾ doz.	34 80
Breakfast Bacon.....	81 lbs.	7 12
Brooms.....	47 doz.	118 50
Bronze.....		12 50
Brushes, Assorted.....	98½ doz.	227 90
Buckets.....	14 “	49 92
Butter.....	27,291 lbs.	5,792 94
Caldrons.....		68 25
Candles.....	160 lbs.	14 90
Canned Goods.....		499 80
Car Fare.....		144 39
Carpets and Rugs.....		601 92
Carpet Sweepers.....		19 40
Cattle for Butchering.....		18,107 69
Chains and Plugs for Basins.....		4 30
Chairs.....		13 50
Chamois Skins.....	1 doz.	12 00
Chambers, Tin.....		49 40
Cheese.....	8,114¾ lbs.	866 54
Chocolate.....	48 “	16 44
Cigars.....		61 50
Cinnamon.....	65 lbs.	10 01
Citon and Orange Peel.....	10 “	1 90
Clocks.....		8 00

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Clothing, Ready-made.....	.....	8,757 97
Cloves.....	45 lbs.	7 10
Coal.....	534 $\frac{500}{2000}$ bu.	534 75
Cocoa.....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	6 05
Cocoanut, Prepared.....	15 "	3 75
Coffee.....	10,616 lbs.	2,542 48
Corn, Canned and Dried.....	.....	43 53
Corn Starch.....	280 lbs.	17 40
Counterpanes.....	.....	301 96
Cook Book.....	.....	1 32
Crackers.....	6,469 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	631 66
Cranberries.....	8 bu.	33 00
Crash for Towels.....	.....	228 66
Cream Tartar.....	220 lbs.	67 00
Currants.....	162 "	8 55
Curtains.....	.....	55 00
Digging Graves.....	.....	24 00
Dried Beef.....	2,313 lbs.	254 54
Dry Goods.....	.....	3,434 98
Duck.....	.....	50 48
Dust Pans.....	.....	6 00
Eggs.....	2,902 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	677 05
Expressage.....	.....	121 95
Extracts.....	7 bottles.	14 00
Fire Clay.....	.....	2 50
Fish, Fresh.....	.....	20 70
Fish, Salt.....	48 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	84 24
Flour, Buckwheat.....	50 lbs.	1 70
Flour, Graham.....	10 bbls.	50 50
Flour, Wheat.....	1,260 "	5,895 45
Fly Paper.....	20 boxes.	21 65
Freight.....	.....	957 42
Fruit Jars.....	44 doz.	48 05
Garden Seeds.....	.....	11 65
Gas Fixtures.....	.....	65 65
Gas, Natural.....	.....	6,500 00
Gelatine.....	3 doz.	5 00
Ginger.....	25 lbs.	4 50
Glassware.....	.....	94 61
Glass for Pictures.....	.....	26 14
Glass for Windows.....	.....	61 79
Grapes, Dried.....	151 lbs.	11 31
Gun Washers.....	.....	21 64
Hams.....	2,992 lbs.	320 26
Hardware.....	.....	146 34
Harness Repairs.....	.....	16 20
Hats.....	14 doz.	56 37
Hominy.....	12 bbls.	40 75
Hops and Malt.....	10 bus.	53 80
Horse Covers.....	.....	47 00
Horse Shoeing.....	.....	52 12
Ice Breaker.....	.....	5 00
Ice Cutting, Storing, &c.....	.....	579 10
Indigo.....	98 lbs.	70 16
Ink.....	2 gross.	58 50
Insect Powder.....	10 lbs.	3 00

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Kitchen Utensils.....		\$ 146 93
Knives and Forks.....		36 00
Kornlet.....	4 doz.	9 00
Lard.....	5,487 lbs.	405 83
Laundry Bleach.....		236 34
Lawn Mowers.....		16 00
Lemons.....	16 boxes.	85 50
Lime and Cement.....	196 bbls.	87 10
Lye.....	35 Cases.	114 00
Lumber.....		146 08
Macaroni.....	63 lbs.	7 29
Mats and Matting.....		53 54
Mattresses.....		285 00
Meal, Corn.....	14 bbls.	50 70
Meal, Oat.....	12 "	78 65
Melons.....	876	160 46
Mince Meat.....	1,002 lbs.	67 05
Molasses.....	263½ gals.	108 92
Mops and Wringers.....		9 00
Mouldings for Picture Frames.....		11 58
Mouse Traps.....	1 doz.	80
Mushrooms.....	2 "	6 00
Mustard.....		33 80
Newspapers.....		48 95
Notions.....		350 65
Nutmegs.....	5 lbs.	4 00
Oil Cloths.....		129 00
Oil, Crude.....	102½ gall.	8 20
Oil, Cylinder.....	102½ "	43 60
Oil, Elaine.....	203 "	31 25
Oil, Engine.....	54½ "	13 63
Oil, Harness.....	1 "	1 00
Oil, Lard.....	5 "	3 50
Oil, Olive.....	1½ doz.	17 00
Oats, Rolled.....		3 55
Olives.....		10 50
Onions.....	256 bu.	222 56
Oranges.....	16 boxes	71 25
Oysters.....	31 gall.	49 25
Paints and Oils.....		741 52
Peas, Canned.....	20 doz.	40 85
Peas, Dried.....	507 lbs.	9 61
Peaches, Green.....	173 bu.	134 65
Pepper.....	198 lbs.	37 13
Pictures.....	10 doz.	47 15
Pillows.....		89 60
Postage.....		248 70
Potatoes, Sweet.....	97 bbls.	285 55
Poultry Seasoning.....	2 doz.	1 80
Printing and Binding.....		454 56
Prunes.....	822 lbs.	70 70
Queens ware.....		335 93
Raisins.....	143 lbs.	10 50
Razors and Strops.....		27 50
Repairing Speaking Tubes.....		7 00
Rice.....	4,950 lbs.	325 49

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Rope and Packing.....		\$ 30 18
Rubber Goods.....		150 48
Sago.....	66 lbs.	3 76
Sal. Soda.....	2,109 "	34 00
Salt.....	77 bbls.	78 10
Saltpetre.....	468 lbs.	32 78
Shears and Clippers.....		35 00
Scythes.....		5 15
Sealing Wax.....	25 lbs.	1 00
Settees.....		48 00
Sewing Machines.....		70 00
Shoe Blacking.....	6 doz.	2 40
Shoe Findings.....		83 69
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,366 prs.	1,251 28
Shrouds.....		221 00
Small Fruits and Berries.....		502 71
Soap.....	331 boxes.	1,464 43
Soda, Bi-carb.....	160 lbs.	6 28
Soups.....	3 doz.	10 65
Spectacles.....		2 50
Spices.....		6 22
Spoons.....		12 00
Spring Wagon Repairs.....		69 50
Starch.....	1,991 lbs.	137 03
Stationery.....		178 70
Step Ladders.....		8 40
Stencils.....		5 00
Stove Polish.....	1 box.	2 88
Stove Fitting.....		33 20
Straw.....	156,478 lbs.	605 88
Sugar.....	43,152 "	2,167 01
Sulphur.....	20 "	85
Syrup.....	964½ gals.	261 65
Table Linen.....		296 67
Tapioca.....	111 lbs.	7 11
Tea.....	2,580 "	968 07
Telegrams.....		59 65
Ticking.....		11 63
Tin Ware.....		135 74
Tobacco.....	1,932½ lbs.	521 77
Toilet Paper.....		52 50
Tomatoes.....	4 boxes.	7 00
Tongue, Dried.....	2½ doz.	19 00
Tools for House Use.....		7 60
Turkeys.....	3,650 lbs.	662 52
Twine.....		8 39
Vinegar.....	30 bbls.	150 88
Wall Paper and Papering.....		16 45
Washing Compound.....	60 lbs.	2 00
Water Motor.....		11 25
Whiting.....	4 bbls.	26 16
Window Shades and Fixtures.....		4 53
Wrapping Paper.....		46 00
Total Household.....		\$80,017 11

## MEDICINES.

Brandy .....	\$ 51 00	Rubber Bed Pans.....	\$ 4 27
Disinfectant .....	42 50	Urinals.....	3 75
Drugs and Chemicals..	1,046 56	Whiskey.....	819 75
Flax Seed Meal .....	7 82	Wine.....	236 70
Glass Jars .....	14 70		
Instruments.....	182 31	Total.....	\$2,409 36

## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$1,163 61
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Art Squares .....	\$13 50	Limes for Magic Lantern..	\$ 15 00
Car Fare for Musicians and Entertainment.....	85 10	Programmes.....	18 25
Drawing Material.....	5 00	Strings for Instruments....	6 39
Expense for Patients to Exposition.....	85 91	Tips for Billiard Cues....	3 70
Fire Works.....	17 45	Tissue Paper, Twine, Wire, &c.....	62 92
Games.....	21 47	Total.....	\$ 334 69

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Pump, Derrick, Elevator, Harness.....	\$ 258 54
Laundry, Machinery, Wagons, Tools.....	1,597 58
Tinware and Conductors, Gas Fixtures, Fire Alarm.....	141 77
Large Copper Kettle in Kitchen, Heaters and Radiators.....	75 88
Gas Retorts, Kitchen Range.....	399 73

## Material for use in general repairs:

Hardware, Sink, Lumber.....	1,688 94
Belting, Iron, Nails and Locks.....	179 63
Cement and Lime, Sand, Sewer Pipe.....	173 38
Moulding and Sash, Grating, Fittings.....	174 59
Castings, Packing, Gaskets.....	42 29
Valves, Powder and Fuse for Quarry.....	31 95
Freight paid on above Material.....	111 64
Labor repairing Buildings, Roads, Walks, Sewers, Ice Pond, Steam and Water Pipes, Tools, &c.....	1,332 42
Total.....	\$6,208 34

## EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

New Boiler House and Fittings to same.....	\$ 1,143 55
Boiler House Stack.....	3,694 02
Line of Steam Pipe from Boilers to Main Building.....	3,402 79
Bridge over Railroad tracks for Steam Pipes.....	1,114 40
Tunnel for Steam Line entering Main Building.....	106 22
Basement Infirmary No. 2—Stairway and Dining Room.....	15 60
Stairway in Annex, Stand Pipe, Hose, &c., in Annex.....	208 96
Grading and Shaping Grounds around Annex.....	169 95
Large Copper Kettle in Main Kitchen.....	231 45
Fire Escape from Twelfth Ward or Carpenter Shop.....	241 64
New Carriage House.....	404 67
Retaining Wall below Bakery.....	110 25
Freight on Material for above.....	5 95
Total.....	\$10,849 45

Casing for Gas Well Nos. 1 and 2.....	\$205 88
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## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants.....	\$21,065 04	Officers.....	\$ 7,011 67
Assistant Clerk.....	600 00	Painter.....	523 57
Bakers.....	720 00	Porters.....	625 24
Butcher and Assistant.....	436 00	Preacher.....	480 00
Carpenters.....	1,056 00	Seamstresses.....	637 80
Chambermaids.....	617 84	Shoemaker.....	244 80
Coachman.....	300 00	Soapmaker.....	10 20
Cook.....	1,887 10	Supervisors.....	924 42
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisores and Ass't....	720 00
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Stenographer and Store-	361 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Keeper.....	
Farm Hands.....	3,416 34	Wagon Driver.....	291 05
Firemen.....	819 41	Watchman.....	600 00
Housekeeper.....	380 00	Weighmaster.....	100 00
Laundress.....	374 00		
Laundry Girls.....	2,356 52	Total.....	\$49,858 00



## FARM.

Baskets .....	\$ 28 75	Oats.....	\$1,159 93
Chickens.....	277 93	Oil Meal.....	169 31
Corn.....	964 16	Phosphate.....	120 30
Cows and Calves.....	210 00	Potatoes.....	2,811 93
Engine and Boilers.....	334 00	Poultry Feed.....	4 00
Feed.....	990 40	Pruning Trees.....	43 25
Feed Cutter.....	60 00	Rent of Island Farm.....	150 00
Fencing.....	3 00	Repairs to Implements.....	30 55
Fruit Trees.....	40 80	Salt.....	39 05
Hardware.....	45 49	Seed.....	225 52
Harness and Repairs.....	67 60	Sled.....	27 00
Hay.....	522 12	Stove.....	9 00
Horse Medicine.....	24 90	Tax on Island Farm.....	25 33
Horse Brushes and Curry Combs.....	13 00	Troughs.....	4 00
Horse Shoeing.....	149 68	Veterinary Service.....	20 00
Implements.....	120 94	Total.....	\$8,691 94

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Bird Seed, Springs, &c....	\$ 4 05	Forwarding Report to Auditor General,.....	\$ 12 80
Caps for Nurses.....	3 00	Ledgers.....	77 75
Coffins, Cases and Embalm- ing.....	146 50	Letter Books.....	9 50
Emsworth Property Tax..	21 73	Medical ournals.....	25 00
Expense to Annual Con- vention.....	74 04	Patients' Expense Home..	62 92
Expense in Court Case...	7 00	Pittsburgh City Directory	5 00
Expense returning Es- caped Patients.....	3 00	Physicians' Certificate of Insanity.....	11 00
Fees for Collection of Claims.....	10 00	Rent of Telephone Lines..	668 10
		Total.....	\$1,141 39

## RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 334 69	Miscellaneous.....	\$ 1,141 39
Extraordinary Repairs.....	10,849 45	Money Refunded.....	1,163 61
Farm.....	8,691 84	Ordinary Repairs.....	6,208 34
Gas Well Nos. 1 and 2, Material.....	205 88	Salaries and Wages.....	49,858 00
Household.....	80,017 11	Total.....	\$160,879 77
Medicines.....	2,409 36		

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th,  
1890, to Sept. 30th, 1891.

Apple Butter.....	1400 gal.	Blackberry Jelly.....	115 glasses
Crab ".....	120 "	Elderberry ".....	300 "
Pear ".....	128 "	Grape ".....	115 "
Plum ".....	91 jars.	Raspberry ".....	50 "
Tomato ".....	110 gal.	Blackberry Jam.....	157 jars.
Cherries, Canned.....	320 jars.	Raspberry ".....	80 "
Peaches, ".....	250 "	Cherries, Preserved....	275 glasses
Pears, ".....	200 "	Peaches, ".....	15 jars.
Plums, ".....	90 "	Strawberries, ".....	600 glasses
Whortleberries, Canned...	320 gal.	Tomatoes ".....	76 "
Tomatoes, Canned.....	2000 "	Cauliflower.....	15 jars.
Strawberries.....	15 jars.	Cucumbers, Spiced.....	20 "
Pears, Euchred.....	20 "	Catsup.....	106 gal.
Plums ".....	258 "	Pepper Mangoes.....	60 "
Peaches ".....	25 "	Picalili.....	658 "
Apple Jelly.....	150 glasses	Maple Syrup.....	10 "
Currant ".....	600 "	Lard.....	1800 lbs.
Crab Apple Jelly.....	300 "	Butter.....	1200 "

List of Articles made in Sewing Rooms and Wards from  
Sept. 30th, 1890, to Sept. 30th, 1891.

Comforts, Single.....	423	Bureau Covers.....	22
" Double.....	9	Stand ".....	193
Clothes Curtains.....	7	Sleeves.....	46
Awnings.....	18	Suspenders.....	625
Counterpanes, Hemmed...	275	Men's Aprons.....	84
Bed Ticks.....	93	Chair Cushions.....	5
Bolster Ticks.....	37	Head Rests.....	3
Pillow ".....	86	Worsted Quilts, pieced....	0
Sheets, Single.....	1,182	Yarn Rugs.....	55
" Double.....	56	Calico Dresses.....	815
Bolster Cases, Single..	96	Worsted ".....	43
" Double.....	25	Flannel Skirts.....	201
Pillow Cases.....	555	Cotton ".....	112
Table Cloths.....	149	Muslin Chemise.....	572
Napkins.....	168	Flannel ".....	2
Tray Covers.....	27	Flannel Drawers.....	2
Bread Cloths.....	6	Night Gowns.....	57
Roller Towels.....	468	Muslin Drawers....	42
Hand ".....	181	Aprons.....	156
Tea ".....	312	Hats Trimmed.....	29
Window Curtains.....	146	Pieces Mended.....	21,452
Clothes Bags.....	81		

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital Farm during the Year 1891.

## VEGETABLES.

Potatoes..... bushels.	1,827	Pumpkins..... bushels.	259
Tomatoes..... "	1,550	Sage..... "	15
"    Green... "	84	Vegetable Eggs.... pieces.	550
"    Egg..... "	4	Parsley..... bunches.	1,825
Peas..... "	288	Celery..... "	29,378
Beans..... "	316	Onions, Green.... "	2,499
"    Lima,..... "	208	Radishes..... "	1,350
Corn, sweet..... "	1,398 $\frac{1}{2}$	Horseradish.... "	180
Cabbage..... "	9,289	Beets..... "	880
Beets..... "	312 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rhubarb..... "	80
Onions..... "	105 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickling Peppers... dozen.	96
Spinach..... "	122	Small Peppers..... "	17
Rhubarb..... "	298	Cucumbers..... "	107
Lettuce..... "	486	Small Pickles..... "	18
Turnips..... "	1,002	Large Pickles..... "	939
Carrots..... "	34	Cauliflower..... heads.	521
Parsnips..... "	300	Strawberries..... quarts.	3,020
Grapes..... "	8	Raspberries..... "	1,853
Apples..... "	2,742	Cherries..... "	5,566
Pears..... "	118	Currants..... "	940
Peaches..... "	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cider..... gallons.	3,765
Plums..... "	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickles..... barrels.	12
Crab Apples..... "	85	Sauer Kraut..... "	25

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets..... bushels.	12	Lettuce..... pounds.	2
Sweet Corn..... "	12	Pepper..... "	1
Beans..... "	13	Tomato..... "	3
"    Lima..... "	2	Pumpkin..... "	4
Peas..... "	3	Vegetable Egg.... "	1

## GRAIN, &amp;c.

Yellow Corn..... bushels.	231	Hay..... tons.	27
Oats..... "	230	Straw..... "	10
Wheat..... "	120	Corn Fodder..... "	45
Barley..... "	17	Ice..... "	900

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk..... gallons.	23,670	Veal..... pounds.	2,693
Soft Soap..... "	22,830	Calf Hides..... "	360
Eggs..... dozen.	562 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pork..... "	11,105
Beef..... pounds.	4,660	Fowls butchered.... head.	280
"    Hides..... "	481		

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenuissimus.....	12	Dahlias.....6 variety's	200
Agapanthus.....	4	Daisies.....2 "	500
Achania.....	2	Dianthus.....	50
Abutilon.....4 variety's	12	Echeveria Secunda.....	500
Achyranthes.....5 "	1,200	Eupatorium.....	12
Ageratum.....2 "	500	Euphorbia Splendens.....	12
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	50	Echeveria Metallica.....	15
Alyssum, sweet.....2 variety's	600	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon	
Amaryllis.....3 "	15	Lily.....	15
Anthericum, variegated.....	200	Enonymus Spindle Tree.....	8
Alternantheras.....4 variety's	55,000	Farfugium.....	5
Amaranthus.....3 "	300	Fuchsias.....8 variety's	500
Asters.....12 "	1,000	Feverfew.....2 "	400
Ampelopsis Veitchii.....	200	Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree...	12
Agave, century plant 3 variety's	100	Ficus repens.....	28
Amomum, ginger plant.....	15	Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Aspidistra lurida.....	25	Ferns.....3 variety's	15
Balsam.....8 variety's	200	Freesia.....	200
Begonias.....12 "	400	Four o'clock.....	200
Bouvardias.....5 "	800	Geraniums.....30 variety's	4,000
Balloon Vine.....	25	Gladiolus.....10 "	200
Bananas.....2 variety's	25	Gnaphalium.....	400
Bletia.....	4	Gloxinias.....	25
Bryophyllum Calycinum.....	6	Gomphrena, Globe Amaranth,	12
Cyclamen Persicum.....	10	Gaillardia.....	50
Cactus.....10 variety's	50	Gymnostachyum Fittonia....	12
Caladium Esculentum.....	500	Godetia.....	100
Calla Ethiopica.....	50	Heliotrope.....3 variety's	500
Calliopsis.....	100	Helichrysium.....	50
Camelia.....	1	Hibiscus.....2 variety's	5
Cannas.....5 variety's	1,200	Hollyhock.....	30
Centaurea Gymnocarpa 2 "	200	Hyacinths.....13 variety's	800
Cissus Discolor.....	6	Hydrangea.....2 "	15
Carnation Pinks....10 variety's	1,200	Horehound, variegated.....	100
Castor Oil Plants....2 "	25	Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	200
Chrysanthemums....75 "	1,200	Ice Plant.....	1,000
Cineraria.....8 "	75	Isolepis.....	10
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Jasminum grandiflorum 2 var	5
Cobea Scandens.....	100	Japan Honeysuckle.....	200
Cocoa Palm.....	1	Kenilworth Ivy.....	500
Cockscomb.....	25	Lemon Tree.....	3
Coleus.....10 variety's	3,000	Lantana.....4 variety's	500
China Pinks.....	100	Lemon Verbena.....	2
Cuphea, cigar plant.....	100	Lilium auratum.....	25
Curelugo recurvata.....	50	Lilium candidum.....	50
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Lilium Harrisii.....	150
Glory.....	100	Lobelia.....	150
Crocus.....	200	Lycopodium, Club Moss.....	4,000
Coccinea Indica.....	12	Maranta Zebrina.....	18
Candytuft.....	25	Mesembryanthemum.....	50
Colocasia.....2 variety's	25	Marigold, French and African	200
Calendula.....	300	Mignonette.....	100
Cleome Pungens....2 variety's	300	Moon Flowers, Evening Glory	50
Cyperus Atternifolius.....	55	Monettia Vine.....	7
Crotons.....	1	Nasturtium.....5 variety's	300
Datura.....3 variety's	20	Nicotiana affinis.....	50

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.	
Oxalis.....	4 variet's 50	Sedum.....	2 variet's 3,000
Oleanders.....	3	Squill Plants.....	3
Orchids.....	2 variet's 6	Smilax.....	50
Orange Tree.....	1	Spiraea.....	50
Pansies.....	15 variet's 200	Strelitzia Regina.....	2
Pine Apple.....	2	Sage, variegated.....	6
Passion Flower.....	3 variet's 6	Sun Flower.....	25
Poinsettia.....	4	Sweet Williams.....	8 variet's 25
Pelargoniums.....	6	Sensitive Plant.....	12
Peperomia.....	6	Sweet Pea.....	12 variet's 2,000
Peristrophe.....	100	Seabiosa.....	50
Phlox Drummondii.....	100	Selaginella.....	3 variet's 50
Petunias, double and single..	500	Senecis.....	100
Plumbago Capensis.....	12	Ten Week's Stock.....	100
Pomegranate.....	1	Tradescantia.....	100
Portulaca, double.....	100	Tulips.....	8 variet's 500
Pilea.....	2 variet's 1,500	Thunbergia.....	50
Primroses.....	2 " 12	Thorn Apple.....	25
Paris Daisy.....	25	Tornelia Fragrans.....	1
Panicum, grass.....	2 variet's 300	Verbenas.....	100
Palms.....	6 " 21	Vinca, Alba & Rosea, 3 varie's	500
Pistia Stratiates.....	100	Vinca, Myrtle.....	2 " 100
Pontederia Crassipes.....	100	Wandering Jew.....	100
Poppy.....	2 variet's 150	Wax Plants, Haya Carmosa..	4
Phacelia.....	20	Water Lilies.....	25
Roses, monthly and hardy....	1,000	Whitlavia.....	150
Richardia, Spotted Calla....	6	Zinnias, double.....	250
Rosemary.....	6	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	300
Salvinia Natans, Water Plant,	1,000	And a lot of Annuals too nu-	
Salvias, Scarlet Sage 4 variet's	500	merous to mention.....	
Stevias, variegated..	2 " 800		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Rubble walls built.....	413 perches.
Cut stone walls built.....	2,126 sq. feet.
Flag stone cut and laid.....	2,255 "
Coping cut and set.....	295 "
Gutters paved.....	1,357 "
New board-walk built.....	3,088 "
Digging ditches for pipe and foundation for walls.....	800½ cu. yds.
Curb stone cut and set.....	774 ft.
Stone put on Roads.....	5,615 sq. yds.
Gravel put on Roads.....	5,615 "
Red brick laid in mortar....	20,853 "
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled coal, coke, stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c., equivalent to.....	714 days.

The roads have been kept in repairs, fences and out-buildings built and repaired, and board-walks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital Farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER,

Farmer.

## Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime Used.	Bushels of Coal used in Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1890 .....	40	1,550	530,100	1,550	Gas.	Gas.	233
November, " .....	40	1,540	526,680	1,540	"	"	193
December, " .....	40	1,835	627,570	1,835	"	"	239
January, 1891 .....	40	1,990	680,580	1,990	"	"	208
February, " .....	35	1,550	530,100	1,550	"	"	165
March, " .....	30	1,640	560,840	1,640	"	"	211
April, " .....	20	1,400	478,800	1,400	"	"	208
May, " .....	20	1,240	424,080	1,240	"	"	223
June, " .....	20	1,200	410,400	1,200	"	"	221
July, " .....	20	1,240	424,080	1,240	"	"	224
August, " .....	30	1,280	437,760	1,280	"	"	219
September, " .....	30	1,415	483,930	1,415	"	"	226
Total .....	365	17,880	6,114,920	17,880	"	"	2,570
Daily Average, pr. 365 dys	1	49	16,753 1 5	49	..	..	7 1-24

# BILL OF FARE.

## SUNDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER.**—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER.**—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER.**—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Beaf Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn, in season, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER.**—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cole Slaw, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER.**—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter,

**SUPPER.**—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

**BREAKFAST.**—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER.**—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER.**—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts, Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Toast, Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBERIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemise, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.



In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west,) each day; (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respect-  
ing the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or }  
other circumstances of connection }  
with the patient. }  
.....

Dated this .....day of ....., one thousand eight hun-  
dred and ninety.....

To .....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at \*....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined ....., of †....., and do verily believe that  
the said ..... is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that the person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence .....

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence .....

Dated this ..... day of ....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I, ..... a ..... of ..... County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named ....., and ..... on this ..... day of ....., 18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.  
 .....[SEAL.]

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\*Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children .....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known...
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation (if any).....  
 Residence.....  
 Degree of relationship (if any) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital.

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.,

Will please admit the within named .....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the ..... of the ..... Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of ..... death, while in said hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

*Know all Men by these Presents*, That we, ..... of ..... in the county of ..... and State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents : (And ..... do hereby empower ..... or any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or elsewhere to appear for....., and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments against ..... in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection, viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be collected on said executions.

Witness ..... hand and seal ..... the ..... day of ..... in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and.....

Whereas ..... of ..... in the County ..... and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, the sum of ..... Dollars and ..... Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as ..... shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by ..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for ..... suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for ..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove ..... from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of ..... death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after ..... reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

[SEAL.] *To the Sheriff of.....County, and to the Western Pennsylv-*  
*ania Hospital:*

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18..., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18..., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law ; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane :

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18..., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
*County of.....*

*To all whom it may concern:*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....

A. D. 18... committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the  
 .....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

---

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death  
 after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of.....County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas....., having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....,  
 18..., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....s. ill continues insane ; and whereas,  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively,  
 did further find that the said.....had *no legal settlement*  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of.....; in the county of*  
*.....[or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....*  
*.....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as*  
*aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :*

And whereas our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care  
 and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :



And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of..... } *Sct.*

*To all whom it may concern:*

These presents are to certify, that.....,

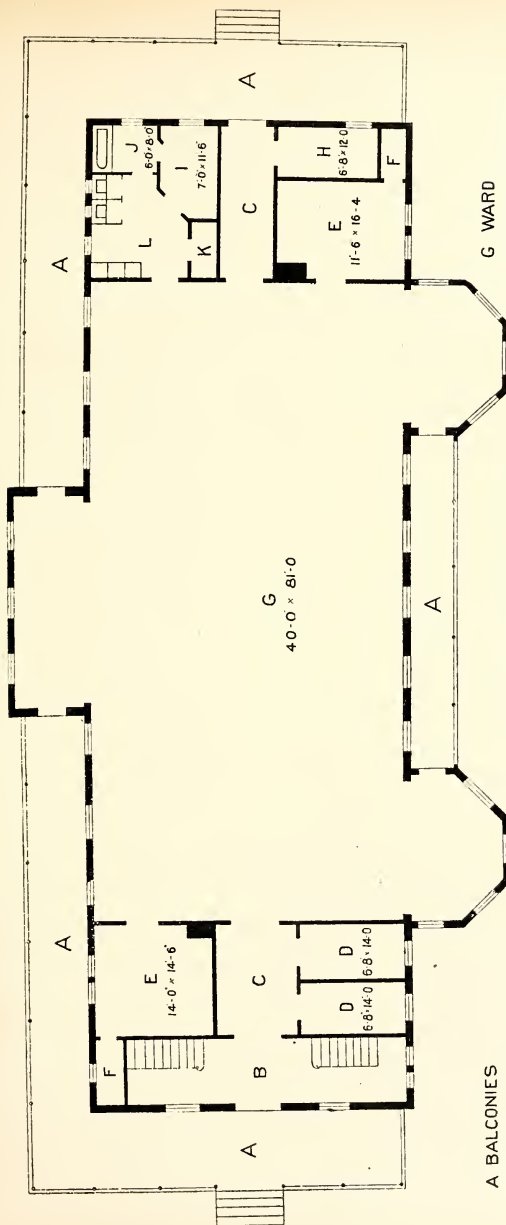
[SEAL.] who was on the.....day of....., A. D. 18..., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,....., President Judge of the Court of.....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18...

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest:.....*Clerk.*





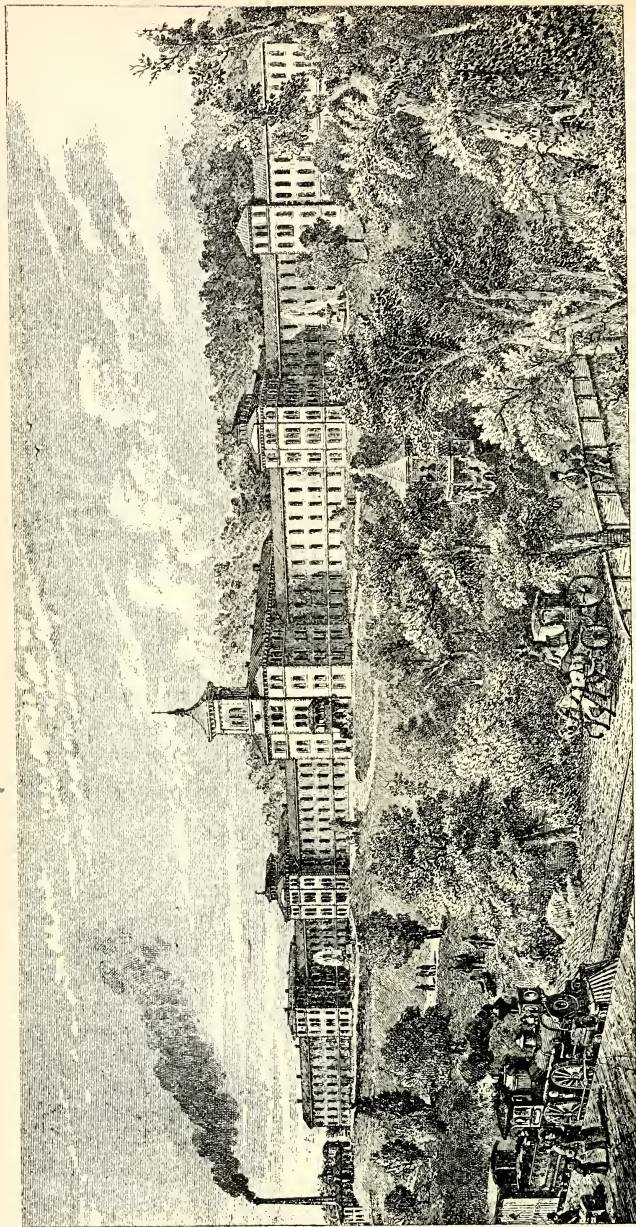
PLAN OF FIRST STORY  
ANNEX BUILDING.

- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY

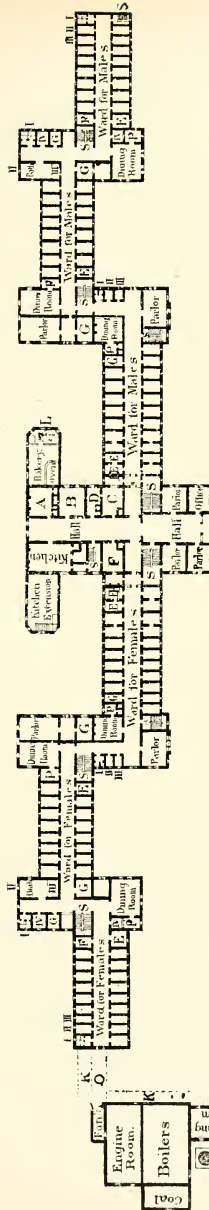
- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS







WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT IDIXMONT.



## GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officers Kitchen. Kitchen.  
B. Officer's Dining Room.  
C. Office.  
D. Bath Room & Water Closets  
O. Fresh Air Duct.

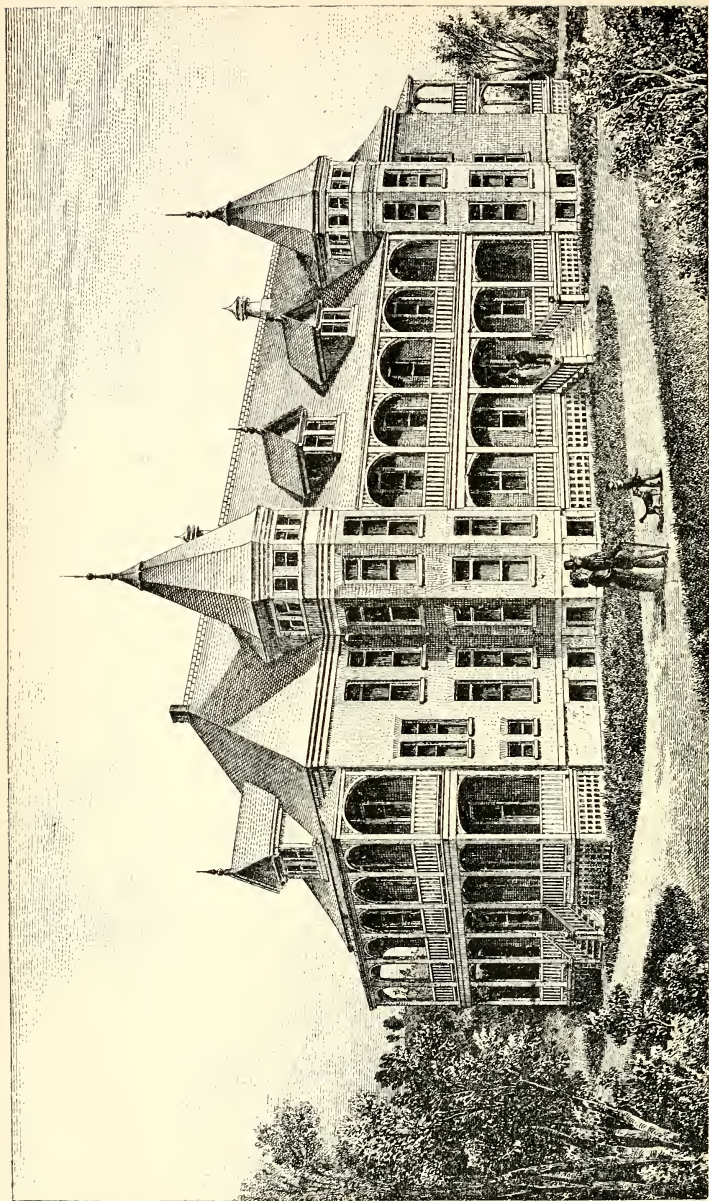
- E. Attendants Rooms  
F. Pantries  
G. Clothes Rooms  
S. Stairs.  
F. Employees Din. Room.  
I. Water Closets  
II. Bath Rooms  
III. Drying Rooms.  
IV. Slop Rooms.  
V. Spring Water Rooms

- E. Attendants Rooms  
F. Pantries.  
G. Clothes Rooms  
S. Stairs.  
F. Employees Din. Room.  
K. Underground Passage









ANNEX BUILDING.

# ANNUAL REPORT

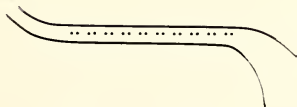
OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

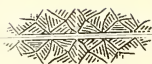
# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1892.



PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,  
1893.



# Officers of the Institution.

## President:

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents:

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer:

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Solicitor:

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers.

JOSEPH ALBREE,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW QARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
ABRAHAM GARRISON,

JAMES P. HANNA,  
JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,  
M. K. MOORHEAD,

JAMES M'CANDLESS,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors:

### One Year.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
HENRY H. KING,  
P. H. MILLER,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.  
WM. P. TOWNSEND,

### Two Years.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEORGE A. BERRY,  
F. H. COLLIER,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
DAVID M'CARGO,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHARLES C. TOWNSEND,

### Three Years.

JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
CHARLES HAYS,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
J. PAINTER, JR.,  
J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

## State Manager:

HAY WALKER, JR., ALLEGHENY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees:

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, SPANG, PAINTER, MOORHEAD, TINDLE.
<i>February</i> .....	" VANDERGRIFF, BATCHELOR, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE.
<i>March</i> .....	" C. C. TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, W. P. TOWNSEND.
<i>April</i> .....	" MORGAN, TINDLE, HAYS, HERRON, HANNA.
<i>May</i> .....	" M'CARGO, BERRY, QARNEGIE, PHIPPS, EDWARDS.
<i>June</i> .....	" COLLIER, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, GARRISON.
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, W. P. TOWNSEND, PAINTER, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	" RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER, P. H. MILLER, ROSEBURG, PORTER.
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, HANNA, SAWYER, PAINTER.
<i>November</i> .....	" NIMICK, TINDLE, HERRON, P. H. RUMSEY, M'CARGO.
<i>December</i> .....	" CHALFANT, GARRISON, RICKETSON, JONES, EDWARDS.

~~§~~The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane, at Dixmont.

---

## Executive Committee :

FRANK S. BISSELL,  
W. A. HERRON,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,

W. J. SAWYER,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
W. P. TOWNSEND,

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. GEORGE G. GRAHAM.

DR. W. BROWN EWING,

DR. J. MOORHEAD MURDOCH.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress :

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS SUE BLISS.

---

## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEO. A. BERRY,

JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,

WM. ROSEBURG,

---

## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEO. A. BERRY,  
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,  
W. J. SAWYER.

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~~As~~ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending September 30, 1892.

Adopting the precedent established, I first refer to the department for the Insane, at Dixmont, on the line of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, eight miles below the city of Pittsburgh. The farm at Dixmont comprises about 375 acres, (purchased by individual subscriptions) and is well adapted for the purpose to which it is devoted. The land is for the most part precipitous hillsides, almost mountainous in character. A considerable portion is heavily wooded with forest trees. The portion that is capable of cultivation is managed so as to yield abundant crops of berries, fruits and vegetables, and in the proper places ornamental trees, shrubbery and flowers adorn the premises, and render them very attractive. The character of the ground and its inaccessibility, protects the patients from inquisitive and annoying visitations, and affords them the desired and necessary seclusion. Extensive walks and roads wind throughout the farm, from which magnificent views, up and down the beautiful valley of the Ohio river, may be enjoyed by our people in their rambles for exercise and recreation.

The buildings, with the exception of the house for the boilers, pumping engines, and gas apparatus on the bank of the river, are

located upon a plateau having a southern exposure and an elevation of some 200 feet above the river, where the air is dry and wholesome.

“Air is a dish one feeds on every minute and therefore it need be good.”

The hospital proper is 750 feet long; is a main building in which are the reception rooms, offices, storerooms, kitchens, Superintendent's and Assistant Physician's quarters, and the chapel; on either side extend wings, respectively occupied by male and female patients. The building has capacity to comfortably accommodate 400 patients. To the eastward is a modern hospital building known as the “Annex,” which will accommodate 125 male patients. Three other smaller buildings shelter 75 patients. The total capacity of the institution being, therefore, sufficient for not more than 600 patients. The laundry building, and engine rooms, are to the westward of the main building, and beyond them the barns, and houses for the farmer, and other employes. Thus all the available building ground is occupied, and for this imperative reason the Executive Committee, which represents the Board of Management, has never seriously considered the question of extending the accommodations of the hospital by the erection of more buildings, in order to relieve it of its overcrowded condition. Our statistics show that on the 30th of September, 1892, there were 740 patients under charge. It is a matter of congratulation, however, that this relief may be brought about, soon, when the asylums contemplated by the State for the chronic insane are built; and the department for the insane that Pittsburgh will provide at its magnificent municipal buildings on the new city-farm is ready for its unfortunates.

The opportunity for the effective care and treatment and *cure* of the insane that our Board so earnestly desires, is now to a great extent precluded from force of circumstances, namely, the hospital's over-crowded condition, and for this unavoidable and compulsory reason, the purposes contemplated by the good men who founded the institution some forty years ago are not fully realized.

At the beginning of the year, October 1st, 1891, there were 756 patients in the hospital; during the year 233 were admitted, the total number under treatment was 989; of these 75 were discharged restored, 48 were improved, 9 unimproved, and 117 died. The e were remaining in the hospital September 30, 1892, 740 patients. The average number under treatment during the year was 749, the highest number was 759 and the lowest number 733.



The general health of the patients was good, though the high death rate above reported—which is fully accounted for, and explained by the Superintendent in his report—would seem to contradict this statement.

Typhoid fever, referred to in our last report, continued to exist last winter and early spring, but was of a very mild type, though none the less a matter of serious anxiety to the Board and Physicians, who were unable to discover the source or cause of its existence. But two deaths occurred from the disease named, and for some months past it has disappeared.

On the night of January 21st, 1892, John R. McAfee, an aged, feeble patient, was strangled to death by a fellow patient named O. A. Williams, who was committed by order of the Court of Washington County. No history of his case accompanied his commitment, but the hospital authorities were assured that he was a quiet, harmless man, and there were no reasons for suspecting his homicidal tendencies. He was assigned to a bed in a dormitory, in which several other patients slept, which was necessary, from the fact that all single rooms were occupied by one, and in some instances by two patients. During the night Williams got up, and deliberately choked McAfee to death; then attacked another patient, and doubtless would have accomplished his purpose, had not the night watchman discovered him in the attempt and prevented it. The Superintendent promptly notified the Coroner, who visited the hospital and after making a careful inquiry into the case, exonerated the officers and attendants from blame or censure.

Another case that attracted considerable newspaper notoriety, was that of John McClarren, a patient brought to the hospital from Cambria County, by order of the Court, in May, 1892. He was suffering from Acute Mania, and died four days after his arrival. When received, bruises were discovered upon his head and body, and a consequent *post mortem* held in the presence of a visiting physician, and several members of the Board, developed the fact that his skull had been fractured in three places. The Coroner was notified in this instance also, and held an inquest, which cleared the hospital of all responsibility for the patient's injuries and death.

THE RECEIPTS during the year, were :

Appropriations from the State, for care and treatment of indigent insane, - - - - -	\$ 69,665.34
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And from individuals, and public authorities, -	80,555.20
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Interest from Endowment Fund, (to be expended for improvement and adornment of grounds,) -	1,300.00
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THE EXPENDITURES, for maintenance of hospital, payment of salaries and wages, etc., were, - - -	153,619.75
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No permanent improvements of importance were made, aside from a new roadway at an easier and safer grade up the hill to the buildings, and the renewal of fencing about the property. The usual and necessary repairs of course were carried on.

I regret to report that the much needed new barn has not yet been built, but a very competent committee has this matter in hand, and by its direction much material for foundations and walls has been taken out of the quarries on the hospital property. The next annual report will certainly inform you of the completion of this very important improvement.

Anticipating a possible visitation of Cholera last August and September, when the country was threatened with the pestilence, the Executive Committee promptly considered the danger, and ample provisions were made for the care of any cases that might occur at the hospital.

Dr. W. K. Walker, the junior Assistant Physician, resigned in June, to accept a position in the University Hospital, in Philadelphia. Dr. J. Moorhead Murdoch, who was a member of the Resident Staff of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital, was chosen to fill the vacancy, and performs his duties very satisfactorily.

You are doubtless aware that the immediate management of the hospital is committed by the Board for the sake of convenience, and the expedition of business, to an Executive Committee, which faithfully performs its duties from year to year. The hospital has been visited weekly with very rare exceptions, and often more frequently, and no business of any importance has been transacted except at meetings at the hospital, at which quorums were present. When it is understood that the gentlemen of the Executive Committee are engaged in active business pursuits, that a visit to the hospital occupies the greater portion of the business hours

of a day, and necessitates a railroad journey of nearly twenty miles, their services may be more fully appreciated and valued.

The Superintendent together with his assistants and other employes have industriously attended to their duties, as the condition of the patients, the hospital, and premises fully prove.

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT IN THE 12TH WARD, CITY OF PITTSBURGH.

The previous Report indicated that 2,318 patients were under treatment. During the year just ended 2,275 patients were treated. The number in the hospital October 1, 1892, was 171. The average daily number was 205. The total number of patients shown by the books from the opening of the hospital to the date of this report is 25,199.

The total number of days of hospital occupancy during the year was 74,522, or, by free patients 43,469 days, by patients who paid in full or in part 21,342 days, and by soldiers 9,711 days. The estimated cost of each patient, per diem, was \$1.13. The cost of food per diem was \$0.33.

THE RECEIPTS during the year, were:—

State appropriations for salaries, wages, and maintenance,	- - - - -	\$ 45,000.00
From pay patients,	- - - - -	25,574.16
Earnings of the Endowment Fund,	- - -	13,571.00
Ground rent from Pennsylvania Railroad,	- -	4,000.00
Bequest from the late Richard C. Gray of Allegheny, (added to the Endowment Fund,)	- - -	5,000.00
Contributions,	- - - - -	13,206.06

THE EXPENDITURES by warrants upon the Treasurer,  
paid during the year were, - - - - - 102,252.10

Our statement shows that a fewer number of patients were received than during the former year. This is accounted for by the fact that the utmost care and discretion were exercised in admitting patients into the hospital, while at the same time I may safely say, that *no acute case of sickness or injury was turned from its doors*. Undoubtedly this course of management is the proper one, yet it would have been

gratifying to our Board could greater latitude have been allowed this department of the hospital in doing its good work, and that it had been permitted to serve every possible worthy applicant for aid that applied. That liberality which we all, prompted by our feelings, would have gladly exercised in this respect, was hindered by a consciousness of its embarrassed financial condition, and forced upon the management the most rigid economy in the administration of its affairs. It has therefore been necessarily deprived of many needed refurnishments, conveniences, and improvements, that would greatly add to the comfort of the patients, a better conduct of its household, and render the buildings and grounds more ornamental and attractive.

During the past year the indebtedness was reduced about \$15,000, for the most part, by contributions received from friends, and at present it is about \$88,000, upon \$58,000 of which (being borrowed money,) interest is paid.

The Legislature will be asked at its next session, with your approval, for appropriations to the extent of \$177,000, namely: for the payment of officers' salaries, and wages of employes, and maintenance of patients, for the two fiscal years commencing June 1st, 1893, \$90,000; for the sum of \$50,000 to pay off the loan due the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, which was obtained by the Board, to liquidate the pressing demands of creditors for purchases of necessary supplies for the maintenance of its sick and helpless patients, (chiefly Pennsylvania soldiers) during, and previous to the years 1883 and 1884. This loan was negotiated by pledging hospital property to the Railroad Company. This application will again be made, with the expectation that it will be realized, as you are aware, it was on two occasions already approved by your honorable body, and passed by both branches of the Legislature, but failed to become a law through the exercise of the veto power on the part of ex-Governor Beaver; for the purpose of reducing the existing indebtedness which was incurred in maintaining the hospital, paying interest, &c., &c., during 1889, 1890, 1891-2, the sum of \$17,000; and for the further sum of \$20,000, for a new set of steam boilers, and a new house for the boilers, a new laundry, and a convenient and centrally located kitchen.

On September 1st, a training school for the education of persons desiring to become nurses was established by the Executive Committee, with the approval of the Board. The school is governed by a sub-committee of the Executive Committee, members of the Medical and

Surgical Staff and the Superintendents of the hospital and the school. Miss Mary McMillan, a graduate of the Bellevue Hospital School for Trained Nurses, in New York, was made Superintendent, and installed in charge. The general need of a better system of training and educating nurses, has for a long time been recognized, and considered by our Managers and Physicians and Surgeons. At length the initiative has been taken, and there appears to be no reason why great and beneficial results to the hospital, and to the community as well, may not follow; for The Western Pennsylvania Hospital possesses peculiar advantages from its large and efficient staffs of Doctors, each eminent in the science and practice of medicine and surgery, and in the treatment of mental and nervous diseases, who are enlisted in the promotion of the training school, and will co-operate in the education of its pupils. All recognize the fact that competent nurses are in many instances as important to success in cases of sickness, and injury, as competent doctors, and the want of such competent nurses is by no means confined to the hospitals only, but is often experienced in the homes of the rich, as well as in the homes of the poor. I trust the time may come, and this is my excuse for dwelling upon the subject of the school, when some generous and kindly disposed philanthropist may choose to provide our hospital with a large and suitable building, *on our ample grounds*, equipped and fitted out with all the necessary medical and surgical appliances, and instruments, with a library, laboratory, lecture rooms, diet-kitchens, dormitories, etc., etc., wherein a school may be conducted in the most liberal manner for the practical education of men and women nurses.

The patients have had every attention that skilled medical and surgical science could devise for their comfort and relief. Their food was invariably of the best quality the markets afforded, and was carefully prepared and served. The property has been diligently looked after, and the evidence of good housekeeping was manifest throughout the building.

### THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS.

The Endowment Fund belonging to the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, was not increased and remains, - - - - - \$ 23,000.00

The Fund belonging to the Medical and Surgical Department, was increased \$5,000 by the bequest of the late Richard C. Gray, and is now - - - 305,816.67

## THE TRUST FUNDS.

The "*Brewer Fuel Fund*," and the "*Crawford Fuel Fund*," have yielded sufficient income to provide fuel for all the worthy poor of the community, and the Committees in charge of the purchase and distribution of coal have performed their duties judiciously.

The Brewer Fuel Fund is,	-	-	-	-	\$ 77,367.30
The Crawford Fuel Fund (increased \$3,000 during past year,) is,	-	-	-	-	15,000.00

For details, statistics, financial statements, and much other interesting matters, I must refer to the reports of the Executive Committees, the Superintendents and the Treasurer. These are now in preparation and accompany this report.

The Board continues to entertain entire confidence in the Superintendents, Dr. H. A. Hutchinson, of the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, and in Mr. W. A. Cowen, of the Medical and Surgical Department, as well as in their assistants, and other employees, nor does it overlook the obligations due the Medical and Surgical Staff, to whom it is much indebted for the high reputation the hospital has attained. Therefore, to all of them, I hereby tender the acknowledgments of the Board, for the harmony that has prevailed, and the success that has crowned the operations of the Institutions during the past year.

## In Memoriam.

WILLIAM THAW, JR., was born in Pittsburgh, December 13th, 1853, and died in Cologne, Germany, September 3d, 1892. He was for years an invalid, yet his cheerful and happy disposition, and remarkable social qualities, made him a general favorite among his acquaintances. He was engaged in active business till the time of his death, being Chairman of the Hecla Coke Company. He was also Director in several Railroad Companies, a Trustee of the Western University of Pennsylvania, a Trustee of the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, a Director of the Bank of Pittsburgh, and an active and interested



member of Scientific and Mechanical Engineering Societies. He was a member of the Brewer Fuel Fund Committee, and had charge of the distribution of coal on the north-side of the Allegheny River.

JAMES I. BENNETT was born in Venango County, Pa., and died on October 11, 1892, aged 73 years. He had been one of the leading manufacturers of Pittsburgh, a public spirited citizen, was one of the promoters of the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad, and at one time the President of that company.

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT, a Life Manager, and one of the most liberal contributors to the hospital, was born in Ireland in 1816, came to this country when 20 years old. He died October 5th, 1892, at his home in this city. He was one of our foremost business men, and was connected with many of our leading enterprises and institutions. He was an active and practical Christian, and as such, was a frequent visitor to the Medical and Surgical Department of the hospital, where he was accustomed to conduct religious services for the benefit of the patients.

JOSEPH HORNE, another Life Manager, was born at Bedford, Pa., January 11th, 1826, and died at Dansville, N. Y., on October 19th, 1892, whither he had gone from his home in Allegheny in search of rest and restoration to health from prolonged illness. He was a leading merchant of Pittsburgh, a kind, agreeable gentleman, and a liberal contributor to charity, the hospital being a frequent recipient of his bounty.

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

J. A. HARPER,

*President.*

NOVEMBER, 1892.

# Report of the Executive Committee.

OF THE

## *Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

TO JOHN A. HARPER, ESQ.,

*President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

DEAR SIR:—The Executive Committee of the Insane Department at Dixmont, have little to report for the past year, except in commendation of the officials of the Institution for the faithful discharge of their respective duties.

More than the usual amount of labor has been expended on the improvement of the grounds and roads leading to the hospital, and a very great improvement in the grade of an important portion; this, though graded, is unfinished. Other improvements about the barn-yard are in progress, and preparations being made for the required new barn, which it is expected will be entirely finished during the coming year.

The advantages secured in the generation of the steam at the pump house on the river bank for all the purposes required in the buildings, have, after a trial for a year, exceeded the anticipations of the Committee.

A large amount of repairs to buildings and furniture have been made. For ordinary repairs, \$5,723.24, and for extraordinary repairs and improvements \$1,581.05 have been expended.

All the buildings are in the usual good repair—a considerable annual expenditure being required for this purpose.

It may not be amiss to state that on the 27th inst., the date of the last meeting of the Executive Committee, and being subsequent to the annual report of the President and Superintendent, there were in the hospital seven hundred and seventy-one patients, being the greatest number there has ever been, all being as comfortably provided for as the crowded state of the hospital will permit.

The Committee have, at their regular monthly meetings, carefully examined all bills and accounts, drawn warrants on the Treasurer for the same, thus liquidating all claims against the hospital regularly each and every month.

Respectfully submitted by the Executive Committee.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,

*December 31, 1892.*

*Chairman.*



# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE,  
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1892.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1891.....	\$ 25,904 28	
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, (for the care and treatment of indigent insane,) by Act of June 1, 1891:		
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 9066, dated Janu- ary 7th, 1892, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$17,709 71	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 9596, dated March 26, 1892, on State Treasurer, for.....	15,803 22	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 337, dated June 20th, 1892, on State Treasurer, for.....	18,066 86	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 998, dated Septem- ber 27th, 1892, on State Treasurer, for.....	18 085 55	
		69,665 34
INTEREST:		
One year's interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport, Pa.....	\$ 450 00	
One year's interest on \$13,000 Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00	
One year's interest on \$1,000 Bond of the Allegheny Val- ley Railroad Company.....	70 00	
		1,300 00
RENT of Emsworth property.....		95 00
EARNINGS:		
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$80,555 20	
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old materials, etc., etc.....	2,319 11	
		82,874 31
		<u>\$179,838 93</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on Treasurer paid during the year, to-wit:

For Expenses.....	\$ 87,486 32
“ Salaries and Wages.....	52,499 47
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	6,295 74
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	1,675 89
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	980 00
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	691 32
“ Expenses on Emswcrth property.....	23 68
“ Live Stock.....	779 83
“ Insurance .....	3,187 50
	<u>\$153,619 75</u>
Balance in the Treasury, October 15th, 1892.....	26,219 18
	<u>\$179,838 93</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane, at Dixmont), and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1892, was twenty-six thousand two hundred and nineteen and  $\frac{18}{100}$  dollars, (\$26,219 18.)

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
C. ZUG,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1892.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1891.....	\$ 1,013 64
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 22d, 1891:	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 8638, dated December 7th, 1891, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$11,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 9424, dated March 3d, 1892, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 227, dated June 6th, 1892, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 920, dated September 9th, 1892, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
	<u>45,000 00</u>

### EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:

One year's interest on \$100,000 Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$ 5,000 00
One year's interest on \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	3,990 00
One year's interest on \$3,000 Allegheny Valley Railroad Company Bonds.....	146 00
One year's interest on \$2,000 Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Passenger Railway Company Bonds.....	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500 Minersville Sub-School Dis- trict Bonds.....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,000 New Brighton Street Im- provement Bonds.....	424 00
Six month's interest on \$10,000 City of Johnstown High- way and Bridge Bonds.....	250 00
Six month's interest on \$5,000 Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bond.....	150 00
	<u>\$10,772 50</u>

\$46,013 64

Amount brought over.....	\$10,772 50	\$46,013 64
Interest on balance due on Mortgage of Jno. F. Cluley.....	325 00	
Nine month's interest on loan of \$10,000 S. S. Marvin.....	455 00	
One year's interest on loan of \$15,000 Isabella Furnace Company.....	750 00	
One year's interest on 145 Shares of Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00	
One year's interest on 153 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	688 50	
	<hr/>	13,571 00

## GROUND RENT:

One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
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## EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$25,674 16	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to Operating Room.....	450 00	
Sale of Material.....	157 85	
	<hr/>	26,282 01

## ENDOWMENT FUND:

S. S. Marvin & Co., loan paid.....	\$10,000 00	
Reduction of Mortgage of \$16,000, Jno. F. Cluley, (matured).....	3,000 00	
	<hr/>	13,000 00

## BEQUEST.

Received from Executor of Richard C. Gray, deceased.....	5,121 00
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## CONTRIBUTIONS:

Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the fund.....	\$ 1,986 53
Received from the First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Thanksgiving collection.....	83 78
Received from the First German Evangelical Protestant Church, Smithfield street, Pittsburgh.....	45 00
Received from the Bellefield Presbyterian Church.....	11 50
Received from the Glenshaw Presbyterian Church.....	10 25
Received from "The Gleaners Society," Smithfield Street M. E. Church.....	25 00
Received from Thirty-ninth Street Sunday School.....	4 00
Received from the Ladies' Home Missionary Society of Bethel Presbyterian Church, Allegheny.....	5 00
Received from the Heart and Hand Society of the Third Presbyterian Church, for child's bed.....	180 00
Received from the King's Children of Ingram, for child's bed.....	100 00
Received from W. A. Scott, Administrator of Estate of John R. Scott, deceased, for child's bed.....	100 00
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,551 06

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\$107,987 65

Amount brought over.....	\$2,551 06	\$107,987 65
Received from Mrs. George R. Duncan, for child's bed.....	100 00	
Received from Miss Alberta Harper, Miss Florence Harper and Miss Lydia Electa Harper, for child's bed.....	100 00	
Received from Henry Phipps, Jr., for Morgue.....	250 00	
“ Reuben Miller, for special purpose.....	25 00	
“ John W. Chalfant, “ .....	25 00	
“ Jno. H. Ricketson, “ .....	25 00	
“ Jno. B. Jackson, “ .....	25 00	
“ Wm. Roseburg, “ .....	25 00	
“ Jacob Painter, Jr., “ .....	25 00	
“ Paul H. Hacke, “ .....	25 00	
“ C. B. Shea, “ .....	25 00	
“ Jno. A. Harper, “ .....	25 00	

The following contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, etc.:

From Marvin Bros., U. S. Baking Co. ....	100 00
“ A. French Spring Co., Limited.....	100 00
“ Armstrong Bros. & Co.....	100 00
“ J. Kaufman & Bros.....	100 00
“ Bindley Hardware Co.....	50 00
“ McKenzie, Davis & Co.....	10 00
“ Chautauqua Lake Ice Co.....	100 00
“ Hodgdon & Thomas.....	100 00
“ S. Kaufman & Son.....	25 00
“ Arbuthnot & Stephenson.....	500 00
“ A. Garrison Foundry Co.....	500 00
“ Felix R. Brunot.....	1,000 00
“ Mrs. F. B. Brunot.....	50 00
“ Eugene O'Neil.....	250 00
“ Margaret Basendorf.....	40 00
“ Dr. R. N. Tindle.....	20 00
“ Mrs. Harmar Denny.....	15 00
“ M. W. Acheson.....	10 00
“ Dr. C. B. King.....	25 00
“ B. F. Jones.....	500 00
“ Hon. Thomas Ewing.....	100 00
“ J. H. Denniston.....	100 00
“ Geo. Singer, Jr.....	25 00
“ H. C. Frick.....	500 00
“ J. J. Vandergrift.....	500 00
“ H. K. Porter.....	200 00
“ R. K. Allen.....	5 00
“ H. J. Heinz.....	25 00
“ Mrs. John Arthurs.....	10 00

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\$8,286 06

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\$107,987 65

Amount brought over.....	\$8,286 06	\$107,987 65
From Wm. L. Abbott.....	50 00	
" Mrs. M. C. Thaw.....	200 00	
" John B. & Mary L. Jackson.....	200 00	
" Mrs. Noble.....	10 00	
" Mrs. Edward Maguire.....	25 00	
" Wm. Thaw, Jr.....	100 00	
" Samuel Hamilton.....	200 00	
" Wm. M. McKelvy.....	100 00	
" Charles Lockhart.....	1,000 00	
" A. P. Burchfield.....	25 00	
" Joseph Horne.....	500 00	
" Dr. W. Jones.....	10 00	
" D. A. Carter.....	20 00	
" James P. Hanna.....	1,000 00	
" S. S. Holland.....	50 00	
" A. Guckenheimer.....	50 00	
" E. Wertheimer.....	50 00	
" C. C. Davis.....	5 00	
" Max Klein.....	10 00	
" Mrs. E. M. Bigelow.....	100 00	
" D. P. Reighard.....	100 00	
" Mrs. Rosetta B. Hostetter.....	100 00	
" D. Herbert Hostetter.....	50 00	
" Mrs. Rowe.....	5 00	
" Mrs. Esther Gusky.....	100 00	
" F. M. Magee.....	100 00	
" Miss Jane W. Magee.....	100 00	
" Hon. Charles C. Townsend.....	50 00	
" Miss Jane Holmes.....	100 00	
" James M. Bailey.....	500 00	
" Mrs. Thomas M. Morrow.....	5 00	
" James Eaton.....	5 00	
		13,206 06
		<u>\$121,193 71</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit:

For Subsistence.....	\$ 39,713 80
" Salaries and Wages.....	25,386 67
" Household Expenses.....	12,828 39
" Incidental Expenses.....	520 00
" Extraordinary Expenses.....	3,106 36
" Ordinary Repairs.....	2,666 62
	<u>\$84,221 84</u>

Amount brought over.....	\$ 84,221 84
For Medical and Surgical Stores.....	5,834 31
" Clothes, Shoes, &c.....	5,234 17
" Live Stock, Vehicles, &c.....	3,961 78
" One year's interest paid to the Pennsylvania Railroad Com- pany on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00
" Money invested and reinvested in bonds for the Endowment Funds.....	18,219 17
	<hr/>
Balance in the Treasury.....	\$120,471 27
	722 44
	<hr/>
	\$121,193 71

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

Eight thousand dollars, (\$8,000) borrowed by order of the Board in 1890, on the obligations of the Institution, remain unpaid.

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We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1892, to be seven hundred and twenty-two and  $\frac{44}{100}$  dollars.

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
C. ZUG,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport, (Water Improvement Loan).....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$ 23,000 00

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Securities belonging to

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District,...	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
	<hr/> \$136,500 00



Amount brought over.....	\$136,500 00
Three Bonds \$1,000 each, Allegheny County five per cent. compromise .....	3,000 00
One Bond Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5 000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, (Water Extension Loan)	57,000 00
Bond and Mortgage \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured). \$11 000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnance Company.....	15,000 00
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :	
One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed at the rate of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000 00
One hundred and fifty-three shares Monongahela Navigation Com- pany Stock.....	7,650 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company	66,666 67
	<hr/> \$305,816 67

. All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
C. ZUG,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Finance Committee.*

## Trust Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and find the same to be correct:

These consist of securities belonging to

### The Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds .....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnance Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost.....	5,008 34
	\$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	\$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
C. ZUG,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Finance Committee.*

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers*

*of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15, 1892.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15, 1891.....	\$	6,138 91
Earnings to October 15, 1892.....		4,097 94
		\$ 10,236 85

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 69,577 bushels of coal.....	\$	5,852 71
Balance on hand October 15, 1892.....		4,384 14
		\$10,236 85

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
WM. J. SAWYER,

*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers*

*of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15, 1892.

### DR.

Balance on hand October 15, 1891.....	\$ 3,730 67
Earnings to October 15, 1892.....	915 00
	\$ 4,645 67

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 6,250 bushels coal.....	\$ 462 00
Allegheny County Compromise Bonds, (registered), bought at 102.....	3,060 00
	\$ 3,522 00
Balance on hand October 15, 1892.....	1,123 67
	\$ 4,645 67

Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,

*Committee.*



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# REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

---

*To the President and Board of Managers :—*

GENTLEMEN :—The following report of the Department for the Insane for the year closing September 30, 1892, is herewith presented:

From the accompanying statistical tables it will be seen our wards continue to be greatly crowded in excess of their capacity, though the total number of patients under treatment, I am glad to report, falls a little below that of last year, and for the year just closed numbered nine hundred and eighty-nine patients. Of these seven hundred and fifty-six were residents of the Hospital at the beginning of the year, since which time two hundred and thirty-three admissions are recorded, or thirty-nine less than the number received for the year 1891.

The total number of those discharged is the same as for the previous year, in all two hundred and forty-nine. Of these seventy-five were returned to their homes as restored, forty-eight were discharged in an improved condition, both mentally and physically, nine were unimproved, and one hundred and seventeen patients died.

Our daily average population was seven hundred and forty-nine, and the highest number attained upon any one day was seven hundred and fifty-one, the lowest number occupying our wards being seven hundred and thirty-three. When it is remembered the Hospital has room to provide properly for but five hundred and eighty-five patients, the extent of our crowded condition is at once apparent, and of itself is sufficient reason to explain the continued small percentage of recoveries, and the high rate of mortality.

It is a subject for congratulation, however, the number of cures is considerably in excess of last year, and the number of deaths a little below.

Of those who died it may be noted, forty-three deaths occurred from consumption; from the exhaustion of the chronic forms of mania melancholia, and dementia, twenty-eight deaths; eight male patients died from paresis; eight from apoplexy; seven from Bright's disease; seven from heart failure and valvular diseases of the heart; and six from exhaustion of acute melancholia.

It is of further interest to know something of the length of time these patients were residents of the Hospital. One had resided continuously in the institution for a period of thirty years, five over fifteen years, one thirteen years, one eleven years, one eight years, three over seven years, twelve over four years, twenty over two years, and seventeen one year.

Of those admitted one hundred and fifty-nine were received upon the certificates of insanity of two physicians as required by the Act of June 1883, and whose formal request for admission was either signed by friends, or their respective poor authorities. Seventy-three patients were admitted upon order of the court, and one female patient, a non-resident of this Hospital district, by an order of transfer issued by the State Board of Lunacy.

Of those admitted, also, one hundred and seventy-three were new cases, or had never before been insane, thirty seven were insane for the second time, eleven had had three attacks, one four, one five, and in ten instances the frequency as well as the history of their present mental condition was unknown. One hundred and twenty-two represented the various forms of mania, ninety-five were melancholiacs, four demented, five paretics, and seven were classed as imbeciles.

From the character of their delusions, as well as their demeanor and history, the various complications were assigned in the following number of cases: Thirty-three were regarded as suicidal, thirty-nine as homicidal, one was committed to the Hospital from the Western Penitentiary as an insane convict, while seventy-eight were unclean in person or habits.

In the case of a little boy twelve years of age committed to the hospital from Cambria county as an epileptic, it was deemed prudent after a correspondence with Doctor Kerlin, Superintendent of the



School for the Feeble Minded at Elwyn, Pennsylvania, to send him to that institution, and which was done in the hope the association with other children of his age, and the training he would there receive would do more for him than was possible here.

Another case of peculiar interest was that of a male patient committed to the Hospital from an adjoining county, who prior to his admission was accused of placing obstructions upon the railroad. At the trial following his arrest he was adjudged by the court as insane, though not without serious doubt as to the correctness of the verdict, and thereupon sent to this institution. A brief residence fully established the fact of the man feigning insanity in order to escape the penalty of the law and for the avowed purpose of regaining his liberty by escape from the institution, and upon a subsequent court order he was discharged and sentenced to the penitentiary.

Every year witnesses a number of cases brought to our door who are aged and in an extremely weak and debilitated condition, and where this action upon the part of their friends or authorities committing them would seem to indicate undue haste, poor judgment, and but little consideration for the comfort and welfare of the patient. One death is recorded as due directly to fatigue in a weak and acutely insane patient, consequent upon the long journey to the institution, fourteen cases were received who were over sixty years of age, and two over eighty years; in the greater number of these old people whose insanity may be termed senile dementia, their peculiarities were the result of advanced age and a broken down nervous system and with proper care or with the aid of a skilled nurse at home, no necessity would have arisen compelling them to be placed in an institution, and among strangers, there to pass their remaining days in confinement, and bereft of all their associations that at one time made life dear to them. Many of these patients died within a few days after their admission, and their history and death only confirms the belief of all observers upon this particular question in the treatment of the insane that such procedure upon the part of those committing them is bad and exceedingly fatal.

A number of patients during the year were, upon request of friends, and their assumption of all responsibility, granted a parole of thirty days, thereby enabling them to visit their homes and enjoy a brief respite from the tedium of asylum life. The wisdom of this feature of the present lunacy law cannot be over estimated, as it is alike in many instances a means of affording great pleasure and

comfort to the patient and his family, and an ample opportunity to more properly form an opinion as to the progress or recovery from the mental affliction to which he may be a victim.

Especially so is this true in cases of long standing and chronic alienation, and in a certain class of patients whose delusions warrant them in the belief they are unjustly detained in the hospital. It is a pleasure also to record the occurrence of no accident from the granting of these requests.

Of the large number of seven hundred and forty patients comprising our household at the close of the year it is a matter for serious reflection that only sixty may safely be regarded as curable. This percentage of probable cures is small, though little below that given for the entire population of the insane for the State, and should our present crowded condition continue unrelieved, the probability is the percentage of recovery would rather grow less as with each succeeding year a large number of patients necessarily remain, who swell the number of its chronic insane and each year finds the hospital as well as our inmates, older.

With the early erection and opening of the hospital for the chronic class at Wernersville, Pa., the coming year, it is thought a large number of our insane will there be removed and thus afford those remaining a better opportunity for recovery. This belief is still further strengthened by the fact of the city of Pittsburgh building a hospital for the accommodation of its own insane and which, when completed, will also deplete our overflowing population by the removal thereto of all those now resident here and chargeable to that municipality.

During the year we were again greatly annoyed by the recurrence of typhoid fever, which, for some unexplained reason, was confined principally to our employes of the female department. Every possible means were taken to ascertain the exact cause, but no satisfactory conclusion was obtained. While the number of sick greatly embarrassed for a time the proper management of the house, I am very glad to report with but two exceptions all made good recoveries. No other cases of acute or contagious diseases occurred, and we were spared suicide and many of the distressing accidents incident to so large a community whose very nature and eccentricities makes it particularly prone to such disturbances.

Every safe guard and precaution that experience and a long acquaintance with the insane suggest were exercised in our efforts to promote the safety, happiness and well being of all intrusted to our care, and despite these measures it is my unpleasant duty to record the death of one at the hands of a homicidal fellow-patient. In this instance, however, no blame whatever could be attached as due to lack of proper care, watchfulness, and discipline, and the officers and management of the hospital were at once relieved by the Coroner of all censure.

During the year the Coroner was called a second time to examine into the cause of death of a patient received from Cambria county, and who died after a residence of but a few days in the hospital. In this case as the former one the county officers were afforded upon the part of the institution a full, free, and cordial assistance at the inquiry, and death was ascertained to be the result of fractured skull, the fatal blows having been given in self-defense before the patient's admission into our care. Both these fatalities were reported to the proper State officers immediately, and in the latter case, several members of your Board, a visiting physician, and a member of the Board of Public Charities were present at the inquest.

The usual care in the selection of young men and young women as attendants has been maintained though few changes were necessary; many of our older nurses still remain, and those added to their ranks within the year, give promise of zeal and efficiency in their new duties. Wherever errors have arisen either through mistaken judgment, or delinquencies upon their part, toward their patients or in an infringement upon the rules of the hospital, the question involved has received consideration and reproof administered.

In the care and treatment of the insane no one but those engaged in the work has any conception of the requirements imposed upon the nurses, requiring oftentimes the greatest and most exacting strain upon their mental, moral and physical resources, and more so perhaps than in any other affliction is this remark true, as is well known the patients are entrusted to their immediate care, and to them belongs the responsibility whether the patient recovers or forever must pass his remaining years in a hospital bereft of reason and tortured by his unhappy delusions. To the end therefore of securing more proficiency and skill in nursing the insane the lectures referred to in my report for several years were continued during the winter months, and the results of this systematic course of instruction are most gratifying.

The medical attention bestowed upon our patients was supplemented also in the promotion of their social comfort and happiness, in engaging as many of them as possible in various out door pursuits and recreation, and within doors by frequent parties, music, magic lantern exhibitions and concerts. The wards were constantly supplied with all kinds of games, the daily and illustrated papers, magazines, and our libraries to which free access is given were substantially increased by the donation of books from friends.

Many of our household were induced to assist in the performance of the every day ward duties, others were employed in the laundry department, in sewing and fancy work. The halls and dining rooms were brightened, and presented a home-like appearance by flowers and plants from the green house, and ornamented by the purchase of pictures. The services of the Sabbath were observed and many of the patients enjoyed the privilege of attending church in the neighboring congregations as their inclinations dictated.

By these constant efforts much of the inactivity and indifference so frequently apparent as well as prevalent among female patients was overcome, though this problem in the moral treatment of the insane is still one of greatest importance and most difficult of solution.

Of the work accomplished during the year mainly through the assistance of patients may be mentioned the building of the new road now known as Herron avenue, the repairing and grading of the Beaver road along the front of our property and the general repairs to all the roads over the farm. A number of the patients were constantly engaged in keeping our lawns and grounds in order, while others were employed in assisting in farm work. I may add that only such patients as in the judgment of the physicians would thus be benefited were urged to take part and in no instance was it made compulsory. All the patients so employed also were placed in the care of watchful attendants whose duty it was to see no one overtaxed his strength. By means of this systematic employment of so many male patients much good was accomplished in their improved condition of health, and contentment of mind, as well as substantial gain to the hospital.

The sum expended for the year in conducting our various improvements and repairs was \$7,304.29, being very considerably less than for several preceding years. A large portion of this amount is

chargeable to the farm, in the rebuilding of our fences, repairs to outbuildings, stone work, roads, and within the house to the laying of new hardwood floors, and making many minor repairs. A detailed account of this entire expenditure appears in the itemized statement of expenses following this report. The total cost of maintenance for the year \$153,012.41 also is less than last year, though in connection with this statement it may be added no change whatever was made in the standard of care and treatment of our patients. For all other particulars concerning our finances, I respectfully refer you to the reports of the Treasurer and Executive Committee.

Mindful of the possibility of cholera appearing in our midst, by direction of the Executive Committee, suitable provisions were made for its proper accommodation and treatment, and it was also considered advisable to guard against the invasion of smallpox and vaccinate our household, which was done.

During the year the officers were made the recipients of many evidences of kindly sympathy and interest in their work, by the large number of friends of the hospital, who, by their presence as well as by their generosity, contributed so freely to the comfort and pleasure of our household, and it is with deep sense of gratitude I at this time extend them my heartfelt thanks. Our wards were provided with an abundance of reading material and over three hundred volumes were added to our libraries, a number of excellent plays, lectures and concerts served to pass many of our winter evenings most pleasantly. During the year also a camera was presented and it is expected much pleasure will be derived from its use by those of our patients interested in this kind of outdoor work. To the United and Presbyterian Boards of Publication we are indebted for one hundred and fifty Psalm books and two hundred and fifty Gospel Hymn books to assist us in our chapel services.

Our grounds were greatly beautified by the presentation of a large number of ornamental shrubs, the gift of Mr. Wm. P. Townsend, of New Brighton, Pa. Mr. Wm. Knoderer gave the hospital two hundred shade trees.

Doctor William K. Walker, the third medical assistant, resigned his position July 1st, to accept the appointment of resident physician in the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. The loss of Doctor Walker as a member of the staff of this hospital was regretted by all, and he was not permitted to leave without

carrying with him substantial proofs of the high esteem in which he was held by the managers and officers. To the vacancy thus occasioned, J. Moorhead Murdoch, M. D., of Pittsburgh, was chosen. In the acquisition of Doctor Murdoch the hospital has secured a gentleman eminently fitted by experience and educational advantages to assume the responsibilities of his position as he has already shown in the thoroughness and ability in the performance of his duties.

My older associates, Doctors George G. Graham and W. Brown Ewing, continue to occupy their respective positions, and to them especially am I under renewed obligations for their ever ready and willing assistance to me, and untiring energy in promoting the best interests of the hospital, and the well being, pleasure and happiness of our patients. Miss Eliza Hope with her assistant, Miss Black, still occupies the very responsible position of Supervisoreess and Mr. Alexander Morrow and Mr. Johnson, that of Supervisors to the male department, and to these officers for their ability and faithfulness my thanks are also due.

Mr. William Knoderer, our farmer, gave renewed evidences for the confidence reposed in him so many years, and was indefatigable in the proper discharge of all business matters, and the department intrusted to his care. Mr. George Gray, the engineer, and Mr. Robert K. Allen, the book-keeper, Miss Bliss, housekeeper and Miss Jessie McCrum, who has charge of the laundry department, are also entitled to my thanks.

To you gentlemen, the President and members of the Board of Managers and the Executive Committee, permit me to extend you my grateful thanks, and invoking the assistance of Divine Providence upon the year in which we now enter, I close this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., October 1st, 1892.



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Statistical Tables, 1892,

AND

1856-1892.







TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1891. ....				428	328	756
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892. ....				152	81	233
Total Number under treatment. ....				580	409	989
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Restored. ....				39	36	75
Improved. ....				28	20	48
Unimproved. ....				9	0	9
Died. ....				70	47	117
Total Discharged. ....				146	103	249
Remaining Sept. 30, 1892. ....				434	306	740
Average number during the year. ....				429 <sup>17</sup> <sub>100</sub>	319 <sup>22</sup> <sub>100</sub>	749 <sup>9</sup> <sub>100</sub>
Highest do do. ....				433	326	759
Lowest do do. ....				427	306	733

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted. ....				3,786	2,984	6,770
Discharged—Restored. ....				1,046	870	1,916
“ Improved. ....				917	834	1,751
“ Unimproved. ....				427	359	786
“ Died. ....				972	615	1,587

TABLE III.

Ages of those admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years. ....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 “. ....	5	2	7	236	161	397
20 to 30 “. ....	38	15	53	1,060	698	1,758
30 to 40 “. ....	44	30	74	1,046	894	1,940
40 to 50 “. ....	34	17	51	705	670	1,375
50 to 60 “. ....	22	10	32	424	298	722
60 to 70 “. ....	7	5	12	222	183	405
70 to 80 “. ....	1	1	2	72	64	136
80 and over. ....	1	1	2	15	13	28
Total. ....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each year  
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856..	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857..	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858..	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859..	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860..	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861..	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862..	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863..	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864..	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865..	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866..	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867..	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	14	10	15	9	64	57		
1868..	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869..	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870..	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871..	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872..	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873..	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874..	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875..	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876..	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877..	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878..	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879..	139	120	471	387	32	37	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880..	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881..	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882..	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883..	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884..	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885..	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886..	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887..	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888..	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889..	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890..	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891..	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
1892..	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103		
Total..	3,786	2,984			1,046	870	917	834	427	359	972	615	3,352	2,678		

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	424	341	765
3	73	73	146
4	15	18	33
5	4	6	10
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITIONS.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	51	39	90	1,579	1,507	3,086
Single.....	70	28	98	1,950	1,026	2,976
Widows.....	..	5	5	....	....	415
Widowers.....	3	..	3	167	167	167
Divorced.....	2	..	2	7	7	14
Unknown.....	26	9	35	83	29	112
Total .....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770

TABLE VII.

## Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.		
	Male	Female	Total
England .....	4	2	6
France .....	2	1	3
Germany .....	9	5	14
Hungary .....	1	..	1
Ireland .....	3	4	7
Maryland .....	2	1	3
Massachusetts .....	2	1	3
New York .....	1	..	1
Ohio .....	3	2	5
Pennsylvania .....	75	42	117
Russia .....	1	..	1
Scotland .....	..	1	1
Sweden .....	1	1	2
Switzerland .....	..	1	2
Unknown .....	48	17	65
Wales .....	..	1	1
West Virginia .....	..	1	1
Virginia .....	..	1	1
Total .....	152	81	233

TABLE VIII.

## Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.		
	Male	Female	Total
October .....	13	8	21
November .....	13	6	19
December .....	11	3	14
January .....	16	5	21
February .....	12	9	21
March .....	11	9	20
April .....	11	3	14
May .....	11	10	21
June .....	15	14	29
July .....	9	7	16
August .....	14	2	16
September .....	16	5	21
Total .....	152	81	233

TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

DISCHARGES	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.		
	Male	Female	Total
October..	15	12	27
November..	10	3	13
December..	8	5	13
January..	14	10	24
February..	13	11	24
March..	14	10	24
April..	16	4	20
May..	12	5	17
June..	16	10	26
July..	12	13	25
August..	6	12	18
September..	10	8	18
Total	146	103	249

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856
	Male	Female	Total	
Friends	19	17	36	2,525
Directors of Poor	81	42	123	2,512
Court	51	22	73	1,725
Committee on Lunacy	1	..	1	1
Governor	..	...	..	7
Total	152	81	233	6,770

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856
	Male	Female	Total	
Friends	18	17	35	2,537
City or County	134	64	198	4,220
Hospital	..	..	..	13
Total	152	81	233	6,770

TABLE XII.

Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE	Total	RESIDENCE	Total
Allegheny County.....	88	Allegheny County.....	2,965
Armstrong ".....	11	Armstrong ".....	181
Beaver ".....	18	Beaver ".....	349
Butler ".....	17	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	10	Blair ".....	4
Clearfield ".....	1	Butler ".....	248
Fayette ".....	18	Cambria ".....	215
Greene ".....	6	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	5	Clarion ".....	96
Lawrence ".....	6	Clearfield ".....	3
Mercer ".....	1	Clinton ".....	1
Somerset ".....	7	Crawford ".....	240
Washington ".....	23	Elk ".....	22
Westmoreland ".....	21	Erie ".....	231
West Virginia.....	1	Fayette ".....	267
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	131
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	166
		Jefferson ".....	60
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	284
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	162
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	61
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	434
		Westmoreland ".....	341
		California.....	1
		Colorado.....	1
		Illinois.....	4
		Iowa.....	8
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	2
		Montana.....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio.....	27
		Texas.....	1
		Washington City.....	2
		West Virginia.....	48
Total.....	233	Total.....	6,770

TABLE XIII.

Number each year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	...	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182½	204
1866	339	206⅝	206
1867	368	239¼	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322½	334
1870	562	371 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>11</sub>	401
1871	659	427 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>15</sub>	455
1872	677	459¼	439
1873	671	453½	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	537
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	666½	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	749 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	740

TABLE XIV.

## Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	40	14	54	1,253	991	2,244
Between 3 and 6 months....	3	3	6	415	335	750
“ 6 “ 12 “ ....	15	9	24	430	321	751
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	13	8	21	399	275	674
“ 2 “ 3 “ ....	6	2	8	254	201	455
“ 3 “ 4 “ ....	1	7	8	151	149	300
“ 4 “ 5 “ ....	4	2	6	110	111	221
“ 5 “ 10 “ ....	12	8	20	250	221	471
“ 10 “ 15 “ ....	2	6	8	109	110	219
“ 15 “ 20 “ ....	2	2	4	76	66	142
“ 20 “ 30 “ ....	4	1	5	50	54	104
Over 30 years.....	2	3	5	34	31	65
Unknown .....	48	16	64	255	119	374
Total.....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770

TABLE XV.

## Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First .....	113	60	173	2,837	2,200	5,037
Second .....	27	10	37	563	458	1,021
Third .....	4	7	11	196	122	318
Fourth .....	1	..	1	59	56	115
Fifth .....	1	..	1	31	30	61
Sixth .....	..	..	..	7	24	31
Seventh .....	..	..	..	3	8	11
Eighth .....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth .....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth .....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown .....	6	4	10	87	60	147
Total.....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770



TABLE XVI.

## Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania .....	85	37	122	2,346	1,827	4,173
Melancholia .....	55	40	95	953	952	1,905
Monomania .....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia .....	3	1	4	198	109	307
General Paresis.....	5	..	5	141	5	146
Imbecility .....	4	3	7	61	35	96
Total.....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770

TABLE XVII.

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse .....	7	1	8	40	30	70
Accidental Homicide .....	..	..	..	1	...	1
Anxiety .....	5	3	8	17	11	28
Apoplexy .....	..	..	..	3	2	5
Burn .....	..	..	..	1	...	1
Child Birth .....	..	4	4	...	6	6
Cocaine Habit .....	..	..	..	1	...	1
Desertion .....	..	..	..	4	24	28
Destitution .....	..	..	..	24	18	42
Disappointment .....	1	3	4	75	86	161
Domestic Difficulties .....	2	2	4	126	227	353
Drugged .....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy .....	5	..	5	142	74	216
Eruptive Disease .....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses .....	6	3	9	545	40	585
Excessive Labor .....	2	1	3	132	50	182
Excessive Study .....	..	..	..	25	15	40
Excitement .....	..	..	..	47	40	87
Exposure .....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear .....	..	..	..	28	57	85
Fever .....	1	1	2	59	39	98
Grief .....	2	3	5	23	61	84
Heart Disease .....	..	..	..	1	7	8
Hereditary .....	11	8	19	170	112	282
Idiocy .....	4	2	6	26	18	44
Ill Health .....	17	14	31	470	796	1,266
Injury .....	2	..	2	126	21	147
Intemperance .....	15	..	15	508	47	555
Jealousy .....	..	..	..	16	23	39
Litigation .....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends .....	..	..	..	36	93	129
Loss of Sleep .....	..	..	..	7	8	15
Menopause .....	..	4	4	...	138	138
Miscarriage .....	..	..	..	...	2	2
Neuralgia .....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia .....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement .....	..	..	..	2	...	2
Old Age .....	3	1	4	56	53	109
Opium Habit .....	..	..	..	8	7	15
Organic Disease of Brain .....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production .....	..	..	..	...	1	1
Paralysis .....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulties .....	..	..	..	181	47	228
Pneumonia .....	..	..	..	1	...	1
Pregnancy .....	..	..	..	...	1	1
Puerperal .....	..	3	3	...	246	246
Religious Excitement .....	4	..	4	72	41	113
Remorse .....	..	..	..	1	2	3
Spiritualism .....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sunstroke .....	1	..	1	25	4	29
Syphilis .....	4	..	4	83	17	100
Trouble .....	..	..	..	27	29	56
Typhoid Fever .....	..	..	..	3	...	3
Unknown .....	60	28	88	532	433	965
Uterine .....	..	..	..	...	1	1
Total .....	152	81	233	3,786	2,984	6,770

## TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.	Since 1856.
Actors .....	..	1	Hucksters .....	..	1
Agents, Traveling.....	..	4	Inn Keepers .....	..	35
Aldermen .....	..	2	Insurance Agents.....	1	4
Apprentices .....	..	1	Iron Brokers .....	1	1
Architects .....	1	2	Iron Rollers .....	..	13
Auctioneers .....	..	2	Jewelers .....	1	7
Bakers .....	..	7	Laborers .....	23	888
Bankers .....	..	5	Lawyers .....	..	17
Barbers .....	..	7	Liverymen .....	..	6
Bartenders .....	..	2	Locksmiths .....	..	4
Billiardist .....	..	3	Lumbermen .....	..	2
Blacksmiths .....	2	47	Machinists .....	2	51
Boardinghouse Keepers	..	1	Mail Agents .....	..	2
Boatmen .....	..	20	Mechanics .....	..	4
Book Binders .....	..	1	Merchants .....	1	112
Book Keepers .....	3	10	Millers .....	..	15
Brass Moulders .....	..	2	Mill Hands .....	2	14
Brewers .....	..	6	Mill Managers .....	..	3
Bricklayers .....	..	15	Miners .....	7	183
Brick Makers .....	..	5	Ministers .....	..	22
Broom Makers .....	..	2	Moulders .....	..	27
Butchers .....	..	22	Musicians .....	..	5
Carpenters .....	4	99	Nail Cutters .....	..	5
Carriage Trimmers ...	..	3	None .....	16	263
Carvers .....	..	1	Oil Producers .....	1	12
Chain Makers .....	..	2	Organists .....	..	2
Chemists .....	..	3	Painters .....	2	27
Cigar Makers .....	2	6	Paper Carriers .....	..	1
Civil Engineers .....	..	4	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Clerks .....	3	125	Peddlers .....	1	31
Cloth Dressers .....	..	1	Photographers .....	..	5
Confectioners .....	..	3	Physicians .....	..	28
Convicts .....	..	22	Plasterers .....	..	11
Coopers .....	..	18	Plumbers .....	..	2
Dentists .....	..	7	Policemen .....	..	13
Distillers .....	..	3	Postmasters .....	..	2
Draymen .....	1	16	Potters .....	..	6
Drovers .....	..	6	Printers .....	1	29
Druggists .....	..	9	Puddlers .....	1	29
Electricians .....	..	1	Pump Makers .....	..	3
Engineers .....	2	42	Railroad Conductors...	..	8
Express Messengers....	..	1	Real Estate Agents....	..	3
Farmers .....	27	840	Reporters .....	..	3
Firemen .....	1	3	Saddlers .....	..	9
Gamblers .....	..	2	Sailors .....	..	6
Gardeners .....	..	26	Salesmen .....	..	10
Gilders .....	..	2	Shoemakers .....	2	56
Glass Blowers .....	3	24	Soldiers .....	1	27
Glass Cutters .....	1	5	Steamboat Captains....	2	5
Harness Makers.....	..	9	Stencil Cutters .....	..	1
Hatters .....	..	1	Stewards .....	..	3
Horse Dealers .....	..	3	Stone Cutters.....	1	5

## Occupation—Males—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.	Since 1856.
Stone Masons .....	..	22	Tobacconists .....	..	9
Students .....	..	23	Tramps .....	2	5
Surveyors .....	1	5	Type Writers .....	..	1
Tailors .....	1	32	Unknown .....	22	131
Tanners .....	..	2	Upholsterers .....	2	7
Teachers .....	..	29	Wagon Makers.....	1	5
Teamsters .....	4	13	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Telegraph Operators...	..	3	Watchmen .....	3	6
Tinners .....	..	9			
			Total .....	152	3,786

TABLE XIX.  
Occupations—Females.

OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	..	1
Ballet Dancers .....	..	3
Confectioners .....	..	5
Cooks .....	..	7
Domestics .....	6	306
Elocutionists .....	..	3
Gardeners .....	..	3
Housekeepers .....	13	88
Laundresses .....	..	7
Milliners .....	..	13
Music Teachers .....	..	4
None .....	7	680
Nurses .....	..	8
Saleswomen .....	1	6
Seamstresses .....	2	86
Sisters of Charity.....	..	4
Teachers .....	2	29
Unknown .....	12	118
Wool Workers .....	..	1
Weavers .....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	1	193
"    Gardeners .....	..	1
"    Laborers .....	1	75
"    Mechanics .....	1	41
"    Professional Men.....	2	27
Wives of Barbers.....	..	1
"    Carpenters .....	4	4
"    Farmers .....	4	290
"    Gardeners .....	..	1
"    Laborers .....	13	462
"    Mechanics .....	5	283
"    Professional Men.....	4	64
"    Saloon Keepers.....	1	2
Widows of Farmers.....	..	67
"    Laborers .....	1	62
"    Machanics .....	..	26
"    Merchants .....	1	2
"    Professional Men.....	..	9
Total .....	81	2,984

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	3	13	3	19	126	296	421	843
Between 2 and 4 months.....	3	6	1	10	72	297	142	311
"    4    "    6    "    .....	2	2	..	4	31	48	55	134
"    6    "    12    "    .....	1	2	2	5	54	68	81	203
"    1    "    2 years.....	..	1	..	1	49	27	56	132
"    2    "    3    "    .....	1	2	1	4	14	24	22	60
"    3    "    4    "    .....	1	3	1	5	12	26	19	57
Over 4 years.....	1	2	3	6	26	33	31	90
Unknown.....	11	10	..	21	39	33	4	76
Total.....	23	41	11	75	423	652	83	1,906

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1891, to Sept. 30, 1892.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	4	2	2	18	26	71	50	47	251	419
Between 1 and 2 months	5	2	1	2	10	172	79	43	97	391
"    2    "    3    "    .....	7	4	1	4	16	289	186	60	93	628
"    3    "    4    "    .....	10	2	..	..	12	284	195	62	57	598
"    4    "    5    "    .....	9	5	..	4	18	198	116	37	45	396
"    5    "    6    "    .....	5	1	1	3	10	175	115	43	56	389
"    6    "    9    "    .....	8	3	..	6	17	287	216	46	106	655
"    9    "    12    "    .....	3	2	..	9	14	163	154	65	74	456
"    12    "    15    "    .....	8	4	2	6	20	123	119	61	79	382
"    15    "    18    "    .....	6	1	..	3	10	44	67	36	58	205
"    18    "    24    "    .....	5	3	1	5	14	57	89	39	84	269
"    2    "    3 years..	2	6	..	17	25	49	129	72	127	377
"    3    "    4    "    ..	..	3	..	10	13	19	81	49	75	224
"    4    "    5    "    ..	1	2	..	6	9	10	54	33	73	170
"    5    "    10    "    ..	2	4	1	15	22	20	72	72	166	330
"    10    "    20    "    .....	..	4	..	7	11	1	24	26	91	142
20 years and over.....	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	9	9
Total.....	75	48	9	117	249	1,962	1,746	791	1,541	6,040

TABLE XXII.

## Duration of Insanity Before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	56	34	90
Between 3 and 6 months.....	26	11	37
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	37	23	60
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	45	34	79
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	69	70	139
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	35	32	67
10 years and upwards.....	27	38	65
Congenital .....	10	4	14
Unknown .....	129	60	189
Total .....	434	306	740

TABLE XXIII.

## Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	8	2	10
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	27	7	34
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	44	11	11
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	65	41	106
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	64	41	105
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	123	88	211
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	73	72	145
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	22	36	58
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	7	8	15
80 years and over.....	1	..	1
Total .....	434	306	740

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1892.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than one month.....	16	5	21
Between 1 and 2 months.....	11	4	15
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	8	6	14
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	10	10	20
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	16	10	26
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	16	11	27
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	21	13	34
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	17	14	31
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	20	16	36
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	25	15	40
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	32	30	62
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	54	44	98
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	98	55	153
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	42	33	75
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	25	25	50
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	14	11	25
25 years and over.....	9	4	13
Total .....	434	306	740

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1892.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable .....	31	29	69
Incurable .....	403	277	680
Total .....	434	306	740

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1892.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic .....	22	13	35
Homicidal .....	130	64	194
Suicidal .....	41	35	76

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1892.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education .....	32	17	49
Common School Education .....	241	170	411
Can Read only.....	59	56	115
Can neither Read or Write.....	102	63	165
Total .....	434	306	740



TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	Form.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	69	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	4 y's	2 mo.	5 dys	Apoplexy.
2	30	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	3 y's 5 mo 4 dys	2	3 "	2 "	4 "	Phthisis.
3	79	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 10 " 20 "	1	5 "	10 "	20 "	Uræmic Coma.
4	70	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	6 " 4 " 2 "	1	5 "	4 "	2 "	Apoplexy.
5	41	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel ..	Unknown.	1	1	8 "	"	Phthisis.
6	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 y's 10 mo. 19 dys	2	2 "	11 "	19 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
7	43	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	4 " 7 " 9 dys	1	2 "	7 "	9 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
8	50	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	4 "	9 "	14 "	Phthisis.
9	40	England.....	Ch. Mania..	1 y's 0 mo. 8 dys	1	6 "	5 "	8 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	41	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 "	8 "	9 "	Phthisis.
11	32	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	2	2 "	8 "	9 "	Phthisis & Brights Disease.
12	30	Germany ....	Gen. Paresis	2 y's 7 mo. 13 dys	1	3 "	7 "	13 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
13	25	America.....	Ep. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 "	2 "	4 "	Pneumonia.
14	48	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	2 "	2 "	4 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
15	68	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	3	4 "	5 "	23 "	Heart Failure.
16	27	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	4 y's 9 mo. 14 dys	1	4 "	5 "	14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
17	40	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	3 " 3 " 23 "	1	1 "	3 "	23 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
18	70	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 3 " 23 "	3	1 "	3 "	10 "	Phthisis and Brights Disease.
19	23	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	17 "	1	2 "	8 "	19 "	Ex. Ac. Mel. and Erysipelas.
20	21	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. M'ia	Unknown.	1	2 "	4 "	25 "	Ex. Ep. Mania.
21	66	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	8 mo. 25 "	1	2 "	8 "	19 "	Asphyxia.
22	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	3 y's 11 " 12 "	1	1	10 "	7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
23	22	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	8 " 10 " 14 "	1	1	10 "	14 "	Heart Failure.
24	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..		1	1	10 "	14 "	Phthisis.

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
25	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 y's	6 mo.	6 dys	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
26	79	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	4 y's	1	2 "	20 "	20 "	Exhaustion Sen. Dem.
27	38	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 "	9 "	15 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
28	53	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	7 "	7 "	14 "	Apoplexy.
29	79	Maryland.....	Ch. Mel....	2 mo.	1	2 "	22 "	22 "	Bright's Disease.
30	83	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	5 "	2 "	11 "	Bright's Disease and Old Age.
31	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 y's 7 mo.	1	7 "	7 "	5 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
32	42	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 "	1	1 "	9 "	1 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
33	49	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	1 " 9 "	3	30 "	7 "	16 "	Phthisis.
34	52	Wales.....	Ac. Mania..	30 " 11 "	1	2 "	11 "	18 "	Heart Failure.
35	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	3 "	6 "	24 "	Phthisis.
36	63	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1 "	7 "	7 "	Bright's Disease.
37	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	3 "	6 "	6 "	Exhaustion Old Age.
38	62	New York....	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	1 "	7 "	6 "	Ex. Ep. and Phthisis.
39	39	Germany.....	Ch. Ep. M'ia	3 y's 6 mo.	1	1 "	7 "	6 "	Exhaustion Gen. Paresis.
40	38	New York....	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	3 "	6 "	6 "	Apoplexy.
41	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	8 y's 4 mo.	1	3 "	7 "	24 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
42	46	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 dys	1	5 "	11 "	12 "	Exhaustion Gen. Paresis.
43	52	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	6 "	1	2 "	9 "	5 "	Exhaustion Gen. Paresis.
44	44	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	1 "	1 "	1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
45	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	6 y's 5 mo.	1	1 "	1 "	1 "	Exhaustion Sen. Dementia.
46	63	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	1 "	1 "	1 "	Phthisis.
47	26	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 y's	1				

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
48	50	Germany.....	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	14 dys	Ex. Gen. Paresis.
49	66	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	2 y's	1	12 "	Ex. Sen. Dementia.
50	40	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	4 "	Fracture of Skull.
51	46	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 y's 5 mo.	1	28 "	Phthisis.
52	38	Germany.....	Ch. Mel....	1 " 14 "	1	5 "	Phthisis.
53	48	Maryland....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 20 "	1	1 "	Exhaustion, Chronic Melancholia.
54	36	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	24 "	Phthisis.
55	40	Russia.....	Ch. Mel....	4 y's 3 mo.	1	3 "	Apoplexy.
56	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	5 " 9 "	1	9 "	Phthisis.
57	30	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	3 "	Heart Failure.
58	45	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	7 "	Exhaustion, Ac. Melancholia.
59	61	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	6 "	Exhaustion, Ch. Melancholia.
60	38	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	3 "	Exhaustion, Ac. Melancholia.
61	57	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 y'r	1	11 "	Exhaustion, Gen. Paresis.
62	35	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	7 "	Ex. Ch. Mania.
63	63	France.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	2 "	Apoplexy.
64	35	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	12 "	Phthisis.
65	69	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	21 "	Uremia Coma.
66	35	Maryland....	Gen. Paresis	16 y's 3 mo.	1	4 "	Apoplexy.
67	21	America.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 1 " 24 "	1	3 "	Exhaustion, Chronic Melancholia.
68	27	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	Unknown.	..	7 "	Phthisis.
69	..	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	10 "	Exhaustion, Ch. Mania.
70	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	7 mo. 24 dys	1	4 " 6 " 1 "	Dysentery.

TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	68	England.....	Ch. Mel....	39 yrs. 4 mo. 8 dys	1	19 yrs. 4 mo. 8 dys	Phthisis.
2	79	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	8 " 6 " 24 "	Old Age and Phthisis.
3	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	5 yrs. 1 mo. 13 dys	1	8 " 1 " 13 "	Phthisis.
4	30	Germany.....	Ac. Mel....	5 " 5 " 21 "	1	4 " 8 " 21 "	Phthisis.
5	47	Ohio.....	Ac. Mel....	2 " 2 "	1	1 " 7 " 7 "	Exhaustion Ac. Melancholia.
6	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. M'nia	Unknown.	1	7 " 6 " 12 "	Epileptic Spasm.
7	83	England.....	Sen. Dem....	10 yrs. 6 mo. 12 dys	1	7 " 1 " 26 "	Ex. Sen. Dem.
8	79	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	18 " 1 " 26 "	1	1 " 4 " 20 "	Apoplexy.
9	43	France.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 1 " 20 "	1	1 " 4 " 8 "	Ex. Ch. Melancholia.
10	32	America.....	Ch. Ep. M'nia	Unknown.	1	7 " 4 " 8 "	Epileptic Spasm.
11	32	Mass.....	Ch. Mania..	9 yrs. 4 mo. 8 dys	1	7 " 6 " 13 "	Phthisis.
12	70	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 24 "	Phthisis.
13	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	18 yrs. 24 dys	1	4 " 11 " 2 "	Heart Failure.
14	23	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	.....	1	1 " 6 " 7 "	Phthisis.
15	69	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	4 yrs.	1	4 " 4 " 11 "	Ex. Sen. Dementia.
16	61	America.....	Ch. Mel....	35 yrs. 4 mo. 11 dys	1	17 " 8 " 12 "	Phthisis.
17	54	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	19 " 8 " 12 "	1	2 " 3 " 10 "	Erysipelas.
18	22	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel....	2 " 8 "	1	1 " 1 " 8 "	Phthisis.
19	25	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	7 " 10 "	1	1 " 11 " 20 "	Ex. Ch. Melancholia.
20	32	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	2 " 1 " 8 "	1	1 " 11 " 20 "	Phthisis.
21	46	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 " 2 " 20 "	1	1 " 7 " 17 "	Heart Failure.
22	67	Germany.....	Ch. Mel....	21 " 11 " 20 "	1	1 " 7 " 17 "	Exhaustion—Journey to Hospital.
23	22	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 4 "	1	1 " 7 " 17 "	Typhoid Fever.
24	54	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 7 " 17 "	

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Females—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
25	24	America.....	Ep. Mania..	11 yrs. 4 mo. 9 dys	1	3 yrs.	4 mo. 9 dys	Phthisis.
26	69	America.....	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	6 "	27 "	Phthisis.
27	58	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	21 yrs. 5 mo. 8 "	1	5 "	8 "	Phthisis.
28	86	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	5 "	7 "	Old Age.
29	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 yrs. 9 mo. 24 "	1	3 "	9 "	Phthisis.
30	30	Missouri.....	Ch. Mania..	5 " 10 " 15 "	1	5 "	1 "	Phthisis.
31	77	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	11 " 2 " 19 "	1	6 "	2 "	Ex. Sen. Dementia.
32	50	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	15 "	1	2 "	7 "	Ex. Ac. Melancholia.
33	35	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	2 "	3 "	Phthisis.
34	55	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	3 "	11 "	Heart Disease and Phthisis.
35	43	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	3 "	8 "	Phthisis.
36	50	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	1 yr. 1 mo. 25 dys	1	7 "	25 "	Bright's Disease.
37	41	America.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	11 "	17 "	Uraemic Convulsions.
38	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 yrs. 2 mo. 9 dys	1	1 "	2 "	Phthisis.
39	20	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	10 " 27 "	1	3 "	9 "	Phthisis.
40	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	3 "	3 "	Phthisis.
41	42	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	18 yrs. 5 mo. 12 dys	1	18 "	3 "	Phthisis.
42	61	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	15 " 10 " 7 "	1	15 "	4 "	Phthisis.
43	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 5 " 28 "	1	1 "	5 "	Phthisis.
44	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. M'nia	2 " 11 " 20 "	1	11 "	20 "	Ex. Chronic Melancholia.
45	57	America.....	Ch. Mel....	23 " 8 " 21 "	2	23 "	3 "	Ex. Np. Mania.
46	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	3 "	25 "	Phthisis.
47	22	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	11 mo. 16 dys	1	5 "	16 "	Cerebral Tumor.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1891, to October 1st, 1892.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising .....	.....	\$ 40 50
Almonds, Shelled .....	40 lbs.	18 85
Apples, Green .....	120 lbs.	6 60
Apples, Pine .....	397	40 53
Asparagus .....	.....	31 65
Bananas .....	.....	15 00
Baking Powder .....	1 $\frac{1}{6}$ doz.	16 17
Baking Soda .....	25 lbs.	1 08
Barley .....	450 "	15 48
Baskets .....	.....	8 00
Bath Brick .....	1 box	85
Batting .....	.....	312 11
Beautifying Grounds .....	.....	927 94
Beans .....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	77 42
Bedsteads and Springs.....	.....	86 00
Blankets, Woolen .....	.....	404 85
Blankets, Indestructible .....	.....	475 00
Blue, Aniline .....	4 boxes	13 25
Borax .....	16 lbs.	2 40
Brackets .....	.....	15 40
Breakfast Bacon .....	19 lbs.	1 78
Brooms .....	42 doz.	136 59
Bronze .....	.....	7 60
Brushes, Assorted .....	92 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	193 84
Buckets .....	3 "	4 80
Butter .....	27,123 lbs.	4,584 54
Cake .....	68 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	8 03
Candles .....	120 "	11 20
Canned Goods .....	.....	214 64
Cantalopes .....	4 bbls.	11 50
Car Fare .....	.....	146 32
Carpets and Rugs .....	.....	806 89
Carpet Sweepers .....	.....	42 35
Carriage .....	.....	256 50
Cattle for Butchering.....	.....	295 43
Chairs .....	.....	93 80
Cheese .....	8,338 lbs.	969 56
Chocolate .....	24 lbs.	8 28
Cigars .....	.....	39 65
Cinnamon .....	30 lbs.	6 00
Citrons .....	.....	41 00
Citron and Orange Peel.....	21 lbs.	4 16
Clocks .....	.....	20 00
Clothing, Ready-made .....	.....	5,958 13
Cloves .....	44 lbs.	7 84
Coal .....	383 $\frac{570}{1000}$ bu.	368 50
Cocanut, Prepared .....	15 lbs.	3 75
Coffee .....	10,940 lbs.	2,167 30

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Corn, Canned and Dried.....	.....	49 65
Corn Starch .....	208 lbs.	17 70
Crackers .....	7,476½ lbs.	747 47
Cranberries .....	8½ bu.	22 75
Crash for Towels.....	.....	308 70
Cream Tartar .....	150 lbs.	45 00
Currants .....	565 "	28 57
Curry Combs .....	.....	1 50
Curtains .....	.....	38 43
Dressed Meat .....	231,599 lbs.	20,572 15
Digging Graves .....	.....	101 75
Dried Beef .....	1,544 lbs.	143 76
Dry Goods .....	.....	3,732 15
Dusters .....	.....	8 25
Dust Pans .....	.....	19 50
Earthenware .....	51½ doz.	22 40
Eggs .....	3,167½ "	607 24
Expressage .....	.....	125 70
Extracts .....	1 bottle	3 00
Fish, Fresh .....	.....	24 90
Fish, Salt .....	53½ bbls.	989 11
Flour, Buckwheat .....	100 lbs.	2 88
Flour, Graham .....	13 bbls.	57 64
Flour, Rye .....	1 "	3 75
Flour, Wheat .....	1,136½ bbls.	4,555 57
Fly Paper .....	.....	12 50
Freight .....	.....	1,182 80
Fruit, Dried .....	.....	5 65
Fruit Jars and Cans.....	49 doz.	193 20
Gas Fixtures .....	.....	85 00
Gas, Natural .....	.....	6,000 00
Gelatine .....	3½ doz.	6 00
Ginger .....	37 lbs.	6 48
Glassware .....	.....	113 41
Glass for Pictures.....	.....	22 90
Glass for Windows.....	.....	70 11
Grapes, Dried .....	.....	8 50
Hams .....	1,925 lbs.	229 85
Hardware .....	.....	80 19
Harness .....	.....	35 70
Hats and Caps.....	36 doz.	176 00
Herbs .....	1 "	75
Hominy .....	9 bbls.	28 60
Hominy, Breakfast .....	.....	1 00
Hops and Malt .....	6½ bus.	38 00
Ice Cutting, Storing, &c.....	.....	339 51
Indigo .....	32 lbs.	23 25
Kitchen Utensils .....	.....	123 44
Knives and Forks.....	.....	40 75
Kornlet .....	1 doz.	2 50
Ladders .....	.....	228 95
Lamps and Lanterns.....	.....	24 06
Lard .....	6,991 lbs.	541 52
Lawn Mowers .....	.....	22 80
Lawn Rakes .....	.....	19 00

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Lemons .....	19 boxes	95 00
Lime and Cement.....	160 bbls.	70 40
Lye .....	35 cases	113 75
Macaroni .....	66 lbs.	6 64
Matches .....	65 cases	65 00
Mattresses .....	.....	337 20
Meal, Corn .....	17 bbls.	59 65
Meal, Oat .....	11½ "	56 80
Melons .....	645	124 00
Mince Meat .....	411 lbs.	22 61
Memorial Tablet for J. A. Reed, M. D. ....	.....	110 00
Molasses .....	153 gals.	63 24
Mushrooms .....	6 doz.	14 09
Mustard .....	.....	39 26
Netting .....	.....	8 33
Newspapers .....	.....	55 00
Notions .....	.....	280 57
Nutmegs .....	5 lbs."	3 75
Oil Cloths .....	.....	139 03
Oil, Crude .....	311 gals.	24 88
Oil, Cylinder .....	157 "	54 95
Oil, Elaine .....	255½ "	37 35
Oil, Engine .....	104½ "	20 90
Oil, Lard .....	10 "	6 90
Oil, Sweet .....	5 "	4 00
Oats, Rolled .....	2½ doz.	2 60
Olives .....	2 "	5 60
Onions .....	7 bus.	7 65
Oranges .....	20 boxes	64 75
Oysters .....	39 gals.	58 50
Paints and Oils.....	.....	1,039 58
Pearline .....	1 box.	3 75
Peas, Canned .....	14 doz.	36 05
Peas, Dried .....	596 lbs.	12 16
Peaches .....	171 bus.	229 80
Pepper .....	152 lbs.	27 66
Pictures .....	.....	33 70
Pillows .....	.....	18 35
Postage .....	.....	257 38
Potatoes, Sweet .....	77 bbls.	182 95
Printing and Binding.....	.....	541 35
Prunes .....	50 lbs.	5 26
Queensware .....	.....	193 47
Raisins .....	124 lbs.	8 66
Razors and Strops.....	.....	44 00
Rice .....	3,875 lbs.	245 56
Rope and Packing.....	.....	15 73
Rubber Goods .....	.....	32 13
Rug Machines .....	.....	2 40
Sago .....	100 lbs.	5 66
Sal Soda .....	8,537 "	137 71
Salt .....	88 bbls.	90 80
Saltpetre .....	301 lbs.	24 08
Sauces .....	.....	17 55
Shears and Clippers.....	.....	29 00



## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Sealing Wax .....	10 lbs.	40
Settees .....	.....	125 50
Shoe Findings .....	.....	150 60
Shoes and Slippers.....	1674 prs.	1,427 70
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	476 85
Soap .....	384 boxes.	1,246 21
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	87 lbs.	3 78
Soups .....	2 doz.	10 00
Spectacles .....	.....	10 00
Spices .....	.....	3 81
Spittoons .....	.....	71 10
Spoons .....	.....	3 00
Starch .....	1,588 lbs.	94 59
Stationery .....	.....	292 52
Stoves, Gas .....	.....	10 95
Straw .....	193,873 lbs.	712 05
Sugar .....	44,490 "	1,921 57
Syrup .....	602½ gals.	177 18
Table Damask .....	.....	390 71
Tables .....	.....	19 75
Tapioca .....	168 lbs.	10 06
Tea .....	2512 "	987 16
Telegrams .....	.....	53 61
Ticking .....	.....	22 05
Tinware .....	.....	72 98
Tobacco .....	2,451¼ lbs.	476 53
Tongue, Dried .....	2 doz.	13 93
Turkeys .....	4,169 lbs.	677 70
Turpentine .....	52½ gals.	18 98
Twine .....	.....	25 14
Upholstery .....	.....	160 46
Vegetables .....	.....	12 35
Vinegar .....	9 bbls.	49 97
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	11 65
Wardrobe .....	.....	13 00
Wash Boards .....	.....	2 75
Washing Compound .....	1 box	6 50
Wash Stand .....	.....	6 00
Water Coolers .....	.....	16 35
Wax Tapers .....	25 lbs.	11 25
Whisks .....	15½ doz.	17 80
Whiting .....	6 bbls.	29 70
Window Shades and Fixtures.....	.....	4 70
Total Household .....		\$75,845 03

## MEDICINES.

Alcohol .....	\$213 17	Instruments .....	92 61
Beer .....	1 25	Whiskey .....	2,430 94
Brandy .....	24 39	Wine .....	110 62
Disinfectant .....	63 75		
Drugs and Chemicals...	1,191 65	Total .....	\$4,128 38

## INSURANCE.

Insurance .....	\$3,187 50
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## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding .....	\$ 691 32
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Car Fare for Musicians and Entertainments .....	\$ 63 00	Games .....	\$ 9 00
Chalk for Billiards.....	50	Limes for Magic Lantern..	15 00
Christmas Trees .....	2 50	Music for Patients' Party.	30 00
Expense of Patients to Ex- position .....	6 05	Tips for Billiard Cues.....	2 25
Fire Works .....	15 00	Repairing Magic Lantern.	50
		Total .....	\$143 80

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Billiard Table, Buildings, Clocks.....	\$ 160 63
Bake Oven, Elevator, Fire Alarm and Watchman's Clock....	58 23
Furniture, Gas Works, Hose, Couplings, &c. replaced.....	202 20
Instruments, Laundry Machinery, Radiators .....	114 92
Ranges, Reservoir, Sinks and Bath Tubs, Tinware .....	76 40
Sewing Machines, Steam Pipe in Kitchen, Steam Pump ....	284 85
Wagons, Water Closets, Window Guards for Wards, etc.....	514 02
Materials for Repairs, as follows:—	
Lumber for Carpenter's Shop, Fencing, General Repairs....	1,036 50
Brick, Cement, Fence Wire, Sewer and Soil Pipe .....	403 61
Gas, Water and Steam Fittings, Hardware and Tools.....	534 88
Sash Cord, Mouldings, Lime, Powder and Fuse .....	28 75
Freight paid on above Material.....	57 60
Labor repairing Roads, Board Walks, Pavements, Sewers, Reservoirs, Tanks, Fences, Implements, Tools, Machinery, Buildings, Ditching and Covering Steam Pipe to Green House and Infirmaries, Clearing Ice Ponds, Reservoirs, and keeping Grounds in order, etc.....	\$2,250 65

Total .....\$5,723 24

## EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

Carriage House and Lodging Rooms, completed .....	\$ 583 41
New Station Road, (Herron Avenue,) incomplete .....	529 85
New Barn, labor, just commenced.....	48 00
Carpenter Shop, completed .....	219 95
Window Guards, Basement of Annex.....	150 00
New Boilers, Brick Work, completed.....	25 81
Laying Steam Pipe to Boiler House, completed .....	24 00
Total .....	\$1,581 05

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants .....	\$23,282 96	Laundry Girls .....	\$ 2,791 41
Assistant Clerk .....	553 17	Officers .....	7,000 00
Bakers .....	730 00	Painter .....	454 64
Butcher .....	362 50	Porters .....	750 53
Carpenters .....	608 00	Preacher .....	500 00
Chambermaids .....	765 76	Seamstresses .....	626 48
Coachman .....	294 59	Shoemaker .....	191 60
Cooks .....	1,888 17	Supervisors .....	988 00
Engineer, 1st .....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess and Assistant	740 00
Engineer, 2d .....	900 00	Stenographer & Storekeeper	345 16
Farmer .....	1,200 00	Wagon Driver .....	300 21
Farm Hands .....	3,527 46	Watchman .....	656 00
Firemen .....	794 99	Weighmaster .....	294 17
Housekeeper and Assistant	477 00		
Laundress .....	360 00	Total .....	\$52,582 80

## FARM.

Apples .....	\$ 118 30	Live Stock .....	\$ 809 83
Axle Grease .....	3 40	Oats .....	1,030 06
Baskets .....	23 10	Oil Meal .....	186 97
Bedsteads and Springs...	42 00	Onion Sets .....	11 89
Burr Mill .....	75 00	Phosphate .....	62 00
Car Fare .....	1 36	Potatoes .....	1,587 65
Chickens .....	232 31	Pruning Trees .....	21 60
Corn .....	773 72	Rent of Island Farm...	150 00
Feed .....	846 51	Repairs to Implements...	11 60
Fencing .....	106 63	Repairs to Wagons.....	41 79
Freight .....	113 41	Saddlery .....	5 75
Fruit Trees .....	162 14	Seed .....	121 32
Harness .....	128 15	Tax on Island Farm....	25 32
Hay .....	597 99	Threshing Grain .....	30 25
Horse Covers .....	30 00	Twine .....	6 00
Horse Medicine .....	7 73	Veterinary Service .....	1 00
Horse Shoeing .....	178 30		
Implements .....	170 17	Total .....	\$7,741 60
Lanterns .....	28 35		

## MISCELLANEOUS.

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Bird Seed .....	\$ 2 60
Coffins, Cases and Embalming.....	440 50
Consultation Fees .....	10 00
Emsworth Property Tax .....	12 03
Expense returning Escaped Patients.....	9 40
Fees for Collection of Claims.....	6 50
Fee for Examination of Patient.....	5 50
Forwarding Report to Auditor General.....	10 90
Gospel Hymns .....	68 15
Medical Journals .....	19 00
Notary Fees .....	4 50
Patients' Expense Home.....	88 14
Patients' Expense to City.....	8 75
Pittsburgh City Directory.....	5 00
Rent of Telephone Lines.....	685 00
Ribbon for Typewriter.....	1 00
Rubber, Stamp and Pad .....	1 00
Stars and Letters for Uniform.....	5 72
Subscription to Art Amateur.....	4 00
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Total .....	\$1,387 69

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## RECAPITULATION.

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Amusements .....	\$ 143 80
Extraordinary Repairs .....	1,581 05
Farm .....	7,741 60
Household .....	75,845 03
Insurance .....	3,187 50
Medicines .....	4,128 38
Miscellaneous .....	1,387 69
Money Refunded .....	691 32
Ordinary Repairs .....	5,723 24
Salaries and Wages .....	52,582 80
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Total .....	\$153,012 41

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**Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th,  
1891, to Sept. 30th, 1892.**

Apple Butter.....	140 gal.	Blackberry Jelly.....	200 glasses
Pear " .....	100 "	Elderberry " .....	212 "
Grape " .....	87 "	Currant " .....	600 "
Quince " .....	12 "	Raspberry " .....	30 "
Tomato " .....	156 "	Apple " .....	60 "
Peach " .....	100 "	Blackberry Jam.....	45 qt.
Cherry " .....	100 qt.	Strawberry " .....	64 "
Whortleberries, Canned	228 gal.	Raspberry " .....	12 pt.
Blackberries, Canned..	93 "	Peaches, Euchred.....	60 gal.
Tomatoes, " ..	2,000 "	Pears, " .....	40 "
Peaches, " ..	300 qt.	Peaches, Brandy .....	25 qt.
Pears, " ..	240 "	Piccalili.....	500 gal.
Grapes, " ..	75 "	Mustard Pickle .....	8 qt.
Rhubarb, " ..	60 gal.	Cauliflower Pickle ....	5 "
Pineapple, " ..	35 qt.	Cucumber Pickle .....	25 "
Cherries, " ..	100 gal.	Pepper Hash .....	25 "
Raspberries, " ..	20 "	Chow Chow .....	20 gal.
Pear, Preserves.....	20 "	Pepper Mangoes .....	60 "
Quince, " .....	25 qt.	Catsup.....	125 "
Blackberry, Preserves.	85 glasses	Marmalade.....	80 glasses
Tomato, " ..	85 "	Butter.....	1,400 lb.
Peach, " ..	25 qt.	Lard.....	2,000 "
Strawberry, " ..	730 glasses	Sausage Meat .....	1,500 "
Cherry, " ..	120 "	Hogs Head Cheese....	500 "
Quince, " ..	50 "	Maple Syrup .....	20 gal.

**Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms  
and Wards from Sept. 30th, 1891, to Sept. 30th, 1892.**

Comforts, Single .....	701	Suspenders .....	269
" Double .....	22	Awnings .....	22
Counterpanes Hemmed ...	94	Crazy Patch Work Cushs.	5
Bed Ticks, Single.....	169	Cushion Covers .....	13
Bolster Ticks .....	22	Yarn Rugs .....	27
Pillow Ticks .....	54	Clothes Bags .....	55
Sheets, Double .....	77	Calico Dresses .....	750
Sheets, Single .....	1,645	Worsted Dresses .....	47
Bolster Cases, Double....	27	Flannel Skirts .....	96
Bolster Cases, Single....	581	Cotton " .....	34
Pillow Cases .....	1,549	Muslin Chemise .....	417
Table Cloths .....	159	Flannel " .....	2
Napkins .....	42	Muslin Drawers .....	9
Tray Covers .....	30	Night Gowns .....	47
Roller Towels .....	1,020	Aprons .....	138
Hand Towels .....	136	Men's Aprons .....	82
Tea Towels .....	414	Nurse's Aprons .....	170
Window Curtains .....	347	Nurse's Cuffs .....	153
Bureau Covers .....	32	Nurse's Caps .....	404
Stand Covers .....	280	Hats Trimmed .....	29
Clothes Curtains .....	5	Pieces Mended .....	21,572
Sleeves .....	38		

**Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the  
Hospital Farm during the year 1892.**

**VEGETABLES.**

Potatoes .....bushels.	221	Pumpkins .....bushels.	10,168
Tomatoes ..... "	1,743	Sage ..... "	12
"    Green ..... "	75	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces.	1,242
"    Egg ..... "	3	Parsley .....bunches.	1,310
Peas ..... "	227	Celery ..... "	15,000
Beans ..... "	460½	Onions, Green .... "	8,855
"    Lima ..... "	87½	Radishes ..... "	1,050
Corn, Sweet ..... "	876	Horse Radishes.... "	65
Beets ..... "	518	Beets ..... "	20
Onions ..... "	272	Pickling Peppers...dozens.	76
Spinach ..... "	100½	Small Peppers .... "	10
Rhubarb ..... "	163	Cucumbers ..... "	135
Lettuce ..... "	756½	Small Pickles .... "	82
Turnips ..... "	496	Large Pickles ..... "	1,641
Carrots ..... "	48½	Cauliflower .....heads.	337
Parsnips ..... "	600	Strawberries .....quarts.	1,252
Grapes ..... "	131	Raspberries ..... "	1,123
"    Green ..... "	2	Cherries ..... "	4,097
Apples ..... "	2,120½	Cider .....gallons.	2,870
Pears ..... "	81½	Pickles .....barrels.	20
Crab Apples ..... "	3½	Sauer Kraut ..... "	7
Quinces ..... "	1		

**SEEDS.**

Onion Sets .....bushels.	15	Tomatoes .....pounds.	5
Sweet Corn ..... "	12	Vegetable Egg ..... "	½
Beans ..... "	7	Pumpkin ..... "	4
"    Lima ..... "	2	Cucumber ..... "	2
Pepper .....pounds.	1		

**GRAIN, &c.**

Oats .....bushels.	50	Hay .....tons.	23
Wheat ..... "	300	Corn Fodder ..... "	12
Straw .....tons.	10	Ice ..... "	900

**OTHER PRODUCTS.**

Milk .....gallons.	26,682	Calf Hides .....pounds.	565
Soft Soap ..... "	10,859	Pork ..... "	8,215
Eggs .....dozen.	768½	Sheep ..... "	355
Beef .....pounds.	7,980	Lamb ..... "	15
"    Hides ..... "	838	Fowls butchered....head.	438
Veal ..... "	3,022		

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenuissimus .....	15	Cassia Corymbose .....	1
Agapanthus .....	4	Datura .....	3 variet's 25
Achania .....	3	Dahlias .....	6 " 100
Abutilon .....	4 variet's 12	Daisies .....	2 " 300
Achyranthes .....	5 " 1,300	Dianthus .....	100
Ageratum .....	2 " 600	Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	100
Abutilon Vexillarium .....	25	Echeveria Secunda .....	450
Alyssum, sweet .....	2 variet's 700	Eupatorium .....	10
Amaryllis .....	3 " 12	Euphorbia Splendens .....	12
Anthericum, variegated .....	150	Echeveria Metallica .....	20
Alternantheras .....	4 variet's 55,000	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon	
Amaranthus .....	3 " 250	Lily .....	15
Asters .....	12 " 1,000	Enonymus, Spindle Tree.....	6
Amelopsis Veitchii .....	200	Eucalyptus Globulus .....	25
Agave, century plant, 3 variet's	100	Farfugium .....	2
Amomum, ginger plant.....	18	Fuchsias .....	8 variet's 500
Aspidistra lurida .....	30	Feverfew .....	2 " 500
Anchusa .....	50	Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree..	15
Balsam .....	8 variet's 150	Ficus repens .....	30
Begonias .....	12 " 500	Ficus, Fig Tree .....	1
Bouvardias .....	5 " 200	Ferns .....	3 variet's 20
Balloon Vine .....	30	Freesia .....	250
Bananas .....	2 variet's 30	Four o'clock .....	100
Bletia .....	6	Geraniums .....	25 variet's 4,000
Bryophyllum Calycinum .....	15	Gladiolus .....	10 " 250
Cyclamen Persicum .....	16	Gnaphalium .....	375
Cactus .....	10 variet's 60	Gloxinias .....	20
Caladium Esculentum .....	300	Gomphrena, Globe Amaranth.	6
Calla Ethiopica .....	40	Gaillardia .....	150
Calliopsis .....	200	Gymnostachyum Fittonia ....	8
Camelia .....	1	Godetia .....	50
Cannas .....	5 variet's 1,300	Heliotrope .....	3 variet's 400
Centaurea Gymnocarpa, 2 var.	200	Helichrysum .....	25
Cissus Discolor .....	6	Hibiscus .....	2 variet's 4
Carnation Pinks ...	12 variet's 1,300	Hollyhock .....	50
Castor Oil Plants... ..	2 " 25	Hyacinths .....	13 variet's 900
Chrysanthemums ...	78 " 1,500	Hydrangea .....	2 " 25
Cineraria .....	8 " 100	Horehound, variegated .....	100
Clerodendron Balfouri .....	1	Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	300
Cobea Scandens .....	75	Ice Plant .....	25
Cockscomb .....	50	Jasminum Grandiflorum, 2 var	6
Coleus .....	10 variet's 2,500	Japan Honeysuckle .....	150
China Pinks .....	200	Kenilworth Ivy .....	450
Cuphea, cigar plant .....	200	Lemon Tree .....	3
Curculigo recurvata .....	60	Lantana .....	4 variet's 475
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Lemon Verbena .....	3
Glory .....	100	Lilium auratum .....	2
Crocus .....	300	Lilium candidum .....	25
Coccinea Indica .....	8	Lilium Harrisii .....	50
Candytuft .....	50	Lobelia .....	100
Colocasia .....	2 variet's 25	Lycopodium, Club Moss.....	4,000
Calendula .....	300	Larkspur .....	100
Cleome Pungens ....	2 variet's 250	Lily Longiflorum .....	100
Cyperus Alternifolius .....	25	Maranta Zebрина .....	20
Crotons .....	6	Mecembryanthemum .....	75
Clarkia .....	50	Marigold, French and African	300

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.	
Mignonette .....	150	Rosemary .....	2
Moon Flowers, Evening Glory	30	Salvinia Natans, Water Plant	3,000
Monettia Vine .....	25	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4 varieties	400
Mushrooms .....	300	Stevias, variegated, 2 "	1,200
Myriophyllum, Water Milfoil.	200	Sedum .....	2,000
Nasturtium .....	325	Squill Plants .....	3
Nicotania affinis .....	25	Smilax .....	200
Oxalis .....	60	Spirea .....	25
Oleanders .....	3	Strelitzia Regina .....	3
Orchids .....	4	Sage, variegated .....	15
Orange Tree .....	1	Sun Flower .....	30
Pansies .....	300	Sweet William .....	25
Pine Apple .....	2	Sensitive Plant .....	6
Passion Flower .....	8	Sweet Pea .....	2,000
Poinsettia .....	4	Seabiosa .....	75
Pelargoniums .....	12	Selaginella .....	100
Peperomia .....	8	Ten Week's Stock .....	75
Peristrophe .....	200	Tradescantia .....	150
Phlox Drummondii .....	100	Tulips .....	500
Petunias, double and single...	600	Thunbergia .....	12
Plumbago Capensis .....	12	Thorn Apple .....	12
Pomegranate .....	15	Tornelia Fragrans .....	1
Portulaca, double .....	100	Torenia .....	50
Pilea .....	3,000	Verbenas .....	150
Primroses .....	12	Vinca, Alba & Rosea, 3 varieties	100
Paris Daisy .....	25	Vinca, Myrtle .....	100
Panicum grass .....	400	Wandering Jew .....	250
Palms .....	40	Wax Plants .....	6
Pistia Stratiates .....	50	Water Lilies .....	25
Pontederia Crassipes .....	100	Whitlavia .....	100
Poppy .....	100	Zinnias, double .....	125
Phacelia .....	25	Boxes of Cut Flowers .....	300
Pereskia Aculeata .....	20	And a lot of Annuals too numerous to mention .....	
Roses, monthly and hardy....	1,000		
Richardia, spotted calla.....	6		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Board fence built .....	389 panels.
Paling fence built .....	138 "
Wire fence built .....	907 "
Rubble walls built .....	370 perches.
Rock face wall built .....	59 1/4 "
Stone on roads and hog yard .....	1,257 "
Culverts paved .....	350 sq. ft.
Culverts covered with heavy flag stone .....	1,012 "
Flag stone cut and laid .....	201 "
Digging foundation for walls and culverts, and digging and widening roads, filling in culverts, roads and hog yard ..	3,263 cu. yds.
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c., equivalent to .....	836 days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital Farm.	



## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal used in operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1891.....	30	1,715	561,720	1,715	Gas.	Gal.	230
November, ".....	30	2,175	747,610	2,175	"	"	233
December, ".....	40	2,965	1,014,030	2,965	"	"	425
January, 1892.....	40	2,650	906,300	2,650	"	"	206
February, ".....	40	2,300	786,600	2,305	"	"	205
March, ".....	20	2,065	706,030	2,065	"	"	219
April, ".....	30	1,875	641,250	1,875	"	"	214
May, ".....	20	1,455	497,510	1,455	"	"	227
June, ".....	20	1,200	417,240	1,280	"	"	202
July, ".....	10	1,330	444,860	1,330	"	"	227
August, ".....	20	1,265	422,630	1,265	"	"	232
September, ".....	20	1,580	540,320	1,580	"	"	226
Total.....	320	22,745	7,692,200	22,660	"	"	2,846
Daily Average, pr. 365 dys.	8-9	62 $\frac{1}{3}$	21,074 $\frac{1}{2}$	62 $\frac{1}{12}$	..	..	7 $\frac{7}{9}$

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER**—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER**—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts,  
Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch,  
Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch,  
Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

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Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER.			

## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M. and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

16. The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for h..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed) .....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or }  
other circumstances of connection }  
with the patient. }  
.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at\*....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined....., of †....., and do verily believe that  
the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence .....

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute. .... [SEAL.]

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children .....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

**W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.**

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of .....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....





## Bond for Private Patients.

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*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents : (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and .....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall



continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital ; and shall remove.....from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]  
 .....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff.....County, and to the Western Pennsyl-  
vania Hospital:*

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said....., by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18....., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said..... of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said..... into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
*County of*.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwe , has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of..... have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

---

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of*.....*County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectivley,  
 did further find that the said.....had no legal settlement  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of*....., *in the county of*  
 .....[or] *a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to-wit : in the township of*.....*the county of*.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said.....and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall thence be discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of.....} *Sct.*

*To all whom it may concern:*

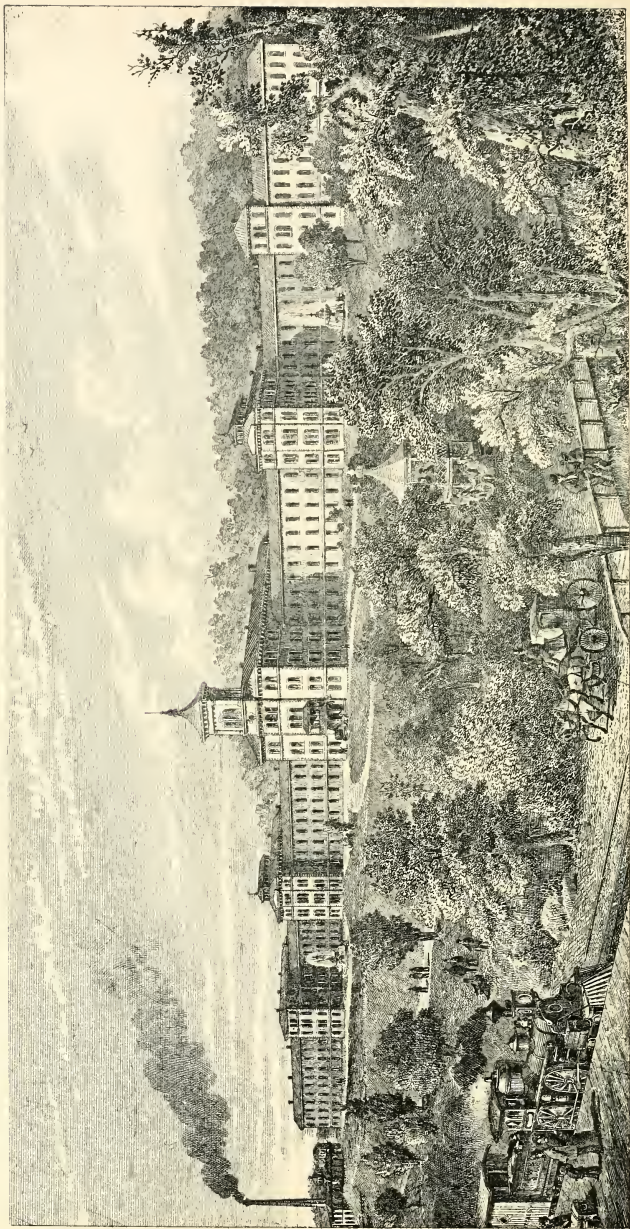
These presents are to certify, that....., [SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.. .....President Judge of the Court of .....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18 .....

.....*Prest. Judge*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

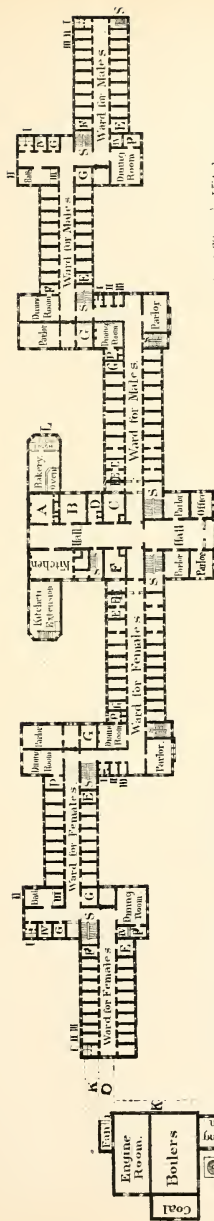




The Armour Lith. Co. Limited, Pittsburgh Pa.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT ALLEGHENY, PA.





# GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officers Kitchen.
- B. Officers Dining Room.
- G. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

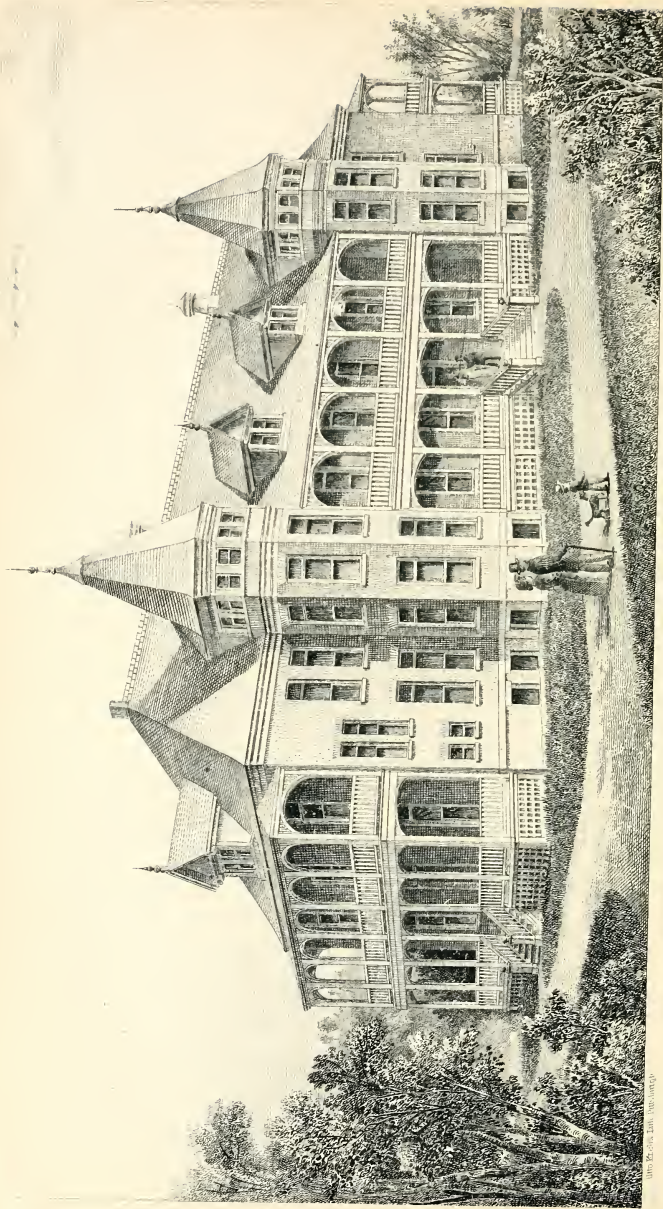
- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees Din. Room.
- K. Underground Passage.

- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Slop Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms.







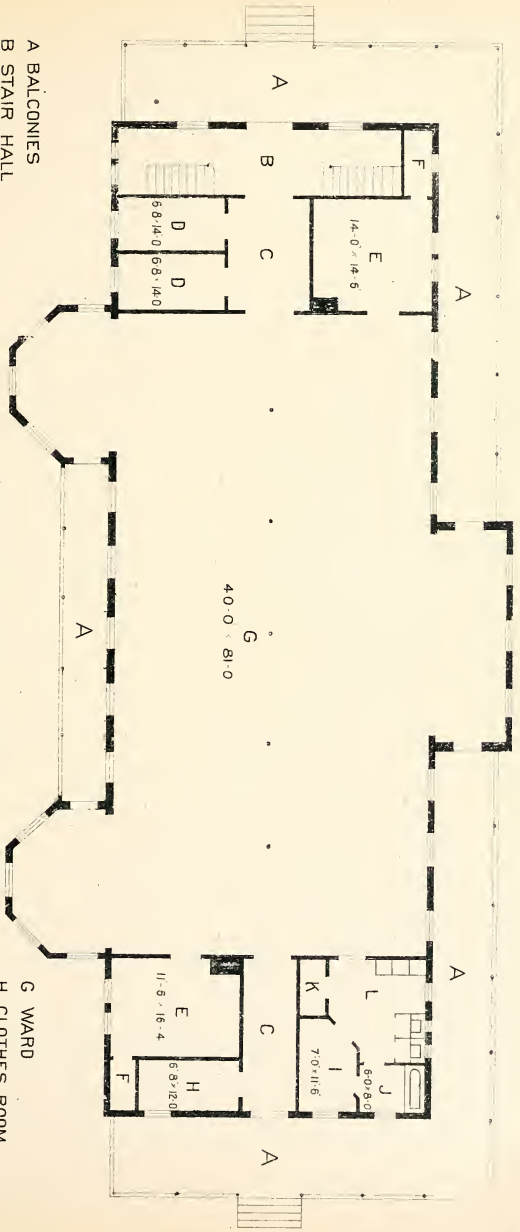


ANNEX BUILDING.

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS

PLAN OF FIRST STORY  
ANNEX BUILDING.

- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY





# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1893.



PITTSBURGH :

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,  
1894.

# The Department for the Insane, at Dixmont.

---

## Executive Committee.

JAMES ANDREWS,  
FRANK S. BISSELL,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS,

W. A. HERRON,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
C. E. RUMSEY,

R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
W. P. TOWNSEND,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND.

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. W. BROWN EWING,

DR. J. MOORHEAD MURDOCK,

DR. ELIZABETH C. MALLISON.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisoreess :

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS SUE BLISS.

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## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

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## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEO. A. BERRY,  
RUFUS H. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,  
W. J. SAWYER.

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~~42~~—The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
MANAGERS  
OF THE  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

---

*To the Honorable President and*

*Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to lay before you the report of the operations of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL for the year ended September 30th, 1893, referring to the accompanying reports of the Superintendents, the Treasurer, and others, for details and statistics. I do this with pleasure, for the Institution, in all its departments has fully sustained its established reputation, and nobly done its work of extending aid and comfort to the suffering.

THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

There were 740 patients in the Hospital at the beginning of the year; 256 were received during the year, 304 were discharged, and the number remaining on October 1st, 1893, was 692. This reduction is ascribed to the fact, that in order to relieve its crowded wards your Board directed 20 male patients to be sent to the new hospital for chronic insane at Wernersville, and 77 incurable, harmless patients to be returned to the various alms-houses.

The good effect of this thinning out was immediately felt, as the Superintendent in his last quarterly report to the Board stated that "the health of the patients was remarkably good; very few were sick enough to be confined to their beds, and no cases of fever or acute diseases existed in the hospital."

BY THE TREASURER'S REPORT, duly audited by the Finance Committee, you will perceive that the receipts				
of the department for the year were,	-	-	-	\$141,701 01
The balance at the beginning of the year was	-			26,219 18
				<hr/> \$167,920 19 <hr/>
The expenditures were				
	-	-	-	\$161,419 18
The balance at the end of the year was	-	-		6,501 01
				<hr/> \$167,920 19 <hr/>

Last May, DR. GEORGE G. GRAHAM, after serving the Institution efficiently for ten years as Assistant Physician, tendered his resignation, which was accepted by the Executive Committee with regret; and thereupon it was unanimously resolved to fill the vacancy upon the Staff by the appointment of a woman physician, to be placed in charge of the female patients, subordinate of course to the Superintendent.

In due time, after considering the qualifications of several candidates for the office, DR. ELIZABETH C. MALLISON, a graduate of the Womans' Medical College of Pennsylvania, in Philadelphia, was chosen. She had had experience in private practice, and had been for several years Assistant Physician at the First Minnesota Hospital for the Insane, at St. Peter, Minn. Dr. Mallison has, since she has been in office, performed her duties very acceptably to the Executive Committee, the Superintendent, and all with whom she has been associated.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE inaugurated another reform in the appointment of a PURCHASING AGENT. His office is at the hospital, and his business is to visit the markets daily, keep thoroughly posted as to prices, and opportunities to buy commodities needful, and to fill the requisitions of the Superintendent by the purchase of the best articles obtainable, at the lowest prices. His services have already proved to be to the financial advantage of the department, and the Superintendent is greatly relieved and enabled to devote his whole time to his professional duties.

THE CHAPEL AND EXHIBITION HALL which had become dingy and dilapidated from long use, was cleansed and redecorated. It now presents a very cheerful and attractive appearance.



The much needed and often referred to NEW BARN has been built. The Institution is under obligations to MESSRS. RUMSEY & TOWNSEND, of the Executive Committee, for the effectual manner in which this was accomplished. It is a first class barn, "quite up to date," embodying in its design and construction every improvement and convenience. The building is frame, 92 x 62 feet, of two stories; and the roof is covered with slate. The dairy is located on the ground floor, and has capacity for about fifty cows, and box stalls for breeding cattle. It is well lighted and ventilated, supplied with abundance of running water, and the floors made of Portland cement, are thoroughly drained. Particular attention was directed towards supplying means for keeping the premises clean and free from offensive odors. On the same floor is a fire-proof room for a steam boiler and engine used for cutting and grinding fodder and grain; adjoining is a room in which the feed is mixed and prepared, and from it readily distributed into the feeding troughs. There is also on the same floor, but isolated from the rest, a milk receiving and cooling room. In the second story are horse stalls, the floors of which are double, sealed and made water-proof, an apartment for carriages, wagons and farming implements, store rooms for produce and grain, and over all, space for a generous supply of hay, straw and fodder.

In July, the old brick building known as the "GILLELAND HOUSE," and which was fitted up for an emergency hospital in the event of a visitation of Cholera or for contagious diseases, was practically destroyed by fire. The walls have been taken down, as the building was not located where the management was justified in expending more money for its reconstruction. It was insured, and the amount of the loss adjusted and paid to the Treasurer.

Hardwood floors have been laid on several of the corridors, new furniture placed in wards, automatic fire extinguishers distributed throughout the buildings, and the whole premises have been industriously looked after and kept in order and repair.

THE FARM yielded as abundant crops of fruits and vegetables as the land was capable of producing. The pleasure grounds, conservatories, flower beds, shrubbery, roads and walks were kept in excellent condition, chiefly by the voluntary labor of the patients and their attendants.

I have only words of praise with which to acknowledge the operations of this department during the past year, under Dr. Hutchinson, his assistants, and the other employes, and on behalf of the Board I thank them.

Nor can I conclude this portion of my report without referring in particular to the gentlemen of the Executive Committee, who at great personal inconvenience have continued to visit the hospital weekly, inspect its every part, look after the comfort and condition of the patients, and transact its business affairs with skill and accuracy. Every bill has been scrutinized, every account audited, warrants ordered, read and compared, and in every instance signed by three of the Committee. All meetings have been held at Dixmont. Harmony and good feeling have prevailed, and every important measure was fully and freely considered, and when settled upon, unanimously adopted.

I feel under very great obligations to these gentlemen who have done so much for the Institution, and co-operated with me in my endeavors to serve it at the pleasure of the Board of Managers.

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## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The records of this department show that during the past year 2,281 patients were received and treated. All these were serious cases requiring an actual residence in the hospital, but many of a less serious nature sought and found relief at the hands of our physicians and surgeons, of which no records were made, as the hospital does not maintain an out of-door department or a dispensary.

The average daily number of patients in the hospital throughout the year was 189, and the whole number of days of hospital occupancy was 69,242.

THE TREASURER'S REPORT, (also herewith,) shows that

the receipts from all sources, including the balance on	
hand at the beginning of the year were - - -	\$102,373 69
And the expenditures for maintenance, salaries and wa-	
ges, repairs, interest, &c., &c., were - - -	99,268 58

Leaving a balance of - - - - -	\$ 3,105 11
--------------------------------	-------------

in his hands when his books were closed, to meet outstanding accounts to a much larger amount.

The expenses for conducting the department have exceeded its revenues, and the indebtedness which I had hoped would have been reduced, has, on the contrary, been increased.

The Department owes :

To the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,	-	-	\$	50,000	00
To the Bank of Pittsburgh,	-	-	-	8,000	00
Accounts for which warrants have been drawn upon the Treasurer, but have been withheld for lack of funds to pay them,	-	-	-	43,043	19
				<u>\$101,043</u>	19

I am compelled to report this most discouraging state of financial embarrassment, as it appears to me it would be improper to suppress the facts.

The very life and future usefulness of this department of the Institution is threatened by the arrearages that have accumulated, notwithstanding the effort of the Executive Committee to "maintain it within its visible means of support."

The Legislature at its last session appropriated the usual sum of \$90,000 to aid in the maintenance of the department for the succeeding two years, but it refused to grant the money asked for to pay off the debt to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and the money needed to build and equip a new laundry, kitchen and boiler house, both of which petitions were approved by your Board. The railroad debt, as you are aware, was incurred through failure of the Legislature to appropriate means for maintaining the hospital previous to and during the years 1883 and 1884, and bears interest at the rate of \$3,000 per annum. The improvements contemplated, but now indefinitely postponed, if they had been carried out, would have facilitated the household work, and reduced the running expenses.

The hospital building is a very old one. It has been repeatedly changed, renovated and extended, yet it is practically without modern conveniences, and therefore the administration of its household affairs cannot be conducted with ease or economy. A very large corps of employes and attendants are required to look after it, and to serve and attend the patients. Repairs are incessant, sometimes extensive, and always necessary to preserve the property and keep it in presentable appearance. In no case, I think, have the comfort and welfare of the patients been neglected. They have had the treatment of most

efficient physicians and surgeons, been ministered to by kind nurses, their food has been of the best quality, plenty and skillfully prepared. The standard of excellence that has distinguished the hospital in the past, has not been lowered in any particular.

The Training School for nurses has now been in operation for more than a year. About 34 applicants have passed the preliminary examinations, and have enrolled their names and are under course of instruction. They are all engaged in practical nursing, and furnish most of the service required by the patients. The school may now be considered in successful operation.

Since the opening of Brereton Avenue through the grounds the property has remained in a very chaotic state. Their improvement and adornment have been undertaken by Mrs. Robert Pitcairn, and under her supervision much progress has been made towards that end. The unsightly ravine, in front of the building, has been filled up, and the steep hillsides graded, and new driveways and walks have been laid out. The incomplected work will be taken up in the coming spring and finished. This work necessitated the removal of the old stable and sheds, and obliged the Committee to erect a good but expensive building in their stead at another place.

A new brick house designated "The Morgue," has been built. Money was especially contributed for this purpose by friends.

To the Superintendent, Mr. William A. Cowan, much credit is due, for his interest and industry in conducting the department, and I am glad to extend to him the acknowledgement of the Board of Managers, with my own, for his faithfulness; and also to Miss McMillan, the Principal of the Training School for Nurses, who is an enthusiast in her vocation, and has displayed great ability in establishing the school.

Especially are our thanks to be accorded to the Medical and Surgical Staff.

---

In the death of DR. JAMES McCANN—long of the Medical and Surgical Staff—which occurred on June 13th, the Institution sustained an irreparable loss. For twenty years his labors to promote the best interests of the hospital have been unceasing, and his professional work among thousands of its patients was untiring. He was a good

and worthy citizen, a shining light in his profession, a kind, sympathizing friend, ever ready to help the poor and needy with an open purse or by medical service. His skill as a surgeon did much to establish the reputation of the hospital in the estimation of the profession which he honored, and in this community where he lived a noble life.

THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS have not been increased or changed during the past year.

They consist of:

Funds belonging to the Department at Dixmont,	\$ 23,000 00
And funds belonging to the Medical and Surgical	
Department, - - - - -	305,816 67
	<hr/> \$328,816 67

#### THE TRUST FUNDS.

The earnings of the Brewer and Crawford Funds, of which the hospital is the almoner, purchased 71,675 bushels of coal, and it was judiciously distributed by the Committee in charge among the worthy poor of the city and vicinity, during the long and bitter winter of 1892-93, and this great charity was a blessing to hundreds of destitute families.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JOHN A. HARPER,  
*President.*

# Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE

*Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

---

TO JOHN A. HARPER, ESQ.,

*President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

DEAR SIR:—Your report of the Board of Managers to the Board of Public Charities, together with the report of the Superintendent, comprise most of the items and facts which would be of interest to the contributors and managers, leaving but little to add by the Executive Committee. They would especially call the attention of the contributors to the new barn and the improvements surrounding it erected and improved since the last annual meeting, and request their inspection of the same.

The usual amount of care has been given to the grounds within the enclosure, and a very great improvement on the State road along the front line of the property.

A considerable annual expenditure is required to keep the extensive buildings in repair; this has been promptly attended to, and can now report all in good repair. It is unnecessary to specify the items of expenditure; they will be found in detail in the Treasurer's report.

Some of the members of the Committee have visited the Hospital weekly, and at their monthly meetings have examined all the bills of the previous month, and drawn warrants for the payment of the same. The Institution is free from debt.

The Superintendent's report as to the internal affairs of the Institution requires nothing further to be reported by the Committee, except to say that everything is entirely satisfactory.

Respectfully submitted by the

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

January 2, 1894.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE,

AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1893.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement October 15th, 1892.....	\$26,219 18
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH (for the care and treatment of indigent insane,) by Act of June 1, 1891 :	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 1715, dated Decem- ber 22d, 1892, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$17,793 68
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 2529, dated March 24th, 1893, on State Treasurer, for.....	18,259 43
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3125, dated June 20th, 1893, on State Treasurer, by Act of May 30th, 1893, for.....	18,313 71
	<u>54,366 82</u>
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport.....	\$ 450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000 Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000 Bond Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
	<u>1,300 00</u>
RENT of Emsworth property.....	120 00
EARNINGS:	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$83,151 88
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old material, etc., etc.....	2,187 31
	<u>85,339 19</u>
Insurance on Gilleland House.....	575 00
	<u>\$167,920 19</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on Treasurer paid  
during the year, to-wit:

For Expenses.....	\$ 88,542 26
“ Salaries and Wages.....	54,483 47
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	8,251 05
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	3,973 88
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	841 14
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	742 03
“ Expenses on Emsworth property.....	32 64
“ Live Stock.....	937 73
“ General Improvement.....	3,614 98
	<u>\$161,419 18</u>
Balance in Treasury, October 15th, 1893.....	6,501 01
	<u>\$167,920 19</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1893, was six thousand five hundred and one and  $\frac{0.1}{100}$  dollars, (\$6,501.01.)

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT.



# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL  
DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1893.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1892.....	\$	722 44
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 22d, 1891 :		
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 1581, dated Decem- ber 9th, 1892, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$11,250 00	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 2373, dated March 7th, 1893, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 2981, dated June 12th, 1893, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00	
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 2d, 1893 :		
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3919, dated Sep- tember 7th, 1893, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00	
		45,000 00
EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:		
One year's interest on \$100,000 Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$ 5,000 00	
One year's interest on \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	3,990 00	
One year's interest on \$2,000 Allegheny Valley Railroad Co. Bonds.....	146 00	
One year's interest on \$2,000 Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Passenger Railway Company Bonds.....	100 00	
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00	
One year's interest on \$6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany Bonds.....	300 00	
One year's interest on \$2,500 Minersville Sub-School District Bonds.....	112 50	
One year's interest on \$8,000 New Brighton Street Im- provement Bonds.....	424 00	
One year's interest on \$10,000 City of Johnstown High- way and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00	
	\$10,872 50	
		\$45,722 44

Amount brought forward.....	\$10,872 50	\$45,722 44
One year's interest on \$5,000 Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bond.....	300 00	
One year's interest on balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....	250 00	
One year's interest on loan of \$15,000 Isabella Furnace Company.....	750 00	
One year's interest on 145 Shares of Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00	
One year's interest on 153 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	765 00	
One year's interest on \$3,000 Allegheny County five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00	
	<hr/>	13,667 50

## GROUND RENT:

One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
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## EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$32,035 68
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to Operating Room.....	437 50
Received from Training School for Nurses.....	135 00
Sale of Material.....	535 00
	<hr/>
	33,143 18

## CONTRIBUTIONS:

Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the Fund.....	\$2,058 40
Received from the Actor's Benefit at the Alvin Theatre, ..	1,712 00
"    King's Children, Ingram,.....	25 00
"    King's Daughters, Neville Island,.....	100 00
"    First Presbyterian Church, Thanksgiving Collection.....	50 00
"    Seventh U. P. Church.....	17 50
"    Lawrenceville Presbyterian Church.....	13 45
"    Miss Davis' Sunday School.....	2 25
"    Mrs. Geo. R. Duncan for Child's Bed....	25 00
"    S. S. Marvin, for "Morgue".....	50 00
"    Samuel Hamilton, ".....	50 00
"    Maj. J. F. Denniston, ".....	50 00
"    Col. A. S. M. Morgan, ".....	50 00
"    C. E. Rumsey, ".....	50 00
"    Jno. B. Jackson, ".....	50 00
"    Joseph P. Hanna, ".....	50 00
"    Mrs. Wm. Thaw, ".....	50 00
"    Edward J. Allen, ".....	50 00
	<hr/>
	\$4,453 60

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\$96,533 12

Amount brought forward.....	\$4,453 60	\$96,533 12
Received from W. F. Aull, for "Morgue,".....	25 00	
"    Jno. A. Harper,    "    .....	25 00	
"    M. W. McMillan,    "    .....	25 00	
"    H. P. Ford,    "    .....	5 00	
"    J. Painter, Jr., for "Ambulance,".....	75 00	
"    Samuel Hamilton,    "    .....	25 00	
"    Miss Denny, "Special Purpose,".....	50 00	
"    James M. Bell,    "    .....	25 00	
"    Mrs. Harmar Denny,    "    .....	15 00	
"    F. R. Brunot,    "    .....	10 00	
"    Mrs. Jos. B. Shea,    "    .....	10 00	
"    Miss Jane Holmes, "Needed Repairs,"....	100 00	

The following contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, etc.:

From Miss Eliza A. Darlington.....	150 00
"    A. Garrison.....	100 00
"    Mrs. William Thaw.....	100 00
"    Miss Jane Magee.....	100 00
"    Miss Matilda W. Denny.....	100 00
"    A Friend.....	100 00
"    J. Painter, Jr.....	50 00
"    Hon. F. R. Brunot.....	50 00
"    The Misses Nelson.....	25 00
"    S. Kaufman & Son.....	25 00
"    Mrs. Maginn.....	25 00
"    Ogden M. Edwards.....	25 00
"    Mrs. Esther Gusky.....	25 00
"    Mrs. Harriet L. Rook.....	25 00
"    Alex. Black Coal Co.....	25 00
"    J. Kaufman & Bros .....	10 00
"    G. W. Piper.....	10 00
"    Mrs. H. Hirsh.....	5 00
"    Mrs. Ludwig Kaufman.....	5 00
"    J. C. O'Donnell, Treasurer.....	24 97
"    M. E. Brown.....	5 00
"    W. C. King.....	5 00
"    Mrs. Josiah Cohen.....	5 00
"    Mrs. Charles L. Taylor.....	2 00

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5,840 57

\$102,373 69

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit:

Subsistence.....	\$ 38,762 68
Salaries and Wages.....	25,027 88
Household Expenses.....	10,443 96
Incidental Expenses.....	580 00
Extraordinary Expenses....	1,671 55
Ordinary Repairs.....	3,100 46
Medical and Surgical Stores.....	7,129 57
Clothes, Shoes, etc.....	4,741 34
Live Stock, Vehicles, etc.....	3,436 15
One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00
Insurance.....	1,375 00
	<u>\$ 99,268 58</u>
Balance in the Treasury.....	3,105 11
	<u><u>\$102,373 69</u></u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

Eight thousand dollars, (\$8,000) borrowed by order of the Board in 1890, on the obligations of the Institution, remain unpaid.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1893, to be thirty-one hundred and five and  $\frac{11}{100}$  dollars.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
W. ROSEBURG,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport, (Water Improvement Loan).....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company...	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Eight Bonds, \$1,000 each, Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District..	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
	<hr/> \$136,500 00

Amount brought over.....	\$136,500 00
Three Bonds \$1,000 each, Allegheny County five per cent. compromise.....	3,000 00
One Bond of Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, (Water Extension Loan)	57,000 00
Bond and Mortgage \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured,) \$11,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00

## BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :

One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed at the rate of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000 00
One hundred and fifty-three shares Monongahela Navigation Company Stock.....	7,650 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,	66,666 67
	<u>\$305,816 67</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,

*Finance Committee.*

## Trust Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to

### The Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost... ..	5,008 34
	<hr/>
	\$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
*Finance Committee.*

# Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15th, 1893.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1892.....	\$4,384 14
Earnings to October 15th, 1893.....	4,097 94
	<hr/> \$8,482 08

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 67,325 bushels of coal.....	\$5,306 46
Balance on hand October 15th, 1893.....	3,175 62
	<hr/> \$8,482 08

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
WM. J. SAWYER,

*Committee.*



## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers*

*of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15th, 1893.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1892.....	\$1,123 67
Earnings to October 15th, 1893. ....	990 00
	\$2,113 67

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 4,350 bushels of coal.....	\$ 234 50
Balance on hand October 15th, 1893. ....	1,879 17
	\$2,113 67

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,

*Committee.*





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# REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN:—The thirty-seventh annual report of this Department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, and my tenth annual report, I have the honor, in conformity with your rules and regulations, to present you for the year ending September 30th, 1893.

From the date of the reception April 7th, 1856, of the first patient into the Hospital, the large number of seven thousand and twenty-six insane have been received within its doors, of whom nineteen hundred and ninety-four were discharged as restored, eighteen hundred and sixty as improved, seven hundred and ninety-four as unimproved, and sixteen hundred and eighty-six died, leaving therefore six hundred and ninety-two patients in our care at the close of the year.

These patients are the natural inheritance of all institutions of this character, and as Dixmont is now very rightfully regarded as one of the oldest Hospitals for the Insane in this country, the members of its household are many of them aged and feeble persons, who have spent the greater portion of their lives within its walls, and to whom it is their home. Chronic forms of insanity make up the statistical tables, as to their mental condition, while the younger and recent cases present the only hope of recovery in the future, and the earnest wish that this is a Hospital for the cure of the insane rather than an asylum. Is it any wonder the visitor in passing through our corridors is impressed with the idea of there being so many people whose locks are white and silvery with age? Is it any wonder, under all these

circumstances, and with our continued crowded condition, the number of recoveries falls far short in proportion to what science, medical skill and philanthropy has done for the insane in recent years?

Again, very many of these patients, as well as those received more recently, are not in a strict sense proper or suitable cases for institution care such as this; many of them, in my opinion, could be very comfortably maintained at home, particularly those whose forms of mental deterioration are undoubtedly due to advanced age. It is a well established fact, such patients removed from their home life and placed in the care of strangers, there to begin to them in their declining years a new existence, where discipline and daily hospital routine everywhere surrounds them, soon lose all hope, and rapidly succumb to the wasting disease of which they are victims.

Again too, many of our patients are those whom from faulty heredity and incidents due to early childhood, present cases of recognized forms of arrested development and weak intellects. These patients should, in my opinion also, find a refuge and home in an industrial school especially designed for their care, where they could receive that practical training so conducive to their happiness, as well as of use and benefit to them and to the State. To commit all such patients to an institution devoted to this object has been in the past quite impossible, for various reasons, though it is to be hoped the additional provisions now being made in Pennsylvania for this department of charity will relieve this Hospital from the necessity of admitting patients of this character in the future.

On the other hand, however, it may be said, and very justly so, in every instance these patients have been legally committed to the Hospital, and upon no argument could they be denied admission. In admitting this fact, and in the receiving of these patients, the Hospital has been afforded opportunities to open its doors and extend a cordial welcome to those whose lives were blighted by disease, and for whom the earthly ties of love and affection have long ceased to bind them in ministering to and caring for them at home. Such instances as these should delight the heart of its every officer, and win the admiration of every true friend of the afflicted, the sick, and the aged, whose only comfort lies in the provisions made for them in the establishment of a hospital prompted by the generous and humane instincts of a Christian people.

At this time it may be of interest to your Board to make some report of the one hundred and thirteen patients transferred from the Hospital in Pittsburgh to the Department for the Insane at the time of formally opening this Institution, November 11th, 1861, and I may say, from an examination of the records, I find but five of this number remain, of whom there are three men and two women. The presence of these old patients calls to mind the early history of the Institution, and it is gratifying to know they are so happily cared for, and time has dealt so kindly with them. All of them enjoy excellent health, and are busily engaged each day in some occupation about the premises.

The total number of patients under treatment during the year was nine hundred and ninety-six, of whom eighty-eight were discharged as restored, the large number of one hundred and nine were discharged as improved, eight as unimproved, and ninety-nine died. The average number throughout the year was seven hundred and forty-three, while the highest number attained upon any one day was seven hundred and seventy-four, and the least number under our roof was six hundred and eighty-three.

Eight patients were received who were under twenty years of age, sixty-six were under thirty years, while one hundred and twenty-four patients were admitted between the ages of forty and fifty years. Of this number seventy-seven were males. The increased number of admissions at this time of life only confirms the well established rule that insanity is most frequently met with when the intellect as well as the physical resources have attained their fullest development, and the responsibilities of life are presumably the greatest.

Between the ages of fifty and sixty, thirty-nine persons were admitted, from sixty to seventy, twelve, and seven female patients were admitted who were over seventy years of age. One hundred and forty-eight patients were natives of Pennsylvania, seven were from other States, forty-four were foreigners, and the nativity of fifty-seven was unknown.

Thirty-six patients were received upon the formal request of their friends, one hundred and thirty-nine were sent to the Hospital by the various poor authorities, and eighty-one commitments were issued by the several courts.

The varied forms of mania were represented in one hundred and thirty-seven instances, while one hundred and two patients were melancholiacs, five demented, seven were suffering from paresis, and five were regarded as cases of imbecility.

In formulating the history of those received, it was further ascertained very many of them presented undoubted evidence of long continued mental disturbance, and which of itself, it may very safely be stated, warrants the belief that a complete and ultimate recovery is quite impossible. Others were suffering from structural brain disease, for whom no hope could be vouchsafed to their friends. These patients, in addition to their mental disorders, almost without exception presented other complications in the enfeeblement of their bodily health, which was apparent to a greater or less degree. It is the exception to find an insane person in perfect physical condition. In the treatment of these patients, that care and remedial measures were adopted suited to their individual necessities, and much was accomplished in their improved state of mental and physical health. Some were so far restored as to enable them to return to their homes. Those remaining however, only swell the number already referred to as comprising our population.

Fifty-nine of those admitted were regarded therefore as chronic cases of insanity, though not all incurable, while nineteen were suicidal, and thirty-five presented homicidal impulses; sixteen were brought to the Hospital handcuffed, and nine were exceedingly dirty and repulsive, presenting every appearance of neglect upon the part of their friends and those having them in their care.

Of the total number discharged during the year, twenty male patients, upon order of the Board of Public Charities, and in compliance with the statute providing for the erection of the Asylum for Chronic Insane, were sent to that Institution at Wernersville, Pa., in July. These patients were of the quiet, tidy, incurable class, all in good bodily health, and capable of assisting very largely in the work of getting the new building and grounds ready for occupancy the coming fall. It affords me pleasure, to state in a letter from the Chairman of the Commission having this work in charge, the selection of these patients was most satisfactory, and met their entire approval. With the view for the relief of our crowded wards, fifty-nine patients were also discharged from the Hospital by order of the Board of Public Charities, and returned to their respective County Homes, where facilities for the care of a few insane had been arranged. These pa.



tients were also quiet and harmless, and required but little medical attention. I regret to say, however, many of them have since been recommitted into our custody.

The number of deaths is very considerably less than for the previous year, owing, I believe in a measure, to the relief obtained in the dismissal of so large a number of our chronic cases, and the consequent improved condition of health of those remaining. As generally observed in hospitals of this character, Consumption was the predominant cause as shown in twenty-six cases. The exhaustion from the several forms of mania, melancholia and paresis follows in producing forty deaths, while the various physical disorders as recorded in the mortuary tables accounts for the remainder.

No deaths, I am happy to say, were the result of any accident or injury, and we were spared the presence of any acute or infectious disease in our midst. Typhoid fever spoken of in previous reports, and which at one time assumed such serious proportions, has entirely disappeared.

Repeated criticisms, as well as suggestions, have been made in the annual reports of this Hospital in reference to the improper method in which female patients were brought to our care, oft-times in charge of men attendants. I am very glad of this opportunity to report the passage of an Act, approved the fourteenth day of April, 1893, requiring all female insane in transit to hospitals, to be provided with the care and assistance of some female friend. This is a most excellent and humane law, and it is only surprising was not enacted and made obligatory long ago, upon all having the authority and charge of the indigent insane.

Eighteen of the patients received during the year were transferred directly from the jails of this district, where many of them had been confined for weeks, and in some instances months, awaiting a court trial, or the necessary order committing them to the Hospital. While it is well known it is often inexpedient to immediately order them to an asylum, the decision should be as speedily determined as possible, as the delay, now so frequent, for various reasons may render the patient an incurable one before entering the hospital. Such is the belief, as well as the experience, of every physician caring for the insane. Too much importance cannot be attached to the value of wise and systematic treatment in the early stage of the disease. It is for this

reason at least many who now only partially recover or improve in a hospital, would have recovered had they been committed to its care upon the first appearance of their illness.

The operation of trephining was performed upon a male patient with the hope of relieving his mania, the cause of which was a gunshot wound over the left orbit, received at the battle of Bull Run ; at this time, though several months have elapsed, no appreciable improvement in his mental condition is observed, and it is feared therefore this measure was delayed too long.

In the treatment of the patients, the usual care in the selection of proper remedies, both medical and in a moral sense, was maintained for their restoration and the amelioration of their malady ; nothing was left undone, and the recovery of so large a number is most gratifying. To this end also, aside from the employment of drugs, renewed efforts were put forth in the conduct of our varied amusements and occupation.

Throughout the pleasant weather all were encouraged to go out in the open air, and engage in walking and out-door games and sports, such as tennis, and croquet, while the men preferred base ball, foot ball and quoits.

Many of the aged and infirm were afforded pleasure in driving and in viewing the beautiful scenery everywhere present along our country roads. Some formed lunch parties, and spent the day in the woods. In the house the evenings were passed pleasantly in card parties, dancing, music, magic lantern pictures, parlor games, and in attending the many concerts and plays given for them by young people from the city. The holidays were appropriately observed, and the wards were liberally furnished with reading material. On Sunday, religious services were regularly held in the Chapel.

Many of the female patients were occupied in the kitchen and laundry departments and in ward duties, while others busied themselves in sewing and fancy work. In the summer months a large force of male patients were induced to take part in the work of the farm and in the repairs and improvements. In the work thus performed, only those in the opinion of the physician, who could be benefited by open air exercise took part, and all were placed in the immediate charge of capable nurses, whose duty it was to watch over and care for them. As a result of this systematized labor, we were

enabled to complete the rebuilding of the Beaver road along the front of our property; also, do all the grading and excavation for the new barn.

The lectures delivered by the medical staff to our attendants have been continued. These lectures embrace instruction in the art of nursing in its every detail, and the good thus accomplished is everywhere witnessed in the high standard of nursing now attained by many of our older nurses, and in the comfort and happiness everywhere shown by the patients.

All physicians appreciate the value of skilled attendance upon the sick, but in no class of patients is this better understood than in the treatment of acute insanity and nervous disorders. I hope the day is not far distant when only graduates of recognized schools for trained nurses will be able to secure employment in such capacity in Institutions for the Insane.

To enumerate in my report the several repairs and improvements, as well as the progress in the building of the new barn, I deem quite unnecessary, as they are most carefully set forth in the President's and Executive Committee's reports, and to which I refer you.

The farm continues to yield an abundance of excellent vegetables, and never looked so well as the past year. The detailed statement of this department at once shows the liberal provision made in furnishing the dining tables for our household.

Doctor George G. Graham, so many years the senior assistant physician upon the medical staff, resigned in May, to engage in private practice, and Doctor W. Brown Ewing was promoted to the position of first assistant.

On June 27th, by the unanimous approval of your Board, Doctor Elizabeth Carr Mallison was chosen, and entered at once upon her duties as assistant physician in the female department. Dr. Mallison graduated at the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, and for several years was assistant in the First Minnesota State Hospital for the Insane, at St. Peter. She came to us therefore with experience and training, and with her many social qualifications, is well prepared to assume the responsibilities of her office, which she has done most acceptably.

I would especially direct your attention to the able and faithful service rendered the Hospital by my older associates upon the medical staff, Dr. W. Brown Ewing and Dr. J. Moorhead Murdoch. These gentlemen have been unceasing in their endeavor to promote the welfare and happiness of our patients. To them I owe my personal and grateful acknowledgments.

To Miss Hope and Mr. Morrow, so many years the Supervisors, I extend my heartfelt thanks for their continued and ever watchful care over the patients entrusted to their immediate supervision, and the zealous performance of all other duties assigned them.

Mr. Allen, the book-keeper and his assistants, Miss Black, the house-keeper, Mr. Kunkle, assistant engineer, Miss McCrum, the laundress, and Mr. Mann, the steward, for their efficiency and help to me in their respective departments, I also thank.

Our farmer, Mr. William Knoderer, who for more than thirty years has been intimately associated in the growth and prosperity of the Hospital, still continues to perform the duties of his position with his accustomed vigor and dispatch, and Mr. George M. Gray, so many years our engineer, maintains his efficient and solicitous care over all the affairs in his charge. It gives me pleasure also to thank these gentlemen for their aid to me in the competent manner displayed in conducting their respective departments.

Much of the success attendant upon the management of a hospital depends upon its nurses, and I thank all who were faithful in the discharge of the sacred trust reposed in them.

In concluding this report I tender to the President and members of your Board, and the Executive Committee, this expression of my sense of obligation under which you have placed me for your continued kind assistance and counsel in the fulfillment of the responsibilities committed to my care.

With a grateful recognition of an over ruling Providence in the affairs of the Institution the coming year, this report is respectfully submitted.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., October 1st, 1893.



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Statistical Tables, 1893,

AND

1856-1893.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1892 to Sept. 30, 1893.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1892.....				434	306	740
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.....				159	97	256
Total number under treatment.....				593	403	996
DISCHARGED.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Restored.....	59	29	88			
Improved.....	75	34	109			
Unimproved.....	7	1	8			
Died.....	57	42	99			
Total Discharged.....	198	106	304			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1893 .....				395	297	692
Average number during the year. ....				437 <sup>565</sup> <sub>1000</sub>	305 <sup>921</sup> <sub>1000</sub>	743 <sup>79</sup> <sub>100</sub>
Highest " " " .....	457	317	774			
Lowest " " " .....	388	295	683			

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted .....				3,945	3,081	7,026
Discharged—Restored.....				1,095	899	1,994
" Improved.....				992	868	1,860
" Unimproved.....				434	360	794
" Died.....				1,029	657	1,686

TABLE III.

Ages of those admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	5	3	8	241	164	405
20 to 30 ".....	44	22	66	1,104	720	1,824
30 to 40 ".....	39	30	69	1,085	924	2,009
40 to 50 ".....	38	17	55	743	687	1,430
50 to 60 ".....	23	16	39	447	314	761
60 to 70 ".....	10	2	12	232	185	417
70 to 80 ".....	..	7	7	72	71	143
80 and over.....	..	..	..	15	13	28
Total.....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year  
since 1886.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Impr'v'd.		Unimp'd		Died.		Discharged.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856 .....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857 .....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858 .....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23
1859 .....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36
1860 .....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861 .....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862 .....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863 .....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864 .....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865 .....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866 .....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867 .....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868 .....	166	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869 .....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870 .....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871 .....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872 .....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873 .....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874 .....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875 .....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876 .....	94	99	371	313	36	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877 .....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878 .....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879 .....	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880 .....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881 .....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882 .....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883 .....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884 .....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
1885 .....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77
1886 .....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68
1887 .....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71
1888 .....	134	109	469	374	26	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95
1889 .....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87
1890 .....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101
1891 .....	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106
1892 .....	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103
1893 .....	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106
Total ....	3,945 3,081				1,095	899	992	868	434	360	1,029	657	3,550	2,784



TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	441	355	796
3	75	80	775
4	18	18	36
5	4	7	11
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITIONS.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....;	70	47	117	1,649	1,554	3,203
Single.....	61	34	95	2,011	1,060	3,071
Widows.....	..	10	10	....	425	425
Widowers.....	10	..	10	177	....	177
Divorced.....	..	..	..	7	7	14
Unknown.....	18	6	24	101	35	136
Total.....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026

TABLE VII.

Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria.....	1	..	1
England.....	2	3	5
France.....	1	1	2
Germany.....	10	7	17
Hungary.....	1	..	1
Illinois.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	5	4	9
New York.....	1	1	2
Ohio.....	4	..	4
Pennsylvania.....	90	58	148
Poland.....	2	1	3
Scotland.....	1	1	2
Sweden.....	1	..	1
Unknown.....	37	20	57
Wales.....	2	1	3
Total.....	159	97	256

TABLE VIII.

Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	13	2	15
November.....	16	13	29
December.....	13	8	21
January.....	9	3	12
February.....	18	5	23
March.....	9	6	15
April.....	11	8	19
May.....	15	9	24
June.....	16	18	34
July.....	12	10	22
August.....	16	8	24
September.....	11	7	18
Total.....	159	97	256

TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	8	5	13
November.....	8	4	12
December.....	6	1	7
January.....	9	7	16
February.....	15	9	24
March.....	17	10	27
April.....	12	12	24
May.....	19	14	33
June.....	12	13	25
July.....	63	16	79
August.....	12	4	16
September.....	17	11	28
Total.....	198	106	304

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	18	18	36	2,561
Directors of the Poor.....	84	53	137	2,649
Court.....	55	26	81	1,806
Committee of Lunacy....	2	..	2	3
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	159	97	256	7,026

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	18	16	34	2,571
City or County....	141	81	222	4,442
Hospital.....	..	..	..	13
Total.....	159	97	256	7,026

TABLE XII.  
Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	82	Allegheny County.....	3,047
Armstrong ".....	14	Armstrong ".....	195
Beaver ".....	17	Beaver ".....	366
Butler ".....	18	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	22	Blair ".....	4
Fayette ".....	21	Butler ".....	266
Greene ".....	6	Cambria ".....	237
Indiana ".....	12	Carbon ".....	1
Jefferson ".....	1	Clarion ".....	96
Lawrence ".....	9	Clearfield ".....	3
Somerset ".....	14	Clinton ".....	1
Washington ".....	17	Crawford ".....	240
Westmoreland ".....	23	Elk ".....	22
		Erie ".....	231
		Fayette ".....	288
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	137
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	178
		Jefferson ".....	61
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	293
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	162
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	75
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	451
		Westmoreland ".....	364
		California State.....	1
		Colorado ".....	1
		Illinois ".....	4
		Iowa ".....	8
		Kansas ".....	3
		Missouri ".....	2
		Montana ".....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio ".....	27
		Texas ".....	1
		Washington City.....	2
		West Virginia.....	48
Total.....	256	Total.....	7,026

TABLE XIII.

Number each year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182½	204
1866	339	206⅝	206
1867	368	239¼	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322½	334
1870	562	371⅓	401
1871	659	427⅙	455
1872	677	459¼	439
1873	671	453¼	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	666½	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	749 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	740
1893	996	743 <sup>79</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	692

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	41	22	63	1,294	1,013	2,307
Between 3 and 6 months.....	5	9	14	420	344	764
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	23	7	30	453	328	781
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	14	12	26	413	287	700
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	13	7	20	267	208	475
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	6	7	13	157	156	313
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	6	6	12	116	117	233
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	4	1	5	254	222	476
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	2	4	6	111	114	225
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	2	2	4	78	68	146
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	4	3	7	54	57	111
Over 30 years.....	2	1	3	36	32	68
Unknown.....	37	16	53	292	135	427
Total.....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026

TABLE XV.

Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1862, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	113	63	176	2,950	2,263	5,213
Second.....	18	13	31	581	471	1,052
Third.....	6	11	17	202	133	335
Fourth.....	2	2	4	61	58	119
Fifth.....	..	1	1	31	31	62
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	25	32
Seventh.....	..	..	..	3	8	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	20	6	26	107	66	173
Total.....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	93	44	137	2,439	1,871	4,310
Melancholia.....	55	47	102	1,008	999	2,007
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	1	4	5	199	113	312
General Paresis.....	7	..	7	148	5	153
Imbecility.....	3	2	5	64	37	101
Total .....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026

TABLE XVII.

Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	10	..	10	50	30	80
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	2	3	5	19	14	33
Apoplexy.....	..	1	1	3	3	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Child Birth.....	..	10	10	..	16	16
Cocaine Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	24	28
Destitution.....	..	..	..	24	18	42
Disappointment.....	1	3	4	76	89	165
Domestic Difficulties.....	4	1	5	130	228	358
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	4	1	5	146	75	221
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	4	..	4	549	40	589
Excessive Labor.....	5	1	6	137	51	188
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	25	15	40
Excitement.....	..	..	..	47	40	87
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	..	..	..	28	57	85
Fever.....	..	..	..	59	39	98
Grief.....	..	2	2	23	63	86
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	1	7	8
Hereditary.....	15	18	33	185	130	315
Idiocy.....	5	2	7	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	12	8	20	482	804	1,286
Injury.....	4	1	5	130	22	152
Intemperance.....	24	3	27	532	50	582
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	16	23	39
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	93	129
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	7	8	15
Menopause.....	..	1	1	..	139	139
Miscarriage.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Old Age.....	..	1	1	56	54	110
Opium Habit.....	..	..	..	8	7	15
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	2	3	5	183	50	233
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pregnancy.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Puerperal.....	..	..	..	..	246	246
Religious Excitement.....	4	1	5	76	42	118
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	2	3
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sunstroke.....	..	..	..	25	4	29
Syphilis.....	3	..	3	86	17	103
Trouble.....	..	..	..	27	29	56
Typhoid Fever.....	..	..	..	3	..	3
Unknown.....	60	33	93	592	466	1,058
Uterine.....	..	4	4	..	5	5
Total.....	159	97	256	3,945	3,081	7,026



TABLE XVIII.  
Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1892 to Sept. 30, 1893.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	3	7	Hucksters.....	..	1
Actors.....	..	1	Inn Keepers.....	1	36
Aldermen.....	..	2	Insurance Agents.....	..	4
Apprentices.....	..	1	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Architects.....	..	2	Iron Rollers.....	3	16
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Jewelers.....	..	7
Bakers.....	..	7	Laborers.....	26	914
Bankers.....	..	5	Lawyers.....	1	18
Barbers.....	..	7	Liverymen.....	..	6
Bartenders.....	..	2	Locksmiths.....	..	4
Billiardists.....	..	3	Lumbermen.....	..	2
Blacksmiths.....	1	48	Machinists.....	2	53
Boardinghouse Keepers, ..	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Boatmen.....	..	20	Mechanics.....	..	4
Book Binders.....	..	1	Merchants.....	2	114
Book Keepers.....	2	12	Millers.....	..	15
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	2	16
Brewers.....	..	6	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Bricklayers.....	1	16	Miners.....	10	193
Brick Makers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	1	23
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Moulders.....	1	28
Butchers.....	..	22	Musicians.....	..	5
Carpenters.....	3	102	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Carriage Trimmers.....	..	3	None.....	17	280
Carvers.....	..	1	Oil Producers.....	2	14
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Organists.....	..	2
Chemists.....	..	3	Painters.....	..	27
Cigar Makers.....	..	6	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Civil Engineers.....	..	4	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Clerks.....	2	127	Peddlers.....	..	31
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	2	7
Confectioners.....	..	3	Physicians.....	..	28
Convicts.....	..	22	Plasterers.....	..	11
Coopers.....	..	18	Plumbers.....	1	3
Dentists.....	..	7	Policemen.....	..	13
Distillers.....	..	3	Postmasters.....	..	2
Draymen.....	..	16	Potters.....	..	6
Drovers.....	..	6	Printers.....	1	30
Druggists.....	..	9	Puddlers.....	..	29
Electricians.....	..	1	Pump Makers.....	..	3
Engineers.....	3	45	Railroad Conductors... 1	9	
Express Messengers....	..	1	Real Estate Agents.... 1	4	
Farmers.....	24	864	Reporters.....	..	3
Firemen.....	..	3	Saddlers.....	..	9
Gamblers.....	..	2	Sailors.....	..	6
Gardeners.....	..	26	Salesmen.....	1	11
Gilders.....	..	2	Shoemakers.....	..	56
Glass Blowers.....	2	26	Soldiers.....	..	27
Glass Cutters.....	..	5	Steamboat Captains... ..	5	
Harness Makers.....	..	9	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Hatters.....	..	1	Stewards.....	..	3
Horse Dealers.....	..	3	Stone Cutters.....	..	5

## Occupation—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1863.	Since 1856.
Stone Masons.....	1	23	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Students.....	..	23	Tramps.....	..	5
Surveyors.....	..	5	Type Writers.....	..	1
Tailors.....	2	34	Unknown.....	37	168
Tanners.....	..	2	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Teachers.....	..	29	Wagon Makers.....	..	5
Teamsters.....	2	15	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Telegraph Operators...	..	3	Watchmen.....	..	6
Tinners.....	1	10	Total.....	159	3,935

TABLE XIX.

## Occupations.—Females.

OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1	Daughters of Profes-		
Ballet Dancers.....	..	3	sional Men.....	..	27
Book Keepers.....	1	1	Wives of Barbers....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	5	“ Blacksmiths..	2	2
Cooks.....	..	7	“ Butchers....	1	1
Domestics.....	7	313	“ Carpenters ..	..	4
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“ Farmers.....	3	293
Gardeners.....	..	3	“ Laborers....	8	470
Housekeepers.....	25	113	“ Gardeners... ..	..	1
Laundresses.....	..	7	“ Mechanics... ..	3	236
Milliners .....	1	14	“ Miners.....	4	4
Music Teachers.....	2	6	“ Professional		
None.....	20	700	Men.....	..	64
Nurses.....	..	8	Wives of Saloon Keep-		
Saleswomen.....	1	7	ers.....	..	2
Seamstresses .....	3	89	Wives of Shoemakers.	1	1
Sisters of Charity.....	..	4	“ Steamboat		
Teachers.....	..	29	Captains.....	1	1
Unknown.....	12	130	Widows of Farmers...	..	67
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“ Laborers... ..	..	62
Weavers.....	..	2	“ Mechanics..	..	26
Daughters of Farmers..	1	194	“ Merchants..	..	2
“ Gardeners,	..	1	“ Profession-		
“ Laborers..	..	75	al Men.....	..	9
“ Mechanics	1	42	Total.....	97	3,081

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	4	6	4	14	130	302	425	857
Between 2 and 4 months....	4	8	1	13	76	105	143	324
" 4 " 6 " ....	1	1	..	2	32	49	55	136
" 6 " 12 " ....	3	5	1	9	57	73	82	212
" 1 " 2 years.....	2	4	4	10	51	31	60	142
" 2 " 3 " ....	1	1	..	2	15	25	22	62
" 3 " 4 " ....	1	1	2	4	13	27	21	61
Over 4 years.....	2	2	2	6	28	35	33	96
Unknown.....	12	16	..	28	51	49	4	104
Total.....	30	44	14	88	453	696	845	1,994

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1893.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month...	3	2	..	15	20	73	52	45	276	446
Between 1 and 2 months	5	3	..	4	12	174	82	42	105	403
" 2 " 3 " ....	12	4	2	5	23	294	192	60	101	647
" 3 " 4 " ....	13	4	1	2	20	289	200	62	60	611
" 4 " 5 " ....	9	2	1	8	20	202	118	38	54	412
" 5 " 6 " ....	3	2	..	5	10	171	117	43	62	393
" 6 " 9 " ....	15	1	1	6	23	294	219	46	115	674
" 9 " 12 " ....	6	4	1	9	20	165	158	66	86	475
" 12 " 15 " ....	3	2	..	2	7	123	121	61	84	389
" 15 " 18 " ....	2	2	..	4	8	44	69	36	65	214
" 18 " 24 " ....	6	4	..	2	12	60	93	39	90	282
" 2 " 3 years..	4	10	1	4	19	51	139	72	136	398
" 3 " 4 " ....	1	6	..	8	15	19	87	49	85	240
" 4 " 5 " ....	1	13	..	6	20	10	67	33	79	189
" 5 " 10 " ....	4	23	1	12	40	23	95	73	180	371
" 10 " 20 " ....	1	24	..	7	32	2	48	26	99	175
20 years and over....	..	3	..	..	2	..	3	3	9	15
Total.....	88	109	8	99	304	1,994	1,860	794	1,686	6,334

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining  
Sept. 30, 1893.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	55	38	93
Between 3 and 6 months.....	23	12	35
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	34	19	53
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	43	36	79
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	75	63	138
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	32	30	62
10 years and upwards.....	18	39	57
Congenital.....	10	5	15
Unknown.....	105	55	160
Total.....	395	297	692

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	6	2	8
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	21	14	35
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	35	17	52
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	47	35	82
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	63	43	106
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	112	77	189
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	81	63	144
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	22	30	52
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	6	14	20
80 years and over.....	2	2	4
Total.....	395	297	692

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1893.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	11	7	18
Between 1 and 2 months.....	14	7	21
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	10	9	19
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	9	17	26
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	11	13	24
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	19	6	25
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	18	11	29
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	15	7	22
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	10	10	20
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	21	14	35
“ 2 “ 3 years, .....	29	26	55
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	60	51	111
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	81	55	136
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	42	27	69
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	22	20	42
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	12	11	23
25 years and over.....	11	6	17
Total.....	385	297	692

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1893.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	33	46	79
Incurable.....	362	251	613
Total.....	395	297	692

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1893.

COMPLICATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	18	6	24
Homicidal.....	58	5	63
Suicidal.....	14	14	28

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1893.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	30	21	51
Common School Education.....	229	208	437
Can Read only.....	51	53	104
Can neither Read nor Write.....	85	15	100
Total.....	395	297	692

TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Atk's.	Period of Residence.	Cause of Death.
1	33	Germany....	Gen. Paresis	2 yrs. 6 mo. 23 dys.	1	1 yrs	General Paresis.
2	50	Germany....	Ep. Mania..	Unknown.	1	9 " 8 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
3	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	..	1 " 15 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	45	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	..	2 " 1 "	Phthisis.
5	43	Germany....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	..	1 yrs	Apoplexy.
6	35	Hungary....	Ch. Mel....	10 mo 30 dys	1	3 " 13 "	Dysentery.
7	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	14 " 7 " 9 "	1	6 " 30 "	Phthisis.
8	19	Ohio.....	Ch. Mel....	6 " 15 "	1	7 " 9 "	Exhaustion Ch. Melancholia.
9	42	Unknown. .	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	..	4 " 15 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
10	42	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	11 " 6 "	Pneumonia.
11	33	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	..	5 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	67	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	10 yrs 4 mo 13 dys	1	3 " 2 "	Chronic Nephritis.
13	48	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	5 " 18 "	..	4 " 13 "	Exhaustion Ch. Melancholia.
14	60	Pennsylvania	Gen. Paresis	Unknown.	1	5 " 4 "	Cerebral Tumor.
15	24	America....	Epilepsy...	Unknown.	1	10 " 4 "	Epilepsy Spasm.
16	19	Pennsylvania.	Epilepsy...	10 yrs 4 mo 8 dy	1	3 " 11 " 7 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
17	22	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	10 " 5 "	1	2 " 4 " 8 "	Cerebral Tumor.
18	42	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	1 " 3 " 22 "	2	7 " 22 "	Phthisis.
19	58	Pennsylvania.	Idiocy.....	58 " "	..	7 " 21 "	Chronic Nephritis.
20	43	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	43 " "	1	9 " 18 "	Intestinal Hemorrhage.
21	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	..	9 " 21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
22	65	Germany....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	10 " 4 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
23	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	3 yrs 4 mo 11 dys.	..	2 " 11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
24	48	Ohio.....	Paresis.....	3 " 1 " 27 "	1	1 " 27 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
25	63	England.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	3	3 " 28 "	Exhaustion Paresis.
26	47	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	3 yrs 7 mo 4 dys.	2	5 " 4 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
27	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 5 " 22 "	1	5 " 22 "	Erysipelas.
28	43	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	..	4 " 22 "	Pneumonia.
							Exhaustion Chronic Mania.

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
29	64	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	10 yrs 4 mo 22 dys.	1	4 mo 22 dys.	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
30	18	France .....	Imbecility...	18 " " "	"	3 " 21 "	Exhaustion Imbecility.
31	65	Wales.....	Ch. Mania...	22 " 4 " "	1	14 yrs 4 " "	Heart Disease.
32	58	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	"	8 " 2 " 6 "	Heart Disease.
33	53	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	5 yrs 0 mo 12 dys.	1	9 " 6 " 12 "	Chronic Nephritis.
34	55	Germany....	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	"	2 " 2 " 21 "	Asthma.
35	60	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	2 yrs 2 mo 21 dys	1	2 " 6 " 28 "	General Paresis.
36	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 " 10 " 28 "	"	11 " 11 " "	Phthisis.
37	22	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	1 " 1 " "	1	10 " 28 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
38	50	Unknown....	Ep. Mania...	Years.	1	8 " "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
39	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	25 yrs 10 mo 28 dys	4	1 " 3 " 21 "	Phthisis.
40	65	Germany....	Ch. Mel...	1 " 22 " "	1	14 " "	Apoplexy.
41	45	America.....	Ac. Mania...	4 " 29 " "	1	1 " 3 " 21 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
42	45	Unknown....	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	4 " 11 " 2 "	Phthisis.
43	41	England....	Ch. Mania...	6 yrs 11 mo 2 dys.	1	11 " 2 " 29 "	Cirrhosis of Liver.
44	36	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility...	Years.	1	10 " 10 " 17 "	Apoplexy.
45	62	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania...	14 yrs 10 mo 17 dys	1	24 " "	Cancer of Stomach.
46	49	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	6 " 24 " "	1	1 " 19 " "	Heart Failure.
47	43	Hungary....	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 " 5 " 19 "	Exhaustion of Epilepsy.
48	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. M'ia	2 yrs 0 mo 19 dys.	1	7 " 11 " 9 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
49	57	Germany....	Ac. Mania...	7 " 11 " 10 "	1	5 " 16 " "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
50	63	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 " 12 " "	1	8 " "	Cerebral Tumor.
51	47	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	1 " 1 " 16 "	1	3 " 9 " 26 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
52	57	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " " "	1	7 " 7 " 14 "	Phthisis.
53	75	America....	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	4 " 4 " 9 "	General Paresis.
54	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 yrs mo dys.	1		
55	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1		
56	45	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	7 yrs 8 mo 14 dys.	1		
57	42	Germany....	Gen. Paresis	6 " 9 " "	1		



TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.					CAUSE OF DEATH.
						1	10	15	20	25	
1	31	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1	1	1	1	1	Phthisis.
2	70	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	5 yrs 1 mo 1 dys	1	1	1	1	1	1	Old Age.
3	32	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	8 " 4 " 25 "	..	2	4	4	45	4	Phthisis.
4	32	Germany....	Ac. Mel....	3 " 8 " 4 "	1	3	6	6	20	20	Phthisis.
5	50	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	7 " 2 " 24 "	1	6	11	11	24	24	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	42	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	1 " 10 " 4 "	1	1	8	8	4	4	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	55	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	4 " 7 " 24 "	1	4	7	7	3	3	Phthisis.
8	42	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel....	2 " 20 "	1	1	27	27	27	27	Cerebral Tumor.
9	60	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	10 " 26 "	1	1	8	8	26	26	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
10	45	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	10 " 9 " 19 "	3	3	9	9	19	19	Phthisis.
11	37	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	15 " 4 " 13 "	1	7	4	4	13	13	Phthisis.
12	33	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	10 " 24 "	1	1	7	7	24	24	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
13	33	England.....	Ch. Mania.	Unknown.	1	1	3	3	6	6	Phthisis.
14	47	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	8 yrs 2 mo 21 dys.	2	4	2	2	21	21	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	45	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	1 " 1 "	1	1	4	4	1	1	Heart Disease.
16	56	Unknown....	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1	6	6	19	19	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
17	38	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep. M'ia	12 yrs 10 mo 10 dys	1	1	10	10	10	10	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
18	77	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	6 " 9 " 29 "	..	4	9	9	29	29	Exhaustion Old Age.
19	22	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	10 " 4 " 23 "	1	3	4	4	23	23	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
20	51	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania.	Unknown.	2	2	7	7	9	9	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	75	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	Years.	2	4	10	10	3	3	Exhaustion Old Age.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record—Females.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
22	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	13 yrs 7 mo 15 dys.	"	2 yrs 7 mo 15 dys.	Phthisis.
23	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 " 8 " 20 "	"	6 " 8 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
24	62	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	14 " 8 " 10 "	1	14 " 5 " 10 "	Phthisis.
25	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	6 " 2 " 9 "	1	2 " 2 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
26	61	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	13 " 0 " 29 "	3	12 " 11 " 20 "	Exhaustion Old Age.
27	75	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	1 " 26 "	1	26 "	Senile Dementia.
28	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 3 " 9 "	Acute Enteritis.
29	51	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	14 yrs 2 mo 17 dys.	1	12 " 2 " 17 "	Apoplexy.
30	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	14 "	2	7 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
31	46	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	26 "	3	19 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
32	20	Unknown....	Ep. Mania..	20 " 5 " 8 "	1	5 " 8 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
33	43	Scotland.....	Ac. Mel....	3 " 7 "	1	7 " 11 " 23 "	Cerebral Effusion.
34	37	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Years.	1	7 " 11 " 23 "	Phthisis.
35	52	Unknown....	Ac. Mania..	yrs 6 mo 8 dys.	2	5 " 8 "	Phthisis.
36	51	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	15 " 2 " 8 "	1	6 " 2 " 8 "	Phthisis.
37	54	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 7 " 28 "	1	2 " 1 " 28 "	Phthisis.
38	42	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	22 " 6 " 17 "	1	12 " 6 " 17 "	Phthisis.
39	35	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	27 "	Apoplexy.
40	23	Unknown....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	6 "	Phthisis.
41	58	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 yrs 10 mo 5 dys.	1	1 " 10 " 5 "	Phthisis.
42	61	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	20 " 1 " 23 "	3	19 " 7 " 23 "	Phthisis.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1892, to October 1st, 1893.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$ 38 85
Almonds, Shelled.....	30 lbs.	17 25
Apples, Green.....	24 bbls.	68 00
Apples, Dried.....	170 lbs.	20 42
Arrowroot.....	5 lbs.	80
Awnings.....		9 99
Baking Powder.....	65 lbs.	26 60
Baking Soda.....	12 lbs.	54
Barley.....	225 lbs.	6 75
Bath Brick.....	4 boxes.	3 40
Batting.....		52 00
Beautifying Grounds.....		897 14
Beans.....	8 bbls.	78 67
Bedsteads and Mattresses.....		897 06
Blankets, Indestructible.....		475 00
Blankets, Rubber.....		112 50
Blankets, Woolen.....		375 05
Blue, Aniline.....	9 boxes.	24 75
Borazine.....	7 boxes.	26 25
Breakfast Bacon.....	50 lbs.	6 40
Broiler.....		10 00
Brooms.....	41½ doz.	101 48
Bronze.....		33 30
Brushes, Assorted.....	97 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>12</sub> doz.	218 20
Buckets.....	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> doz.	10 50
Butter.....	27,001 lbs.	4,142 95
Candles.....	80 lbs.	7 60
Canned Goods.....		15 54
Cantaloupes.....	1 box.	2 50
Car Fare.....		146 89
Carpets and Rugs.....		1,414 74
Cattle for Butchering.....	6,792 lbs.	272 55
Celery.....	26 doz.	5 85
Chairs.....		192 75
Chamber Suit, Desk and Dresser.....		88 20
Cheese.....	9,003 lbs.	981 68
Chickens, Dev.....	1 doz.	4 16
Chocolate.....	24 lbs.	8 76
Cigars.....		33 85
Cinnamon.....	53 lbs.	7 24
Citron and Orange Peel.....	13 lbs.	2 16
Cleaning Walls and Ceilings.....		23 36
Clocks.....		4 93
Clothing, Ready-made.....		7,033 35
Cloves.....	38 lbs.	4 70
Coal.....	785 <sup>12</sup> / <sub>100</sub> tons.	693 39
Cocoa.....	18 lbs.	12 60
Coffee.....	10,259 lbs.	2,336 10

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Corn, Canned and Dried.....		\$ 95 05
Corn Starch.....	400 lbs.	23 70
Crackers.....	8,345 lbs.	786 33
Cranberries.....	25 boxes.	63 00
Crash for Towels.....		257 40
Cream Tartar.....	165 lbs.	49 50
Currants.....	119 lbs.	6 22
Curtains.....		116 99
Dairy Utensils.....		8 21
Digging Graves.....		85 00
Dressed Meats.....	255,746 lbs.	20,186 54
Dried Beef.....	3,016 lbs.	339 69
Dry Goods.....		2,709 87
Eggs.....	3,246 doz.	690 00
Expressage.....		124 20
Extracts.....		13 75
Feathers.....	25 lbs.	15 00
Fish, Fresh.....		28 41
Fish, Salt.....	52½ bbls.	927 27
Fire Clay.....		2 50
Fire Extinguishers.....		501 75
Flour, Buckwheat.....	225 lbs.	5 62
Flour, Graham.....	7 bbls.	27 25
Flour, Wheat.....	1,092½ bbls.	3,838 88
Flower Stands.....		10 00
Fly Paper.....	12 boxes.	19 80
Force Cups.....		18 00
Freight.....		1,240 46
Fruit Jars and Cans.....		136 64
Furniture Polish.....		3 00
Gas Fixtures.....		15 90
Gas, Natural.....		6,000 00
Gelatine.....	7 doz.	11 75
Ginger.....	24 lbs.	3 90
Glassware.....		129 09
Glass for Pictures.....		19 58
Glass for Windows.....		51 49
Glue.....	71 lbs.	9 23
Grapes.....	101 bks.	24 40
Grass Seed for Lawns.....		28 00
Grinding Wheat.....		23 33
Hair.....	25 lbs.	9 38
Hams.....	4,851 lbs.	639 35
Hams, Potted.....	1 doz.	2 00
Hand Bells.....		3 00
Hardware.....		18 74
Harness.....		30 70
Hats and Caps.....	39 doz.	128 20
Herbs.....	1 doz.	1 00
Hominy.....	5 bbls.	15 00
Hominy, Breakfast.....		2 87
Honey.....	24 lbs.	4 32
Hops and Malt.....	6 bus.	41 01
Horse Blankets.....		12 74
Horse Shoeing.....		44 57

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Ice.....	.....	\$ 193 26
Ice, Cutting, Storing, &c.....	.....	255 10
Indigo.....	.....	21 60
Insect Powder.....	45 lbs.	15 40
Kitchen Utensils.....	.....	93 15
Knives and Forks.....	.....	42 90
Kornlet.....	7 doz.	15 45
Lamp Chimneys and Wicks.....	.....	3 20
Lap Robes.....	.....	22 40
Lard.....	7,561 lbs.	818 14
Laundry Baskets.....	.....	81 00
Laundry Utensils.....	.....	43 75
Lawn Sprinklers and Hose.....	.....	26 00
Lemons.....	34 boxes.	147 00
Lime and Cement.....	135 bbls.	102 70
Lime for Gas.....	.....	58 57
Lye.....	40 cases.	130 00
Macaroni.....	17 lbs.	2 03
Mouldings, Frame.....	.....	51 44
Mouldings.....	.....	37 58
Meal, Corn.....	18 bbls.	54 00
Meal, Oat.....	11 $\frac{1}{4}$ bbls.	58 00
Melons.....	200	37 00
Mince Meat.....	447 lbs.	23 47
Molasses.....	159 gals.	61 48
Mushrooms.....	4 doz.	12 15
Mustard.....	54 lbs.	22 16
Newspapers.....	.....	37 45
Notions.....	.....	329 96
Nuts.....	.....	14 44
Nutmegs.....	2 lbs.	1 20
Oil Cloths.....	.....	97 27
Oil, Crude.....	262 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals.	21 00
Oil, Cylinder.....	156 gals.	54 59
Oil, Elaine.....	206 gals.	29 87
Oil, Linseed, Raw.....	52 gals.	26 66
Oil, Engine.....	53 gals.	10 60
Oil, Olive.....	1 case.	12 00
Oats, Rolled.....	.....	3 65
Olives.....	1 $\frac{1}{12}$ doz.	6 31
Onions.....	5 boxes.	9 20
Oranges.....	35 boxes.	109 25
Oysters.....	54 gals.	60 15
Packing.....	.....	31 88
Pails.....	.....	17 90
Paint Brushes and Stencils.....	.....	73 14
Paints and Oils.....	.....	1,653 74
Paper, Toilet.....	.....	54 00
Peaches.....	232 bks.	196 20
Peaches, Dried.....	566 lbs.	61 45
Peas, Canned.....	28 doz.	58 10
Peas, Dried.....	1,430 lbs.	50 38
Pepper.....	164 lbs.	29 92
Piano Stool.....	.....	3 00
Pictures.....	.....	44 30

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Pillows.....	.....	\$ 26 55
Pine Apples.....	3 bbls.	32 00
Plaster of Paris.....	2 bbls.	5 70
Postage.....	.....	201 81
Potatoes.....	3 bbls.	8 25
Potatoes, Sweet.....	45 $\frac{1}{4}$ bbls.	148 23
Printing and Binding.....	.....	706 45
Prunes.....	1,043 lbs.	82 31
Putty.....	.....	2 00
Queensware.....	.....	270 11
Quinces.....	3 bus.	4 60
Raisins.....	205 lbs.	15 15
Rat and Mouse Traps.....	.....	10 62
Razors and Strops.....	.....	11 38
Rice.....	4,847 lbs.	274 67
Rug Patterns and Yarn.....	.....	18 59
Rubber Goods.....	.....	33 25
Sago.....	95 lbs.	4 88
Sal Soda.....	9,874 lbs.	148 51
Salt.....	45 bbls.	46 80
Sauces.....	.....	23 91
Sealing Wax.....	20 lbs.	70
Sewing Machine repairs.....	.....	9 95
Shears and Clippers.....	.....	49 17
Shoe Findings and Leather.....	.....	199 21
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,258 prs.	1,112 90
Silver Polish.....	5 doz.	4 30
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	520 27
Soap.....	339 boxes.	1,061 38
Soda, Bi-carb.....	94 lbs.	3 74
Soups.....	9 doz.	28 18
Spaghetti.....	.....	5 79
Spices.....	.....	9 48
Spinach.....	46 lbs.	5 75
Spittoons.....	.....	42 00
Spoons.....	.....	24 50
Starch.....	1,594 lbs.	101 48
Stationery.....	.....	83 62
Step Ladders.....	.....	21 00
Stove Polish.....	2 cases.	5 76
Straw.....	173,860 lbs.	584 17
Sugar.....	48,418 lbs.	2,431 01
Supplies for Batteries.....	.....	1 73
Syrup.....	693 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals.	209 00
Table Damask.....	.....	268 00
Table Legs.....	.....	32 37
Table Linen.....	.....	115 31
Table Ware.....	.....	16 70
Tapioca.....	140 lbs.	7 13
Tea.....	2,895 lbs.	1,113 12
Telegrams.....	.....	45 82
Tinware.....	.....	138 06
Tobacco.....	2,505 lbs.	530 83
Tongues.....	7 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz.	55 28
Turkeys.....	4,776 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	783 33

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Torches.....	.....	\$ 1 25
Tools for House Use.....	.....	13 45
Twine.....	.....	8 22
Upholstery.....	.....	21 65
Vegetables.....	.....	30 15
Vermicelli.....	.....	3 16
Vinegar.....	660 gals.	87 61
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	108 22
Wardrobes.....	.....	20 00
Wash Boards.....	1 doz.	2 25
Washing Soda.....	1 box.	3 50
Wax Tapers.....	25 lbs.	7 00
Whiting.....	8 bbls.	30 49
Wooden Ware.....	.....	5 80
Wrapping Paper.....	.....	56 14
Total.....	.....	\$78,159 68

## MEDICINES, &amp;c.

Alcohol.....	\$ 102 93	Sponges.....	\$ 20 50
Disinfectant.....	160 29	Vaccine Virus.....	70 50
Drugs and Chemicals.....	1,135 17	Wine.....	31 25
Instruments.....	163 88		
Medicine Tumblers.....	9 60	Total.....	\$1,694 12

## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$742 03
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Car Fare for Musicians and Entertainments....	\$ 44 60	Repairing Musical Instru- ments.....	\$ 15 60
Christmas Trees.....	9 00	Supplies for Magic Lan- tern.....	3 41
Fire Works.....	25 00	Tennis Set and Wire Net- ting for Court.....	27 00
Games.....	14 00		
Music for Patients' Party.	56 10	Total.....	\$204 11
Ornaments for Christmas Trees.....	9 40		

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

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Brick House, (Gilliland), Sash, Door, Shutters and Painting.....	\$ 35 25
Roof and Conductors of different buildings.....	699 72
Laundry Machinery.....	98 79
Gas and Water Works at the River.....	311 63
Hog Yard and Pens.....	520 13
Stables and Carriage Houses.....	546 00
Hose, Belting, &c., to replace that worn out.....	511 85
Hardware, Lumber and other Material for General Repairs.....	782 31
Freight paid on Material for Repairs.....	152 15
Heater in Annex—New Tubes.....	410 00
Frescoing Chapel, including scaffold.....	578 60
Gas and Water Fixtures replaced.....	117 11
Water and Steam Pipe repaired.....	90 76
Valves and Fittings purchased.....	58 11
Tools and Implements.....	430 66
Tinware.....	3 00
Fences.....	173 14
Walks.....	53 50
Bakeoven rebuilt.....	402 79
Retaining Wall on Beaver Road.....	357 87
Retaining Wall at Slaughter House.....	17 38
Quarrying and Breaking Stone on Roads.....	210 20
Floors and Windows of Wards repaired.....	842 40
Drying Closets and Clothes Shutes lined with tin.....	180 00
Steam Kettle in Kitchen.....	42 10
Clocks.....	14 25
Floors, &c., in Fireman's Room.....	21 22
Fountains, Cement and Labor.....	50 50
Carriages and Wagons.....	28 36
Farm Boiler.....	6 15
Window Guards, First Male Ward.....	162 83
Sewer below Gas House.....	65 75
Hot Beds and Sash.....	60 00
Green House.....	100 00
Repairs of Buildings in General Labor.....	218 17
Total.....	\$8,352 68

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## EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

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New Retaining Wall on Beaver Road for Stone quarried and dressed for New Barn on hill side, then abandoned.....	\$ 277 30
Additional Steam Radiators for Wards.....	155 90
Stone for Herron Avenue.....	51 00
Removing Old Barn and Horse Stable.....	\$155 50
Grading and Masonry for do Labor.....	526 10
Stone for Masonry of Stable.....	65 26
Lime for do do.....	25 00
	<hr/>
Green House, Labor and Materials.....	771 85
New Hog Pen.....	54 56
	65 67
Total.....	\$1,376 28

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## GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

New Barn, as per Contract, in part.....	\$5,000 00
New Barn, Lumber, Sand, Freight, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Labor.....	669 93
Wall around New Barn, commenced.....	9 50
Window and Porch Guards at Annex.....	535 55
Total.....	\$6,214 98

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants.....	\$25,207 89	Laundry Girls.....	\$ 2,831 69
Assistant Clerk .....	600 00	Officers.....	7,141 88
Bakers.....	778 67	Painters.....	61 05
Butcher.....	363 50	Porters.....	780 00
Carpenters.....	609 08	Preachers.....	450 00
Chambermaids.....	738 88	Seamstresses.....	657 74
Coachman.....	300 83	Shoemaker.....	270 20
Cooks.....	2,255 94	Supervisors.....	1,050 00
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess and Assistant	825 00
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Stenographer & Storekeeper	360 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Wagon Driver.....	301 25
Farm Hands.....	3,078 21	Watchman.....	600 00
Firemen.....	815 83	Weighmaster.....	242 50
Housekeeper .....	420 00	Total.....	\$54,400 14
Laundress.....	360 00		

## FARM.

Axle Grease.....	\$ 22 25	Manure.....	\$ 195 00
Baskets.....	46 00	Oats.....	1,256 57
Chickens.....	139 88	Oil Meal.....	244 11
Corn.....	1,448 41	Onions.....	87 55
Creoline.....	7 00	Phosphate.....	62 00
Feed.....	805 04	Potatoes.....	1,799 21
Freight.....	120 17	Repairs to Implements....	20 00
Harness.....	22 62	Repairs to Wagons.....	56 40
Harness Repairs.....	30 30	Rye.....	17 53
Hay.....	1,446 51	Salt.....	34 00
Horse Brushes and Curry		Seeds and Plants.....	125 53
Combs.....	23 00	Straw for Vines.....	2 00
Horse Medicines.....	21 69	Twine.....	5 60
Horse Shoeing.....	108 45	Weigh Scales.....	7 15
Implements.....	57 21	Wheat.....	36 25
Live Stock.....	897 53	Total.....	\$ 9,144 96

## MISCELLANEOUS.

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Attorneys' Fees.....	\$ 4 30
Bird Seed.....	1 75
Coffins, Cases and Embalming.....	63 00
Dictionary and Music Book.....	3 00
Engraving Seal.....	15 00
Medical Journals.....	12 00
Notary Fees.....	11 00
Patients' Expense Home.....	78 14
Patients' Expense to City.....	6 10
Pittsburgh City Directory.....	5 00
Photo Prints, (Annual Report).....	22 00
Photographic Supplies.....	12 57
Premium on Treasurer's Bond.....	50 00
Psalters.....	4 20
Rent of Telephone Lines.....	685 00
Returning Escaped Patients.....	27 90
Ribbon for Type Writer.....	3 00
Survey and Plan of Lots in Ben Avon Borough.....	15 00
Tax on Emsworth Property.....	17 64
Toll, Stabling, &c.....	24 47
Typewriter Repairs.....	4 30
Total.....	\$1,065 37

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## RECAPITULATION.

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Amusements.....	\$ 204 11
Extraordinary Repairs.....	1,376 28
Farm.....	9,144 96
General Improvements.....	6,214 98
Household.....	78,159 68
Medicines.....	1,694 12
Miscellaneous.....	1,065 37
Money Refunded...	742 03
Ordinary Repairs.....	8,352 68
Salaries and Wages.....	54,400 14
Total.....	\$161,354 35

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Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th,  
1892, to Sept. 30th, 1893.

Apple Butter.....	551 gal.	Blackberry Jelly.....	75 glasses
Pear ".....	21 qt.	Quince ".....	158 "
Grape ".....	158 "	Currant ".....	1500 "
Quince ".....	6 "	Apple ".....	300 "
Tomato ".....	290 gal.	Blackberry Jam.....	60 qt.
Peach ".....	53 "	Strawberry ".....	100 "
Cherry ".....	25 qt.	Raspberry ".....	60 "
Whortleberries, Canned...	60 gal.	Currant ".....	80 gal.
Blackberries, Canned....	105 "	Peaches, Euchred.....	48 "
Tomatoes, ".....	2,069 "	Peaches, Brandy.....	14 pt.
Peaches, ".....	387 qt.	Piccalilli.....	594 gal,
Pears, ".....	79 "	Cauliflower, Pickle.....	9 pt.
Rhubarb, ".....	70 gal.	Cucumber ".....	49 "
Pineapple, ".....	37 qt.	Pepper Hash.....	29 "
Cherries, ".....	423 "	Pepper, Mangoes.....	86 gal.
Raspberries, ".....	80 gal.	Catsup.....	243 "
Blackberry, Preserves....	60 glasses	Marmalade.....	56 glasses
Pear, ".....	14 pt.	Lard.....	2,418 lbs.
Quince, ".....	47 qt.	Maple Syrup.....	15 gal.
Tomato, ".....	32 glasses	Chili Sauce.....	33 qt.
Peach, ".....	19 pt.	Plums, Spiced.....	20 "
Strawberry, ".....	700 glasses	Butter.....	1,400 lbs.
Cherry, ".....	100 "	Sausage Meat.....	1,500 "
Plum, ".....	79 qt.	Hogs Head Cheese.....	500 "

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms  
and Wards from Sept. 30th, 1892, to Sept. 30th, 1893.

Comforts, Single.....	498	Camisoles.....	33
Comforts, Double.....	16	Suspenders.....	567
Counterpanes Hemmed....	157	Awnings.....	23
Bed Ticks, Single.....	58	Fancy Work.....	228
Bolster Ticks.....	54	Yarn Rugs.....	18
Bolster Ticks, Double....	4	Clothes Bags.....	78
Pillow Ticks.....	32	Calico Dresses.....	746
Sheets, Double.....	84	Worsted Dresses.....	66
Sheets, Single.....	1,133	Flannel Skirts.....	259
Bolster Cases, Double....	50	Cotton Skirts.....	55
Bolster Cases, Single....	263	Muslin Chemise.....	829
Pillow Cases.....	1,215	Muslin Drawers.....	11
Table Cloths.....	251	Night Gowns.....	43
Napkins.....	168	Aprons.....	406
Tray Covers.....	100	Men's Aprons.....	125
Roller Towels.....	788	Nurse's Aprons.....	162
Hand Towels.....	439	Nurse's Cuffs.....	39
Tea Towels.....	246	Nurse's Caps.....	496
Window Curtains.....	319	Hats Trimmed.....	60
Bureau Covers.....	23	Disb Cloths.....	70
Stand Covers.....	222	Quilts Pieced.....	2
Clothes Curtains.....	23	Pieces Mended.....	17,784

Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on  
the Hospital Farm during the year 1893.

## VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels.	365	Pears .....bushels.	29
Tomatoes....."	1,827	Grapes....."	75
"    Green..."	54	Celery.....bunches	19,452
"    Egg....."	2	Parsley....."	1,396
Beans....."	475	Radishes....."	1,251
"    Lima....."	77	Beets....."	555
Peas....."	236½	Green Onions...."	7,536
Corn....."	1,047½	Horse Radish...."	50
Cabbage....."	5,789	Pumpkins.....pieces.	55
Parsnips....."	402	Vegetable Eggs..."	115
Carrots....."	18	Squash....."	1
Turnips....."	569½	Cucumbers.....dozen.	140
Beets....."	448	Large Pickles....."	1,010
Onions....."	201	Small Pickles....."	46
Spinach....."	182	Pickling Peppers..."	142
Lettuce....."	908½	Small Peppers....."	36
Pumpkins....."	285	Canliflower .....heads.	206
Melons....."	5	Strawberries.....quarts.	4,030
Rhubarb....."	154	Raspberries....."	925
Sage....."	7	Cherries....."	3,000
Apples....."	737	Cider.....gallons.	895
Crab Apples...."	33	Pickles.....barrels.	15
Peaches....."	39	Sauer Kraut....."	30

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels.	18	Long Green Cucumber lbs.	2
Sweet Corn....."	12	White Spine " "	1
Beans....."	5	Vegetable Egg....."	1
"    Lima....."	2	Pumpkin....."	3
Tomatoes.....pounds.	4	Large Pepper....."	½
Lettuce....."	1	Small Pepper....."	½

## GRAIN, &amp;c.

Hay.....tons.	22	Ice.....tons.	1,300
Corn Fodder....."	18	Oats.....bushels.	250
Straw....."	6		

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons.	31,554	Veal.....pounds.	4,017
Soft Soap....."	20,195	Calf Hides....."	618
Eggs.....dozen.	1,145½	Pork....."	17,910
Beef.....pounds.	3,965	Fowls butchered....head.	750
"    Hides....."	1,067		

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.

Plants.

Plants.

Asparagus Tenuissimus.....	25	Cypress Vine.....	50
Agapanthus.....	4	Datura.....3 variet's.	25
Achania.....	3	Dahlias.....6 "	50
Abutilon.....2 variet's.	6	Daisies.....2 "	650
Achyranthes.....5 "	1,500	Dianthus.....	6
Ageratum.....2 "	1,000	Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	6
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	5	Echeveria Secunda.....	500
Alyssum Sweet...2 variet's.	500	Euphorbia Splendens.....	6
Amaryllis.....3 "	2	Echeveria Metallica.....	25
Anthericum, variegated.....	400	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon	
Alternantheras ....4 variet's.	75,000	Lily.....	12
Amaranthus ....3 "	50	Enonymus, Spindle Tree....	6
Asters.....12 "	200	Eucalyptus Globulus.....	12
Ampelopsis Veitchii.....	200	Farfugium.....	4
Agave, century plant, 3 variet's	225	Fuchsias.....8 variet's.	600
Amomum, ginger plant.....	36	Feverfew.....2 "	500
Aspedistra lurida.....	35	Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree..	15
Anchusa.....	25	Ficus repens.....	12
Allegheny Vine.....	12	Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Begonias.....12 variet's.	400	Ferns.....3 variet's.	30
Bouvardias.....2 "	125	Freesia.....	600
Balloon Vine.....	12	Geraniums.....25 "	5,000
Bananas.....2 variet's.	25	Gladiolus.....10 "	300
Bletia.....	7	Gnaphalium.....	500
Bryophillum Calycinum.....	2	Gaillardia.....	500
Cyclamen Persicum..	11	Gourds, Nest Egg.....	50
Cactus.....10 variet's.	60	Heliotrope.....3 variet's.	600
Caladium Esculentum.....	100	Hibiscus.....2 "	4
Calla Ethiopica.....	96	Helichrysum.....	25
Calliopsis.....	200	Hollyhock.....	50
Camelia.....	1	Hyacinths.....3 variet's.	1,400
Cannas.....5 variet's.	1,500	Hydrangea.....2 "	50
Centaurea Gymnocarpa, 2 var.	300	Horehound, variegated.....	150
Cissus Discolor.....	6	Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	125
Carnation Pinks...12 variet's.	1,500	Ice Plant.....	1
Castor Oil Plants...2 "	25	Jasminum Grandiflorum, 2 var	6
Chrysanthemums..80 "	660	Japan Honeysuckle.....	100
Cineraria.....2 "	1,590	Jonquils.....	200
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Kenilworth Ivy.....	12
Cobea Scandens.....	75	Lemon Tree.....	3
Cockscomb.....	50	Lantana.....4 variet's.	500
Coleus.....10 variet's.	2,000	Lemon Verbena.....	150
Cuphea, cigar plant.....	200	Lilium Harrisii.....	200
Curculigo recurvata.....	100	Lobelia.....	600
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Lycopodium, Club Mosses 3var	5,000
Glory.....	100	Larkspur.....	12
Crocus.....	200	Maranta Zebrina.....	25
Candytuft.....2 variet's.	100	Mignonette.....	500
Colocasia.....2 "	12	Moon Flowers, Evening Glory	150
Calendula.....	300	Monettia Vine.....	50
Cleome Pungens...2 variet's.	150	Mushrooms.....	150
Cyperus Atternifolius.....	50	Myriophyllum, Water Milfoil	200
Crotons.....	1	Nasturtium.....5 variet's.	175
Cassia Corymbose.....	1	Narcissus.....	400
Cosmos.....	100	Oxalis.....4 variet's.	25

## FLOWERS, &amp;c.—Continued.

	Plants.		Plants.
Oleanders.....	4	Stevias, variegated....2 vari's.	1,200
Orchids.....	1	Sedum.....2 "	2,000
Orange Tree .....	6	Squill Plants.....	3
Pansies.....5 variat's.	1,000	Smilax.....	100
Pine Apple.....	2	Sun Flower.....	12
Passion Flower... 3 variat's.	3	Strelitzia Regina.....	3
Poinsettia.....	2	Sweet William.... 2 variat's.	6
Pelargoniums.....	4	Sweet Pea.....12 "	2,000
Peristrophe.....	75	Ten Week's Stock.....	100
Phlox Drummondii.....	100	Tradescantia.....	50
Petunias, double and single	800	Tulips..... 8 variat's.	300
Plumbago Capensis.....	2	Thunbergia.....	100
Pomegranate.....	10	Thorn Apple.....	1
Pilea.....2 variat's.	3,000	Tornelia Fragrans.....	2
Panicum grass....2 "	300	Torenia.....	50
Palms.....8 "	60	Verbenas.....	200
Pontederia Crassipes.....	100	Vinca, Alba & Rosea, 3 vari's.	250
Phacelia.....	12	Vinca, Myrtle.....2 "	200
Pereskia Aculeata.....	5	Wax Plants.....	6
Roses, monthly and hardy...	1,500	Water Lilies.....	6
Salvinia Natans, Water Plant	1,000	Zinnias, double.....	100
Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4 vari's.	200	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	75

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Rubble walls built.....	707 perches.
Rock face wall built.....	225 "
Stone broken in foundations and floors.....	398 "
Stone broken on roads.....	972 "
Cement floor laid.....	6,116 sq. ft.
Grading, digging ditches and foundations.....	2,335 cu. yds.
Paling fence built.....	75 panels.
Roads, fences, outbuildings, boardwalks, &c., have been kept in good order.	
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, coal, lumber, ice, &c., equivalent to.....	812½ days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital Farm.	

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1892.....	30	1,715	586,530	1,715	Gas.	Gas.	230
November, ".....	30	2,565	880,650	2,565	"	"	221
December, ".....	50	3,580	1,224,360	3,580	"	"	230
January, 1893.....	40	3,300	1,128,590	3,300	"	"	213
February, ".....	40	3,010	1,029,420	3,010	"	"	191 $\frac{1}{2}$
March, ".....	30	2,760	940,370	2,760	"	"	134 $\frac{1}{2}$
April, ".....	30	1,980	677,000	1,980	"	"	182
May, ".....	20	1,345	459,990	1,345	"	"	173 $\frac{1}{2}$
June, ".....	20	990	338,580	990	"	"	183
July, ".....	20	1,140	386,460	1,140	"	"	...
August, ".....	20	1,245	335,790	1,245	"	"	193 $\frac{1}{2}$
September, ".....	20	1,375	470,250	1,375	"	"	152
Total.....	350	25,005	8,457,990	25,005	"	"	2,104
Daily Average, pr 365 dys.	$\frac{70}{73}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	23,172 $\frac{7}{12}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	5 $\frac{3}{4}$

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Picalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn, in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts, Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chickens, Etc., Etc.

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Vegetables and fruits vary with the season ; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm are furnished in abundance.



## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania,

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

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## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemise, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Bal-moral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent ; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west,) each day; (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or ) .....  
other circumstances of connection ) .....  
with the patient. ) .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hun-  
dred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at\*....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined....., of†....., and do verily believe that  
the said.....is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I, ....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
  2. Sex and age.....
  3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
  4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
  5. Parents, if living.....
  6. Husband or wife.....
  7. Children.....
  8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
  9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
  10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
  11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....
- (Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz. :)

Occupation (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expense of said patient.

..... 189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

---

*Know all Men by these Presents, That we,*.....*of*  
 .....*in the county of*.....*and*  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or elsewhere to appear for....., and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection, viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and.....

Whereas... .., of....., in the County ..... , and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital ; and shall remove.....from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to the Western Pennsylv-  
[SEAL] ania Hospital :

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18..., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18..., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law ; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane :

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18..., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of..... ;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18...

.....Clerk.



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
*County of*.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the  
 .....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of.....have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

---

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of*..... *County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said .....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas,  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively,  
 did further find that the said.....had *no legal settlement*  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of*.....; *in the county of*  
 .....[or] *a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to wit : in the township of*..... *the county of*.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit : the *Overscers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of..... } *Sct.*

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, that.....,  
[SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18..., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,.....President Judge of the Court of.....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18....

.....*Pres. Judge.*

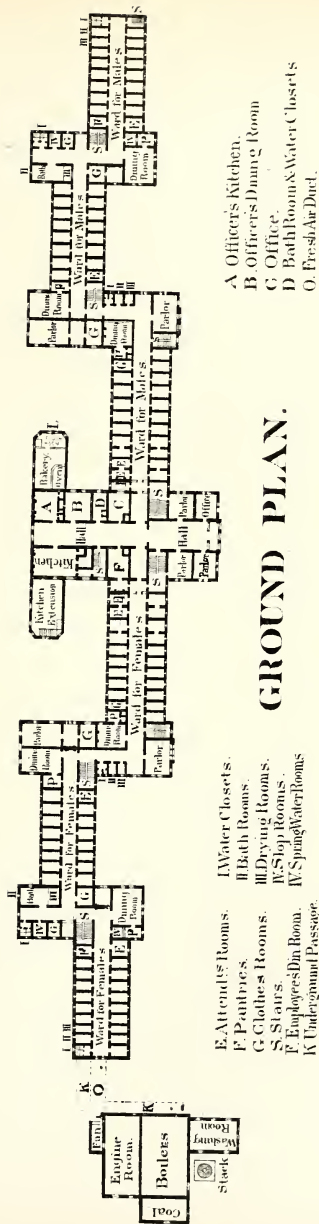
Attest :.....Clerk.





The Armour Lith. Co., Landis, Pittsburgh, Pa.

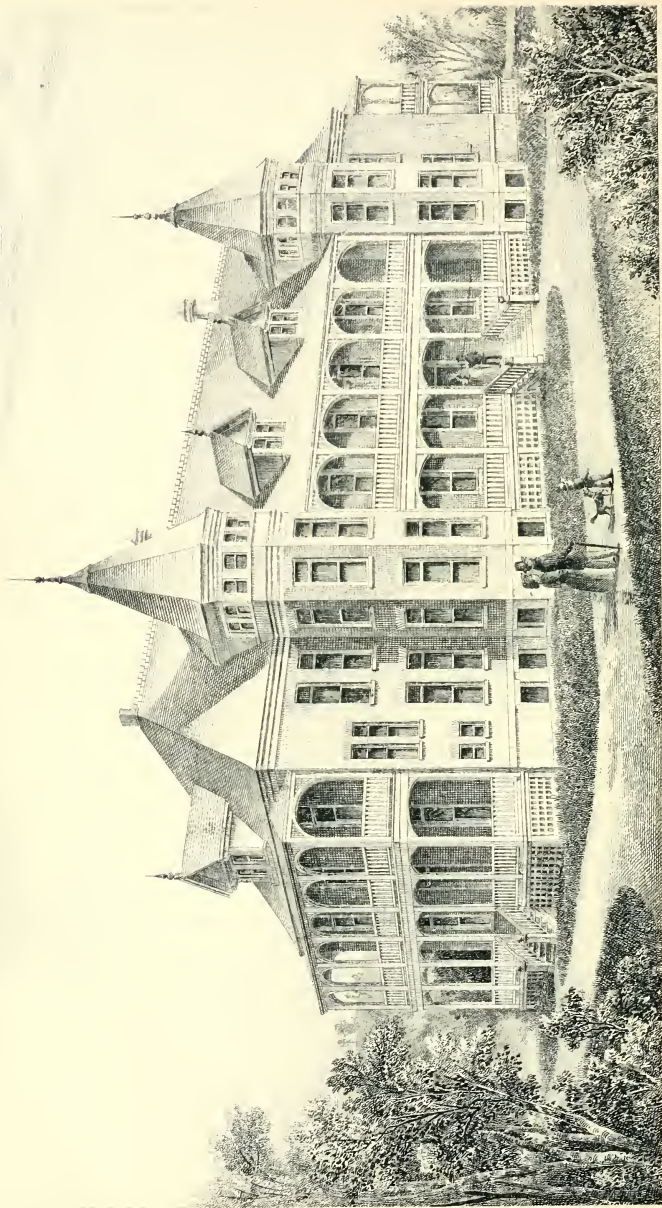
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.





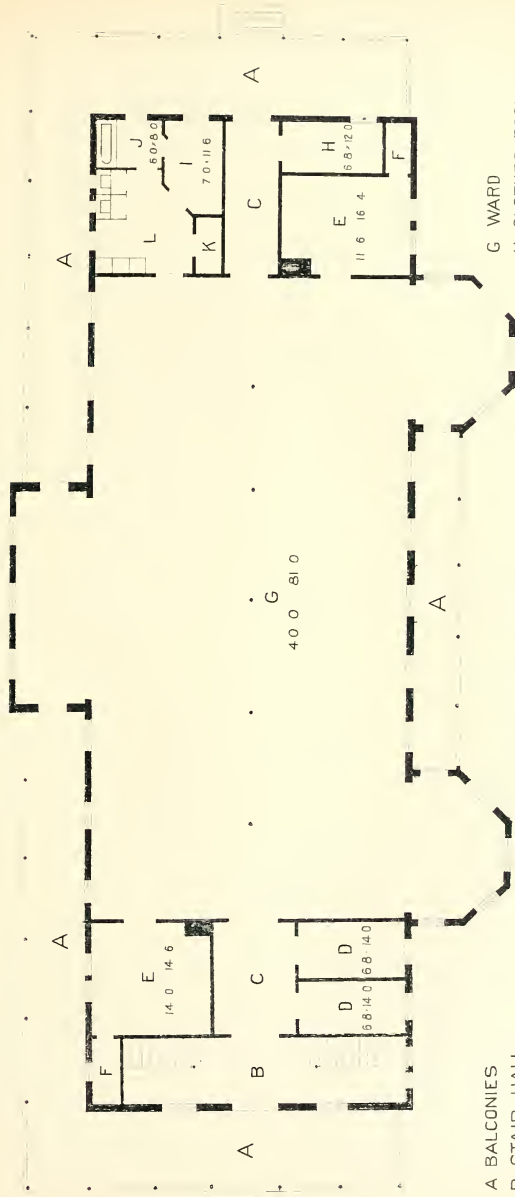






ANNEX BUILDING





# PLAN OF FIRST STORY

## ANNEX BUILDING

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS
- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY



# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1894.



PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,

1895.



# Officers of the Institution.

## President :

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers :

JOSEPH ALBREE,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
JAMES P. HANNA,

JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,  
M. K. MOORHEAD,  
JAMES M'CANDLESS,

SAMUEL M'KEE,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
JAMES ANDREWS,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
J. W. PORTER,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

### Two Years.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
HENRY H. KING,  
C. B. KING, M. D.,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
M. A. WOODWARD.

### Three Years.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
F. H. COLLIER,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
DAVID M'CARGO,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND.


## State Manager :


HAY WALKER, JR., ALLEGHENY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. SPANG, HAMILTON, MELLON, MOORHEAD, TINDLE.
<i>February</i> .....	" VANDERGRIFF, BATCHELOR, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE.
<i>March</i> .....	" TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	" MORGAN, TINDLE, HERRON, HANNA, ANDREWS.
<i>May</i> .....	" M'CARGO, BERRY, CARNEGIE, EDWARDS, DR. C. B. KING.
<i>June</i> .....	" COLLIER, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, WOODWARD.
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, ZUG, MELLON, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	" RUMSEY, MILLER, KING, ROSEBURG, PORTER.
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, HANNA, SAWYER, KENNEDY.
<i>November</i> .....	" NIMICK, TINDLE, HERRON, RUMSEY, M'CARGO.
<i>December</i> .....	" CHALFANT, PHIPPS, RICKETSON, JONES, WOODWARD.

 All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

---

## Executive Committee :

JAMES ANDREWS,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS.

W. A. HERRON,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
C. E. RUMSEY.

R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

## Physician and Superintendent.

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. J. MOORHEAD MURDOCH,

DR. JOHN WILSON ELDER,

DR. ELIZABETH C. MALLISON.

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

## Supervisor :

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress :

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS MARTHA F. BLACK.

## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG.

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~~42~~ The Committees to choose their own Chairmen and Secretaries.





MAIN ENTRANCE.—DIXMONT.



ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
MANAGERS  
OF THE  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to lay before you a condensed statement of the affairs and operations of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL for the fiscal year ended September 30th, 1894, and for details refer to the reports of the Treasurer, Committees, Superintendents, Medical and Surgical Staff, and Tables of Statistics accompanying this.

The Institution comprises two departments. The hospital for the care and treatment of the insane at Dixmont, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, about eight miles from Pittsburgh, and the medical and surgical department, in the city.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

On the 1st of October, 1893, there were 692 patients in the hospital. During the past year 227 were admitted. The total number under treatment was 919. The daily average number was  $703\frac{33}{100}$ . Of these 269 were discharged or died, 97 were restored, 104 were improved, 3 unimproved, 80 were transferred to the Hospital for Chronic Insane at Wernersville, and 65 died. On the 1st of October, 1894, the beginning of the year, there were 650 in the hospital.

A temporary relief to the hospital's crowded condition was experienced by the removal of the patients to Wernersville, but new arrivals were numerous, and soon I expect to see the population of

the hospital again increased to its maximum capacity as a refuge, and beyond its capacity as a hospital for the care and relief of the mentally diseased, for which it was established.

The fact that the patients were well cared for in every particular is demonstrated by the good health which they enjoyed, and the large percentage of cures that were effected.

The workings of the whole establishment were efficient and harmonious, and satisfactory to the Board of Managers, and especially to the Executive Committee in immediate charge; for all of which there are abundant reasons for thankfulness.

I can truthfully assert that never in the history of the Institution has it been in a better condition than during the past year, and at the present time.

No extensions or permanent improvements of importance were made, but necessary repairs and betterments to the buildings, appurtenances and farm were continual.

The hospital is a marvel of order, comfort and cleanliness, even to members of the Board who visit it weekly; nor has any part of the large farm comprising an extent of  $373\frac{1}{4}$  acres been neglected.

On May 29th, DR. W. BROWN EWING, who had been for seven years assistant physician at this department, resigned his office to accept the superintendency of the Hospital for Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Pa. He left us to our sincere regret, and took with him our heartfelt congratulations for his promotion, and our best wishes for his success in a wider sphere of professional work. The vacancy upon the staff was filled by the appointment of DR. JOHN WILSON ELDER, who reported for duty on May 15th, and has proved to be entirely acceptable and efficient.

The Board recognizes the faithful services of DR. HUTCHINSON, the Superintendent, and his assistants, and on its behalf I cordially tender to them its thanks.

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## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

During the year there were 2,166 patients under treatment, a daily average of 191. Of these, 1,432 were cured, 325 were improved, and 171 died, leaving 192 in the hospital at the close of the year.

The cost of maintenance was \$87,237  $\frac{55}{100}$ . The average cost per diem for each patient was \$1  $\frac{25}{100}$ , of which amount the food cost \$0  $\frac{33}{100}$ .

The total indebtedness of this department, as stated in my last report, was \$101,043.19. This amount includes the sum of \$50,000 owed to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for money advanced in 1885, to defray the necessary expense of maintenance chiefly in the years 1883 and 1884.

To refresh our memories—I would state that the unexpected failure of the Legislature in 1885 to make proper and sufficient appropriation to aid the management in conducting the hospital, compelled the Board of Managers to resort to the expedient of borrowing money. Consequently a loan was negotiated in 1885, whereby the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. furnished the amount required to meet the indebtedness then existing, namely, \$50,000. In 1875, the Institution had granted and conveyed to the said railroad company a strip of land along its northern boundary, on the condition that the company should pay and yield to the hospital for the said ground the sum of four thousand dollars per annum, and provided that if the railroad company should at any time thereafter pay to the Institution the sum of sixty-six thousand six hundred and sixty-six dollars and sixty-seven cents, then the yearly rent should cease, and the covenant for its payment become void. The railroad company has continued to pay the ground rent of \$4,000 annually. The principal, which became a part of the permanent endowment funds of the Institution was hypothecated to the railroad company as collateral security for the loan of \$50,000, made by the said company to the hospital. This was not done however without the advice and approval of the Solicitor of the hospital, HON. GEORGE SHIRAS, JR., now of the Supreme Bench of the United States, who said: “I think, that upon a proper representation to the Legislature at the next session, that body would increase their ordinary grant to a sum sufficient to restore the Trust Funds to their present dimensions,” etc.

Applications to the Legislature for a specific appropriation of \$50,000 to liquidate the debt due the railroad company, and restore the same to the Endowment Funds, which had practically been impaired to that extent, were approved by you, and successively granted by the Legislatures, but unfortunately failed to meet with the approval of GOVERNOR BEAVER in 1887, and of GOVERNOR PATTISON in 1891, both of whom undoubtedly were not made to comprehend the motive, and had erroneously looked upon the indebtedness of the

hospital for which relief had been voted by the Legislature as a "*mortgage debt*" for purchase of land, erection of buildings, or something other than a legitimate deficiency incurred in maintaining the hospital and conducting it for the humane purpose of alleviating the sufferings of indigent sick and maimed citizens, and soldiers of the Commonwealth.

Again the Board will ask for a specific appropriation of the sum of Fifty Thousand Dollars, with the expectation that it will be realized, and the *incubus* be removed that endangers the sanctity of the TRUST FUNDS, and which has depleted the hospital's revenues to the extent of \$25,500 in the way of interest paid.

The balance of the indebtedness already referred to, which was \$51,043.19, at the beginning of the year, I am rejoiced to report was reduced to \$7,787  $\frac{85}{100}$ , on September 1st, 1894. This was accomplished by applying the proceeds of a sale of another strip of land to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, by a donation from the same company, by a legacy, by the premium realized on the exchange of securities, (all of which will be explained), and by a reduction of current expenses in the administration of the hospital.

Again, I will have to repeat a little history. When Brereton and Jones avenues were opened through the front of the hospital property, in consideration for which the Denny and Schenley estates gave quit claim deeds relieving the Institution from the reservation or power of forfeiture contained in the original conveyance; a portion of the property consisting of about three acres was cut off from the main body of the land on the southern side of the said avenues. This outlying ground was principally precipitous hillside overhanging the railroad tracks, and not of available uses to the hospital. A lot of this land comprising  $1\frac{972}{1000}$  acres was purchased by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for the consideration of \$20,000, and an agreement to curb and pave Brereton avenue where it adjoins the said lot, provided the avenue as relocated be first dedicated to the city of Pittsburgh by the hospital, without cost to the railroad company; and, further, the officers of the railroad company were authorized to make a donation of the sum of \$10,000 to the hospital upon the completion of the transfer of the real estate. The legal proceedings necessary to complete the terms of the sale were very protracted, but finally concluded at the close of the year, and the money was paid to our Treasurer and immediately applied as stated, by instruction of the Managers, to the reduction of the outstanding obligations of the department.

The \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds of the Endowment Funds maturing in 1896, were sold to the city at a premium, and while the principal was reinvested in Bonds and Mortgages on good city property, together with a small balance in City Warrants bearing interest, the premium and matured interest were used in paying off the indebtedness; and also for the same purpose a bequest of \$5,000 from the late Miss JANE HOLMES was utilized.

Through the favor of the CHRISTIAN AID ASSOCIATION OF THE EAST END, a large force of laborers was employed for six weeks during the distressing times of last winter in excavating, grading and carrying out the design of improving the grounds surrounding the buildings. Roads and walks were macadamized and paved, the materials for which were donated by friends. A new iron fence was erected along the entire front of the premises, which had heretofore been scarcely protected from trespassers since the opening of Brereton avenue. For this, two bonds of \$1,000 each of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, a bequest of the late THOMAS BAKEWELL, were diverted from the Endowment Funds where they had been retained till this occasion, and sold and used as directed by the will.

The exterior of the building was brightened up and protected from decay by being thoroughly and tastefully repainted through the liberality of our good friend, MRS. SAMUEL MCKEE.

The interior of the hospital was simply kept in repair as far as the Executive Committee felt justified in directing, not by any means to the extent that its condition called for. The premises with incessant care and labor were kept as neat and clean as possible.

The patients never lacked for the most skillful medical and surgical attention and nursing, and they were supplied with the best food that the market afforded. Their welfare and comfort were never neglected. No persons whose conditions and diseases rendered them proper objects of charity or care of the hospital were refused admittance.

The results of treatment and operations reported by the Medical and Surgical Staff were very gratifying to the Managers, and attest to the zeal with which the physicians and surgeons served the hospital, and they merit our recognition and thanks, as do also the Superintendent and other employees.

The TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES is in successful and effective operation. It is now in charge of MISS CAROLINE I. MILNE, a graduate

of Saint Bartholomew's Hospital in London, England. On September 20th, ten thoroughly competent nurses graduated and received diplomas, three of whom were retained in the hospital and were placed in charge of wards. There are in the school 46 nurses in training—37 women and 9 men. There is need for additional dormitories for the nurses; also, for a lecture and recitation room, a library and anatomical specimens, and mechanical appliances for use at the recitations and lectures.

It is hardly probable that the cost of maintaining the hospital can be much further reduced. The building was erected nearly fifty years ago, when the means at the command of the Managers were very limited, and at a time when hospital architecture was almost in its infancy. Methods for heating and ventilating as now understood were then unknown. Modern conveniences, such as sanitary plumbing, electric lighting, machine laundrying, steam cooking, and so on, had not been thought of. Aseptic precautions against contagious and infectious diseases, which are necessary in the care and treatment of not only surgical, but also of medical cases, are characteristic of recent practice. All these essentials to the equipment and operation, and economical management of a hospital are nearly impractical in the present building, for the reason that it was not constructed in such a manner as to admit of their successful introduction. From time to time so-called improvements were introduced, reconstructions and extensions made, till at length the old house has become a fine example of patchwork. All appliances for protection against the danger of fire suggested by the fire department and the insurance underwriters have been adopted, yet the danger exists, and the menace of a great calamity is impending all the time.

An architect who has made the study of hospital building a specialty, recently inspected the building, and candidly expressed the opinion that the entire establishment ought to be condemned if any encouragement existed in the minds of the Managers that money would be forthcoming to construct a new hospital upon the pavillion-plan, for which our ample grounds are admirably adapted. Some of our Managers were already of this opinion, and it is now thought that the time has arrived when an appeal should be made to generous and philanthropic people to contribute to the project indicated.

The Board will ask your approval of an application to the next Legislature to appropriate the sum of ninety thousand dollars for the payment of salaries of officers, wages of employes, and maintenance

of patients for the two fiscal years, commencing June 1st, 1895 ; also, for the sum of fifty thousand dollars (already referred to) to refund the money advanced by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company ; and the further sum of twenty-five thousand dollars for the erection of a new steam laundry and kitchen, including building, connections with the main building, new boilers, machinery, equipments, etc.

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### THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS.

The changes in the investment of these funds will be detailed in the Finance Committee's Report. The capital was reduced \$2,000 by the sale of two bonds of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, (which were really only temporarily included in the funds until the occasion for the application of the bequest from which they were derived came ;) and the exchange of the amount of \$57,000 hitherto invested in City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds, (which were nearing maturity, and upon which the premium they commanded was rapidly diminishing,) into Bonds and Mortgages, and a small balance into City Warrants.

The FUNDS consist of securities belonging to the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, amounting to \$23,000, and securities belonging to the Medical and Surgical Department, amounting to \$303,966.67.

### THE TRUST FUNDS.

I call your attention to the report of the Brewer and Crawford Funds Committees, the earnings of which funds purchased and distributed during last winter :

61,400 bushels of coal, costing	.	.	\$4,600.63 and
4,450 " " " "	.	.	381.50

The Committees, as may be readily understood, have a very difficult duty to perform in judiciously distributing fuel among the many applicants. Though unworthy recipients of these bounties are not unfrequent in spite of all the care that is exercised in giving out orders, yet the blessings that flow from this great charity among "the destitute and worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity," are very great, and keep alive the memories, and honor the names of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD.



## In Memoriam.

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Two of our valued Managers died in the past year. Both of them were noteworthy men, and contributors to the Institution at its inception. They left only three or four survivors of a list of two hundred contributors, whose names were published in the *Daily Morning Post* of March 19, 1847.

ABRAHAM GARRISON, a Life Member of this Board, was born in Orange County, New York, on the 4th of March, 1804, and died in Allegheny, on May 10th, 1894. He came to Pittsburgh in 1826, and engaged in business with Kingsland, Lightner & Co., proprietors of the Jackson and Eagle Foundry, which was located on the corner of Smithfield Street and Fifth Avenue, where the postoffice formerly stood. In 1840, the firm became Bollman & Garrison, and in 1865, the present firm of A. Garrison & Co. was established, in which Mr. Garrison continued to take an active interest until his death. He was the President of the Diamond National Bank, and director in several other local institutions. Mr. Garrison was a man of very unerring judgment, and his advice on financial matters and business affairs was much valued and always good. He was an honored and trusted citizen, and a quiet and unostentatious giver to various charities. Living to the advanced age of 90 years, and retaining his faculties to the last, his well marked personality was recognized and familiar to the citizens generally, who respected him. He was an Episcopalian, and one of the founders, and a regular attendant of St. Andrews Church.

WILLIAM P. TOWNSEND, the chairman of the Executive Committee of the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, was born in Pittsburgh on April 13th, 1817, his father then being in business on Market Street, and residing on Sixth Street. His family removed to New Brighton, Pa., in 1828, in which year his father built the first mill west of the Allegheny Mountains for the manufacture of wire, etc. The firm's warehouse was continued in Pittsburgh, where the subject of this memorial began his business career in 1834, and he remained in the city until 1884. He took an active part in manufacturing wire, etc., in New Brighton, until the first of January last, then retiring and handing his business over to his sons, after sixty years of



service. He did not take special pains to accumulate money, but did take a pride in producing reliable goods and in fair dealing. He never had a misunderstanding with his employes, some of whom were with him for fifty years, and many for more than twenty years. His father was a member of the Society of Friends, and he inherited many of their admirable traits, though he became a member of the Third Presbyterian Church, under Dr. Riddle, in 1840. He was concerned in the hospital ever since its establishment, and for many years took a warm interest in the department for the Insane, at Dixmont, and gave much time and thought to its affairs while visiting the institution, and at home, in reading and in consulting such works and authorities as would inform him on the subject of the care and treatment of the insane, and render the application of his knowledge useful. He was always disappointed when he was by any reason prevented from attending the meetings of the Committee over which he presided—which was seldom—for he never permitted any unimportant matter to interfere with his “pleasant duty” at the hospital. His colleagues on the Executive Committee, and all the people in and around the hospital loved him, and he was endeared to them for his cordial manner, his fidelity to their interests, his unflagging zeal and business capacity in directing their affairs. His loss was a serious bereavement to the Institution.

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board.

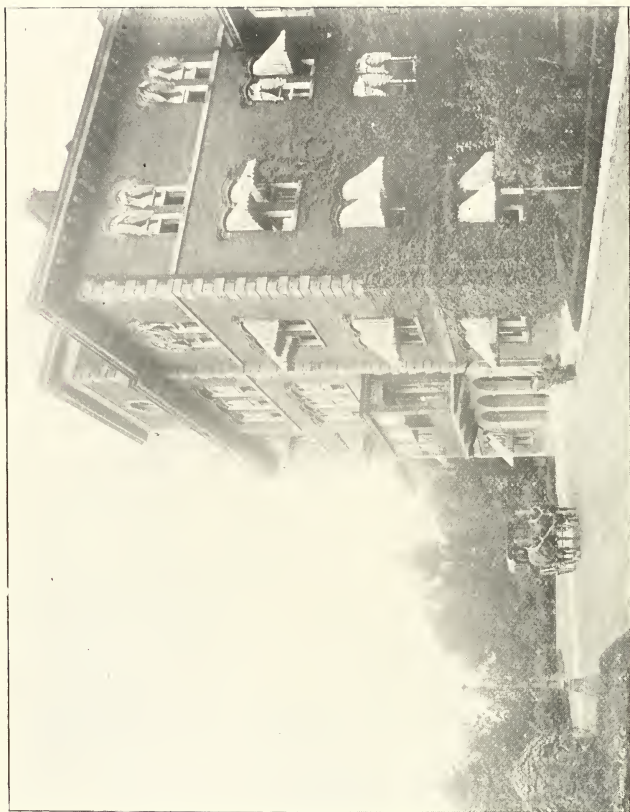
JOHN A. HARPER,

*President.*

*December, 1894.*







MAIN ENTRANCE —DIXMONT.

# Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE

## *Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

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TO JOHN A. HARPER, ESQ.,

*President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

DEAR SIR:—The very full and clear reports of yourself and the Superintendent, Dr. Hutchinson, seem to make it unnecessary for the Executive Committee to add anything relative to the affairs of the Institution.

The members of the Committee have continued their weekly visits to the hospital, have scrutinized every detail of the management, consulted freely with the Superintendent, and have seen that every suggestion for the welfare of the inmates has been carried into effect.

Everything we believe to be in excellent condition at this time. The decrease in prices of supplies, together with care in their purchase, has resulted in a considerable reduction in the expense of carrying on the work, so that we hope during the ensuing year to do still more for the comfort and pleasure of our unfortunate wards.

The officers have been zealous in the discharge of their duties, and deserve our thanks.

CHARLES C. TOWNSEND,

*Chairman of Executive Committee.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE,  
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1894.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1893.....	\$ 6,501 01	
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH (for the care and treatment of the indigent insane,) by Act of June 2, 1893:		
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4222, dated October 27th, 1893, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$17,144 40	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5143, dated February 1st, 1894, on State Treasurer, for.....	16,246 93	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5614, dated April 5th, 1894, on State Treasurer, for.....	14,590 36	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6140, dated June 27th, 1894, on State Treasurer, for.....	14,044 29	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6932, dated October 5th, 1894, on State Treasurer, for.....	16,674 00	
		78,699 98
INTEREST:		
One year's interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport.....	\$ 450 00	
One year's interest on \$13,000 Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00	
One year's interest on \$1,000 Bond Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00	
		1,300 00
RENT of Emsworth property.....		80 00
EARNINGS:		
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$77,440 50	
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old material, etc., etc.....	2,532 03	
		79,972 53
		<u>\$166,553 52</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on Treasurer paid during the year, to-wit:

For Expenses.....	\$ 79,103 24
“ Salaries and Wages.....	52,627 62
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	5,826 29
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	2 40
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	856 44
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	375 11
“ Expenses on Emsworth property.....	30 75
“ Live Stock.....	135 00
“ General Improvement.....	2,308 07
“ Insurance.....	107 83
	<u>\$141,372 75</u>
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1894.....	25,180 77
	<u>\$166,553 52</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1894, was twenty-five thousand one hundred and eighty and  $\frac{77}{100}$  dollars, (\$25,180.77.)

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL  
DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1894.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1893.....	\$ 3,105 11
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 2d, 1893:	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4877, dated Janu- ary 4th, 1894, on the State Treasurer, for.....	\$10,632 14
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5522, dated March 16th, 1894, on the State Treasurer, for.....	11,867 86
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6034, dated June 8th, 1894, on the State Treasurer, for... ..	6,641 50
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 6721, dated Sep- tember 5th, 1894, on the State Treasurer, for ...	14,938 06
	<hr/> 44,079 56

### EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:

One year's interest on \$100,000 Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$ 5,000 00
One year's interest on \$2,000 Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railway Company Bonds.....	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500 Minersville Sub-School District Bonds.....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,000 New Brighton Street Im- provement Bonds.....	424 00
One year's interest on \$10,000 City of Johnstown High- way and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00
One year's interest on \$5,000 Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$5,000 balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....	250 00
One year's interest on 145 Shares of Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00
	<hr/> \$7,866 50
	<hr/> \$47,184 67



Amount brought forward.....	\$ 7,866 50	\$47,184 67
One year's interest on \$3,000 Allegheny County five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00	
Six months' interest on \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	1,995 00	
Sixty days' interest on \$57,000 City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds sold.....	\$ 655 89	
Premium on same at \$108.40.....	4,788 00	5,443 89
Six months' interest on 153 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company...\$	229 50	
Six months' interest on 156 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company...\$	390 00	
Scrip \$3, Monongahela Navigation Company, sold at premium.....	4 10	623 60
Six months' interest on loan of \$15,000, Isabella Furnace Company.....	375 00	
One years' interest on \$2,000 Allegheny Valley Railroad Company Bonds.....	146 00	
Interest and premium on \$2,000 Allegheny Valley Railroad Company Bonds, sold at 105 $\frac{3}{4}$ , com's $\frac{1}{4}$ .....	110 00	
		16,709 99
Full consideration for Lot or piece of land containing 1 $\frac{972}{1000}$ acres, sold to Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....		20,000 00
GROUND RENT:		
One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,		4,000 00
EARNINGS:		
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$26,067 50	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to Operating Room.....	500 00	
Received from Training School for Nurses.....	1,046 95	
Received from Sale of Tickets for Lectures before the Training School.....	5 00	
Sale of Material.....	202 00	
		27,821 45
ENDOWMENT FUND:		
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds sold.....	\$57,000 00	
Two \$1,000 Allegheny Valley R. R. Co. Bonds sold....	2,000 00	
		59,000 00
BEQUESTS:		
Received from Executors of Miss Jane Holmes.....	\$ 5,000 00	
“ Executors J. D. Bernd.....	\$500 00	
Less Collateral Inheritance Tax..	25 00	475 00
“ Executor of A. Guckenheimer.....	200 00	
		5,675 00
		\$180,391 11

Amount brought forward.....\$ 180,391 11

CONTRIBUTIONS :

Pennsylvania Railroad Company, to be appropriated to the payments of the debts of the Hospital.....	\$10,000 00
Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the Fund.....	1,474 24
Received from the Actors' Benefit at the Alvin Theatre for Endowment of Actors' bed.....	1,620 00
Received from Samuel McKee, Esq.....	1,000 00
“ James P. Hanna, Esq.....	1,000 00
“ Board of Trustees of Fund for Relief of the Destitute Sick and Poor in Allegheny County.....	200 00
“ Eugene O'Neil.....	150 00
“ Willing Hand Circle of King's Daughters	100 00
“ King's Daughters, Ingram.....	25 00
“ King's Daughters, Neville Island.....	15 00
“ The First Presbyterian Church, Thanksgiving Collection.....	60 82
“ The Grace Baptist Church.....	2 50
“ Mrs. Geo. R. Duncan, for Child's Bed...	25 00
“ Joseph Albree, for “Morgue,”.....	50 00
“ Samuel Hamilton, for “Tennis Court,”...	5 00
“ Kaufmann's Sale, “Fancy Work,”.....	65 91

The following contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, etc. :

From Armstrong Bros. & Co.....	100 00
“ A. Garrison, Esq.....	100 00
“ A “Friend,”.....	100 00
“ H. C. Frick Coke Co.....	100 00
“ Miss Jane Magee.....	100 00
“ Samuel Hamilton, Esq.....	125 00
“ Hon. F. R. Brunot.....	50 00
“ Miss Eliza A. Darlington . . . . .	50 00
“ Maj. J. F. Denniston.....	50 00
“ Mrs. Judge Mellon.....	50 00
“ Mrs. Thomas Mellon.....	10 00
“ Mrs. John H. Sawyer.....	40 00
“ Hon. W. M. Kennedy.....	25 00
“ Col. James Andrews.....	25 00
“ Mrs. T. W. Morrow.....	20 00
“ J. Painter, Jr.....	16 00
“ Mrs. L. Kaufman.....	5 00
“ The Misses Nelson.....	5 00

16,764 47

\$197,155 58

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, being for expenses incurred during this and *previous* years, to-wit:

Subsistence.....	\$ 51,291	52
Salaries and Wages.....	22,060	23
Household Expenses.....	14,839	91
Incidental Expenses.....	600	00
Extraordinary Expenses.....	6,346	74
Ordinary Repairs.....	4,644	62
Medical and Surgical Stores.....	14,370	31
Clothes, Shoes, etc.....	6,426	83
Live Stock, Vehicles, etc.....	3,092	13
One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000	00
Money invested and reinvested in Mortgages for the Endowment Fund.....	57,000	00
Loan from the Bank of Pittsburgh, paid .....	\$8,000	00
Interest paid on same.....	1,256	64
	\$192,928	93
Balance in the Treasury.....	4,226	65
	<u>\$197,155</u>	<u>58</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1894, to be forty-two hundred and twenty-six and  $\frac{65}{100}$  dollars.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport, (Water Improvement Loan).....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	\$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company....	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District..	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
Three Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny County five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	\$137,500 00

Amount brought over.....	\$137,500 00	
One Bond of Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00	
Bond and Mortgage, \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured,) \$11,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00	
Bond and Mortgage of John C. Zweidinger, <i>et ux.</i> .....	44,500 00	
Bond and Mortgage of Wm. Roseburg, <i>et ux., et al.</i> .....	10,000 00	
Demand Note of Booth & Flinn, Limited, with City of Pittsburgh Warrant as Collateral Security.....	2,500 00	
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00	
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :		
One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed at the rate of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000 00	
One hundred and fifty-three shares Monongahela Navigation Com- pany Stock.....	\$7,650 00	
Three shares Stock Dividend at par.....	150 00	7,800 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,	66,666 67	
		<u>\$303,966 67</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.  
*Finance Committee.*

## Trust Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hackey, (property Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost.....	5,008 34
	\$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	\$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.

*Finance Committee.*

# Brewer Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," for the year ended October 15th, 1894.

## DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1893.....	\$3,175 62	
Earnings to October 15th, 1894.....	4,097 94	
		\$7,273 56

## CR.

By Warrants drawn for 61,400 bushels coal.....	\$4,600 63	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1894.....	2,672 93	
		\$7,273 56

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,

*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ended October 15th, 1894.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1893.....	\$1,879	17
Earnings to October 15th, 1894.....	990	00
		\$2,869 17

### CR

By Warrants drawn for 4,450 bushels coal.....	8	381 50
Balance on hand October 15th, 1894.....	2,487	67
		\$2,869 17

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,

*Committee.*







VIEW LOOKING TOWARDS PITTSBURGH, OHIO RIVER.



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent.

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## REPORT

OF THE

## Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

## HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN:—I take pleasure in presenting to your honorable body the annual report of this department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, for the year ending September 30, 1894. No accident, suicide or escape, during this period has occurred to mar or interrupt the daily routine work of the Hospital, perfect harmony and untiring effort has prevailed among the officers and employes to promote the good of the patients, and the noblest purposes of the hospital, and in referring you to the statistical tables accompanying this report I can but feel prosperity has dwelt in our midst, and much good accomplished. No year has witnessed so large a number of recoveries, and such a marked decrease in the number of deaths.

To the question so often heard by asylum officers, do you really cure any one, and are not most of those supposed to be restored to reason returned to our care? I may say we do, and of this number four have thus far been recommitted to the hospital for further treatment, though still others may return, particularly those whose insanities are influenced by hereditary predisposition and those whose mental impairment is largely due to continued physical or other causes.

A noteworthy fact was the difficulty so frequently experienced in inducing patients upon recovery to leave the hospital; many wished to remain indefinitely, in many instances their friends also insisted upon their doing so. This may be accounted for in numbers of our patients, more especially the past year, having no occupation and

perhaps too, no home ; it is however a convincing proof the care bestowed upon our patients is appreciated by them.

The total number of patients treated during the year was nine hundred and nineteen, of whom two hundred and twenty-seven were new cases, thirty-two were admitted upon request of their friends, one hundred and twenty-one by the various poor authorities, seventy-two upon orders of the court, and two upon an order of transfer issued by the State Board of Lunacy.

Ninety-seven patients were discharged as restored, one hundred and four as improved, three as unimproved, and sixty-five died.

Six hundred and fifty patients remain in the hospital at the close of the year. The highest number of patients in the Hospital upon any day was seven hundred and thirty-two, and our lowest number was six hundred and thirty-eight, showing that while our wards have not been crowded to the extent as shown you in former years, yet the number is still greatly in excess of the recognized capacity of our buildings.

On August 1, 1894, eighty patients, fifty men and thirty women were discharged by order of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania and transferred to the new State Asylum for the Chronic Insane at Wernersville, Pa. The patients chosen for this purpose were of the Chronic class and in all respects complied with the law creating the new institution, as well as in the character of its inmates. They were selected too in so far as possible in view of their having no friends or relatives to care for them or to visit them. Including those transferred a year ago the total number of one hundred patients have now been sent from Dixmont to the new Asylum.

With the removal of so large a number of chronic insane and consequent decrease in our population must be attributed the improved state of health so noticeable in our household ; though the number of cases treated is less than in former years, more patients recovered. The general health of those remaining was much benefited and the number of deaths fell far below that of previous years. These facts are undisputed evidences the Hospital has been seriously embarrassed in its work for many years, due simply to its terribly overcrowded population.

Of the causes of death it may be said the larger proportion of cases succumbed to that dread disease consumption ; many of these patients

had been long residents of the hospital, and were broken down physically by their mental troubles. Five deaths were due to exhaustion following acute mania; in five male patients death occurred from paresis, seven patients died from the exhaustion of chronic melancholia, and in the remainder of those who passed away, death was attributed to the various physical diseases as shown in the mortuary tables.

That certain forms of brain disease are not incompatible with fairly good health and the individual may attain the allotted period of life, when placed under circumstances conducive to that end may be seen in the following additional statistics.

Of those who died two patients had been residents of the Hospital seven years, one eight years, two ten years, one thirteen years, and two patients, one man and one woman, were residents over thirty-five years. During the year however, it may most truthfully be said many patients were brought to the hospital, not only as a last resort, but there to end their days, and of these six died after a residence with us of less than three weeks. A number of patients were brought to our door handcuffed, and in one instance a woman bound hand and foot to a heavy plank, one old man was admitted who had been chained in bed at his home, others were received in an extremely untidy condition, some were brought from jails and lock-ups where they had been detained in some cases for weeks awaiting legal inquiry as to their mental condition and the necessary order for their commitment to the hospital.

The medical work of the hospital, the first and most important duty of the officers towards their patients, continued to receive that careful thought and devotion to the advancement of mental medicine that can only come from close application and study in the individual treatment of disease. The particular requirements of all cases needing remedial care were studiously observed and in addition clinical and pathological material has as a result become the starting point of a well founded department in the hospital in this field of scientific research.

Physical examinations also were made by the assistant physician of the woman's department upon cases where insanity was supposed to be traceable to some disorder of the uterus or adnexia. These examinations however yielded negative results; in not more than two or possibly three instances was sufficient disease found to account for the mental symptoms.

The lectures delivered before the nurses, and spoken of at some length in previous reports, were continued during the winter months.

Lectures also were given by the staff of the Training School for Nurses of the Medical and Surgical department of the hospital. The teaching given in this systematic course of instruction has been thorough and practical, including the subject of nursing in its every detail.

The good to the patient, as well as to the attendant derived from this course of training cannot be estimated. By it the life of earth's saddest and most afflicted creatures is made happier, by the intelligent care and sympathetic touch of the faithful nurse.

I regret to report the occurrence of so many changes in our corps of attendants, many of those who left the hospital took up their work in other institutions, and others left to engage in various enterprises. In few instances was there any infraction of the rules enforcing dismissal. These changes while most discouraging to a physician are quite unavoidable it would seem under the present system of hospital management.

The experience gained during the past year but confirms my belief that our best agent for the relief of the insane lies in some suitable and well directed diversion. By means of light occupation requiring of them some mental as well as physical effort much of that irritability, nervousness and even in some acute cases high mental excitement is allayed. The good thus obtained comes from out-door work, simply the usual every day walk is not sufficient. Abundant evidences of the advantages thus derived from some employment are everywhere seen in the hospital, patients thus occupied improve and recover and those who have chronic forms of mental disease are happy and enjoy good health. It is much to be regretted female patients can not enjoy some out-door occupation as well.

During the pleasant season of the year over two hundred of our men patients were engaged in some work upon the hospital grounds our lawns were graded and kept in order, and much of the light farm and garden work was performed by them. By their labor our roads have been placed in excellent repair, as well as the construction of a new public road extending through our property. Many of the female patients were engaged in assisting in the laundry and all who were able were taken out of doors every day. Those of them who enjoy driving



were permitted to do so. While appreciating the benefit thus derived from our varied daily occupations the officers with equal energy assisted in providing amusements for our household, and through the kindness of our many friends a number of concerts, plays and lectures were given in the chapel which were attended by all.

The usual dances and parties, picture exhibitions, games, etc., also served to pass the evenings profitably and pleasantly. The holidays were appropriately observed, as also were the church services in our chapel on Sunday.

The very creditable report of the farm shows you in detail the work accomplished in this department, while the yield falls below that of other years, it is to be attributed solely to the poor season. The general repairs however placed upon our property were extensive, including a very substantial fence built upon our boundary lines.

I would also refer your Board to that portion of this report containing an itemized statement of our general improvements and repairs. You will observe the usual care and attention has been given in maintaining the standard of the hospital for cleanliness order and the thorough repair of our buildings.

The financial exhibit appended to this report also shows you the total sum expended for the maintenance of the hospital is very considerably less than last year; a very considerable reduction appears in the weekly cost *per capita*.

At this time it is very proper for me to say, the hospital has now an officer known as its purchasing agent, and all supplies of whatever character are bought in competition. This system of buying has been not only of great personal relief to me but more than financial benefit to the hospital, and I account very largely in this strict business conduct of the affairs of this department the marked decrease in our expenditures during the year past, for all purposes.

The only change in the medical staff is the appointment of Doctor John Wilson Elder as assistant physician to succeed Doctor W. Brown Ewing, who in May last was chosen Medical Superintendent of the Asylum for the Chronic Insane, Wernersville, Pa. Dr. Ewing left the hospital with the esteem and well wishes of all for his success in the responsible position to which he was called.

To my assistants Doctor J. Moorhead Murdoch, Doctor John Wilson Elder and Doctor Elizabeth C. Mallison I tender my thanks and appreciation of all their personal kindness and aid to me in the performance of my duties, for their zealous and ever watchful care over their patients and their devotion and fidelity in furthering at all times the best interests of the institution.

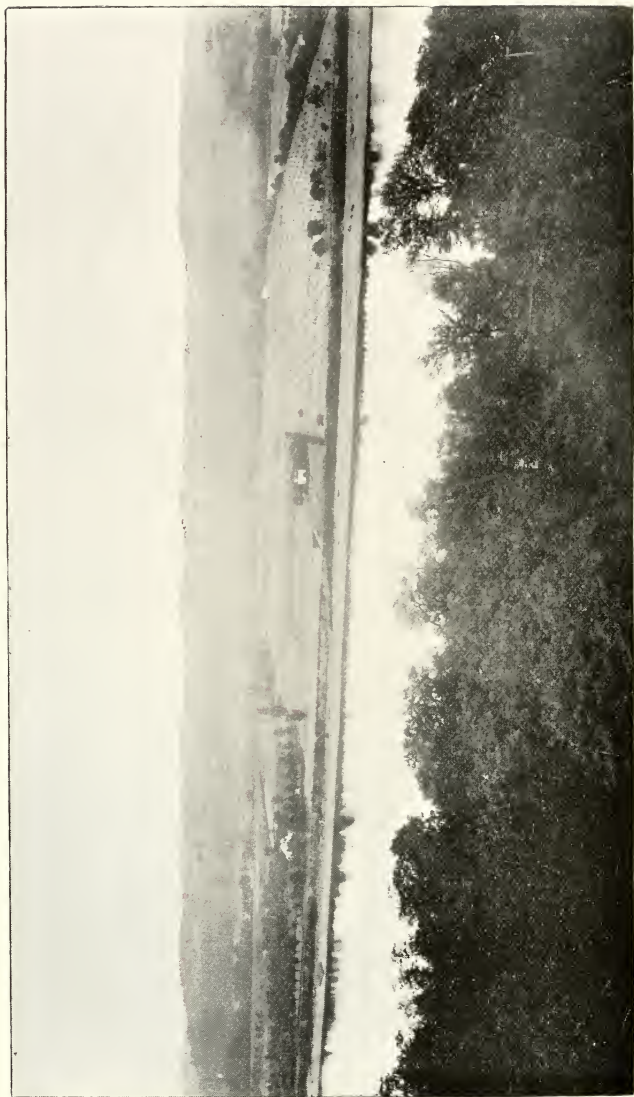
I am pleased to report no other change has occurred among the officers of the hospital, and to all I desire to express my grateful acknowledgment for their efficiency and promptitude in presiding over the respective departments entrusted to their care.

In concluding this report I am not unmindful of the cordial and wise counsel ever held out to me by the Board of Managers through another year, and you gentlemen, your President, and your Executive Committee I would also especially thank at this time and with the recognition of an overruling Providence in the affairs of the hospital I close this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., October 1, 1894.





OHIO RIVER AND NEVILLE ISLAND.



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Statistical Tables, 1894

AND

1856-1894.





TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1893 to Sept. 30, 1894.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1893.....				395	297	692
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.....				137	90	227
Total number under treatment.....				532	387	919
DISCHARGED.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Restored.....	61	36	97			
Improved.....	61	43	104			
Unimproved.....	..	3	3			
Died.....	44	21	65			
Total Discharged.....	166	103	269			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1894.....				366	284	650
Average number during the year.....				399 <sup>649</sup> <sub>1000</sub>	303 <sup>681</sup> <sub>1000</sub>	703 <sup>33</sup> <sub>100</sub>
Highest " " ".....				420	312	732
Lowest " " ".....				356	282	638

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				4,082	3,171	7,253
Discharged—Restored.....				1,156	935	2,091
" Improved.....				1,053	911	1,964
" Unimproved.....				434	363	797
" Died.....				1,073	678	1,751

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	4	3	7	245	167	412
20 to 30 ".....	33	21	54	1,137	741	1,878
30 to 40 ".....	52	29	81	1,137	953	2,090
40 to 50 ".....	25	21	46	768	708	1,476
50 to 60 ".....	18	9	27	465	323	788
60 to 70 ".....	3	5	8	235	190	425
70 to 80 ".....	2	1	3	74	72	146
80 and over.....	..	1	1	15	14	29
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year  
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856.....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857.....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870.....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881.....	102	106	411	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	23	35	11	155	112
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77
1886.....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68
1887.....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71
1888.....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95
1889.....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87
1890.....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101
1891.....	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106
1892.....	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103
1893.....	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106
1894.....	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103
Total...	4,082	3,171			1,156	935	1,053	911	434	363	1,073	678	3,716	2,887



TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	461	366	827
3	81	84	165
4	19	18	37
5	7	7	14
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITIONS.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	57	54	111	1,706	1,608	3,314
Single.....	51	25	76	2,062	1,085	3,147
Widows.....	..	7	7	....	432	432
Widowers.....	7	..	7	184	....	184
Divorced.....	1	..	1	8	7	15
Unknown.....	21	4	25	122	39	161
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE VII.

## Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
America.....	2	..	2
Austria.....	1	..	1
Bohemia.....	1	..	1
Connecticut.....	..	1	1
District of Columbia.....	..	1	1
England.....	1	3	4
France.....	3	1	4
Germany.....	8	8	16
Illinois.....	..	1	1
Ireland.....	5	4	9
Italy.....	3	..	3
Maryland.....	1	1	2
New York.....	..	1	1
Ohio.....	1	2	3
Pennsylvania.....	79	50	129
Poland.....	2	..	2
Prussia.....	..	1	1
Scotland.....	..	1	1
Sweden.....	1	1	2
Syria.....	..	1	1
Wales.....	..	1	1
West Virginia.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	28	11	39
Total.....	137	90	227

TABLE VIII.

## Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	10	8	18
November.....	12	6	18
December.....	12	6	18
January.....	14	16	30
February.....	4	8	12
March.....	7	7	14
April.....	7	6	13
May.....	13	9	22
June.....	16	7	23
July.....	18	6	24
August.....	12	6	18
September.....	12	5	17
Total.....	137	90	227

TABLE IX.

## Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	4	5	9
November.....	4	6	10
December.....	6	4	10
January.....	13	7	20
February.....	16	4	20
March.....	13	11	24
April.....	5	7	12
May.....	8	10	18
June.....	10	7	17
July.....	18	3	21
August.....	59	35	94
September.....	10	4	14
Total.....	166	103	269

TABLE X.

## How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	16	16	32	2,593
Directors of Poor.....	70	51	121	2,770
Court.....	49	23	72	1,878
Committee on Lunacy.....	2	..	2	5
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	137	90	227	7,253

TABLE XI.

## How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	14	15	29	2,600
City or County.....	123	75	198	4,640
Hospital.....	..	..	..	13
Total.....	137	90	227	7,253

TABLE XII.

## Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	50	Allegheny County.....	3,097
Armstrong ".....	13	Armstrong ".....	208
Beaver ".....	21	Beaver ".....	387
Butler ".....	12	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	23	Blair ".....	4
Fayette ".....	33	Butler ".....	278
Greene ".....	4	Cambria ".....	260
Indiana ".....	10	Carbon ".....	1
Lawrence ".....	18	Clarion ".....	96
Mercer ".....	1	Clearfield ".....	3
Somerset ".....	8	Clinton ".....	1
Washington ".....	17	Crawford ".....	240
Westmoreland ".....	16	Elk ".....	22
West Virginia.....	1	Erie ".....	231
		Fayette ".....	321
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	141
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	188
		Jefferson ".....	61
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	311
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	163
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	83
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	468
		Westmoreland ".....	380
		California State.....	1
		Colorado ".....	1
		Illinois ".....	4
		Iowa ".....	8
		Kansas ".....	3
		Missouri ".....	2
		Montana ".....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio ".....	27
		Texas ".....	1
		West Virginia ".....	49
		Washington, D. C....	2
Total.....	227	Total.....	7,253

TABLE XIII.

Number each year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End Of Each Year.
1856	.....	.....	23
1857	110	.....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{8}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{11}{15}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	$749\frac{3}{100}$	740
1893	996	$743\frac{79}{100}$	692
1894	919	$703\frac{33}{100}$	650

TABLE XIV.  
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	33	19	52	1,327	1,032	2,359
Between 3 and 6 months.....	11	10	21	431	354	785
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	10	9	19	463	337	800
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	13	10	23	426	297	723
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	9	6	15	276	214	490
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	9	2	11	166	158	324
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	4	2	6	120	119	239
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	4	8	12	258	230	488
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	3	3	6	114	117	231
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	1	1	2	79	69	148
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	4	3	7	58	60	118
Over 30 years.....	..	3	3	36	35	71
Unknown.....	36	14	50	328	149	477
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE XV.  
Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	92	59	151	3,042	2,322	5,364
Second.....	15	12	27	596	483	1,079
Third.....	9	8	17	211	141	352
Fourth.....	1	2	3	62	60	122
Fifth.....	2	..	2	33	31	64
Sixth.....	..	..	..	7	25	32
Seventh.....	..	..	..	3	8	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	1	1	..	1	1
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	18	8	26	125	74	199
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE XVI.  
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	90	46	136	2,529	1,917	4,446
Melancholia.....	34	41	75	1,042	1,040	2,082
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	2	2	4	201	115	316
General Paresis.....	8	..	8	156	5	161
Imbecility.....	3	1	4	67	38	105
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE XVII.

Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	1	..	1	51	30	81
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	19	14	33
Apoplexy.....	2	..	2	5	3	8
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Catarrh of Head.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Child Birth.....	..	6	6	..	22	22
Cocaine Habit.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
Depravity.....	..	1	1	..	1	1
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	24	28
Destitution.....	3	..	3	27	18	45
Disappointment.....	2	..	2	78	89	167
Domestic Difficulties.....	..	2	2	130	230	360
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	1	4	5	147	79	226
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	8	..	8	557	40	597
Excessive Labor.....	1	..	1	138	51	189
Excessive Study.....	..	1	1	25	16	41
Excitement.....	..	..	..	47	40	87
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	..	1	1	28	58	86
Fever.....	..	..	..	59	39	98
Grief.....	..	2	2	23	65	88
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	1	7	8
Hereditary.....	10	11	21	195	141	336
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	12	11	23	494	815	1,309
Injury.....	2	1	3	132	23	155
Intemperance.....	11	1	12	543	51	594
Jealousy.....	1	..	1	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	3	3	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	3	3	6	3	3	6
Loss of Sleep.....	..	1	1	7	9	16
Menopause.....	..	1	1	..	140	140
Miscarriage.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Old Age.....	2	..	2	58	54	112
Opium Habit.....	..	..	..	8	7	15
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	1	..	1	184	50	234
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pregnancy.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Puerperal.....	..	..	..	..	246	246
Religious Excitement.....	9	5	14	85	47	132
Remorse.....	..	1	1	1	3	4
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sunstroke.....	2	..	2	27	4	31



## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.—Continued.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Syphilis.....	..	..	..	86	17	103
Trouble.....	9	3	12	36	32	68
Typhoid Fever.....	2	..	2	5	..	5
Unknown.....	53	31	84	645	497	1,142
Uterine.....	..	1	1	..	6	6
Total.....	137	90	227	4,082	3,171	7,253

TABLE XVIII.  
Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	7	Coke Workers.....	4	4
Actors.....	..	1	Confectioners.....	..	3
Aldermen.....	..	2	Convicts.....	..	22
Apprentices.....	..	1	Cooks.....	1	1
Architects.....	..	2	Coopers.....	..	18
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Dentists.....	..	7
Bakers.....	1	8	Distillers.....	..	3
Bankers.....	..	5	Draymen.....	..	16
Barbers.....	2	9	Drovers.....	..	6
Bartenders.....	..	2	Druggists.....	..	9
Billiardists.....	..	3	Electricians.....	..	1
Blacksmiths.....	1	49	Engineers.....	2	47
Boardinghouse Keepers,	..	1	Express Messengers...	..	1
Boatmen.....	..	20	Farmers.....	23	887
Boiler Makers.....	1	1	Firemen.....	..	3
Book Binders.....	..	1	Gamblers.....	..	2
Book Keepers.....	2	14	Gardeners.....	1	27
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Gilders.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Glass Blowers.....	2	28
Bricklayers.....	..	16	Glass Cutters.....	..	5
Brick Makers.....	1	6	Harness Makers.....	..	9
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Hatters.....	..	1
Butchers.....	..	22	Horse Dealers.....	..	3
Capenters.....	1	103	Hucksters.....	..	1
Carriage Trimmers....	..	3	Inn Keepers.....	..	36
Carvers.....	..	1	Insurance Agents.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Chemists.....	..	3	Iron Rollers.....	..	16
Cigar Makers.....	..	6	Jewelers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	4	Laborers.....	29	943
Clerks.....	2	129	Lawyers.....	..	18
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Liverymen.....	..	6

## Occupation—Males—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.
Locksmiths.....	..	4	Real Estate Agents....	..	4
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Reporters.....	..	3
Machinists.....	..	53	Restauranters.....	1	1
Mail Agents.....	..	2	Saddlers.....	..	9
Mechanics.....	..	4	Sailors.....	..	6
Merchants.....	6	120	Salesmen.....	1	12
Millers.....	1	16	Sawyers.....	1	1
Mill Hands.....	1	17	Shoemakers.....	..	56
Mill Managers.....	..	3	Soldiers.....	..	27
Miners.....	13	206	Steamboat Captains....	..	5
Ministers.....	..	23	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Moulders.....	..	28	Stewards.....	1	4
Musicians.....	..	5	Stone Cutters.....	..	5
Nail Cutters.....	..	5	Stone Masons.....	..	23
None.....	9	289	Students.....	..	23
Oil Producers.....	1	15	Surveyors.....	..	5
Organists.....	..	2	Tailors.....	..	34
Painters.....	1	28	Tanners.....	..	2
Paper Carriers.....	..	1	Teachers.....	..	29
Pattern Makers.....	..	5	Teamsters.....	2	17
Peddlers.....	..	31	Telegraph Operators...	..	3
Photographers.....	..	7	Tinners.....	..	10
Physicians.....	..	28	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Plasterers.....	..	11	Tramps.....	..	5
Plumbers.....	..	3	Type Writers.....	..	1
Policemen.....	..	13	Unknown.....	24	192
Postmasters.....	..	2	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Potters.....	..	6	Wagon Makers.....	..	5
Printers.....	..	30	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Puddlers.....	1	30	Watchmen.....	..	6
Pump Makers.....	..	3			
Railroad Conductors....	1	10	Total.....	137	4,082





OHIO RIVER AND NEVILLE ISLAND.

TABLE XIX.  
Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1	Daughters of Profes-		
Ballet Dancers.....	..	3	sional Men.....	..	27
Book Agents.....	1	1	Wives of Barbers.....	..	1
Book Keepers.....	..	1	“ Blacksmiths.....	..	2
Confectioners.....	..	5	“ Butchers.....	..	1
Cooks.....	..	7	“ Carpenters..	2	6
Domestics.....	5	318	“ Farmers.....	5	298
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“ Laborers....	4	474
Florists.....	1	1	“ Gardeners... ..	..	1
Gardeners.....	..	3	“ Masons.....	2	2
Housekeepers.....	41	154	“ Mechanics... ..	..	286
Laundresses.....	..	7	“ Merchants... ..	1	1
Milliners.....	..	14	“ Miners.....	..	4
Music Teachers... ..	..	6	“ Professional		
None.....	21	721	Men.....	..	64
Nurses.....	..	8	Wives of Saloon Keep-		
Saleswomen.....	1	8	ers .....	..	2
Seamstresses.....	..	89	Wives of Shoemakers..	..	1
Sisters of Charity.....	..	4	“ Steamboat		
Teachers.....	..	29	Captains.....	..	1
Unknown.....	5	135	Widows of Farmers... ..	..	67
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“ Laborers... ..	..	62
Weavers.....	1	3	“ Mechanics... ..	..	26
Daughters of Farmers..	..	194	“ Merchants... ..	..	2
“ Gardeners.....	..	1	“ Profession-		
“ Laborers... ..	..	75	al Men.....	..	9
“ Mechanics.....	..	42			
			Total.....	90	3,171

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission, and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not Over 2 months.....	8	20	3	31	138	322	428	888
Between 2 and 4 months...	5	4	1	10	81	109	144	334
"    4    "    6    "    ....	..	1	1	2	32	50	56	138
"    6    "    12    "    ....	5	11	..	16	62	84	82	228
"    1    "    2 years.....	2	2	..	4	53	33	60	146
"    2    "    3    "    ....	..	2	..	2	15	27	22	64
"    3    "    4    "    ....	..	1	..	1	13	28	21	62
Over 4 years.....	5	5	..	10	33	40	33	106
Unknown.....	13	8	..	21	64	57	4	125
Total.....	38	54	5	97	491	750	850	2,091

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1893, to Sept. 30, 1894.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month....	5	1	..	8	14	78	53	45	284	460
Between 1 and 2 months	12	1	..	..	13	186	83	42	105	416
"    2    "    3    "    ....	7	3	..	2	12	301	195	60	103	659
"    3    "    4    "    ....	8	..	..	2	10	297	200	62	62	621
"    4    "    5    "    ....	6	1	..	1	8	208	119	38	55	420
"    5    "    6    "    ....	9	3	..	1	13	180	120	43	63	406
"    6    "    9    "    ....	13	3	1	9	26	307	222	47	124	700
"    9    "    12    "    ....	8	6	..	3	17	173	164	66	89	492
"    12    "    15    "    ....	11	4	2	9	26	134	125	63	93	415
"    15    "    18    "    ....	7	7	..	3	17	51	76	36	68	231
"    18    "    24    "    ....	2	8	..	4	14	62	101	39	94	296
"    2    "    3 years..	3	12	..	8	23	54	151	72	144	421
"    3    "    4    "    ....	2	8	..	6	16	21	95	49	91	256
"    4    "    5    "    ....	1	10	..	1	12	11	77	33	80	201
"    5    "    10    "    ....	..	19	..	4	23	23	114	73	184	394
"    10    "    20    "    ....	3	9	..	2	14	5	57	26	101	189
20 years and over....	..	9	..	2	11	..	12	3	11	26
Total.....	97	104	3	65	269	2,091	1,964	797	1,751	6,603

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining  
Sept. 30, 1894.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	49	39	88
Between 3 and 6 months.....	23	16	39
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	31	17	48
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	49	38	87
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	70	63	133
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	22	25	47
10 years and upwards.....	16	36	52
Congenital.....	11	5	16
Unknown.....	95	45	140
Total. ....	366	284	650

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	5	4	9
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	22	10	32
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	38	21	59
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	41	29	70
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	50	36	86
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	105	78	183
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	71	58	129
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	25	31	56
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	8	14	22
80 years and over.....	1	3	4
Total.....	366	284	650

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1894.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	10	5	15
Between 1 and 2 months.....	12	6	18
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	14	5	19
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	7	3	10
“ 4 “ 6 “.....	15	14	29
“ 6 “ 9 “.....	14	19	33
“ 9 “ 12 “.....	17	7	24
“ 12 “ 15 “.....	12	9	31
“ 15 “ 18 “.....	11	20	31
“ 18 “ 24 “.....	19	7	26
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	32	25	57
“ 3 “ 5 “.....	49	44	93
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	61	58	119
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	51	24	75
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	19	17	36
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	17	12	29
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	5	6	11
30 years and over.....	1	3	4
Total.....	366	284	650

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1894.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	25	40	65
Incurable.....	341	244	585
Total.....	366	284	650



TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1894.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	11	9	20
Homicidal.....	34	7	41
Suicidal.....	16	15	31

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1894.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	24	20	44
Common School Education.....	225	215	470
Can Read only.....	11	21	32
Can neither Read nor Write.....	76	28	104
Total.....	366	284	650

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	46	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	10 mo, 14 dys	1	2 mos, 14 dys.	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
2	43	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	3 " 25 "	2	2 " 11 "	Epilepsy.
3	55	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 yrs. 0 " 4 "	2	1 yrs. mo. 4 dys.	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
4	44	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	3 " 0 " 21 "	1	3 " 11 " 21 "	Paresis.
5	68	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	4	1 " 6 " 24 "	Phthisis.
9	23	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 yr. 8 mo, 15 dys	1	1 " 6 " 22 "	Phthisis.
7	44	Unknown.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	4 " 7 " 22 "	Myelitis.
8	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 yrs. 1 mo, 3 dys	1	4 " 1 " 3 "	Phthisis.
9	46	Ohio.....	Ch. Mania..	2 " 5 " 29 "	1	5 " 29 "	Apoplexy.
10	24	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 " 11 " 27 "	1	11 " 27 "	Phthisis.
11	51	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	10 " 1 "	1	4 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	54	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 6 " 7 "	1	6 " 17 "	Chronic Nephritis.
13	38	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	4 " 6 "	1	3 " 4 " 6 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
14	31	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	2 " 8 "	2	3 " 4 " 6 "	Paresis.
15	47	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	1 " 1 "	1	1 " 8 "	Paresis.
16	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 " 3 " 7 "	1	4 " 8 " 7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
17	48	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	5 " 3 " 2 "	1	3 " 11 " 2 "	Phthisis.
18	76	Ohio.....	Sen. Dem....	4 " 3 " 2 "	1	3 " 11 " 9 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
19	36	Pennsylvania.	Epilepsy....	Unknown.	1	3 " 5 " 27 "	Epilepsy.
20	43	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	7 " 3 " 7 "	Tubercular Enteritis.
21	Unk	Germany....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1 " 3 " 7 "	Phthisis.
22	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	4 " 3 " 2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.				CAUSE OF DEATH.
						7 yrs	9 mo	7 dys		
23	48	Germany....	Ch. Mania...	8 yrs 9 mo 7 dys	1					Epilepsy.
24	54	Poland.....	Ac. Mania..	0 " 1 " 6 "	1	0 "	0 "	6 "		Exhaustion Acute Mania.
25	36	Unknown....	Ac. Mania..	0 " 4 " 0 "	1	0 "	3 "	20 "		Exhaustion Acute Mania.
26	21	Pennsylvania	Idiocy.....	20 " 8 " 12 "	1	0 "	8 "	12 "		Septicaemia.
27	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	1 " 9 " 11 "	2	1 "	8 "	11 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
28	71	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	30 " 6 " 13 "	1	10 "	6 "	13 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
29	79	Germany....	Ep. Mania...	47 " 6 " 1 "	1	37 "	6 "	1 "		Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
30	Unk.	Unknown....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 "	0 "	5 "		Exhaustion Acute Mania.
31	57	Germany....	Ac. Mel....	1 yrs 7 mo 6 dys	1	1 "	0 "	13 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
32	66	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	40 " 9 " 4 "	1	0 "	9 "	4 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
33	50	Italy.....	Ch. Mania..	19 " 4 " 22 "	1	17 "	4 "	22 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
34	Unk.	Unknown....	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 "	10 "	19 "		Cerebral Tumor.
35	56	Ohio.....	Ch. Mel....	2 yrs 0 mo 16 dys	1	0 "	0 "	16 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia
36	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	3 " 1 " 26 "	1	0 "	1 "	26 "		Apoplexy.
37	Unk.	America....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 "	8 "	10 "		Phthisis.
38	43	Pennsylvania	Paresis....	Unknown.	1	2 "	2 "	18 "		Paresis.
39	37	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	12 yrs 3 mo 14 dys	1	10 "	3 "	14 "		Endocarditis.
40	35	Maryland....	Paresis....	2 " 5 " 0 "	1	0 "	3 "	0 "		Paresis.
41	54	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1 "	9 "	5 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
42	39	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	10 yrs 10 mo 28 dys	1	8 "	10 "	28 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
43	46	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	4 " 0 " 16 "	1	0 "	0 "	16 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
44	37	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	0 " 10 " 25 "	1	0 "	6 "	25 "		Chronic Nephritis.

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of ATCK.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	40	Pennsylvania.	Idiocy.....	40 yrs 0 mo 0 dys	1	1 yrs 6 ms 29 dys.	Phthisis.
2	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 " 5 " 14 "	1	2 " 5 " 0 "	Phthisis.
3	42	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	6 " 10 " 9 "	Phthisis.
4	48	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	16 yrs 4 mo 25 dys	1	5 " 4 " 25 "	Phthisis.
5	48	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 27 "	Phthisis.
6	22	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 9 " 7 "	Phthisis.
7	74	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem..	7 yrs 1 mo 20 dys	2	1 " 1 " 20 "	Pneumonia.
8	26	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 " 1 " 14 "	1	1 " 1 " 4 "	Pneumonia.
9	51	Connecticut..	Ch. Mel....	0 " 10 " 22 "	1	0 " 3 " 22 "	Exhaustion Chronic Diarrhoea.
10	41	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	7 " 11 " 14 "	1	3 " 11 " 14 "	Phthisis.
11	68	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	0 " 9 " 6 "	2	0 " 1 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
12	70	Unknown....	Sen. Dem..	2 " 1 " 22 "	1	0 " 1 " 22 "	Apoplexy.
13	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 " 5 " 26 "	Cerebral Hemorrhage.
14	35	America.....	Ac. Mania..	0 yrs 1 mo 13 dys	1	0 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
15	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 6 " 17 "	1	0 " 6 " 17 "	Cancer of Stomach.
16	44	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	44 " 0 " 0 "	..	0 " 3 " 27 "	Tabes Mesenterica.
17	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	3 " 9 " 27 "	1	3 " 9 " 6 "	Hemorrhage of Stomach.
18	54	Germany...	Ch. Mel....	21 " 3 " 26 "	1	13 " 3 " 26 "	Phthisis.
19	36	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	0 " 7 " 5 "	1	0 " 6 " 29 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
20	31	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	1 " 3 " 15 "	1	1 " 0 " 15 "	Phthisis.
21	73	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	36 " 2 " 26 "	4	35 " 11 " 26 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1893, to October 1st, 1894.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$ 22 11
Almonds, Shelled.....	40 lbs.	17 20
Apples, Green.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	19 30
Apples, Dried.....	528 lbs.	47 82
Apricots.....	25 lbs.	3 75
Baking Powder.....		73 76
Baking Soda.....	34 lbs.	1 22
Barrows.....		15 00
Bath Brick.....	2 boxes.	1 65
Batting.....		141 56
Beautifying Grounds.....		856 44
Beans.....	9 bbls.	80 60
Bedsteads and Mattresses.....		531 15
Blacking.....	1 gross.	13 75
Blankets.....		6 00
Blankets, Rubber.....		112 50
Blue, Aniline.....	10 boxes.	27 50
Book Case.....		9 65
Boraxine.....	5 boxes.	18 75
Breakfast Bacon.....	47 lbs.	4 79
Brooms.....	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	75 75
Bronze.....		18 50
Brushes, Assorted.....	69 $\frac{7}{8}$ doz.	221 09
Buckets.....	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	35 29
Butter.....	23,842 lbs.	5,262 55
Candles.....	1 box.	3 60
Canned Goods.....		28 02
Car Fare.....		150 10
Carpets and Rugs.....		1,086 03
Chairs.....		202 05
Chamois Skins.....		10 00
Chandeliers.....		42 00
Cheese.....	9,187 lbs.	1,025 42
Cigars.....		22 00
Cinnamon.....	42 lbs.	6 72
Clocks.....		18 50
Clothing, Ready-made.....		5,552 55
Coal.....	769 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons.	630 38
Cocoa.....	27 lbs.	20 00
Cocoanut.....	18 lbs.	3 96
Coffee.....	10,222 lbs.	2,246 87
Copper Lamp.....		1 00
Corn, Canned and Dried.....		89 85
Corn Starch.....	120 lbs.	6 20
Crackers.....	7,341 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	691 33
Cranberries.....	11 boxes.	21 00
Cream Tartar.....	12 lbs.	3 60
Currants.....		64 78
Curtains and Poles.....		30 76

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Damask.....		\$ 258 62
Digging Graves.....		53 68
Dressed Meat.....	218,501 lbs.	16,411 02
Dried Beef.....	2,623 lbs.	295 05
Dry Goods.....		2,176 24
Eggs.....	2,709 doz.	432 72
Expressage.....		101 26
Extracts.....		9 00
Fish, Fresh.....		91 05
Fish, Salt.....	51 bbls.	751 00
Flour, Graham.....	4 bbls.	14 75
Flour, Wheat.....	1,238 bbls.	3,797 20
Flour, Sacks.....		73 00
Fly Paper.....	7 boxes.	3 40
Freight.....		1,156 89
Gas Fixtures.....		8 70
Gas, Natural.....		6,000 00
Gelatine.....	2 doz.	3 25
Ginger.....	30 lbs.	4 80
Glassware.....		49 95
Glass for Pictures.....		12 82
Glass for Windows.....		6 82
Hair.....		30
Hams.....	5,728 lbs.	623 50
Hardware.....		69 52
Harness.....		199 70
Hats and Caps.....	33 doz.	137 80
Hauling.....		18 12
Herbs.....	2 doz.	1 50
Hops and Malt.....		19 81
Horse Shoeing.....		86 17
Hose, Nozzles, etc.....		100 65
Ice.....		848 00
Ice, Hauling, Packing, Cleaning Ponds.....		103 84
Ice Cream.....		12 35
Ice, Sawdust for.....		69 69
Indigo.....	5 boxes.	8 25
Kitchen Utensils.....		41 58
Knives and Forks.....		75 00
Kornlet.....	3 doz.	6 20
Lap Robes.....		4 70
Lard.....	7,991 lbs.	689 08
Laundry Utensils.....		51 48
Lemons.....	23 boxes.	93 00
Lime and Cement.....	78 bbls.	58 50
Lime for Gas.....		35 35
Linoleum.....		473 36
Lye.....	40 cases.	130 00
Lubricant.....		2 00
Matches.....	36 cases.	36 00
Material for Fire Extinguishers.....		3 00
Meal, Corn.....	8 bbls.	21 80
Meal, Oat.....	4 bbls.	18 60
Melons.....		135 42
Mince Meat.....	521 lbs.	26 05

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Mirrors.....		\$ 18 00
Molasses.....	152 gal.	52 18
Mushrooms.....	6 doz.	17 50
Mustard.....	7 doz.	17 68
Newspapers.....		28 40
Notions.....		241 76
Nutmegs.....	5 lbs.	2 75
Oats, Rolled.....	11 bbls.	52 90
Oil Cloth, Table.....		89 21
Oil, Crude.....	256½ gal.	20 52
Oil Carbon.....		60
Oil, Cylinder.....	206½ gal.	72 27
Oil, Elaine.....	306 gal.	42 60
Oil, Linseed.....	105½ gal.	49 25
Oil Engine.....	52 gal.	10 40
Oil, Lard.....	10 gal.	7 50
Oil, Olive.....	2 doz.	14 50
Olives.....		14 50
Onions.....	16 boxes.	24 45
Oranges.....	24 boxes.	69 00
Oysters.....	29 gal.	31 70
Packing.....		10 20
Paints and Oils.....		1,274 29
Paper, Toilet.....		7 65
Peaches.....		136 15
Peaches, Dried.....	542 lbs.	61 46
Peas, Canned.....	27 doz.	58 55
Peas, Dried.....	5 bbls.	25 33
Pepper.....	99 lbs.	21 02
Pictures, Framing.....		70 79
Pictures.....		45 85
Pine Apples.....		31 00
Plaster of Paris.....	1 bbl.	2 40
Polishes.....		4 70
Postage.....		246 37
Potatoes, New.....	1 bbl.	5 50
Potatoes, Sweet.....	13 bbls.	46 75
Powder.....		40
Printing and Binding.....		525 25
Prunes.....	1,834 lbs.	108 76
Queensware.....		155 80
Quilts.....		10 89
Quinces.....	7 baskets.	6 30
Raisins.....	29 lbs.	2 25
Razors and Strops.....		35 50
Replating Ware.....		68 00
Rice.....	4,899 lbs.	264 62
Sago.....	165 lbs.	6 53
Sal Soda.....	9,961 lbs.	123 06
Salt.....	46 bbls.	41 60
Salt, Snowflake.....	6 lbs.	30
Saltpetre.....		29 45
Sauces and Soups.....		65 34
Scissors.....		8 82
Sealing Wax.....	5 lbs.	30

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Shoe Findings and Leather.....	.....	\$ 44 94
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,680 prs.	1,507 55
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	439 57
Soap.....	354 boxes.	1,144 87
Soda Bi. Carb.....	54 lbs.	2 08
Spaghetti.....	38 lbs.	4 15
Speaking Tube, Parts .....	.....	2 40
Spectacles.....	.....	3 57
Spices.....	15 lbs.	4 99
Spittoons.....	.....	27 00
Spoons.....	.....	31 63
Starch.....	1,664 lbs	111 96
Stationery.....	.....	135 49
Straw.....	101,225 lbs.	329 37
Sugar.....	40,861 lbs.	1,810 99
Surveying.....	.....	24 00
Syrup.....	1,172 gal.	323 15
Table Castors.....	.....	30 46
Table Ware.....	.....	18 38
Tapioca.....	242 lbs.	9 76
Tea.....	2,642 lbs.	979 10
Telegrams.....	.....	25 81
Tinware.....	.....	1 75
Tobacco.....	2,009 lbs.	435 35
Tongues.....	9 doz.	63 00
Turkeys.....	3,672 lbs.	463 40
Tools for House use.....	.....	40 04
Upholstery.....	.....	134 91
Vegetables.....	.....	79 05
Vinegar.....	736½ gal.	88 58
Wagonette.....	.....	117 50
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	165 75
Wardrobe.....	.....	5 00
Washing Powder.....	1 case	4 75
Water Cooler.....	.....	9 60
Wax Tapers.....	.....	14 80
Whiting.....	7 bbls.	32 14
Window Shades.....	.....	17 90
Wooden Ware.....	.....	39 90
Wrapping Paper.....	.....	37 50
Total.....	.....	\$ 68,627 53

## MEDICINES, &amp;c.

Beer.....	\$ 2 92	Instruments.....	\$ 40 35
Brandy.....	64 64	Physicians' Supplies.....	13 56
Codliver Oil.....	72 00	Wine.....	129 75
Cotton, Absorbent.....	7 00		
Disinfectant.....	189 25		
Drugs and Chemicals.....	955 11	Total.....	\$ 1,474 58



## INSURANCE.

Appraisement of Fire Loss.....	\$ 15 00
Insurance.....	92 83
Total.....	\$107 83

## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$375 11
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Cards.....	\$ 2 50	Piano.....	\$ 380 00
Christmas Trees.....	9 00	Play Books.....	2 25
Cue Tips.....	2 50	Programmes.....	21 45
Entertainments, and Car		Repairing Musical Instru-	
Fare of Musicians.....	106 75	ments.....	9 50
Limes for Magic Lantern..	7 50		
Music.....	2 00	Total.....	\$ 543 45

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Barn Yard, Grading and Graveling.....	\$ 19 90
Battery for Fire Alarm.....	4 73
Buildings—Material.....	116 72
Board Walks.....	45 15
Boiler House—Grading and Cleaning.....	30 83
Buggies and Carriages.....	54 40
Carriage House.....	23 80
Chambers.....	31 50
Clocks.....	3 50
Ceiling—Iron—8th Male Ward.....	133 00
Culvert on Beaver Road.....	17 45
Engine—East Fan.....	11 15
Farm—Engine and Boiler.....	31 40
Fences.....	781 93
Fire Escape.....	10 88
Fire Extinguisher.....	1 00
Fire Backs and Fenders.....	6 43
Fountains.....	10 60
Freight on Repairing Material.....	23 49
Fittings—Water, Steam, etc.....	23 10
Floors—Centre Building.....	42 58
“ Kitchen.....	56 58
“ Wards.....	462 05
Gas Retorts.....	302 25
Gas Fixtures and Chandeliers.....	89 04
Green House—Glazing, etc.....	138 78
Hardware—Bolts, Screws, Nails.....	87 67

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.—Continued.

Harness.....	15 55
Hog Pens and Yards.....	132 87
Lawn Sprinklers.....	7 50
Laundry Machinery.....	37 75
Machinery—Belting for.....	53 20
Material for General Repairs—	
Cement and Sand.....	70 40
Lumber and Mouldings.....	221 47
Solder and Spigots.....	53 41
Pavement and Stone Steps.....	536 80
Reservoir, and Ditch around same.....	619 10
Roads—Harper Avenue and Tom's Run .....	181 07
Scales.....	142 73
Sewers.....	32 85
Sinks.....	18 50
Steam Box for Boiler House.....	15 25
Steam Packing.....	30 53
Stables.....	51 63
Moving Horse Stable.....	350 00
Tools and Implements.....	364 31
Tables for Kitchen and Bakery.....	55 65
Upholstery.....	31 38
Urinals and Fittings.....	19 31
Water Coolers.....	21 00
Water Pipes and Valves....	37 40
Wagons.....	98 06
Water Works and Pumps.....	111 07
Total.....	\$5,868 12

## GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

New Barn, completed.....	\$2,008 81
Retaining Wall at Barn.....	138 25
Herron Avenue.....	32 25
Reservoir for Spring Water.....	128 76
Total.....	\$2,308 07

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants.....	\$22,728 51	Laundress.....	\$ 360 00
Assistant Clerks.....	1,075 33	Laundry Girls.....	2,927 74
Bakers.....	784 33	Officers.....	7,926 66
Butcher.....	362 50	Porters .....	771 67
Carpenter.....	579 17	Preachers.....	480 00
Chambermaids.....	876 65	Seamstresses.....	657 40
Coachmen.....	404 58	Shoemaker.....	48 80
Cooks.....	2,200 28	Supervisors..	1,086 84
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess and Assistant	830 33
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Stenographer&Storekeeper	410 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Wagon Driver.....	294 16
Farm Hands.....	2,935 01	Watchman.....	448 50
Firemen.....	799 16		
Housekeeper.....	415 00	Total.....	\$52,702 62

## FARM.

Baskets.....	\$ 28 80	Oats.....	\$ 1,553 44
Chickens.....	110 68	Oil Meal.....	314 25
Corn.....	1,310 08	Paris Green.....	3 00
Feed.....	580 53	Phosphate.....	46 50
Freight.....	85 28	Plaster and Hair.....	2 90
Harness.....	88 55	Potatoes.....	1,700 47
Hay.....	1,583 45	Repairs to Implements....	11 10
Horse Blankets.....	12 00	Rubber Hose.....	11 00
Horse Brushes and Curry		Rye Flour.....	1 60
Combs.....	22 28	Salt.....	13 00
Horse Medicine.....	5 00	Seeds.....	129 57
Horse Shoeing.....	84 48	Straw.....	224 28
Implements.....	16 77	Threshing Rye.....	13 10
Live Stock.....	135 00		
Manure and Hauling.....	60 30	Total.....	\$ 8,147 41

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Bird Seed.....	\$ 1 00
Books on Nursing.....	6 00
City Directory.....	5 00
Coffin and Case.....	20 50
Extension Bell.....	5 00
Expense Home of Patients.....	96 57
Expense to City of Patients.....	7 05
Ferrets, 1 pair.....	5 00
Notary Fees.....	13 15
Premium on Treasurer's Bond.....	50 00
Rent of Telephone Lines.....	68 00
Returning Escaped Patients.....	27 65
Repairing Sewing Machine.....	4 13
Ribbon for Typewriter.....	4 00
Subscription to Medical Journals.....	31 50
Subscription to Presbyterian.....	2 65
Taxes on Emsworth Property.....	30 75
Toll, Stabling, etc.....	24 26
Typewriter repairs.....	6 30
Veterinary Services.....	5 00
Watchman's Time Detectors.....	133 05
Total.....	\$1,163 56

## RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 543 45
Farm.....	8,147 41
General Improvements.....	2,308 07
Household.....	68,627 53
Insurance.....	107 83
Medicines.....	1,474 58
Money Refunded.....	375 11
Miscellaneous.....	1,163 56
Ordinary Repairs.....	5,868 12
Salaries and Wages.....	52,702 62
Total.....	\$141,318 28

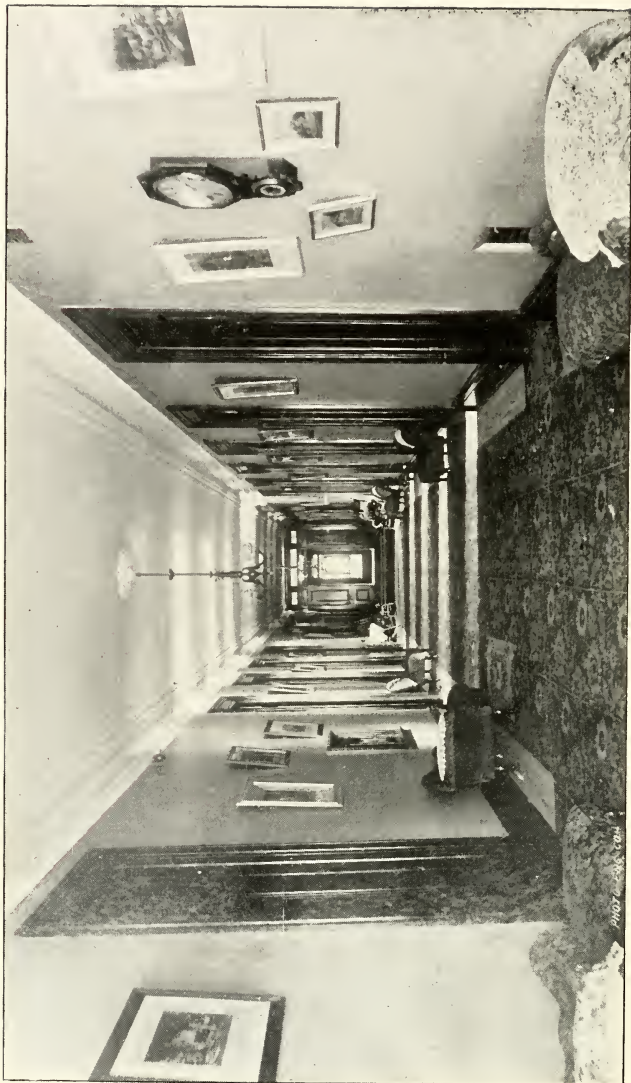
Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th,  
1893, to Sept. 30th, 1894.

Currant, Jelly.....	1,060 glass	Plums, Spiced.....	43 qts.
“ Jam.....	12 qts.	“ Butter.....	48 “
“ Spiced.....	12 “	Pears, Canned.....	130 “
Strawberry, Preserves....	768 glass	“ Butter.....	188 “
“ Jam.....	228 qts.	“ Preserves.....	16 “
“ Canned.....	14 “	“ Euchred.....	15 “
Pine Apple, Marmalade..	26 glass	Grape, Butter.....	200 “
“ Canned..	83 gal.	“ Jelly.....	210 glass
Raspberry, Preserves....	100 glass	Quince, Jelly.....	56 “
“ Jelly.....	15 “	“ Preserves.....	24 qts.
“ Canned.....	83 gal.	“ Butter.....	17 “
Blackberry, Preserves....	100 glass	Tomato, Preserves.....	40 glass
“ Jelly.....	138 “	“ Canned.....	954 gal.
“ Jam.....	124 qts.	“ Butter.....	70 “
“ Canned.....	205 gal.	“ Catsup.....	40 “
Huckleberry, Canned....	104 “	Piccalili.....	650 “
Peach, Canned.....	377 qts.	Cauliflower Pickle.....	33 “
“ Euchred.....	77 gal.	Pepper Hash.....	53 “
“ Butter.....	174 qts.	Maple Syrup.....	20 qts.
“ Preserves.....	6 “	Rhubarb.....	100 gal.
“ Brandy.....	16 “	Butter.....	1,200 lbs.
Plum, Jelly.....	29 glass	Lard.....	2,352 “
“ Canned.....	27 qts.		

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms  
and Wards from Sept. 30th, 1893, to Sept. 30th, 1894.

Comforts, Single.....	409	Camisoles.....	11
Comforts, Double.....	6	Suspenders.....	395
Counterpanes Hemmed....	76	Awnings.....	3
Bed Ticks, Single.....	44	Clothes Bags.....	30
Pillow Ticks.....	6	Calico Dresses.....	733
Sheets, Double.....	72	Worsted Dresses.....	26
Sheets, Single.....	974	Flannel Skirts.....	237
Bolster Cases, Double....	3	Cotton Shirts.....	13
Bolster Cases, Single....	162	Muslin Chemise.....	636
Pillow Cases.....	537	Muslin Drawers.....	14
Table Cloths.....	218	Night Gowns.....	10
Bread Cloths.....	2	Aprons.....	264
Napkins.....	208	Men's Aprons.....	70
Tray Covers.....	30	Nurses' Aprons.....	123
Roller Towels.....	678	Nurses' Cuffs.....	45
Hand Towels.....	234	Nurses' Caps.....	557
Tea Towels.....	480	Hats Trimmed.....	60
Window Curtains.....	317	Quilts Pieced.....	6
Bureau Covers.....	63	Clothes Curtains.....	3
Stand Covers.....	199	Pieces Mended.....	17,230





SECOND WARD.—DIXMONT.

PHOTOGRAPH BY J. W. COLEMAN

Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on  
the Hospital Farm during the year 1894.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels,	565	Sage.....bushels,	7
Tomatoes....."	864 $\frac{1}{2}$	Vegetable Eggs....pieces,	75
"    Green..  "	87	Parsley.....bunches,	1,547
"    Egg....  "	2	Celery....."	50,000
Peas....."	228	Asparagus....."	1,485
Beans....."	320 $\frac{1}{2}$	Onions, green....."	6,194
"    Lima....."	61 $\frac{1}{2}$	Radishes....."	1,015
Corn, Sweet....."	140	Horse Radish...."	45
Beets....."	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	Beets....."	615
Onions....."	109 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickling Peppers...dozen,	76
Spinach....."	113	Small Peppers....."	11
Rhubarb....."	118	Cucumbers....."	116
Lettuce....."	804	Cabbage.....heads,	40,000
Turnips....."	257	Cauliflower....."	790
Carrots....."	15	Strawberries.....quarts,	7,022
Parsnips....."	200	Raspberries....."	336
Grapes....."	56	Currants....."	270
Apples....."	13	Cherries....."	24
Pears....."	60	Cider.....gallons,	65
Plums....."	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Sauer Kraut.....barrels,	6
Pumpkins....."	12		

SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels,	20	Tomato.....pounds,	4
Beans....."	4	Pumpkin....."	3
"    Lima....."	1	Cucumber....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
Pepper.....pounds,	$\frac{1}{2}$	Lettuce....."	$\frac{1}{2}$

GRAIN, &c.

Rye.....bushels	262	Corn Fodder.....tons,	14
Straw.....tons,	18	Ice....."	1,000
Hay....."	20		

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons,	28,274	Veal.....pounds,	2,376
Soft Soap....."	17,720	Calf Hides....."	319
Eggs.....dozen,	574 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pork....."	16,745
Beef.....pounds,	5,895	Fowls.....head,	388
"    Hides....."	897		

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenuissima.....	25	Echeveria Secunda.....	525
Agapanthus.....	5	Euphorbia Splendens.....	6
Achania.....	4	Echeveria Metallica.....	30
Achyranthes.....5 variet's	1,500	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon	
Ageratum.....2 "	1,000	Lily.....	25
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	5	Enonymus, Spindle Tree.....	6
Alyssum, sweet.....2 variet's	500	Eucalyptus Globulus... ..	15
Amaryllis.....3 "	9	Farfugium.....	10
Anthericum, variegated.....	400	Fuchsias.....8 variet's	600
Altermantheras.....4 variet's	7,500	Feverfew.....2 "	500
Ameranth as.....3 "	200	Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree... ..	20
Asters.....12 "	300	Ficus repens.....	15
Ampelopsis Veitchi.....	200	Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Agave, century plant,3 variet's	225	Ferns.....3 variet's	35
Amomum, ginger plant.....	36	Freesia.....	1,000
Aspedistra lurida.....	35	Geraniums.....25 variet's	5,000
Anchusa.....	30	Gladiolus.....10 "	300
Begonias.....12 variet's	400	Gnaphalium.....	500
Bouvardias.....2 "	125	Heliotrope.....3 variet's	600
Balloon Vine.....	1	Hibiscus.....2 "	4
Bananas.....2 variet's	25	Hollyhock.....	50
Bletia.....	8	Hyacinths.....3 variet's	1,400
Bryophyllum Calycinum.....	4	Hydrangea.....2 "	65
Cyclamen Persicum.....	11	Horehound, variegated.....	175
Cactus.....10 variet's	60	Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	200
Caladium Esculentum.....	100	Ice Plant.....	25
Calla Ethiopica.....	96	Jasmine Grandiflorum..2 var	6
Camelia.....	1	Japan Honeysuckle.....	100
Cannas.....5 variet's	6,500	Jonquils.....	200
Centaurea Gymnocarpa, 2 var	400	Kenilworth Ivy.....	25
Cissus Discolor.....	6	Lemon Tree.....	12
Carnation Pinks.....12 variet's	1,000	Lantana.....4 variet's	500
Castor Oil Plants.....	2	Lemon Verbena.....	150
Chrysanthemums..80 variet's	700	Lilium Harrisii.....	200
Cineraria.....2 "	5,590	Lobelia.....	600
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	2	Lycopodium, ClubMosses3var	5,000
Cobea Scandens.....	50	Larkspur.....	15
Coleus.....10 variet's	2,000	Maranta Zebrina.....	30
Cuphea, cigar plant.....	200	Mignonette.....	1,000
Curculigo recurvata.....	150	Moon Flowers, Evening Glory	1
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Manettia Vine.....	50
Glory.....	200	Myriophyllum, Water Milfoil	250
Crocus.....	200	Narcissus.....	400
Colocasia.....2 variet's	12	Oxalis.....4 variet's	30
Calendula.....	325	Oleanders.....	5
Cleome Pungens...2 variet's	175	Orchids.....2 variet's	7
Cyperus Alternifolius.....	50	Orange Tree.....	6
Crotons.....	3	Pansies.....5 variet's	1,000
Cassia Corymbose.....	2	Pine Apple.....	2
Cosmos.....	200	Passion Flower.....3 variet's	3
Cypress Vine.....	75	Poinsettia.....	4
Datura.....3 variet's	40	Pelargoniums.....	7
Dahlias.....6 "	80	Peristrophe.....	75
Dianthus.....	100	Phlox Drummondii.....	100
Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	6	Plumbago Capensis.....	16



## FLOWERS, &amp;c.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.	
Pomegranate.....	12	Sweet Pea.....12 variet's	2,000
Pilea.....2 variet's	3,000	Ten Week's Stock.....	100
Panicum Grass.....2 "	300	Tradescantia.....	50
Palms.....8 "	60	Tulips.....8 variet's	300
Pontederia Crassipes, Water		Thorn Apple.....	1
Hyacinth.....	100	Tornelia Fragrans.....	40
Phacelia.....	15	Torenia.....	55
Pereskia Aculeata.....	7	Verbenas.....	100
Roses, monthly and hardy...	6,500	Vinca, Alba & Rosea, 3 variet's	260
Salvinia Natans, Water Plant	1,000	Vinca, Myrtle.....2 "	200
Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4 variet's	200	Wax Plants.....	6
Stevias, variegated...2 "	1,250	Water Lilies.....	8
Sedum.....2 "	2,000	Zinnias, double.....	100
Squill Plants.....	5	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	75
Smilax.....	100	And a lot of Annuals too num-	
Strelitzia Regina.....	5	erous to mention.	
Sweet William.....2 variet's	6		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Rubble wall built.....	57 perches
Stone on roads, and in cribs and ditches.....	3,853 "
Grading roads, digging ditches, etc.....	27,030 cu. yds.
Flag stone laid.....	10,648 sq. ft.
Curb stone set.....	1,360 ft.
Board-walk built.....	2,920 ft.
Brick laid in mortar.....	28,384 brick.
Wire fence built.....	548 panels.
Board fence built.....	517 "
Paling fence built..	17 "

Roads, fences, out-buildings, board-walks, etc., have been kept in good order.

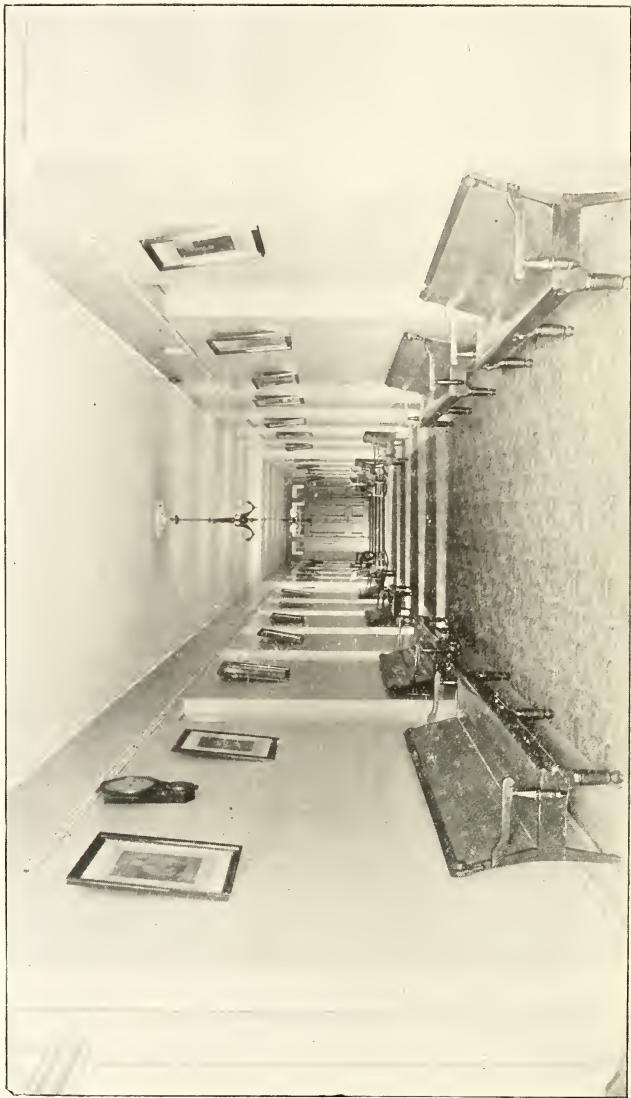
The hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, etc., equivalent to..... 795 days.

All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the hospital farm.

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1893.....	30	1,825	624,110	1,825	Gas.	Gas.	169
November, " .....	30	2,310	789,900	2,310	"	"	209
December, " .....	30	2,915	996,930	2,915	"	"	293 $\frac{1}{2}$
January, 1894.....	40	2,995	1,024,290	2,995	"	"	164 $\frac{1}{2}$
February, " .....	40	2,605	890,870	2,605	"	"	149
March, " .....	40	2,405	822,190	2,405	"	"	162
April, " .....	30	1,920	656,560	1,920	"	"	150 $\frac{1}{2}$
May, " .....	30	1,500	513,000	1,500	"	"	157
June, " .....	20	1,190	406,980	1,190	"	"	155
July, " .....	20	1,295	442,890	1,295	"	"	171 $\frac{1}{2}$
August, " .....	30	1,435	490,770	1,435	"	"	243
September, " .....	30	1,965	671,830	1,965	"	"	201
Total.....	370	24,360	8,330,320	24,360	"	"	2,225
Daily Average, pr. 365 dys.	$1\frac{1}{73}$	$66\frac{3}{4}$	$22,822\frac{3}{4}$	$66\frac{3}{4}$	"	"	$6\frac{1}{10}$





THIRD WARD.—DIXMONT.

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Picalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts, Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chickens, Etc., Etc.

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Vegetables and fruits vary with the season ; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania,

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER.			

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## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemise, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, except (Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

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The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

---

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for his..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or } .....  
other circumstances of connection } .....  
with the patient. } .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

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### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at....., in the county of....., separately examined....., of ..... is insane, and do verily believe that the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety .....



## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I, ..... of ..... County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named ....., and ..... on this ..... day of ..... 18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
  2. Sex and age.....
  3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
  4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
  5. Parents, if living.....
  6. Husband or wife.....
  7. Children.....
  8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
  9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
  10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
  11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....
- (Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expense of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....







FEMALE NURSES.—DIXMONT.



MALE PUPILS.—DIXMONT.

## Bond for Private Patients.

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*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents: (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness .....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and.....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital ; and shall remove.....from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after .....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to the Western Pennsyl-  
[SEAL.] vania Hospital:

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the .....day of.....18..., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
*County of*..... } *Sct.*

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of.....have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of*.....*County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said .....still continues insane ; and whereas,  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively,  
 did further find that the said.....had no legal settlement  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of*....., *in the county of*  
 .....[or] *a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to-wit: in the township of*.....*the county of*.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :



And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit : the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
County of.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, that....., [SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18..., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of ....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

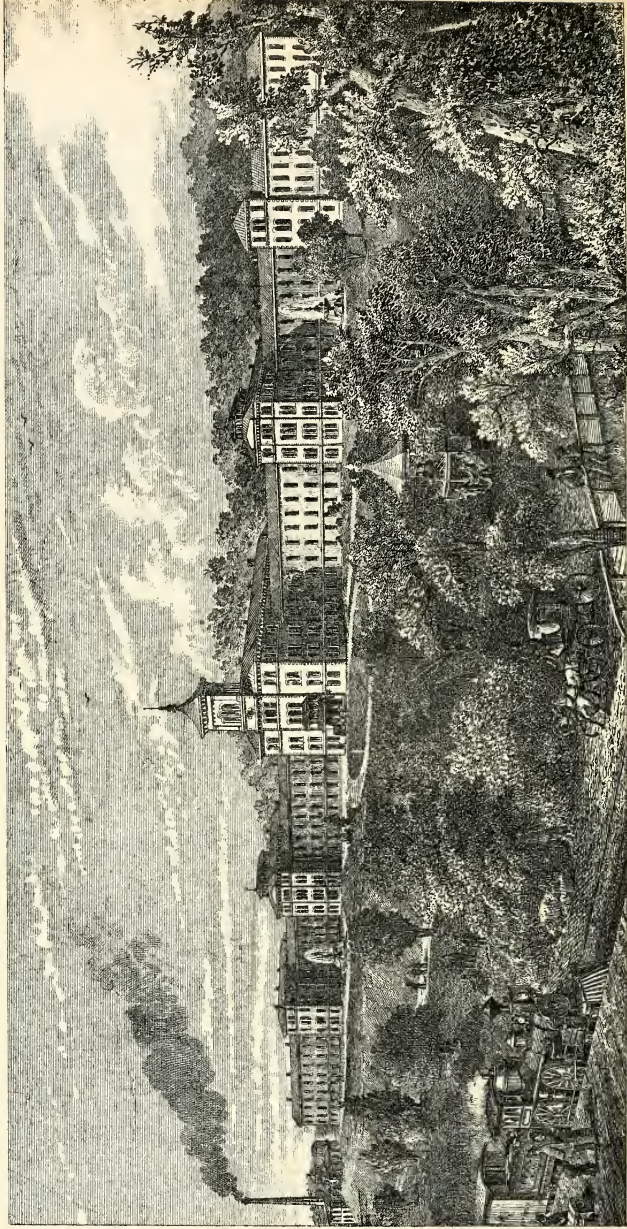
In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court of .....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18...

.....*Prest. Judge.*

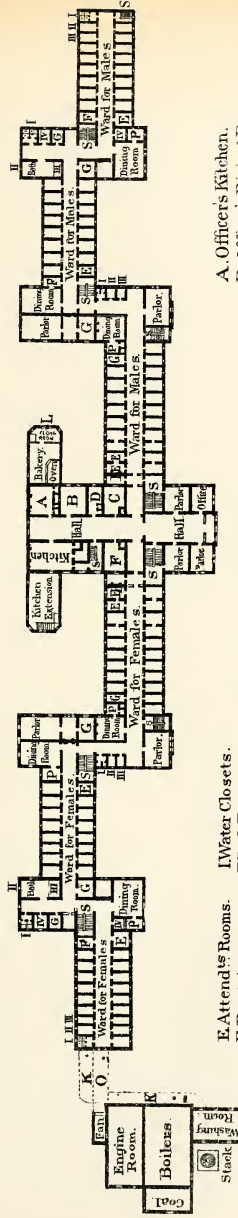
Attest :.....Clerk.







The Carnegie Steel Company, Pittsburgh, Pa.



# GROUND PLAN.

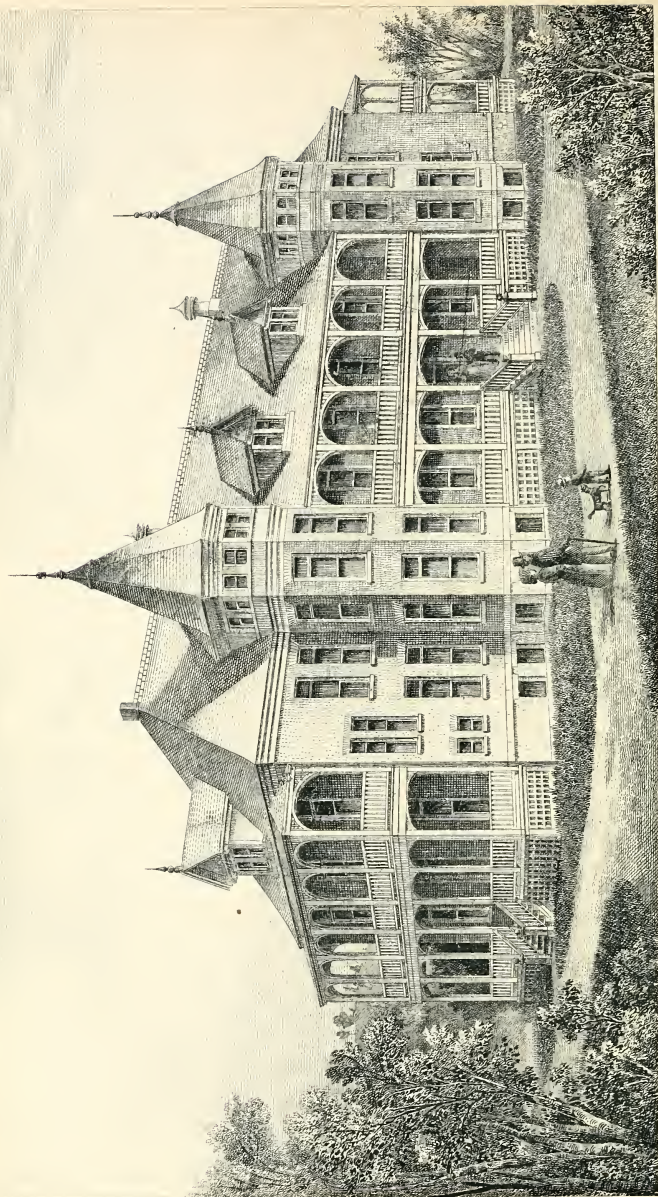
- A. Officers' Kitchen.
- B. Officers' Dining Room.
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees Din. Room.
- K. Underground Passage.
- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Slop Rooms.
- V. Spring Water Rooms.





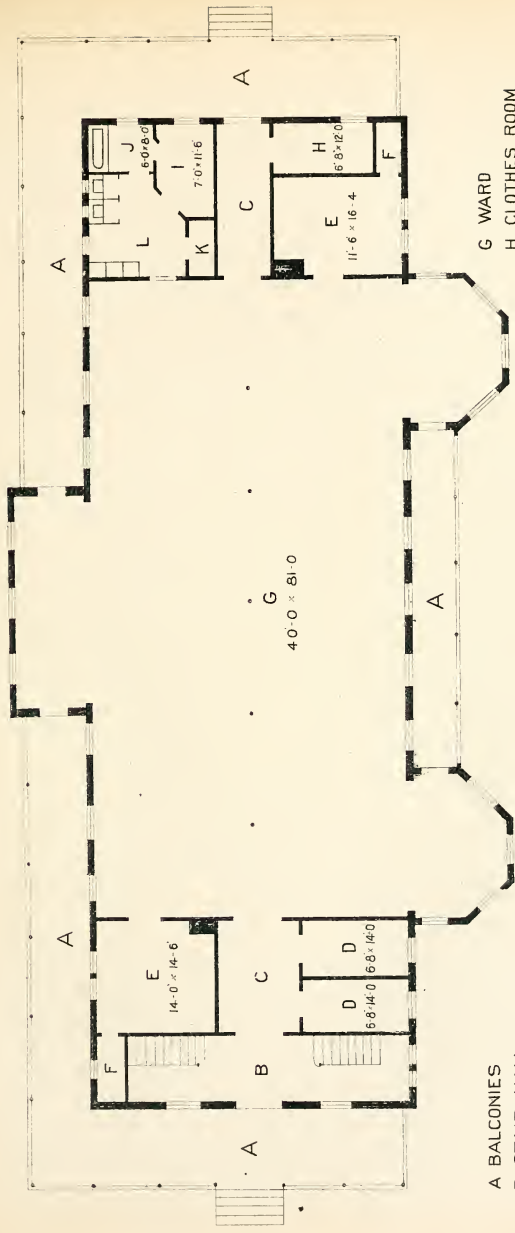




ONE EIGHTY TWO

ANNEX BUILDING





PLAN OF FIRST STORY

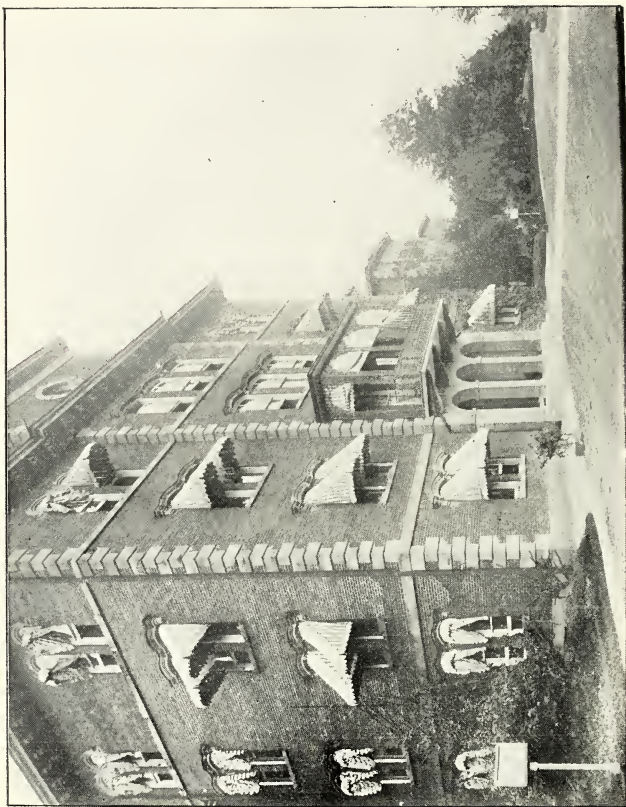
ANNEX BUILDING

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS

- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE ROOM
- J BATH ROOM
- K DRY CLOSET
- L LAVATORY







MAIN ENTRANCE.—DIXMONT.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

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FOR 1895.

.....

PITTSBURGH :

THE MYERS & SHINKLE CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, 523 WOOD STREET.

1896.



# Officers of the Institution.

## President :

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT. WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers :

JOSEPH ALBREE,  
C. W. BATCHELOR,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
JAMES P. HANNA,

JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,  
M. K. MOORHEAD,  
SAMUEL M'KEE,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFT,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
F. GWINNER, SR.,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
C. B. KING, M. D.,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
H. D. SELLERS,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

### Two Years.

AUGUST AMMON.  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
JOS. BUFFINGTON,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
JAS. H. PARK,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,

### Three Years.

JAMES ANDREWS,  
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
J. H. M'KELVY,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

## State Manager :

HAY WALKER, JR., ALLEGHENY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, MELLON, MOORHEAD, SPANG, M'KELVY.
<i>February</i> .....	" BATCHELOR, VANDERGRIFT, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE.
<i>March</i> .....	" TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	" MORGAN, HERRON, HANNA, PARK, ANDREWS.
<i>May</i> .....	" BERRY, SELLERS, EDWARDS, KING, BUFFINGTON.
<i>June</i> .....	" BUFFINGTON, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, WOODWARD.
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, ZUG, MELLON, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	" RUMSEY, MILLER, GWINNER, ROSEBURG, M'KELVY.
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, HANNA, PARK, KENNEDY.
<i>November</i> .....	" NIMICK, SELLERS, HERRON, RUMSEY, BUFFINGTON.
<i>December</i> .....	" WOODWARD, CHALFANT, PHIPPS, JONES, RICKETSON.

☞ All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

☞ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

JAMES ANDREWS,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS,

W. A. HERRON,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
HENRY D. SELLERS,

C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. J. MOORHEAD MURDOCH,

DR. JOHN WILSON ELDER,

DR. ELIZABETH C. MALLISON.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress :

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS MARTHA F. BLACK.

---

## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

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## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

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§2 The Committees to choose their own Chairmen and Secretaries.



# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and*

*Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to lay before you a report of the affairs of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL for the fiscal year ended September 30th, 1895; referring to accompanying Reports and Tables of Statistics, to which I invite your particular attention.

The purpose of the founders of the hospital, (who met and organized in the Odeon Building, on Fourth Street, in Pittsburgh, on March 10th, 1847,) “*to extend aid, comfort and relief to indigent and afflicted humanity,*” has been carried out to the institution’s utmost capacity; and this has been done in such an orderly and systematic way, that no event of marked importance has characterized its operations.

### THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT

had under treatment during the year 943 patients; 293 patients were admitted during the year, and 200 were discharged, leaving in the hospital at the end of the year 743. The highest daily number under treatment was 743; the lowest 650, making a general average of 701½.

The number of insane admitted since 1856, was 7,546. 2,160 of these were discharged restored; 2,013 improved; 803 unimproved; and 1,827 died.

During the past year of the 200 patients discharged, 68 were restored, 49 were improved, 6 unimproved, 1 was not insane, and 76 died.

The death rate was high. Of those who died, 41 were over 50 years of age, 12 were over 60 years of age, 8 were over 70 years of age, and 2 were over 80 years of age. 10 had been residents of the hospital less than 3 years, 12 less than 2 years, and 35 less than 1 year. The large death rate may be further accounted for by the fact that many of the patients having become exhausted by mania and age, were sent to the hospital as a last resort—to die there—as they accordingly did.

The hospital was over-crowded. The relief anticipated by the opening of the hospital at Wernersville, and the removal of patients from “Dixmont” to that place, was only temporary.

Humanity alone moves our management to receive and shelter the most helpless and hopeless class of insane that are brought to our doors. The capacity of our buildings is limited. The law does not expect or direct the performance of impossibilities. On the contrary it says: “that in the order of admission, *recent cases* shall have precedence over those of long standing.” The Western Pennsylvania Hospital was established to be a *curative* institution, and this fact has always been emphasized in their reports by my predecessors.

The health of the household was remarkably good. There were no cases of acute or serious disorders, and only one case of Typhoid Fever, and this was in the case of a female nurse who had been in the hospital but a short time, and she probably brought the disease with her.

A possible danger from fire existed in the wooden construction of the chambers for the dumb waiters and dust chutes throughout the main building. All of these were removed, and in their stead, brick channels were built. This was a serious undertaking that required ingenious planning, arduous labor, and considerable expense in making the improvement.

The kitchen was renovated, rearranged and refurnished, greatly to the convenience and comfort of that important province.

The ventilation of stairways, and thereby the ventilation of adjoining wards, was improved by opening additional outlets at the top of the house.

Repairs throughout the interior and the replacement of worn, by new material, were constant and in accordance with the demands

of good house keeping. Nor were the exteriors forgotten. All tin roofing, guttering, spoutings, wooden cornices, window frames and sashes were painted, adding thereby to the preservation of the property and to its appearance.

Every part of the extensive farm, (about 400 acres,) was looked after. Roads were opened and graded, avenues extended and lawns enlarged, and substantial six wired fencing completed around the property. Every available portion of arable land was cultivated. The yield of vegetables was large, the apple crop was enormous, and the crop of pears and smaller fruits was very good. Some 200 shade and fruit trees were planted.

The new barn and dairy with their clean and convenient accommodations were duly appreciated. I have already reported that there was no typhoid fever among the patients. A portion of this happy circumstance may be due to the fact that the hospital's springs never failed to supply abundant pure drinking water, during the extraordinary season of drought that prevailed most of the year.

Unusual development of oil and gas production in the vicinage of the hospital property, attracted many "prospectors" to it, and the managers entered into a contract with Messrs. Vincent and McDowell, whereby wells will be drilled for the precious fluid and valuable fuel on favorable terms. One well on the northwestern limit of the territory is well under way.

A Training School for Nurses was inaugurated and conducted by the medical staff assisted by physicians from Pittsburgh and Allegheny. The course of lectures that the attendants are privileged to hear is very comprehensive.

The welfare of the patients was our first consideration. The poor people in charge wanted for nothing in the power of the management to provide for them. The majority of them were never better fed, clothed and housed in their lives.

The Executive Committee faithfully continued to visit, inspect and direct the hospital's affairs. The Superintendent and his subordinates have assiduously performed their duties. The thanks of the Board of Managers are due to them, and on its behalf, and my own, I express, and tender sincere acknowledgments.

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT, IN PITTSBURGH.

At this hospital 2,305 sick and injured people were received and placed under care and treatment during the year. All were serious cases, for the hospital maintains no "out-of-door" department.

The average daily number of patients was 200,—representing 72,732 days of hospital occupancy. The highest number in the hospital at one time was 245, and the lowest number was 175. Of these 1,214 were free patients, 90 were old soldiers, also free, and 1,001 paid in full or in part for their treatment.

The expenditures were :

For maintenance.....	\$ 90,872 29
For extraordinary repairs.....	2,381 47
For interest on debt to the Pennsylvania Railroad Co.	3,000 00
For assessment for a public sewer along Brereton avenue.....	1,519 88
Outstanding warrants of previous year, (representing the debt for maintenance at beginning of the year)	14,172 80
A total of.....	<u>\$ 111,946 44</u>

The receipts from all sources, including the balance on hand at the beginning of the year were.....	\$ 96,614 12
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Which sum deducted from the amount of expenditures, leaves an indebtedness for maintenance of.....	\$ 15,332 32
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Add to this the money still due the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, loaned the hospital in an emergency in 1885.....	\$ 50,000 00
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And the indebtedness of the department at the end of the year was.....	<u>\$ 65,332 32</u>
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The deficit represented by outstanding warrants drawn upon the Treasurer by the Executive Committee, and unissued for lack of funds to pay them, was slightly increased to the extent of \$1,159.50 above the amount reported in my report of 1893-94. Had it not been for the necessary outlay of money for new floors in several wards, for plumbing, and for the sewer tax, there would have resulted a slight reduction of the debt.

The Executive Committee carefully scrutinized the cost of every item of requisition and expense necessary to carry on the hospital, and at the end of the year experienced a keen disappointment. Comment from me in this report is out of place, yet it does seem possible to conduct the establishment on its present income without loss. If I am wrong in my surmise, the only thing that remains to do is to close the doors against the entrance of many suffering fellow beings who come to the thresholds appealing for mercy. I trust however, that the charitably disposed, and the good City of Pittsburgh, will not permit this to occur—will not permit this hospital's noble record for free and open charity to be broken.

The Legislature at its last session, granted the usual appropriation for the maintenance, but again rejected our claim for means to pay the railroad debt. This claim has invariably been recognized by your honorable body as a rightful one, and its payment advocated by you. I believe I placed the status of this indebtedness so clearly before the people's representatives in Harrisburg, in my last report, that it could not have been misunderstood by them. Our Board hoped that this burden which oppresses the hospital would have been lifted by a special appropriation to correct the acts of two Governors in vetoing the measurers for relief voted by two Legislatures in past years. The interest upon this debt has cost the State and the hospital the large sum of \$28,500.

The work done at this hospital is chiefly in the surgical department, and as a rule the patients brought to it are very seriously injured and mangled on the many railroads that center here, and crowd our streets, and in the numerous manufactories and mines that constitute our wealth. To care for such cases requires many attendants, expensive dressings, nourishing food, costly stimulants, and usually necessitates long sojourns in the hospital.

With much labor, and at more than ordinary expense, the building was kept clean and in order. The inconvenience and difficulty experienced in carrying on the housekeeping in the old fashioned and antiquated structure was more and more apparent. The patients, however, have in no case, as far as I know, lacked any attention, comfort or care.

The Training School for Nurses, under the Superintendency of \*Miss Caroline J. Milne, was firmly established and successfully conducted. Twenty competent trained nurses received diplomas testifying to their efficiency at the graduating exercises of the second class, on May 28th. At the close of the year the school had 44 pupils on the rolls, 32 of them being women, and 12 men. Miss Milne heartily co-operated with the Executive Committee in its desire to educate and train men as well as women for the vocation of nursing the sick. She readily and successfully solved the problem of the co-education of the sexes in the art, and in her practical judgment and wide experience approved of the scheme, which I believe, is peculiar to our hospital.

Throughout all the vicissitudes of fortune, and change that the hospital has passed during a period of nearly fifty years, it has sustained the first rank among the charitable institutions of the State. The sick and disabled poor, the needy veteran soldier, the needy and dying of every class, without distinction of color or sect, have been treated with the best of medical advice, and the best of surgical skill within its walls.

To repair the inroads of time on the building, which in these years has undergone many remodelings, repairs and repatchings, seemed inexpedient to the Managers. At the meeting of the Board, on December 19th, 1894, the President was requested to appoint a committee of five of its members to present a plan and endorse a project to erect suitable buildings to take the place of those in use. The committee has held meetings from time to time, and in a body visited the Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore, which is regarded as the best example of a modern hospital in the country. Individually, members of the committee have visited other institutions in the "East." The knowledge thus acquired, together with extensive reading and study of the subject of modern hospital architecture, and hospital requirements, have pretty well acquainted the committee with ideas of the kind of improvements which are suitable for our grounds, and which our institution needs, and deserves from, and for, this rich, and populous community.

A large sum of money will be required to consummate this most commendable undertaking. I am glad to report that encouraging re-

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\* NOTE.—Since the close of the year, Miss Milne tendered her resignation as Superintendent of the Training School at the hospital, to accept a similar position in the Presbyterian Hospital, in Philadelphia. With deep regret the Executive Committee was obliged to part with the service of this good lady, who in every way commanded its confidence and regard.

sponses have been made to the committee's presentation of the matter by several wealthy and public spirited philanthropists. Only a few more like them are needed to justify the beginning of active operations in the coming spring, and which if completed, will result in providing our Institution and Western Pennsylvania, with a medical and surgical hospital, and a school with a department for original research second to none in the country.

The late Mrs. Anna R. Aspinwall, immediately upon learning of our intention, conveyed to the Institution a piece of land consisting of six acres, near her home in the "East End," to be sold, and the proceeds thereof applied towards the erection of the new buildings.

To the Executive Committee, the Physicians and Surgeons of the Staff and Assistants; and to the Superintendent and his aids I tender thanks.

In concluding this portion of my report, I particularly refer you to the Statements of the Treasurer, (duly audited by the Finance Committee.) These statements present the investments of the Trust Funds, and the Endowment Funds, their earnings, and detailed accounts of the receipts and expenditures of all departments of the Institution.

Appended also, is the report of the Committee which has charge of the purchase, and distribution of coal "to the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity," under the trusts confided to the hospital by Charles Brewer and James Crawford, whose memories are in perpetual remembrance by the recipients of their bounties.

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## In Memoriam.

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JAMES McCANDLESS, a Life Manager, and one of the earliest friends of the hospital, died in Philadelphia on January 28, 1895. He was born in Belfast, Ireland, on May 9th, 1815. At an early age he came to Pittsburgh, and in 1840 became a member of the firm of Gregg & McCandless, which was succeeded by the firm of McCandless, Jamison & Co., He continued with it till its dissolution, after which he retired and moved to Philadelphia. While in Pittsburgh

he was a member of the Executive Committee of the department for the insane, at Dixmont, and by his active participation in its affairs promoted its establishment and subsequent prosperity.

With sorrow I record the recent death of DR. ROBERT M. TINDLE, an elected member of the Board, and a member of the Executive Committee of the Department for the Insane, also. He died in his home in Pittsburgh, on November 15th, 1895, after a long and painful illness. While his health and strength permitted he attended the meetings of the Committee at Dixmont, and was a frequent visitor at other times. Dr. Tindle was born in Pittsburgh, on August 22d, 1830. He was educated at "Old Duquesne College," in Pittsburgh, and graduated in medicine in the University of Pennsylvania in 1851. At the outbreak of the War of the Rebellion, he enlisted in the three months service, and later went out as surgeon of Col. Rippey's, 61st Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He served till 1864, then resigned to go into professional partnership with the late Dr. Brooks. He married Miss Alice J. Wood in 1867, the daughter of James Wood, one of the wealthiest iron manufacturers of the city. After the birth of several children the doctor had the misfortune to lose by sudden death his most estimable and lovely wife. Left with a family of young children he soon retired from active practice and devoted his life to the rearing of his family. His life was one of remarkable affection for his children and home. He was a genial, kind, agreeable companion and a steadfast friend.

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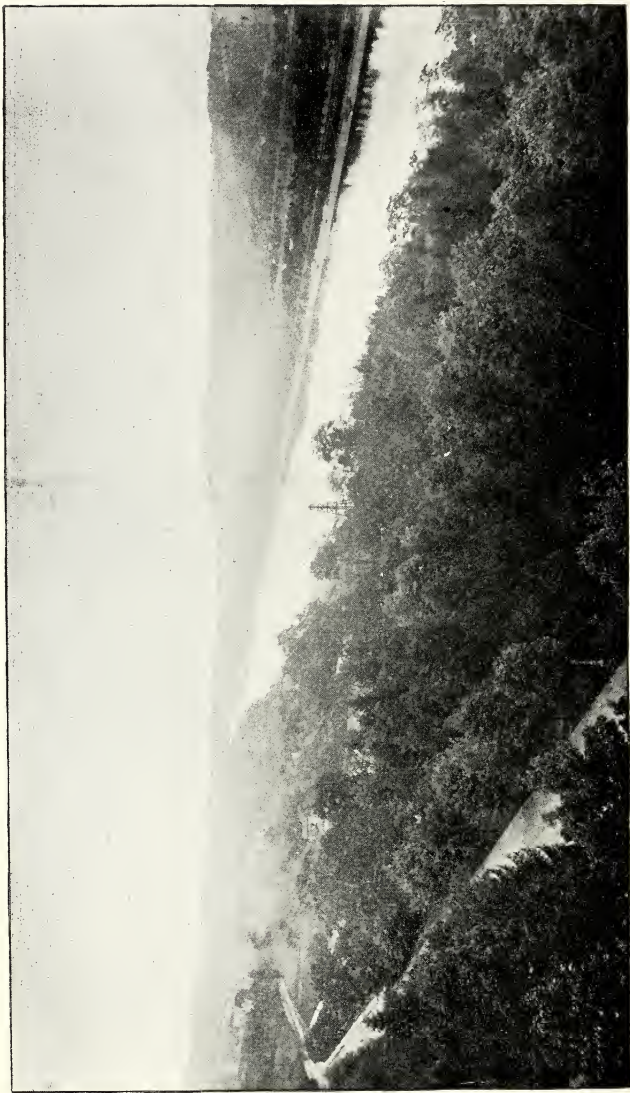
Respectfully submitted on behalf of the Board of Managers,

J. A. HARPER,  
*President.*

*December, 1895.*







VIEW FROM DIXMONT LOOKING TOWARDS PITTSBURGH, OHIO RIVER.

# Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE

## *Department for the Insane at Dixmont.*

TO JOHN A. HARPER, ESQ.,

*President Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

DEAR SIR :—During the past year a number of important improvements have been made to the Hospital buildings looking to the additional safety and comfort of the inmates, and we can now report that buildings and grounds are in excellent condition.

It is desired to make some further improvements as soon as funds can be spared for this purpose. We have been annoyed and at times embarrassed by the action of the Auditor General's Department in withholding sums due by the State to the Hospital for the care of indigent patients. I think a definite understanding of this controversy should be had at once. The bills rendered to the State and Counties are only for the exact cost of maintaining their wards and should be paid in full without question.

The Superintendent and his assistants are to be commended for their zeal and faithfulness in the discharge of their duties.

The fact that some of the most robust of the inmates were selected by the State authorities and sent to Wernersville, leaving us a larger proportion than usual of aged and feeble patients, accounts partially, at least, for the proportionately high death rate.

We feel keenly the loss of our associate Dr. R. M. Tindle, who died on the 15th of November last. He was a valuable member of the Committee and a genial companion. We extend our sympathy to his family.

CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,

*Chairman Executive Committee.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE,  
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1895.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1894.....	\$ 25,180 77
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH (for the care and treatment of the indigent insane,) by Act, 1893 :	
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 7,666, dated January 3d, 1895, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$ 15,424 28
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 8,469, dated March 27th, 1895, on State Treasurer, for.....	15,966 00
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 517, dated June 28th, 1895, on State Treasurer, for.....	16,711 43
	<hr/> 48,101 71
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport.....	\$ 450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000 Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000 Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
Accrued interest on \$9,000 Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport redeemed October 1, 1895.....	112 50
	<hr/> 1,412 50
Rent of Emsworth property.....	130 00
EARNINGS :	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$ 79,238 30
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old material, etc., etc.....	1,550 25
	<hr/> 80,788 55
ENDOWMENT FUND:	
Borough of McKeesport Bonds called and redeemed October 1st, 1895.....	9,000 00
	<hr/> <hr/> \$164,613 53

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer,  
paid during the year, to-wit :

For Expenses.....	\$ 81,205 29
“ Salaries and Wages.....	53,614 61
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	7,630 33
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	900 09
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	496 36
“ Expenses on Emsworth property.....	37 67
“ Live Stock.....	926 00
“ Insurance.....	3,750 00
“ Money invested and re-invested in Bonds for the Endowment Fund.....	9,108 75
“ Wernersville Hospital.....	36 25
	<hr/>
	\$157,705 35
Balance in Treasury, October 15, 1895.....	6,908 18
	<hr/>
	\$164,613 53

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay warrants of the preceding month, the financial accounts of the Treasurer are not closed until October 15, 1895.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1895; was sixty-nine hundred and eight and  $\frac{18}{100}$  dollars, (\$6,908.18).

GEO. A. BERRY,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK.

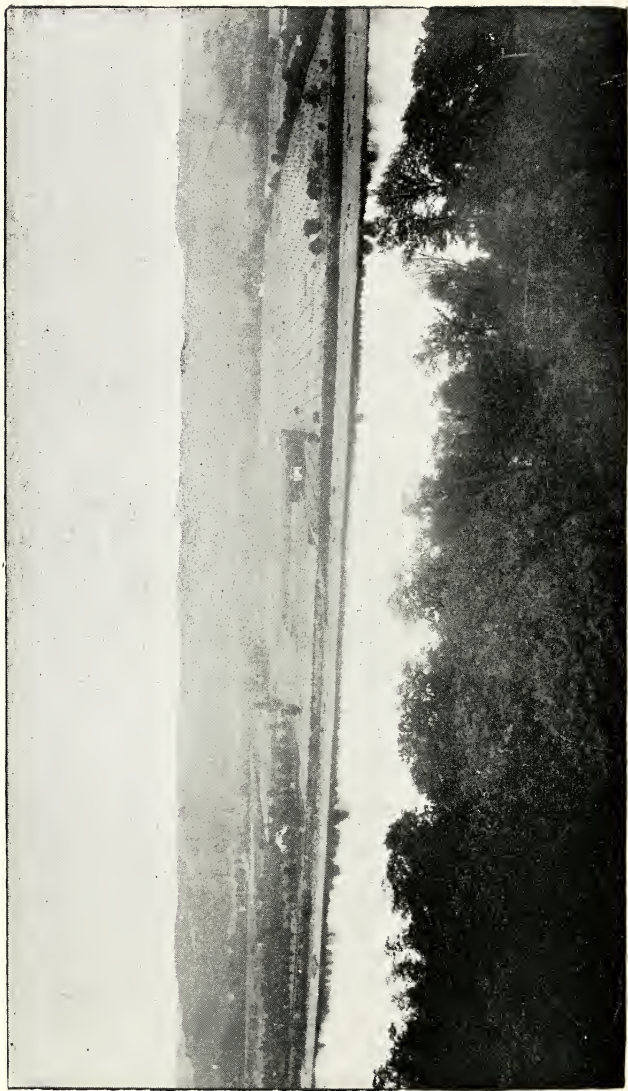
# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL  
DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1895.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1894.....	\$ 4,226 65
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act of June 2d, 1893:	
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 7,394, dated Decem- ber 12th, 1894, on the State Treasurer, for.....	\$12,170 44
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 8,296, dated March 6th, 1895, on the State Treasurer, for.....	11,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 216, dated June 6th, 1895, on the State Treasurer, for.....	11,250 00
BY ACT OF 1895:	
The Auditor General's Warrant No. 1116, dated Septem- ber 6th, 1895, on the State Treasurer, for.....	11,250 00
	45,920 44
EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:	
One year's interest on \$100,000 Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$ 5,000 00
One year's interest on \$2,000 Federal street and Pleasant Valley Railway Company Bonds.....	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500 Minersville Sub-School District Bonds.....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,900 New Brighton Street Im- provement Bonds.....	424 00
One year's interest on \$10,000 City of Johnstown High- way and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00
One year's interest on \$5,000 Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bonds.....	300 00
	\$ 7,036 50
	\$ 50,147 09





VIEW FROM DIXMONT OVERLOOKING OHIO RIVER AND NEVILLE ISLAND.



Amount brought forward.....	\$ 7,036 50	\$50,147 09
One year's interest on 145 Shares of the Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00	
One year's interest on \$3,000 Allegheny County five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00	
One year's interest on 156 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	780 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage \$10,000, of Wm. Roseburg et al.....	500 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage \$44,500, of J. C. Zweidinger et ux.....	2,670 00	
One year and six months' interest on loan of \$15,000 Isabella Furnace Company.....	1,125 00	
Six months' interest on \$5,000, balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....	125 00	
Interest paid on demand Note of Booth & Flinn, Ltd., \$2,500.....	123 75	
		13,090 25
GROUND RENT:		
One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....		4,000 00
EARNINGS:		
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$25,757 71	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to Operating Room.....	650 00	
Received from Training School for Nurses.....	666 60	
Received from sale of Tickets for Lectures before the Training School.....	10 00	
Received from sale of Material.....	780 00	
		27,864 31
Amount retained from last year's accounts to guarantee completion of Iron Fence according to contract....		700 00
CONTRIBUTIONS:		
Received from the Actors' Benefit at the Alvin Theatre, for Endowment of Actor's Bed.....	\$ 1,623 90	
Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the Fund.....	841 09	
Pittsburgh and Western Penn'a Female Hospital.....	144 39	
West Penn Hospital Cot Club.....	150 00	
Mrs. Rosaline Rauh, in memory of her son, the late Chas. M. Rauh.....	100 00	
The First Presbyterian Church Thanksgiving Collection,	68 88	
Fourth Ave. Baptist Church.....	30 11	
King's Daughters, Ingram.....	25 00	
Mrs. George R. Duncan for Child's Bed.....	25 00	
	\$ 3,008 37	
		\$95,801 65

Amount brought forward.....\$ 3,008 37 \$95,801 65

The following Contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, etc.:

From Armstrong Bros. & Co.....	100 00	
“ J. Painter, Jr., Esq.....	75 00	
“ James R. Mellon, Esq.....	75 00	
“ John H. Ricketson, Esq.....	50 00	
“ Mrs. C. G. Ricketson.....	50 00	
“ Hon. F. R. Brunot.....	50 00	
“ Mrs. E. B. Alsop.....	25 00	
“ Mrs. John Dunlap.....	30 00	
“ Miss S. E. Garrison.....	25 00	
“ M. A. Woodward, Esq.....	25 00	
“ Mrs. D. C. Noble.....	10 00	
“ Miss Darlington.....	5 00	
“ Mrs. S. Rauh.....	5 00	
		3,533 37
		<u>\$99,335 02</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, being for expenses incurred during this and previous years, to-wit:

Subsistence.....	\$ 39,825 67	
Salaries and Wages.....	24,163 11	
Household Expenses.....	10,501 57	
Incidental Expenses.....	664 82	
Extraordinary Expenses.....	4,901 35	
Ordinary Repairs.....	2,413 48	
Medical and Surgical Stores.....	7,684 59	
Clothes, Shoes, etc.....	3,062 10	
Live Stock, Vehicles, etc.....	1,723 75	
One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00	
		\$97,940 44
Balance in the Treasury.....	1,394 58	
		<u>\$99,335 02</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

In addition to contributions of cash received during the year, the Treasurer acknowledges the receipt of a Deed, dated April 16, 1895, for five and ninety-four hundredths acres (5.<sup>94</sup>) of land, situated in the 13th Ward of the City of

Pittsburgh, from Mrs. Anna Ross Aspinwall. The property to be sold at the discretion of the Board of Managers, and the proceeds of the sale to be applied to the funds for the erection of the contemplated new building for the Medical and Surgical Department. Estimated value about \$30,000.

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We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department), and find them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing a balance on hand October 15th, 1895, to be thirteen hundred and ninety-four and  $\frac{58}{100}$  dollars.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBERG,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
ALEX. NIMICK.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of H. C. Frick Coke Company First Mortgage five per cent. Bonds.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company...	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company.....	6,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District..	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
	<hr/> \$134,500 00

Amount brought forward.....	\$134,500 00
Three Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny County five per cent. Com- promise Bonds.....	3,000 00
One Bond of Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage, \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured), \$11,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of John C. Zweidinger et ux.....	44,500 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wm. Roseburg et al.....	10,000 00
Demand Note of Booth & Flinn, Limited, with City of Pittsburgh, Warrants as Collateral Security.....	2,500 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK:	
One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed at the rate of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000,00
One hundred and fifty-six shares Monongahela Navigation Com- pany Stock.....	7,800 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,	66,666 67
	<hr/> \$303,966 67 <hr/>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

W. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK.

## Trust Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth and Market Streets).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Company, cost.....	5,008 34
	\$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

### The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	\$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

W. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
ALEX. NIMICK.

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1895.

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DR.	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1894.....	\$2,672 93
Earnings to October 15th, 1895.....	4,097 94
	\$6,770 87
CR.	
By Warrants drawn for 59,775 bushels of coal.....	\$4,123 30
Balance on hand October 15th, 1895.....	2,647 57
	\$6,770 87

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1895.

DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1894.....	\$2,487 67
Earnings to October 15th, 1895.....	990 00
	\$3,477 67

CR.

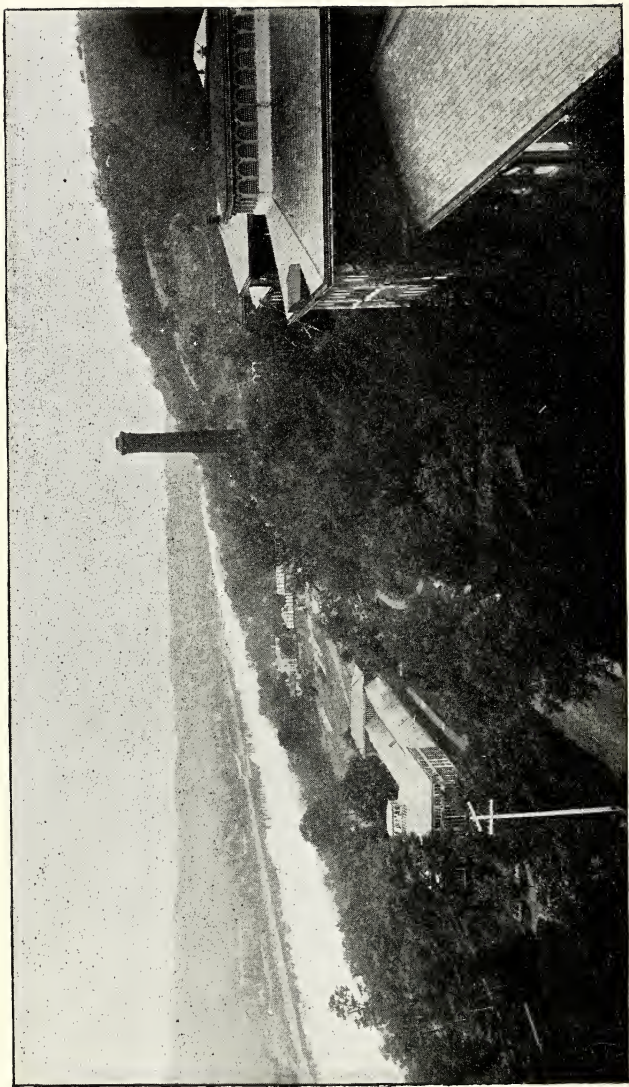
By Warrants drawn for 7,825 bushels of coal.....	\$ 509 75
Balance on hand October 15th, 1895.....	2,967 92
	\$3,477 67

Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*







OHIO RIVER AND NEVILLE ISLAND.—FROM DIXMONT.



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# REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers :—*

GENTLEMEN :—Another year has been added to the history of our Institution, and therefore, it becomes my duty to place upon record the operations of the hospital for that period. While I feel the work accomplished may not have been all its officers and friends hoped for, yet, there is the assurance the good at least attained is the result of patient, zealous effort, and a well directed purpose on the part of all connected with the hospital.

Our wards remain crowded far beyond their recognized, as well as comfortable capacity, a majority of the patients are beyond middle life, some are very aged and many have been insane for years. The hospital can no longer be regarded as young, and in view of these facts some allowance must therefore be made for so comparatively few recoveries. The many obstacles, difficulties and disappointments everywhere arising in the successful treatment of insanity and in the management of an institution such as this, are often most disheartening. All promising cases do not recover, and with our existing knowledge of psychology and the advances made in its treatment, one is yet forced to believe this disease, under all conditions, is difficult to cure, and much yet remains to be learned of this abstruse subject.

During the year two hundred and ninety-three patients were admitted, and the grand total of nine hundred and forty-three patients were under treatment.

Sixty-eight patients were discharged as restored, forty-nine as improved, six as unimproved, one as not insane, and seventy-six died. There are remaining in the hospital at this time seven hundred and forty-three patients.

Of those received during the year forty-eight were sent to our care upon request of their friends, one hundred and fifty-seven upon order of the Poor Authorities, seventy-one by order of Court, including one convict from the Western Penitentiary, and seventeen by direction of the State Committee of Lunacy. One hundred and fifty-two were between the ages of thirty and fifty years, or the active business period of life, forty-one were over fifty years of age, twelve over sixty years, eight over seventy years, and two over eighty years old. Only eighty-three could be regarded as Acute cases at the time of their admission. Six had been insane prior to their admission to the hospital for a period of thirty years or longer, eight had been insane for over twenty years, three over fifteen years, nine over ten years, eighteen over five years, while one hundred and four had been insane for periods varying from one to five years.

Many of the patients came to the hospital handcuffed, a number of women were brought to us in charge of male attendants or officers only, while others were received who were very feeble and suffering from various other bodily ills.

Many also were committed to our care after having spent weeks and even months in the jails awaiting the action of the Court in their respective cases, and in the meanwhile receiving anything but suitable care and medical aid.

On the seventeenth of January, five men and twelve women were returned to our care from the Asylum for the Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Pennsylvania, by order of the Board of Public Charities. These patients were, I believe, no longer regarded as suitable to the requirements of that institution, by reason of their ill health and consequent inability to engage in any form of manual labor. The return of this class of patients serves to increase our already very large number of hopelessly insane, and thus diminish our ratio of recoveries. They have, however, regained their bodily health and are happy and contented, and with but two exceptions have become interested in our many and varied occupations and amusements.

The mortuary report is of more than ordinary interest. Six cases are reported in which death ensued from the exhaustion of the patient following an attack of acute mania, five of these were women, two deaths occurred from the exhaustion of acute melancholia, ten deaths followed exhaustion of chronic mania, four men and four women died from apoplectic seizures, in four patients death resulted from the exhaustion of senile dementia, and in four instances it was the result of the exhaustion of epileptic mania. Eight male patients died from paresis, two patients died from pneumonia, three from valvular heart disease, one from peritonitis, six from Bright's disease. There were thirteen deaths from consumption and most remarkable is the fact, these cases all occurred in the female department. In the remaining cases death resulted from the various causes as shown in the table annexed to this report.

On January ninth, a male patient while out walking upon the grounds, along with some other companions and a nurse, suddenly rushed to the railroad and deliberately laid down upon the track in front of an approaching freight train and was ground to pieces before help could rescue him. The Coroner was at once summoned and after careful inquiry relieved the hospital and its officers from all censure.

Twelve patients were over sixty years of age at the time of their death, eight were over seventy years, and two over eighty years of age. Twenty-seven patients had been residents of the hospital for a period of from one to five years, nine had been under our care from six to twelve years, while four patients had been in the hospital, thirteen, fifteen, eighteen and twenty-three years respectively.

The narration of these facts as thus far presented to your notice in this report is most convincing that many of our patients are not only brought to the hospital as a place of last resort after all other means employed for their restoration have failed, but that many are actually brought here to die. To the close observer the truth of this statement is verified almost daily in his experience and contact with those into whose home and family this dread disease may have entered. The charity of an institution such as this is far reaching, and it is to these cases most particularly that abundant opportunity is afforded whereby the principles which actuate its being are given the widest latitude and scope. To such patients the hospital is their home and they remain here happy and contented.

As in former years, much has been done in the way of recreation and employment of our patients. All who are able are urged upon to engage in some of the many improvements constantly going on in or around the buildings and grounds, under direction of the medical officers and the immediate care of the out-door attendants, but no one is overworked, in fact many ask for employment. To prevent the patients from becoming weary or tired the work is diversified as frequently as possible. The present system of employment of our male patients has now existed a number of years and the result is most beneficial, they enjoy the out-door exercise, have better health, and many owe their entire recovery to this method of treatment alone, and to the exclusion of all other therapeutic measures whatever.

So extensive and well systematized and thorough has been the work thus accomplished, that most of the ordinary labor upon the grounds, the farm, in the garden and various out buildings is now performed by our patients. The cost of our many improvements has been materially lessened by their help. We have added several acres of beautiful lawn to our grounds immediately around the hospital buildings, the roadways have all been placed in excellent repair and several new picturesque drives have been completed extending over the farm property.

The women patients have been engaged in so far as possible in the cares of the house, in sewing and assisting in the laundry. Those of them who did not care to be thus occupied, enjoyed open air exercise either in walking or driving.

Our wards have been bountifully supplied with papers, books, periodicals, games, music, and in addition we have had parties, dances, and many entertainments in our chapel.

The general good health of our large household has been most remarkable, there was but one case of typhoid fever.

Every effort has been put forth by the officers to make all happy and their surroundings comfortable, cosy and homelike.

For eight years past lectures have been given weekly during the winter by the medical staff, to the nurses, assisted by the lecturers of the training school of the medical and surgical department of the hospital, instructing them in the special subject of nursing the insane and caring for the sick.



So gratifying have been the results derived from this course of teaching, that after mature deliberation it was decided to organize a Training School for Nurses, and which was formally opened October first, 1895, in an introductory lecture by the President Mr. John A. Harper. The scope of our lectures has been materially enlarged, and the requirements made obligatory upon all attending this course of instruction cannot fail to be productive of the greatest good in the efficient and thorough service we hope to obtain from those whose care so largely determines the recovery of the patient.

A great deal has been accomplished during the year in the way of improvements to our buildings, particularly so in protecting them from the danger of fire. In two male wards, iron ceilings were put on, while all the dumb waiters and clothes chutes, which were formerly of wooden construction were torn down and rebuilt with brick, and the doors to the same were also lined with tin, as required by the Board of Underwriters. Better ventilation of the hospital was also secured by the opening of additional windows in the main stairways. All the buildings also have been kept in thorough repair as well as painted on the outside.

The report of the Farmer shows this department of the hospital to be in a most satisfactory condition, the farm products more than realized his anticipations, were of excellent quality, and more than sufficient to supply the demands of the household.

The statement of the Treasurer shows in so clear and concise a manner the financial condition of the hospital during the year that it is quite unnecessary for me to further comment upon it at this time.

It is my pleasure to gratefully acknowledge the many kindnesses shown our patients by those whose sympathy and thoughtful care has led them to contribute so generously during the year to their comfort and happiness. These acts but serve to cheer and brighten the lives of those whom fate has seen fit to afflict with one of earth's greatest misfortunes.

To the editors of the many newspapers sent regularly to the Hospital my thanks are due; also for the packages of reading matter including papers, magazines and illustrated weeklies so frequently sent us by Mr. Henry G. Hale, Mr. John M. Chaplin, Mrs. James Gilliland, Colonel William A. Herron, Mrs. Darlington, Mr. James R. Mellon, Mr. T. H. B. McKnight, Rev. Dr. McMillan, the Christian

Endeavor Society of the Bellefield Presbyterian Church, Rev. D. R. Imbrie, Hon. Charles C. Townsend, Mr. John A. Harper, Mrs. John G. Holmes, Messrs. Follansbee, Dr. C. B. King, Mr. Thomas Lane, Miss Euwer, Hon. Henry M. Long, Miss Jessie Black, Messrs, Spang, Chalfant & Co., Miss Mattie Fleming, Mr. T. F. Dennings, Miss Elizabeth Eyster, Mr. Frank Shipman, Mrs. E. T. Yearsley, Mrs. George M. Kunkle, Mr. H. W. Rhodes, Mr. D. L. Gillespie. Mrs. French, and Mrs. S. C. Armstrong.

Concerts were given us by the Glee, Banjo and Mandolin Clubs of the Western University, by Dr. Frank Todd and friends, by Miss Edith Batchelor and Mr. Samuel Severance, Jr., by Professor Stevenson and Metropolitan Concert Company, by Professor Louis Zittebart and friends, by Mrs. Addison Courtney, the Misses Courtney and Mr. Stoner, by the Lyric Quartette, by Miss Jean Hamilton and by the young ladies of the Pittsburgh Female Seminary.

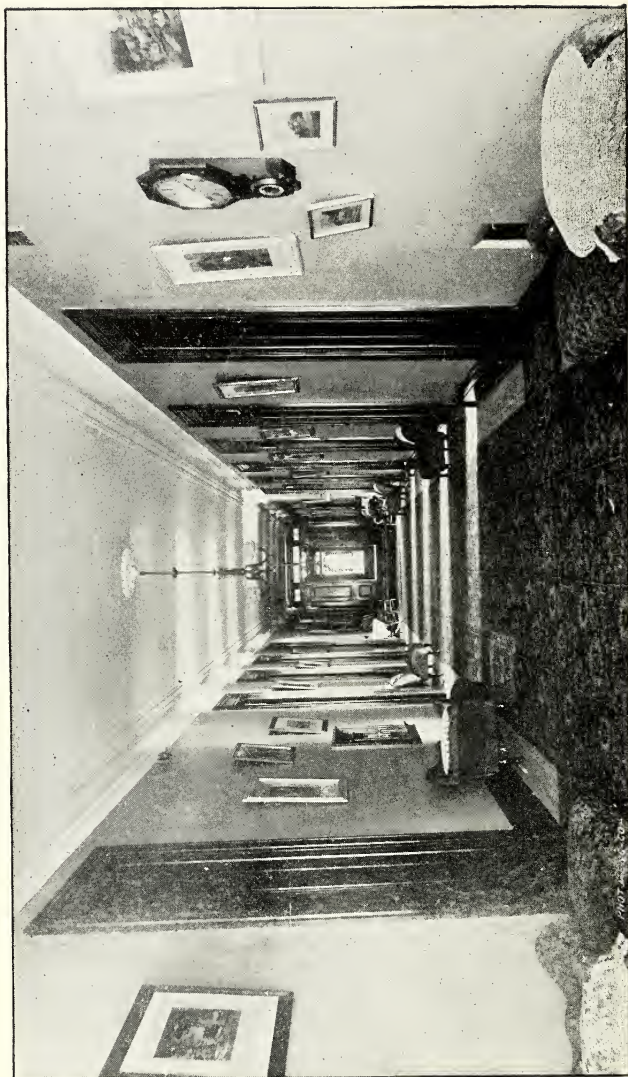
Mr. George E. Little gave us a very amusing "Chalk Talk," and to Colonel John A. Danks we are indebted for a thrilling account of the Battle of Gettysburg, Miss Marie Kinbloe, Mr. G. Stuart Brodick and the ladies of Curry Institute and Professor Pray gave a series of dramatic entertainments. The New York Stars under the direction of Mr. Harry Williams, of Pittsburgh, gave us a most excellent variety entertainment.

The regular weekly dances and parties held in the chapel were especially attractive, and we are under many obligations to Mr. George Toerge for the beautiful music furnished on these occasions.

Messrs. Reymer Brothers, Messrs. Dilworth Brothers, and Messrs. Haworth & Dewhurst each sent to the hospital a barrel of candy for Christmas. From the Allegheny County Bible Society we received fifty Bibles for general distribution in the wards. Rev. Mr. Imbrie gave one dozen ornamental trees, and Mr. Wm. Knoderer fifty choice cherry trees.

The officers of the hospital remain the same, and to them I would express my thanks for their, at all times, cordial co-operation with me in the administration of the affairs of the hospital. To the physicians who so kindly assisted us in our lecture course, I am also thankful. I would also express my appreciation of the valued assistance rendered by the nurses, upon whom so largely must depend the success of the hospital.



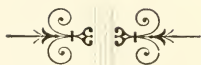


SECOND WARD.—DIXMONT.

In concluding this report may I thank you gentlemen, the President, and Board of Managers, and members of the Executive Committee whose wise counsel throughout the year has done so much for those confided to our care. Your weekly visits and keen oversight over the interests of the hospital in all its departments has been of untold value to me in carrying on the work of relieving unfortunate and suffering humanity. The prosperity and growth of the hospital under your guidance has been uninterrupted, its aims and responsibilities broadened and may the same kind Providence so freely vouchsafed to us in the past guide us in all our future relations and care for the great interests of this noble monument erected in the cause of the afflicted and distressed

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., October 1, 1895.





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Statistical Tables, 1895  
AND  
1856-1895.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1894.....				366	284	650
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.....				178	115	293
Total number under treatment.....				544	399	943
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Restored.....				53	15	68
Improved.....				26	23	49
Unimproved.....				3	3	6
Not Insane.....				1	.....	1
Died.....				40	36	76
Total discharged.....				123	77	200
Remaining Sept. 30, 1895.....				421	322	743
Average number during the year.....				395 <sup><math>\frac{26}{100}</math></sup>	306 <sup><math>\frac{24}{100}</math></sup>	701 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highest " " ".....				421	322	743
Lowest " " ".....				366	284	650

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges Since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				42,60	3,286	7,546
Discharged—Restored.....				1,210	950	2,160
“ Improved.....				1,079	934	2,013
“ Unimproved.....				437	366	803
“ Died.....				1,113	714	1,827

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted Since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 “.....	12	3	15	257	170	427
20 to 30 “.....	42	21	63	1,179	762	1,941
30 to 40 “.....	55	40	95	1,192	993	2,185
40 to 50 “.....	38	19	57	806	727	1,533
50 to 60 “.....	21	20	41	486	343	829
60 to 70 “.....	5	7	12	240	197	437
70 to 80 “.....	4	4	8	78	76	154
80 and over.....	1	1	2	16	15	31
Total.....	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year  
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.		M.	F.	M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1856.....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857.....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867.....	92	70	210	158	23	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869.....	119	82	292	204	26	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870.....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886.....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887.....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888.....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889.....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890.....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891.....	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
1892.....	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103		
1893.....	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106		
1894.....	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103		
1895.....	178	115	544	399	54	15	26	23	3	3	40	36	123	77		
Total...	4,260	3,286			1,210	950	1,079	934	437	366	1,113	714	3,839	2,964		

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	505	387	892
3	81	84	165
4	19	18	37
5	7	7	14
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITIONS.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	74	49	123	1,780	1,657	3,437
Single.....	67	33	100	2,129	1,118	3,247
Widows.....	..	10	10	.....	442	442
Widowers.....	2	..	2	186	.....	186
Divorced.....	..	1	1	8	8	16
Unknown.....	35	22	57	157	61	218
Total.....	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE VII.

Nativity of those Admitted.

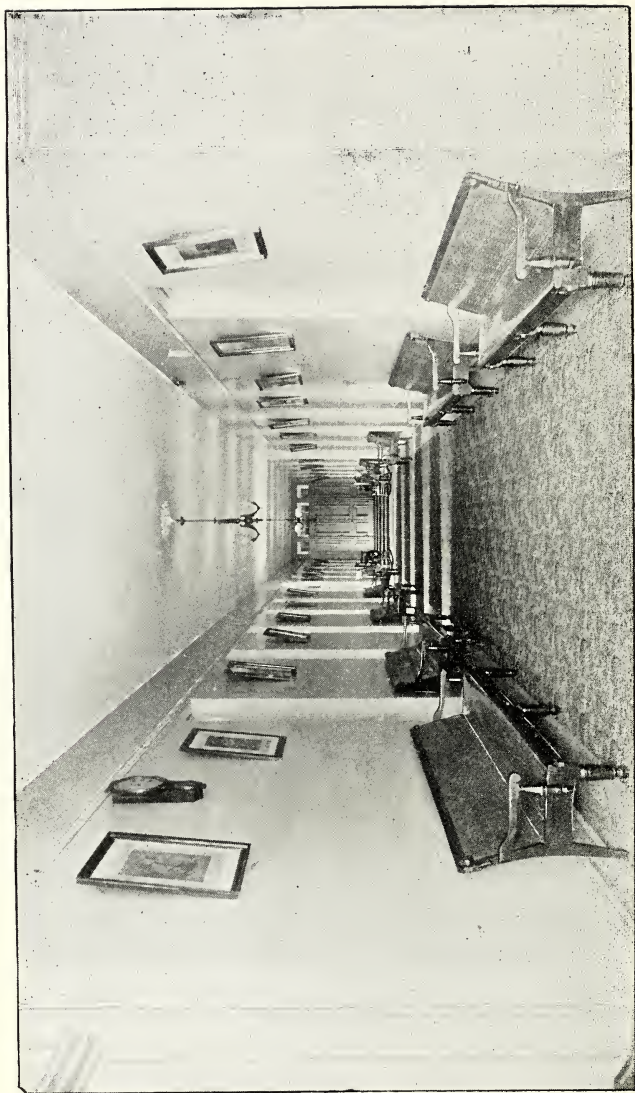
NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Australia.....	..	1	1
Austria.....	4	..	4
Belgium.....	1	..	1
Bohemia.....	..	1	1
England.....	4	1	5
Germany.....	5	4	9
Hungary.....	3	2	5
Iowa.....	..	1	1
Ireland.....	2	2	4
Italy.....	4	2	6
Kentucky.....	2	..	2
Maryland.....	2	..	2
New York.....	..	1	1
Ohio.....	3	2	5
Pennsylvania.....	104	71	175
Scotland.....	1	..	1
Sweden.....	..	2	2
Switzerland.....	3	..	3
Wales.....	..	1	1
West Virginia.....	..	1	1
Unknown.....	40	23	63
Total.....	178	115	293

TABLE VIII.

Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	13	12	25
November.....	14	8	22
December.....	17	8	25
January.....	21	15	36
February.....	8	5	13
March.....	11	5	16
April.....	17	9	26
May.....	13	6	19
June.....	25	12	37
July.....	9	6	15
August.....	16	15	31
September.....	14	14	28
Total.....	178	115	293





THIRD WARD.—DIXMONT.

TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	10	5	15
November.....	7	4	11
December.....	9	4	13
January.....	9	6	15
February.....	10	9	19
March.....	9	3	12
April.....	12	3	15
May.....	17	9	26
June.....	11	5	16
July.....	9	11	20
August.....	13	5	18
September.....	7	13	20
Total.....	123	77	200

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	34	14	48	2,641
Directors of Poor.....	94	63	157	2,927
Court.....	45	26	71	1,949
Committee on Lunacy.....	5	12	17	22
Governor.....	..	..	...	7
Total..	178	115	293	7,546

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	28	12	40	2,640
City or County.....	150	103	253	4,893
Hospital.....	..	..	...	13
Total.....	178	115	293	7,546

TABLE XII.  
Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County	80	Allegheny County	3,177
Armstrong	13	Armstrong	221
Beaver	28	Beaver	415
Butler	14	Bradford	1
Cambria	25	Blair	4
Clarion	1	Butler	292
Crawford	1	Cambria	285
Fayette	38	Carbon	1
Greene	8	Clarion	97
Indiana	14	Clearfield	3
Jefferson	1	Clinton	1
Lawrence	13	Crawford	241
Mercer	1	Elk	22
Potter	1	Erie	231
Somerset	6	Fayette	359
Washington	24	Forest	7
Westmoreland	25	Greene	149
		Huntingdon	2
		Indiana	202
		Jefferson	62
		Lancaster	1
		Lawrence	324
		Luzerne	1
		McKean	15
		Mercer	164
		Mifflin	1
		Montour	1
		Philadelphia	5
		Potter	1
		Somerset	89
		Venango	106
		Warren	69
		Washington	492
		Westmoreland	405
		California State	1
		Colorado	1
		Illinois	4
		Iowa	8
		Kansas	3
		Missouri	2
		Montana	1
		North Carolina	1
		Ohio	27
		Texas	1
		West Virginia	49
		Washington, D. C.	2
Total	293	Total	7,546



TABLE XIII.  
Number each year since beginning.

Year.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{11}{15}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	$749\frac{9}{100}$	740
1893	996	$743\frac{9}{100}$	692
1894	919	$703\frac{33}{100}$	650
1895	943	$701\frac{1}{2}$	743

TABLE XIV.  
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	34	22	56	1,361	1,054	2,415
Between 3 and 6 months.....	15	12	27	446	366	812
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	18	5	23	481	342	823
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	17	16	33	443	313	756
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	18	11	29	294	225	519
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	7	4	11	173	162	335
“ 4 “ 5 “.....	4	4	8	124	123	247
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	7	11	18	265	241	506
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	5	4	9	119	121	240
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	1	2	3	80	71	151
“ 20 “ 30 “.....	3	5	8	61	65	126
Over 30 years.....	4	2	6	40	37	77
Unknown.....	45	17	62	373	166	539
Total.....	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE XV.  
Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	140	95	235	3,182	2,417	5,599
Second.....	19	9	28	615	492	1,107
Third.....	2	1	3	213	142	355
Fourth.....	1	1	2	63	61	124
Fifth.....	..	1	1	33	32	65
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	26	33
Seventh.....	1	..	1	4	8	12
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	15	7	22	140	81	221
Total.....	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE XVI.  
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania . . . . .	119	78	197	2,648	1,995	4,643
Melancholia . . . . .	37	30	67	1,079	1,070	2,149
Monomania . . . . .	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia . . . . .	7	6	13	208	121	329
General Paresis . . . . .	11	1	12	167	6	173
Imbecility . . . . .	4	..	4	71	38	109
Total . . . . .	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE XVII.  
Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	1	1	51	31	82
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	10	8	18	29	22	51
Apoplexy.....	..	..	..	5	3	8
Catarrh of Head.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Child Birth.....	..	4	4	..	26	26
Depravity.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Desertion.....	..	2	2	4	26	30
Destitution.....	..	..	..	27	18	45
Disappointment.....	..	2	2	78	91	169
Domestic Difficulties.....	2	3	5	132	233	365
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	5	1	6	152	80	232
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	12	..	12	569	40	609
Excessive Labor.....	4	1	5	142	52	194
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	25	16	41
Excitement.....	..	..	..	49	40	89
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	..	2	2	28	60	88
Fever.....	2	2	4	61	41	102
Grief.....	..	7	7	23	72	95
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	1	7	8
Heredity.....	11	9	20	206	150	356
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	22	19	41	516	834	1,350
Injury.....	6	1	7	139	24	163
Intemperance.....	14	..	14	557	51	608
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	..	..	..	3	3	6
Loss of Sleep.....	1	..	1	8	9	17
Menopause.....	..	1	1	..	141	141
Miscarriage.....	..	1	1	..	3	3
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	..	1	1	58	55	113
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	3	2	5	187	52	239
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pregnancy.....	..	1	1	..	2	2
Puerperal.....	..	..	..	..	246	246
Religious Excitement.....	3	1	4	88	48	136
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Stroke.....	..	..	..	27	4	31
Syphilis.....	9	1	10	95	18	113
Trouble.....	8	10	18	44	42	86
Typhoid Fever.....	..	1	1	5	1	6
Unknown.....	64	33	97	709	530	1,239
Use of Drugs.....	2	..	2	12	7	19
Uterine.....	..	1	1	..	7	7
Total.....	178	115	293	4,260	3,286	7,546

TABLE XVIII.  
Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling . . . . .	..	7	Harness Makers . . . . .	..	9
Actors . . . . .	..	1	Hatters . . . . .	..	1
Aldermen . . . . .	..	2	Horse Dealers . . . . .	1	4
Apprentices . . . . .	..	1	Hucksters . . . . .	..	1
Architects . . . . .	..	2	Inn Keepers . . . . .	1	37
Auctioneers . . . . .	..	2	Insurance Agents . . . . .	..	4
Bakers . . . . .	1	9	Iron Brokers . . . . .	..	1
Bankers . . . . .	..	5	Iron Rollers . . . . .	..	16
Barbers . . . . .	2	11	Jewelers . . . . .	..	7
Bartenders . . . . .	..	2	Laborers . . . . .	37	980
Billiardists . . . . .	..	3	Lawyers . . . . .	..	18
Blacksmiths . . . . .	1	50	Liverymen . . . . .	1	7
Boardinghouse Keepers . . . . .	..	1	Locksmiths . . . . .	..	4
Boatmen . . . . .	1	21	Lumbermen . . . . .	..	2
Boiler Makers . . . . .	..	1	Machinists . . . . .	2	55
Book Binders . . . . .	..	1	Mail Agents . . . . .	..	2
Book Keepers . . . . .	1	15	Mechanics . . . . .	..	4
Brass Moulders . . . . .	..	2	Merchants . . . . .	..	120
Brewers . . . . .	..	6	Millers . . . . .	..	16
Bricklayers . . . . .	1	17	Mill Hands . . . . .	4	21
Brick Makers . . . . .	1	7	Mill Managers . . . . .	..	3
Broom Makers . . . . .	..	2	Miners . . . . .	18	224
Butchers . . . . .	..	22	Ministers . . . . .	1	24
Carpenters . . . . .	1	104	Moulders . . . . .	1	29
Carriage Trimmers . . . . .	..	3	Musicians . . . . .	..	5
Carvers . . . . .	..	1	Nail Cutters . . . . .	..	5
Chain Makers . . . . .	..	2	None . . . . .	18	307
Chemists . . . . .	1	4	Oil Producers . . . . .	..	15
Cigar Makers . . . . .	..	6	Organists . . . . .	..	2
Civil Engineers . . . . .	..	4	Painters . . . . .	3	31
Clerks . . . . .	2	131	Paper Carriers . . . . .	..	1
Cloth Dressers . . . . .	..	1	Pattern Makers . . . . .	..	5
Coke Workers . . . . .	3	7	Peddlers . . . . .	..	31
Confectioners . . . . .	..	3	Photographers . . . . .	..	7
Convicts . . . . .	..	22	Physicians . . . . .	1	29
Cooks . . . . .	..	1	Plasterers . . . . .	..	11
Coopers . . . . .	1	19	Plumbers . . . . .	..	3
Dentists . . . . .	..	7	Policemen . . . . .	..	13
Distillers . . . . .	..	3	Postmasters . . . . .	..	2
Draymen . . . . .	..	16	Potters . . . . .	..	6
Drovers . . . . .	..	6	Printers . . . . .	..	30
Druggists . . . . .	..	9	Puddlers . . . . .	1	31
Electricians . . . . .	1	2	Pump Makers . . . . .	..	3
Engineers . . . . .	5	52	Railroad Conductors . . . . .	3	13
Express Messengers . . . . .	..	1	Real Estate Agents . . . . .	..	4
Earners . . . . .	21	908	Reporters . . . . .	..	3
Firemen . . . . .	1	4	Restauranteurs . . . . .	..	1
Gamblers . . . . .	..	2	Saddlers . . . . .	..	9
Gardners . . . . .	2	29	Sailors . . . . .	..	6
Gilders . . . . .	..	2	Salesmen . . . . .	2	14
Glass Blowers . . . . .	1	29	Sawyers . . . . .	..	1
Glass Cutters . . . . .	..	5	Shoemakers . . . . .	..	56

## Occupation—Males—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.
Soldiers.....	..	27	Tinners.....	..	10
Steamboat Captains.....	..	5	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Stencil Cutters.....	..	1	Tramps.....	..	5
Stewards.....	..	4	Type Writers.....	..	1
Stone Cutters.....	1	6	Unknown.....	33	225
Stone Masons.....	1	24	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Students.....	..	23	Wagon Makers.....	..	5
Surveyors.....	..	5	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Tailors.....	1	35	Watchmen.....	..	6
Tanners.....	..	2	Weavers.....	1	1
Teachers.....	..	29			
Teamsters.....	..	17	Total.....	178	4,260
Telegraph Operators....	..	3			

TABLE XIX.

## Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1	Daughters of Mechanics.....	..	42
Ballet Dancer.....	..	3	“      Profession-.....	..	
Book Agents.....	..	1	al Men.....	..	27
Book Keepers.....	..	1	Wives of Barbers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	5	“      Blacksmiths.....	..	2
Cooks.....	1	8	“      Butchers.....	..	1
Domestics.....	17	335	“      Carpenters.....	..	6
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“      Farmers.....	..	298
Florists.....	..	1	“      Laborers.....	..	474
Gardeners.....	..	3	“      Gardeners.....	..	1
Housekeepers.....	60	214	“      Masons.....	..	2
Laundresses.....	1	8	“      Mechanics.....	..	286
Milliners.....	..	14	“      Merchants.....	..	1
Music Teachers.....	..	6	“      Miners.....	..	4
None.....	14	735	“      Professional.....	..	
Nurses.....	..	8	Men.....	..	64
Saleswomen.....	1	9	Wives of Saloon Keep-.....	..	
Seamstresses.....	1	90	ers.....	..	2
Sisters of Charity.....	..	4	Wives of Shoemakers.....	..	1
Stenographers.....	1	1	“      Steamboat.....	..	
Teachers.....	3	32	Captains.....	..	1
Telegraph Operators....	1	1	Widows of Farmers.....	..	67
Unknown.....	15	150	“      Laborers.....	..	62
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“      Mechanics.....	..	26
Weavers.....	..	3	“      Merchants.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers....	..	194	“      Professional.....	..	
“      Gardeners.....	..	1	Men.....	..	9
“      Laborers.....	..	75			
			Total.....	115	3,286





A SURGICAL CLINIC.



TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power  
Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	4	9	1	14	142	331	429	902
Between 2 and 4 months...	5	9	2	16	86	118	146	350
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	1	..	..	1	33	50	56	139
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	2	3	..	5	64	87	82	233
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	1	2	1	4	54	35	61	150
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	1	3	..	4	16	30	22	68
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	..	1	2	3	13	29	23	65
Over 4 years.....	..	3	..	3	33	43	33	109
Unknown .....	7	9	3	19	71	66	7	144
Total .....	21	39	9	69	512	789	859	2,160

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1894, to Sept. 30, 1895.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month....	2	..	1	5	8	80	53	46	289	468
Between 1 & 2 months	5	5	1	5	16	191	88	43	110	432
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	12	8	..	4	24	313	203	60	107	683
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	12	5	..	7	24	309	205	62	69	645
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	11	2	2	5	20	219	121	40	60	440
“ 5 “ 6 “ .....	8	4	..	3	15	188	124	43	66	421
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	6	5	1	4	16	313	227	48	128	716
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	1	4	..	4	9	174	168	66	93	501
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	4	1	..	4	9	138	126	63	97	424
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	3	1	1	6	11	54	77	37	74	242
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	2	5	..	3	10	64	106	39	97	306
“ 2 “ 3 years.	1	4	..	8	13	55	155	72	152	434
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	1	3	..	2	6	22	98	49	93	262
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	1	..	..	..	1	12	77	33	80	202
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	..	1	..	8	9	23	115	73	192	403
“ 10 “ 20 “ .....	..	1	..	7	8	5	58	26	108	197
20 years and over....	..	..	..	1	1	..	12	3	12	27
Total.....	69	49	6	76	200	2,160	2,013	803	1,827	6,803

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining  
Sept. 30, 1893.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	52	38	90
Between 3 and 6 months.....	29	20	49
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	35	18	53
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	52	35	87
“ 2 “ 5 “.....	60	59	119
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	21	34	55
10 years and upwards.....	21	29	50
Congenital.....	11	10	21
Unknown.....	140	79	219
Unknown.....	421	322	743

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	1	..	1
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	8	3	11
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	23	17	40
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	32	27	59
“ 30 “ 35 “.....	43	23	66
“ 35 “ 40 “.....	46	44	90
“ 40 “ 50 “.....	113	75	188
“ 50 “ 60 “.....	69	64	133
“ 60 “ 70 “.....	23	33	56
“ 70 “ 80 “.....	9	15	24
80 years and over.....	2	4	6
Unknown.....	52	17	69
Total.....	421	322	743

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1895.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	14	10	24
Between 1 and 2 months.....	8	5	13
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	3	3	6
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	2	4	6
“ 4 “ 6 “.....	8	6	14
“ 6 “ 9 “.....	40	23	63
“ 9 “ 12 “.....	23	19	42
“ 12 “ 15 “.....	39	33	72
“ 15 “ 18 “.....	11	8	19
“ 18 “ 24 “.....	18	14	32
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	42	30	72
“ 3 “ 5 “.....	55	32	87
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	75	61	136
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	40	34	74
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	18	17	35
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	18	15	33
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	3	5	8
30 years and over.....	4	3	7
Total.....	421	322	743

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1895.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	32	43	75
Incurable.....	389	279	668
Total.....	421	322	743

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of Some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1895.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	16	14	30
Homicidal.....	38	9	47
Suicidal.....	28	20	48

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1895.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	21	7	28
Common School Education.....	264	243	507
Can Read only.....	20	19	39
Can neither Read nor Write.....	116	53	169
Total.....	421	322	743

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	63	Unknown....	Ch. Mel ...	Unknown.	2	0 yrs 3 mo 10 dys	Apoplexy.
2	18	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 yrs 4 mo 4 dys	1	0 " 4 " 4 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
3	63	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem...	6 " 3 " 5 "	1	1 " 3 " 5 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
4	61	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem ..	15 " 3 " 2 "	1	0 " 3 " 2 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
5	62	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	2 " 3 " 25 "	1	2 " 2 " 25 "	Apoplexy.
6	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 " 3 " 0 "	1	0 " 3 " 0 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	Unk	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 4 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
8	28	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	0 yrs 3 mo 0 dys	1	0 " 2 " 24 "	Valvular Heart Disease.
9	Unk	Unknown....	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	1 " 10 " 23 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	51	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	0 " 11 " 22 "	Peritonitis.
11	39	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	0 yrs 6 mo 12 dys	1	0 " 4 " 12 "	Bright's Disease.
12	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 5 " 16 "	1	0 " 5 " 16 "	Suicide.
13	45	Italy.....	Ac. Mania..	0 " 5 " 1 "	1	0 " 2 " 1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	59	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	3 " 5 " 14 "	1	2 " 5 " 14 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
15	33	Kentucky ..	Ac. Mel....	0 " 5 " 18 "	1	0 " 0 " 18 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	45	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	1 " 11 " 12 "	1	1 " 2 " 12 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
17	32	France .....	Ch. Ep. Man.	3 " 1 " 29 "	1	2 " 7 " 19 "	Paresis.
18	52	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	1 " 8 " 27 "	1	0 " 8 " 27 "	Organic Disease of Brain.
19	69	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	3 " 5 " 0 "	1	1 " 5 " 0 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
20	47	Sweden .....	Ch. Mania..	1 " 2 " 22 "	1	1 " 0 " 22 "	Chronic Nephritis.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'k	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
21	58	Germany . . .	Paresis. . . . .	5 yrs 0 mo 16 dys	2	2 yrs 0 mo 16 dys	Paresis.
22	70	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania..	9 " 6 " 20 "	1	9 " 5 " 20 "	Apoplexy.
23	55	Ireland . . . . .	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	12 " 5 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
24	84	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	5 " 7 " 7 "	Valvular Heart Disease.
25	45	England. . . . .	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 4 " 18 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
26	36	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	12 yrs 1 mo 8 dys	1	11 " 1 " 8 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
27	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	30 " 11 " 12 "	1	0 " 11 " 12 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
28	74	Unknown . . . .	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 11 " 9 "	Cystitis.
29	46	Germany . . . .	Ch. Mel. . . .	2 yrs 1 mo 11 dys	1	1 " 7 " 11 "	Paresis.
30	50	Pennsylvania..	Paresis. . . . .	1 " 7 " 0 "	1	0 " 10 " 0 "	Paresis.
31	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	7 " 1 " 25 "	Bright's Disease.
32	46	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 9 " 11 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
33	49	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 yrs 4 mo 0 dys	1	0 " 4 " 0 "	Apoplexy.
34	25	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. Man.	10 " 6 " 25 "	1	0 " 6 " 25 "	Epilepsy.
35	63	Wales. . . . .	Ch. Mania..	12 " 10 " 17 "	2	11 " 10 " 17 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
36	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 11 " 26 "	1	2 " 10 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
37	65	Unknown . . . .	Ch. Mel. . . .	2 " 5 " 23 "	1	2 " 4 " 23 "	Bright's Disease.
38	Unk	Unknown . . . .	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 3 " 21 "	Spontaneous Rupture of Spleen.
39	45	Pennsylvania.	Paresis. . . . .	2 yrs 8 mo 9 dys	1	0 " 2 " 9 "	Paresis.
40	Unk	Unknown . . . .	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	0 " 2 " 12 "	Fatty Degeneration of Heart.

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Att'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.				CAUSE OF DEATH.
				4 yrs	8 mo	7 dys	4 yrs	6 mo	7 dys		
1	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	10	7	16	2	9	7	16	Phthisis.
2	68	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1	2	12	1	0	2	16	Bright's Disease.
3	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	5	4	28	1	1	4	12	Phthisis.
4	23	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	21	7	28	1	1	7	25	Phthisis.
5	20	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	16	1	25	2	15	1	28	Pneumonia.
6	42	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	2	3	8	1	0	3	17	Phthisis.
7	37	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	0	5	12	1	0	0	8	Phthisis.
8	33	Ohio.....	Ac. Mania..	1	0	16	1	0	11	12	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
9	33	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	24	6	29	2	23	9	16	Phthisis.
10	45	England....	Ch. Mania..	11	2	15	2	9	8	29	Phthisis.
11	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	5	5	22	1	3	5	15	Phthisis.
12	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	18	3	22	2	18	1	22	Apoplexy.
13	64	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	0	0	29	1	0	0	2	Bright's Disease.
14	22	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	1	1	3	1	0	0	15	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
15	61	Unknown....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	3	10	1	3	7	3	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
16	35	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	3 yrs	9 mo	10 dys	1	2	9	7	Phthisis.
17	60	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	3	10	2	1	3	9	10	Paralysis.
18	34	Unknown....	Ch. Dem....	3	10	2	1	1	10	2	Pneumonia.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record—Females—Continued.

No.	Age, <small>Quire</small>	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF ILLNESS.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
19	75	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem ..	2 yrs 5 mo 11 dys	1	1 yrs 11 mo 11 dys	Exhaustion Acute Diarrhœa.
20	36	Unknown ....	Ch. Mania ..	Unknown.	1	1 " 1 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	37	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania ..	0 yrs 0 mo 22 dys	1	0 " 0 " 15 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
22	Unk	Unknown ....	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown.	1	2 " 8 " 3 "	Phthisis.
23	49	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. Man.	17 yrs 4 mo 20 dys	1	2 " 4 " 20 "	Epilepsy.
24	Unk	Unknown ....	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown.	1	7 " 3 " 0 "	Phthisis.
25	Unk	Unknown ....	Ch. Mania ..	Unknown.	1	0 " 1 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
26	50	Ohio. ....	Ch. Mania ..	22 yrs 8 mo 6 dys	2	13 " 8 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
27	31	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel. ....	Unknown.	2	0 " 10 " 15 "	Phthisis.
28	44	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania ..	Unknown.	1	6 " 6 " 29 "	Cancer of Uterus.
29	82	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania ..	2 yrs 10 mo 27 dys	1	2 " 10 " 21 "	Apoplexy.
30	74	Unknown ....	Sen. Dem. ....	1 " 2 " 8 "	1	0 " 2 " 8 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
31	46	Germany. ....	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown.	1	5 " 10 " 22 "	Phthisis.
32	53	West Virginia	Ac. Mania ..	0 yrs 1 mo 8 dys	1	0 " 0 " 8 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania. <sup>a</sup>
33	53	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem. ....	1 " 8 " 18 "	1	0 " 8 " 18 "	Exhaustion Chronic Diarrhœa.
34	38	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania ..	0 " 0 " 5 "	1	0 " 0 " 1 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
35	51	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel. ....	1 " 2 " 18 "	1	0 " 2 " 18 "	Strangulated Hernia.
36	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania ..	37 " 1 " 23 "	1	10 " 1 " 23 "	Addison's Disease.



## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1894, to October 1st, 1895.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.. .. .		\$ 30 87
Almonds, Shelled.. .. .		9 28
Apples, Green.. .. .	7 bbls.	21 25
Apples, Dried.. .. .	340 lbs.	26 63
Baking Powder.. .. .		124 22
Barley.. .. .	310 lbs.	10 80
Baskets.. .. .		27 00
Bath Brick.. .. .	4 boxes.	3 30
Beautifying Grounds.. .. .		900 09
Beans.. .. .	12 bbls.	115 27
Bedsteads and Mattresses.. .. .		482 50
Belting.. .. .		32 87
Blankets, Indestructible.. .. .		237 50
Blankets, Rubber.. .. .		225 00
Blankets, White.. .. .		257 50
Blue, Aniline.. .. .	11 boxes.	30 25
Book Case.. .. .		18 00
Breakfast Bacon.. .. .	27 lbs.	2 70
Brooms, Assorted.. .. .	43 $\frac{8}{12}$ doz.	129 72
Brushes, Assorted.. .. .	94 $\frac{8}{12}$ doz.	309 53
Buckets.. .. .	16 $\frac{8}{12}$ doz.	57 63
Butter.. .. .	24,603 lbs.	5,503 02
Candles.. .. .	80 lbs.	7 10
Canned Goods.. .. .		23 95
Car Fare.. .. .		176 26
Carpets, Rugs and Mats.. .. .		583 82
Carriage.. .. .		150 00
Chairs.. .. .		113 00
Chandeliers.. .. .		30 00
Cheese.. .. .	9,197 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	934 10
Cider, boiled.. .. .	1 $\frac{1}{3}$ doz.	6 67
Cigars.. .. .		65 50
Cinnamon.. .. .	40 lbs.	6 40
Clippers and Shears.. .. .		45 50
Clocks.. .. .		7 50
Clothing, Ready-made.. .. .		5,357 71
Cloves.. .. .	22 lbs.	1 76
Coal.. .. .	685 $\frac{8}{100}$ tons.	504 96
Cocoa.. .. .	17 lbs.	12 40
Cocoanut.. .. .	10 lbs.	2 15
Coffee.. .. .	11,100 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	2,361 67
Corn, Canned and Dried.. .. .		75 74
Corn Starch.. .. .	80 lbs.	4 50
Crackers.. .. .	6,092 lbs.	542 29
Cranberries.. .. .	9 boxes.	31 75
Cream Tartar.. .. .	42 lbs.	10 40
Curry Combs.. .. .		3 40
Curtains and Poles.. .. .		94 70
Digging Graves.. .. .		52 50

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Dressed Meat.....	213,211 lbs.	17,961 94
Dried Beef.....	2,867 lbs.	324 10
Dry Goods.....	.....	2,352 92
Dust Pans.....	.....	4 80
Eggs.....	2,549 doz.	470 21
Expressage.....	.....	85 95
Extracts.....	.....	2 50
Fans, Palm.....	44½ doz.	8 67
Fire Clay.....	.....	3 45
Fire Extinguisher Material.....	.....	3 00
Fish, Fresh.....	.....	55 98
Fish, Salt.....	52 bbls.	891 50
Flour, Buckwheat.....	84 lbs.	2 80
Flour, Graham.....	3 bbls.	9 45
Flour, Wheat.....	1,055 bbls.	3,497 75
Freight.....	.....	1,092 98
Gas Fixtures.....	.....	14 52
Gas, Natural.....	.....	7,200 00
Gelatine.....	3½ doz.	5 60
Ginger.....	46 lbs.	7 48
Glassware.....	.....	28 70
Glass for Pictures.....	.....	39 04
Glass for Windows.....	.....	23 55
Grapes.....	105 baskets.	18 77
Guards.....	.....	38 30
Hams.....	6,308 lbs.	641 02
Hardware.....	.....	77 16
Harness.....	.....	118 10
Hats and Caps.....	35½ doz.	147 00
Hauling.....	.....	8 50
Hominy.....	2 bbls.	6 00
Hops and Malt.....	.....	27 55
Horse Shoeing.....	.....	117 07
Hose, Nozzles, etc.....	.....	156 33
Ice.....	.....	1,199 55
Ice, Hauling and Packing.....	.....	119 83
Indigo.....	25 lbs.	15 00
Insect Powder.....	.....	1 50
Kitchen Utensils.....	.....	218 28
Knives and Forks.....	.....	52 95
Kornlet.....	1 doz.	2 00
Labor.....	.....	193 62
Ladders.....	.....	33 50
Lamp and Chimneys.....	.....	4 35
Lard.....	8,171 lbs.	638 35
Laundry Utensils.....	.....	62 65
Leather and Shoe Findings.....	.....	30 48
Lawn Mowers and Repairs.....	.....	34 05
Lemons.....	22 boxes.	89 10
Lime and Cement.....	164 bbls.	126 24
Lime for Gas.....	950 bushels.	91 52
Linoleum.....	.....	407 42
Lye.....	37 cases.	119 45
Matches.....	48 cases.	48 00
Meal, Corn.....	9½ bbls.	29 10

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Melons.....	222	39 11
Mince Meat.....		24 00
Mirrors.....		39 00
Molasses.....	213 gal.	71 35
Macaroni.....	24 lbs.	2 28
Moulding for Pictures.....		40 09
Mouse Traps.....		75
Mushrooms.....	4½ doz.	12 38
Mustard.....		21 42
Newspapers and Magazines.....		43 02
Notions.....		197 66
Nuts.....	2 bags.	6 30
Oats, Rolled.....	19½ bbls.	75 80
Oil Cloth, Table.....		89 32
Oil, Crude.....	103½ gal.	9 59
Oil, Cylinder.....	158½ gal.	55 48
Oil, Elaine.....	406 gal.	54 67
Oil, Engine.....	78 gal.	18 25
Oil, Lard.....	10 gal.	6 90
Oil, Olive.....	1 case.	7 00
Olives.....		10 90
Onions.....	1 box.	1 25
Oranges.....	11 boxes.	35 50
Oysters.....	21 gal.	24 40
Packing, Rubber.....		9 60
Paints and Oils.....		1,530 49
Peaches.....	41 boxes.	68 65
Peaches, Dried.....	1515 lbs.	121 94
Peas, Canned.....	24 doz.	50 55
Peas, Dried.....	12½ bbls.	65 60
Pepper.....	134 lbs.	15 98
Pictures.....		60 26
Pine Apples.....		14 62
Plaster of Paris.....	5 bbls.	13 10
Polish.....		37 78
Postage.....		237 01
Potatoes, Sweet.....	20 bbls.	44 20
Printing and Binding.....		768 75
Prunes.....	2,271 lbs.	153 91
Pumpkins.....		31 60
Queensware.....		372 25
Quilts.....		77 96
Quinces.....		4 00
Raisins.....	56 lbs.	3 47
Razors and Strops.....		40 79
Rice.....	5,191 lbs.	300 44
Rope.....		3 42
Sago.....	120 lbs.	4 30
Sal Soda.....	6,921 lbs.	72 64
Salt.....	42 bbls.	45 10
Sand.....	1 bbl.	1 00
Sauces and Soups.....		63 00
Sealing Wax.....	2 boxes.	2 00
Sewing Machine Repairs.....		4 60
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,176 pairs.	1,147 80

## Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	354 30
Soap.....	334 boxes.	1,042 55
Soda Bi. Carb.....	70 lbs.	2 71
Spaghetti.....	48 lbs.	4 83
Spectacles.....	.....	7 00
Spices.....	.....	7 27
Spittoons.....	.....	40 30
Spoons.....	.....	5 25
Spreads.....	.....	104 10
Sprinkler.....	.....	3 00
Starch.....	1,488 lbs.	101 76
Stationery.....	.....	161 36
Straw.....	119,588 lbs.	345 25
Sugar.....	36,870 lbs.	1,602 42
Syrup.....	818 gal.	214 31
Tables.....	.....	66 00
Table Castors.....	.....	32 40
Table Ware.....	.....	63 84
Tacks.....	12 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz.	10 25
Tapioca.....	265 lbs.	9 35
Tea.....	2,380 lbs.	894 29
Testing Scales.....	.....	6 35
Telegrams.....	.....	15 41
Tickings.....	.....	75 20
Tinware.....	.....	66 74
Tobacco.....	2,338 lbs.	509 76
Tongues.....	3 doz.	21 40
Turkeys.....	2,992 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	374 67
Tools for House use.....	.....	22 41
Twine.....	12 lbs.	2 16
Upholstery.....	.....	141 58
Vegetables.....	.....	24 38
Vinegar.....	805 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	101 34
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	144 84
Water Coolers.....	.....	73 30
Wax Tapers.....	33 lbs.	13 20
Whiting.....	7 bbls.	28 85
Window Shades.....	.....	5 75
Wooden Ware.....	.....	16 50
Wrapping Paper.....	.....	15 00
Total.....	.....	\$ 71,705 70

## MEDICINES, &amp;c.

Beer.....	\$ 56 34	Instruments.....	\$ 126 69
Brandy.....	26 00	Physicians' Supplies.....	125 45
Cod Liver Oil.....	37 95	Temperature and Autopsy	
Cotton, Absorbent.....	4 00	Charts.....	14 90
Disinfectant.....	169 69	Wine.....	32 25
Drugs and Chemicals.....	1,541 41	Total.....	\$2,134 68

## INSURANCE.

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Insurance.....	\$3,750 00
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## MONEY REFUNDED.

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Overpaid Boarding.....	\$496 36
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## AMUSEMENTS.

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Art Material for Patients..	\$ 7 88	Music for Organ.....	\$ 5 36
Cards.....	7 90	Programmes.....	13 75
Entertainments and Car		Repairing Musical Instru-	
Fare for Musicians.....	114 85	ments.....	16 25
Limes for Magic Lantern.	2 00	Tennis Set.....	4 00
Music for Patients' Parties	126 00	Total.....	\$29 99

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## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

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Boiler House Tubes and Repairs of Furnaces.....	\$ 430 97
Carriage House.....	39 92
Cellars—Fireproof Ceiling in Gas Room, Gas Furnace and Fittings, Milk Room, Railroad Track.....	424 62
Cellar under Engineer's House.....	98 47
Centre Building—Floors, Kitchen Floors, Ranges, Kettles, Bath Tubs, Windows.....	1,472 45
Elevators and Clothes Chutes, Rebuilding and Tin Lining.....	1,380 51
Fences and Gates, Fire Escapes, Flooring, &c.....	325 23
Fountains, Gas Retorts, Gutters.....	179 76
Harness, Hog Pens, Hot Bed Sash.....	28 73
Laundry, Drying Room and Machinery.....	214 65
Pavements, Stone Steps and Boardwalks.....	412 99
Pipes, Water and Steam, Roads.....	128 88
Roofs, Gutters and Conductors.....	303 18
Stables, Shop Repairs, Tools and Implements.....	510 02
Ward Floors, Windows and Ceilings.....	840 15
Valve House, Wagons, Buggies and Carriages.....	209 42
Materials used in Repairs—	
Hardware, Hinges, Locks, Nails, Screws, &c.....	128 56
Cement, Lime, Sand.....	102 00
Lumber, Packing and Fittings, Valves.....	216 23
Freight on Repair Materials.....	141 76
Total.....	\$7,588 50

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## SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.

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Bonds of H. C. Frick Coke Co.....	\$9,000 00
Accrued Interest on same.....	108 75
	\$9,108 75

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## SALARIES AND WAGES

Attendants.....	\$23,009 08	Laundress.....	\$ 410 00
Assistant Clerks.....	960 00	Laundry Girls.....	2,929 87
Bakers.....	780 00	Officers.....	8,139 21
Butcher.....	363 00	Porters.....	753 75
Carpenter.....	618 00	Preachers.....	460 00
Chambermaids.....	757 46	Seamstresses.....	678 65
Coachmen.....	441 67	Shoemakers.....	32 80
Cooks.....	2,271 31	Stablemen.....	41 33
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Stenographer&Storekeep'r	406 67
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Supervisors.....	1,200 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Supervisoress & Assistant,	840 00
Farm Hands.....	3,491 24	Wagon Driver.....	295 83
Firemen.....	817 91	Watchmen.....	411 83
Housekeeper.....	430 00	Total.....	\$53,839 61

## FARM.

Chickens.....	\$ 146 54	Phosphate.....	8 45 00
Cider Mill.....	17 00	Plaster.....	4 40
Corn Shelled.....	761 40	Potatoes.....	1,576 56
Cows Bell and Straps.....	13 70	Pumpkins.....	5 94
Curry Combs.....	2 00	Repairs to Implements,..	13 50
Dairy Utensils.....	40	Rubber Hose.....	33 35
Feed.....	537 62	Salt.....	26 40
Freight.....	137 58	Seeds.....	136 21
Harness.....	176 85	Sprinklers.....	5 00
Hay.....	1,552 37	Straw.....	345 29
Horse Medicine.....	21 18	Threshing Grain.....	12 98
Horse Shoeing.....	75 75	Toll, Stabling, &c.....	40 24
Live Stock.....	926 00	Vegetable Baskets.....	48 45
Oats.....	1,170 89	Veterinary Services.....	9 00
Oil Meal.....	396 65	Willows for Vines.....	40
Paris Green.....	3 50	Total.....	\$8,242 15

## MISCELLANEOUS.

American Journal of Insanity.....	\$ 5 00
Analysis of Spring Water.....	10 00
Bible for Chapel.....	6 00
Bird Seed.....	1 70
Books on Nursing and Mental Disease.....	5 88
Cash Bag and Cash Box.....	4 00
Consultation Fees.....	20 00
Directory.....	5 00
Dog.....	3 00
Emsworth Property—Taxes, &c.....	37 67
Extension Bells.....	9 00
Locust Posts.....	12 50
Mail Box.....	9 00
Notary Fees.....	12 50
Patients' Expense Home.....	66 88
Photos for Annual Report and Hospital.....	41 52
Premium on Treasurer's Bond.....	50 00

MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

Rent of Telephone Lines.....	\$513 75
Rent of Safe Deposit Box.....	10 00
Returning Escaped Patients.....	5 65
Ribbon for Typewriter.....	3 00
Subscription to Medical Record.....	6 00
Subscription to Presbyterian.....	2 65
Subscription for Damage by Fire to Neighbor's Grapery.....	5 00
Toll, Stabling, &c.....	31 93
Typewriter Repairs.....	8 15
Valuation for Insurance.....	15 00
Total.....	\$900 78

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 297 99
Farm.....	8,242 15
Household.....	71,705 70
Insurance.....	3,750 00
Medicines.....	2,134 68
Money Refunded.....	496 36
Miscellaneous.....	900 78
Ordinary Repairs.....	7,588 50
Salaries and Wages.....	53,839 61
Sundry Accounts.....	9,108 75
Total.....	\$158,064 52

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept 30th,  
1894, to Sept. 30th, 1895.

Butter Churned.....	1,020 lbs.	Cucumber Pickles, Sweet..	26 pts.
Elderberry, Jelly.....	20 glass	Pepper Hash.....	25 pts.
Beans, Canned.....	90 gal.	Lard.....	1646 lbs.
“ Pickled.....	60 gal.	Maple Syrup.....	30 qts.
Plums, Canned.....	283 qts.	Rhubarb, Canned.....	115 gal.
“ Euchred.....	10 qts.	Strawberries, Preserved...	433 glass
“ Spiced.....	18 pts.	Cherries, “.....	112 glass
“ Jelly.....	65 glass	“ Jelly.....	183 glass
“ Pie.....	16 qts.	“ Canned.....	88 gal.
Pears, Canned.....	440 qts.	Current, Jelly.....	750 glass
“ Butter.....	14 gal.	“ Spiced.....	19 pts.
“ Euchred.....	44 gal.	Raspberry, Preserved....	82 glass
“ Preserved.....	26 pts.	“ Jelly.....	24 glass
Peaches, Canned.....	65 qts.	“ Jam.....	124 qts.
“ Euchred.....	43 gal.	“ Canned.....	34 gal.
“ Brandy.....	18 pts.	Blackberry, Preserved...	68 glass
“ Preserved.....	26 pts.	“ Jelly.....	101 glass
Apples, Canned.....	31 gal.	“ Jam.....	37 qts.
Tomatoes, Canned.....	2,058 gal.	“ Canned.....	37 gal.
“ Butter.....	117 gal.	Pine Apple, Marmalade..	79 glass
“ Catsup.....	181 gal.	“ Canned.....	39 qts.
Piccalille.....	565 gal.	Huckleberry, Canned.....	85 gal.
Apple Butter.....	661 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	Crab Apple, Jelly.....	635 glass
Pepper Mangos.....	82 gal.	“ Marmalade...	28 qts.

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms  
and Wards from Sept. 30th, 1894, to Sept. 30th, 1895.

Comforts, Single.....	222	Camisoles.....	18
Comforts, Double.....	9	Suspenders.....	246 pr.
Counterpanes Hemmed...	166	Awnings.....	5
Bed Ticks, Single.....	45	Clothes Bags.....	99
Pillow Ticks.....	27	Calico Dresses.....	638
Sheets, Double.....	67	Worsted Dresses.....	27
Sheets, Single.....	897	Flannel Skirts.....	58
Bolster Cases, Double.....	47	Cotton Skirts.....	14
Bolster Cases, Single.....	80	Muslin Chemise.....	302
Pillow Cases.....	318	Muslin Drawers.....	8
Table Cloths.....	129	Night Gowns.....	51
Bread Cloths.....	14	Aprons.....	239
Napkins.....	122	Men's Aprons.....	127
Tray Covers.....	26	Nurses' Aprons.....	219
Roller Towels.....	432	Nurses' Cuffs.....	161
Hand Towels.....	156	Nurses' Caps.....	444
Tea Towels.....	170	Hats Trimmed.....	72
Window Curtains.....	101	Quilts Pieced.....	12
Bureau Covers.....	17	Clothes Curtains.....	18
Stand Covers.....	280	Pieces Mended.....	10,020
Dish Clothes.....	2	Names Sewed on.....	3,486

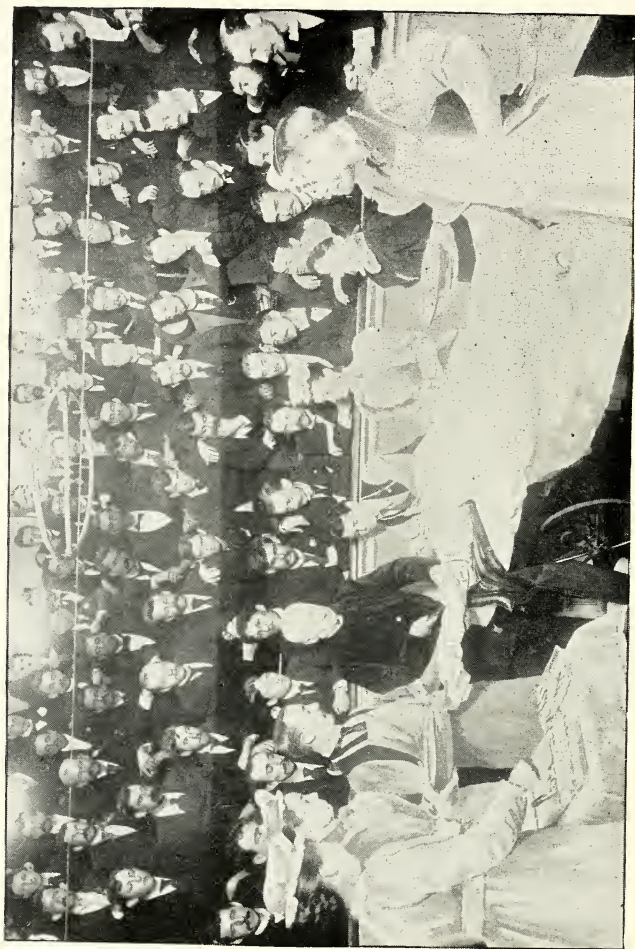
Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on  
the Hospital Farm during the year 1895.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	3,236	Sage.....bushels	8
Tomatoes....."	1,728	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces	1,212
Tomatoes, Green..."	149	Squashes....."	9
Peas....."	338 $\frac{1}{2}$	Celery.....bunches	33,808
Beans....."	475 $\frac{1}{2}$	Parsley....."	1,540
" Lima....."	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	Onions, green....."	7,177
Corn, Sweet....."	934	Radishes....."	973
Beets....."	915 $\frac{1}{2}$	Horse Radish....."	50
Onions....."	272	Beets....."	615
Spinach....."	177	Pickling Peppers...dozen	161
Rhubarb....."	159	Small Peppers....."	21
Lettuce....."	711	Cucumbers....."	365
Turnips....."	934 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickles, large....."	1,766
Carrots....."	65	Pickles, small....."	65
Parsnips....."	572	Cauliflower.....heads	470
Cabbage....."	4,608	Strawberries.....quarts	3,262
Asparagus....."	2,537	Raspberries....."	600
Pumpkins....."	516	Currants....."	916
Apples....."	2,138 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cherries....."	2,834
Crab Apples....."	90	Cider.....gallons	3,442
Pears....."	271	Sauer Kraut.....barrels	6
Peaches....."	5	Pickles....."	9
Plums....."	36 $\frac{1}{2}$		







A SURGICAL CLINIC.

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels,	30	Tomato.....pounds,	4
Peas.....“	1	Pumpkin.....“	8
Beans.....“	8	Vegetable Egg...“	2
“ Lima.....“	5	Lettuce.....“	1
Corn.....“	5	Pepper.....“	$\frac{1}{2}$

## GRAIN, &amp;C.

Hay.....tons,	20	Oats.....bushels,	223
Straw.....“	15	Rye.....“	148
Corn Fodder.....“	20		

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons,	36,404	Veal.....pounds,	2,440
Soft Soap.....“	19,300	Calf Hides.....“	288
Eggs.....dozen,	427 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pork.....“	10,714 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beef.....pounds,	4,777 $\frac{1}{2}$	Fowls.....head,	404
“ Hides.....“	329		

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

	Plants.		Plants.
Asparagus Tennissima.....	30	Camelia.....	1
Agapanthus.....	10	Camas.....5 varieties	700
Achania.....	7	Centaurea Gymnocarpa, 2 var.	500
Achyranthes... 5 varieties,	1,500	Cissus Discolor.....	8
Ageratum.....2 “	1,200	Carnation Pinks.. 14 varieties,	1,200
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	4	Castor Oil Plants..	1
Alyssum, sweet.... 2 varieties,	1,000	Chrysanthemums. 80 varieties,	1,000
Amaryllis.....3 “	18	Cineraria.....2 “	500
Anthericum, variegated. ....	500	Clerodendron Balfouri.....	5
Alternantheras..... 4 varieties,	10,000	Cobea Scandens.....	10
Ameranthus.....4 “	400	Coleus.....10 varieties,	500
Ampelopsis Veitchi.....	500	Cuphea, cigar plant.....	250
Agave, century plant, 3 variet's,	225	Curculigo recurvata.....	200
Amomum, ginger plant.....	50	Convolvulus Major, Morning Glory.....	100
Aspedistra lurida.....	40	Crocus.....	100
Anchusa.....	25	Colocasia.....2 varieties,	25
Begonias..... 12 varieties,	400	Calendula.....	400
Bouvardias.....2 “	100	Cleome Pungens... 2 varieties,	150
Bananas.....2 “	35	Cyperus Alternifolius.....	100
Bletia.....	15	Croton.....	8
Bryophyllum Calycinum.....	8	Cassia Corymbose.....	5
Cyclamen Persicum.....	75	Cosmos.....	500
Cactus..... 10 varieties,	70	Cypress Vine.....	100
Caladium Esculentum.....	50	Datura.....3 varieties,	50
Calla Ethiopica.....	125		

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.—Continued.

	Plants.		Plants.
Dahlias.....	6 varieties, 1,000	Narcissus.....	400
Dianthus.....	1,200	Oxalis.....	4 varieties, 50
Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	10	Oleanders..	10
Echeveria Secunda.....	250	Orchids.....	2 varieties, 15
Euphorbia Splendens.....	12	Orange Tree.....	6
Echeveria Metallica.....	25	Pansies.....	5 varieties, 1,000
Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon Lily.....	20	Pine Apple.....	2
Enonymus, Spindle Tree.....	6	Passion Flower....	3 varieties, 5
Eucalyptus Globulus.....	20	Poinsettia.....	6
Farfugium.....	10	Pelargoniums.....	150
Fuchsias.....	8 varieties, 500	Peristrophe.....	75
Feverfew.....	2 “ 500	Phlox Drummondii.....	200
Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree...	25	Plumbago Capensis.....	25
Ficus repens.....	12	Pomegranate.....	25
Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1	Pilea.....	2 varieties, 3,000
Ferns.....	3 varieties, 25	Panicum Grass....	2 “ 500
Freesia.....	1,500	Palms.....	8 “ 60
Geraniums.....	25 varieties, 5,000	Pontederia Crassipes, Water Hyacinth.....	200
Gladiolus.....	10 “ 300	Phacelia.....	15
Gnaphalium.....	550	Pereskia Aculeata.....	10
Heliotrope.....	3 varieties, 500	Roses, Monthly and Hardy...	6,500
Hibiscus.....	2 “ 4	Salvinia Natans, Water Plant,	1,000
Hollyhock.....	50	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4 varieties	300
Hyacinths... ..	3 varieties, 1,000	Stevias, variegated...2 “	1,000
Hydrangea.....	2 “ 75	Sedum.....	2 “ 2,000
Horehound, variegated... ..	175	Squill Plants.....	5
Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	500	Smilax... ..	150
Ice Plant.....	10	Strelitzia Regina.....	5
Jasmine Grandiflorum...2 var.	7	Sweet William... ..	2 varieties, 25
Japan Honeysuckle.....	150	Sweet Pea.....	12 “ 2,000
Jonquils.....	200	Tradescantia.....	75
Kenilworth Ivy.....	1,000	Tulips.....	8 varieties, 500
Lemon Tree.....	12	Thorn Apple.....	1
Lantana.....	4 varieties, 400	Tornelia Fragrans.....	50
Lemon Verbena.....	200	Torenia.....	60
Lilium Harrisii.....	200	Verbenas... ..	250
Lobelia.....	500	Vinca, Alba and Rosea, 3 varieties	275
Lycopodium, Club Mosses, 3 var	6,000	Vinca, Myrtle....	2 “ 225
Larkspur.....	15	Wax Plants.....	6
Maranta Zebrina.....	35	Water Lilies.....	8
Mignonette.....	1,000	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	100
Moon Flowers, Evening Glory..	2	And a lot of Annuals too numerous to mention.....	
Manettia Vine.....	50		
Myriophyllum, Water Milfoil..	300		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Flag stone cut and laid.....	8,551 feet.
Stone sills cut and set. ....	36 "
Curb stone cut and set.....	1,451 "
Paving gutters.....	6,168 "
Cement floors in cellars.....	3,880 "
Rubble wall built.....	24 perches.
Grading roads, digging ditches, &c.....	7,150 cu. yds.
Brick laid in mortar.....	98,443 brick.
Board and wire fence built.....	278 panels.

Roads, fences, out-buildings, board-walks, etc., have been kept in good order.

The hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, etc., equivalent to..... 731 $\frac{3}{4}$  days.

All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the hospital farm.

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1894.....	30	2,430	830,900	2,420	Gas.	Gas.	178
November, ".....	40	3,120	1,077,030	3,120	"	"	152
December, ".....	40	3,645	1,248,300	3,650	"	"	157
January, 1895.....	70	3,720	1,272,240	3,720	"	"	147
February, ".....	40	3,340	1,142,360	3,340	"	"	139
March, ".....	30	2,870	1,086,840	2,870	"	"	144
April, ".....	40	2,220	896,600	2,220	"	"	155
May, ".....	30	1,805	527,150	1,805	"	"	180
June, ".....	20	1,200	410,400	1,200	"	"	205
July, ".....	20	1,200	410,400	1,200	"	"	233
August, ".....	20	1,260	430,920	1,260	"	"	226
September, ".....	20	1,505	514,710	1,505	"	"	221
Total. ....	400	28,315	9,847,850	28,310	"	"	2,137
Daily Average, pr. 365 dys. 1 $\frac{1}{73}$		77 $\frac{42}{73}$	26 980 $\frac{30}{73}$	77 $\frac{43}{73}$	"	"	5 $\frac{31}{36}$

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Picalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Mushand Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts,  
Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch,  
Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch,  
Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chickens, Etc., Etc.

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Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

### Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER,			

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#### Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemise, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent ; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expenses incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expense, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patient is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M. ; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent ; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, except (Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.



## Forms of Commitment.

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for h..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or } .....  
other circumstances of connection } .....  
with the patient. } .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at\*....., in the county of.....separately examined....., of †....., and do verily believe that the said.....is insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed).....M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
  2. Sex and age.....
  3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
  4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
  5. Parents, if living.....
  6. Husband or wife.....
  7. Children .....
  8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons. ....
  9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
  10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
  11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....
- (Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.....

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital.

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expense of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

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*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents: (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for .....and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and.....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligators shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,  
 its successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove.....from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of.....County, and to the Western Pennsyl-  
vania Hospital:*

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18...., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18..., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
 County of.....

*To all whom it may Concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of.....have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

*To the Sheriff of.....County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,..... having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas,  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively,  
 did further find that the said.....had no legal settlement  
 in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when  
 said offense was committed, was the township of.. .., in the county of  
 .....[or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said  
 offense was committed, to-wit : in the township of.....the county of.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said..... is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of..... according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said..... into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }  
County of.....} *Set.*

*To all whom it may concern: .*

These presents are to certify, that....., [SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

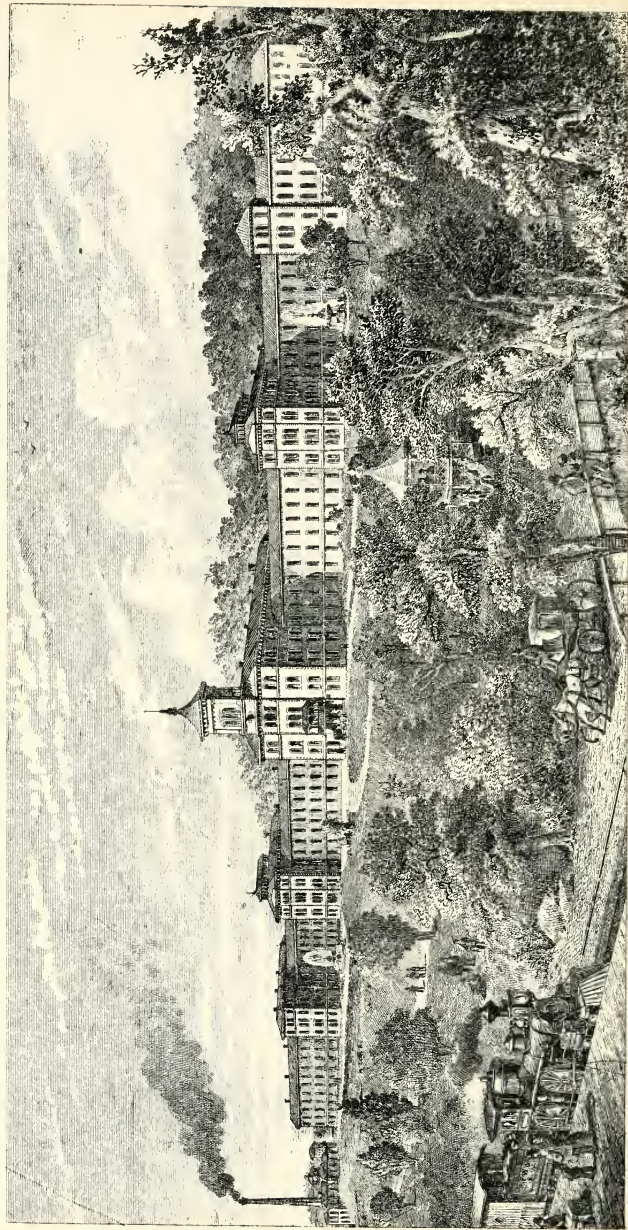
In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court of.....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this..... day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....*Pres. Judge.*

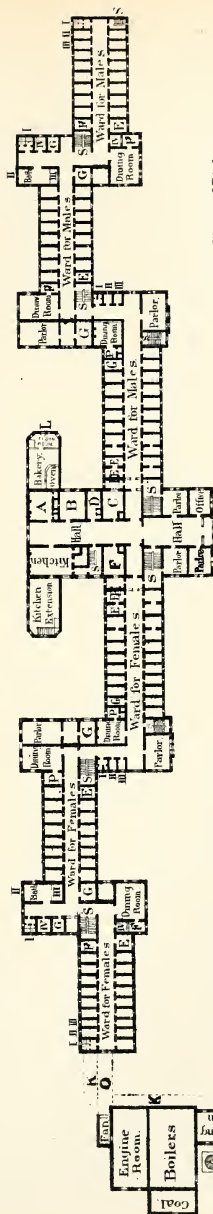
Attest :.....*Clerk.*







WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT IDEMONT.



I Water Closets.  
II Bath Rooms.  
III Drying Rooms.  
IV Strop Rooms.  
V Spring Water Rooms

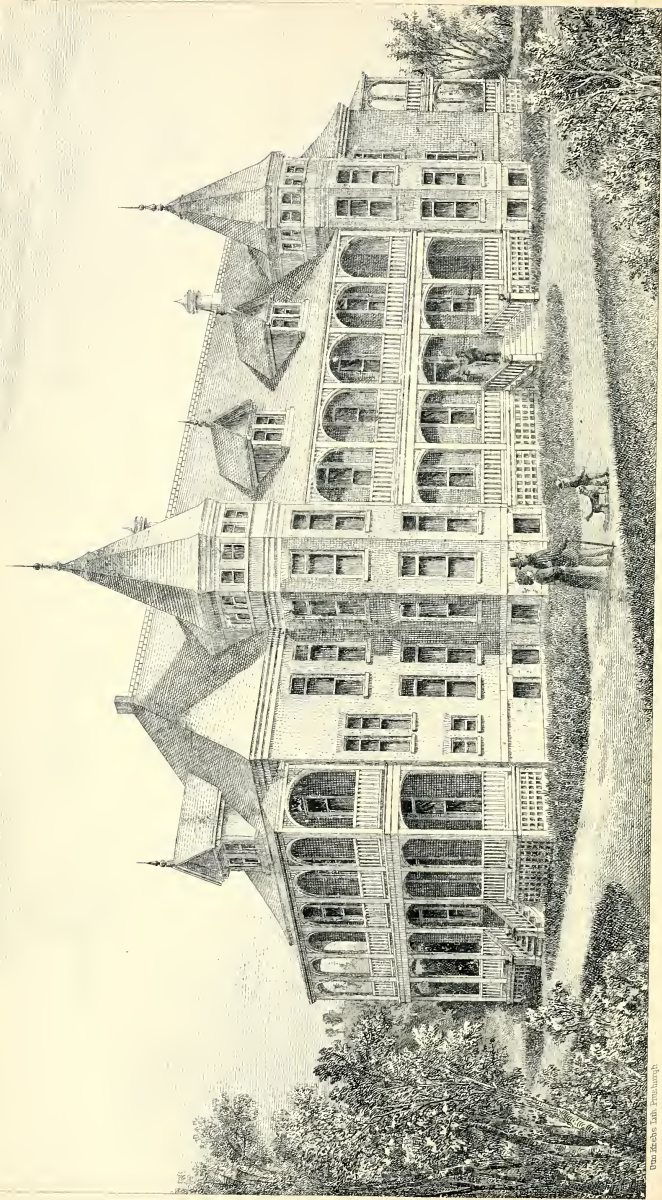
I. Water Closets.  
II. Bath Rooms.  
III. Drying Rooms.  
IV. Spring Water Rooms.

A. Officers Kitchen  
B. Officers Dining Room.  
C. Office.  
D. Bath Room & Water Closets  
O. Fresh Air Duct.

## GROUND PLAN.

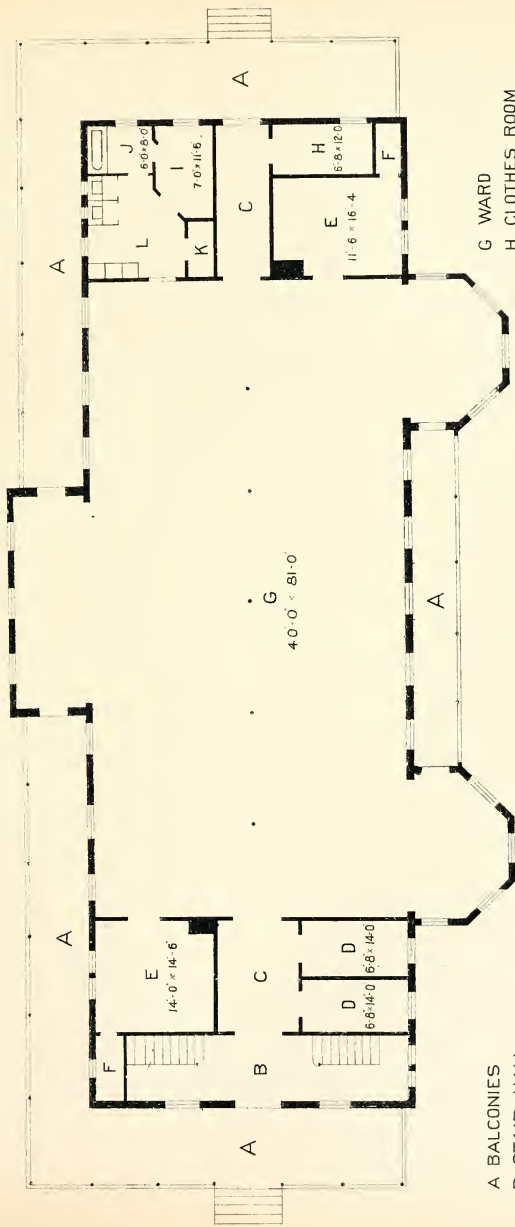






ANNEX BUILDING.





A BALCONIES  
 B STAIR HALL  
 C LOBBYS  
 D SEPARATE ROOMS  
 E ATTENDANTS ROOMS  
 F CLOSETS

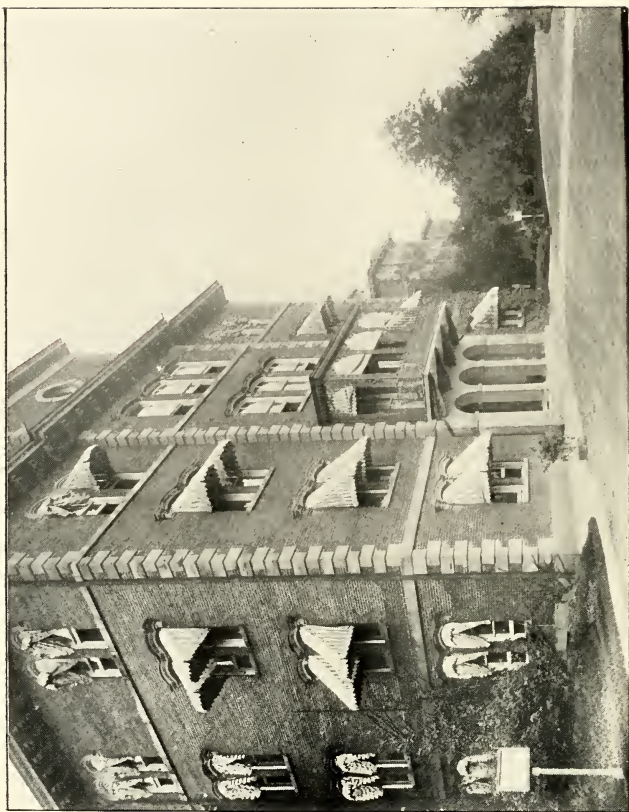
# PLAN OF FIRST STORY ANNEX BUILDING

G WARD  
 H CLOTHES ROOM  
 I ANTE ROOM  
 J BATH ROOM  
 K DRY CLOSET  
 L LAVATORY









MAIN ENTRANCE.—DIXMONT.

# ANNUAL REPORT

—OF THE—

## MANAGERS

—OF THE—

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

FOR 1896.

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PITTSBURGH :

THE MYERS & SHINKLE CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET.

1897.



# Officers of the Institution.

## President :

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT,

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers :

JOSEPH ALBREE,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
JAMES P. HANNA,

JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,  
M. K. MOORHEAD,  
SAMUEL M'KEE,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
JOS. BUFFINGTON,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
JAMES H. PARK,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,

### Two Years.

JAMES ANDREWS,  
THOS. M. ARMSTRONG,  
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

### Three Years.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
F. GWINNER, SR.,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
C. B. KING, M. D.,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
H. D. SELLERS,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

## State Manager :

HAY WALKER, JR., ALLEGHENY.

## Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, MELLON, MOORHEAD, SPANG, ARMSTRONG.
<i>February</i> .....	“ MORGAN, VANDERGRIFF, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE,
<i>March</i> .....	“ TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	“ MORGAN, HERRON, HANNA, PARK, ANDREWS.
<i>May</i> .....	“ BERRY, SELLERS, EDWARDS, KING, BUFFINGTON
<i>June</i> .....	“ BUFFINGTON, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, WOODWARD,
<i>July</i> .....	“ SAWYER, ZUG, MELLON, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	“ RUMSEY, MILLER, GWINNER, ROSEBURG, ARMSTRONG.
<i>September</i> .....	“ EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	“ DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, HANNA, PARK, KENNEDY.
<i>November</i> .....	“ NIMICK, SELLERS, HERRON, RUMSEY, BUFFINGTON.
<i>December</i> .....	“ WOODWARD, CHALFANT, PHIPPS, JONES, RICKETSON.

§ All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

§ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

JAMES ANDREWS,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS,

W. A. HERRON,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
HENRY D. SELLERS,

C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. WILLIAM K. WALKER,

DR. H. F. M'DOWELL,

DR. ELIZABETH C. MALLISON.

---

## Pathologist :

DR. HENRY H. DOAN.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress ;

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS MARTHA F. BLACK.

---

## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

---

## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

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☞ The Committees to choose their own Chairmen and Secretaries.

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
MANAGERS  
OF THE  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—As the Institution is about entering upon the semi-centennial year of its existence, a brief outline of its history is an appropriate preface to the report for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1896, which I herewith submit, referring to accompanying papers and tables for particulars and details.

HISTORICAL.

The subscribers to a fund for the establishment of a hospital in or near the city of Pittsburgh, held a meeting on March 10, 1847, in the "Odeon" building on Fourth street, (now Fourth avenue.) It was organized by Dr. H. D. Sellers taking the chair, and John Harper and Thomas M. Howe acting as secretaries. The subscriptions amounted to nearly \$30,000,—“a sum sufficient to insure a hospital on a scale creditable to the philanthropy of our city and vicinage,” but it was deemed expedient to increase the subscription fund to at least \$50,000. A committee to report upon a suitable location for the hospital, and another to prepare and submit a form of charter to be obtained from the Legislature were appointed; and before adjourning the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

“RESOLVED, That in establishing a hospital we desire to make it a general one. We disclaim all sectarian preferences, and cordially invite all of every sect and denomination to unite with us in founding one

general hospital which shall be worthy of our city and vicinity and the age in which we live.

On April 10, 1847, the contributors again met at the "Odeon," and at this meeting the Articles of Association submitted by Hon. William Wilkins, were adopted.

The name chosen for the institution was THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and it was founded as per the Articles of Association :

"For the reception and relief of lunatics, and the infirm, helpless, and sick poor, as the funds and conditions of the establishment may justify. It shall be an asylum for the afflicted of that class who may be able to become pay patients, and persons receiving accidental injuries may be admitted for the purpose of obtaining surgical aid and relief.

\*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*

"In deciding upon the admission of patients there shall be no discrimination as to religious denominations, and clergymen shall have access to patients of their persuasion, subject to the general rules in reference to the admission of patients."

\*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*

"The institution is intended to be a hospital for the relief and cure of disease and wounds and not a permanent asylum for poverty or decrepitude.

\*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*       \*

"Those whose conditions and diseases render them objects of the charity of the institution may be received from any part of Pennsylvania without preference or partiality."

An election was held and the following Board of Managers was chosen, viz: Messrs. Michael Allen, Thomas Bakewell, John Bissell, Robert Beer, George Breed, Neville B. Craig, Jesse Carothers, R. S. Cassatt, William Ebbs, John Graham, George Hogg, William Holmes, George B. Jackson, S. R. Johnston, Sylvanus Lothrop, James K. Moorhead, Jacob Painter, John H. Shoenberger, William J. Totten, William Wilkins, and W. W. Wallace. Thomas Bakewell was made President, George Breed and John Graham were made first and second Vice-Presidents; and John Harper was elected Secretary and Treasurer.

The form of an Act of Incorporation was submitted and adopted on January 27, 1848, and the same was passed by the Legislature and approved by Governor Frs. R. Shunk, on March 18, 1848. And at the same time the Act to incorporate the *Western Pennsylvania Hospital Society and Pittsburgh Board of Trade* passed 3rd of April,



1837, was repealed, so far as related to the hospital society. (The Western Pennsylvania Hospital Society was never effectually organized, but was finally abandoned.)

Thus the Western Pennsylvania Hospital was founded by an association of public spirited citizens half a century ago, upon such a broad and liberal basis that we, their successors, in this age of progress and toleration cannot extend the objects and purposes of the institution beyond the boundaries forecast by them.

The first annual meeting under the Charter was held in the rooms of the Board of Trade on April 18, 1848. Progress towards the future welfare of the hospital had at this time been instituted, but the site for the building had not been selected. Several valuable properties ranging in price from \$100 to \$2,000 per acre had been offered to the Board; especially were the properties of James Anderson in Manchester (now in Allegheny,) and that of James S. Craft in Oakland (now in Pittsburgh), considered. A portion of the well known "Springfield Farm" was offered upon liberal terms by Harmer Denny, Esq., who upon learning that a favorable opinion of the location was entertained, generously donated a lot of about eleven acres to the Institution. This property adjoined the 9th Ward of the City of Pittsburgh, and was deeded to the hospital by its owner. Subsequently upon being apprised that William Croghan, Esq. desired to make a similar donation of land in the name of Captain and Mrs. Schenley, (his daughter,) Mr. Denny made a proposition to the Board to exchange the lot which he had transferred to the hospital for an adjacent property, somewhat larger in extent, and which adjoined the Croghan tract. The Board availed itself of the proposals, both of which were carried into effect, and the property now owned and occupied by the medical and surgical department of the hospital came into the possession of the institution.

During the year 1849 plans and specifications had been prepared for a hospital building by J. W. Kerr, architect, and the contract for the erection of the same was allotted to J. and A. Patterson for the sum of \$32,653, including the fencing of the grounds. In 1851 the building was finished but water had not been introduced into the house, requisite heating apparatus had not been constructed, nor had the apartments been furnished.

Great efforts were accordingly made to awaken public attention to the importance of providing these requisites for the operation of the

hospital. The ladies of Pittsburgh and Allegheny were appealed to, and they responded by organizing "The Helping Hand Society," the managers of which were appointed a committee to receive subscriptions of money and goods to furnish the house. So effectively did they accomplish their work that comfortable accommodations for fifty patients, and for officers and nurses were provided.

The hospital was opened for the reception of patients in 1853, and began practical work. During the year ended 1854, 172 patients had been under treatment; 26 of these were insane. The following year more insane were received, and the Board was compelled to extend the accommodations for this class of patients. While the hospital was general in its character, the increasing demands for the treatment of the insane gave the Managers much concern, and required an outlay of money beyond the means of the institution. The facts were laid before the Legislature, and a benefaction was granted to construct increased accommodations for the insane. On the 8th of May, 1855, the charter was modified by a supplement, so that the Western Judicial District of the Supreme Court (embracing 21 counties) became a district, whose insane were authorized to be committed to the hospital, and the Governor, Judges of the several Courts of Record, and members of the Legislature were made *ex-officio* visitors. Power was given the Courts to commit to the hospital the criminal insane, to certify to their place of residence and the mode of payment for their care. The constituted authorities having charge of the poor in Western Pennsylvania were made chargeable with the maintenance of their patients, and in the order of admission recent cases had precedence to those of long standing, and the "indigent insane" had precedence to the "rich."

In 1856, Governor Pollock recommended to the Legislature "the establishment of a new and entirely distinct Western Insane Hospital," and in case of that body declining to provide for the construction of one, he asked that an adequate appropriation be made to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to increase its accommodations for the care of the insane in a manner as distinct as practicable from its other class of patients and inmates.

The original charter provided for keeping separate, and distinct, the insane patients from the other classes of the afflicted where, "experience and general impressions would indicate the measure to be expedient, and conduce to humanity," and, "to the benevolent object in view;" and it empowered the Managers to make the separation,

and erect distinct establishments for the two classes of patients, provided that such a procedure be first approved and sanctioned by the contributors.

Instead of providing for a new insane hospital, as suggested by the Governor, the Legislature further supplemented the charter by authorizing the Governor to annually appoint three Managers on behalf of the State, and appropriated money to aid in "extending and perfecting accommodations for the insane of Western Pennsylvania, conditioned upon the erection of new buildings," &c.

A general meeting of the contributors was therefore called and held on August 6th, 1856. The Board represented that it had become satisfied that cases of insanity could not be successfully treated in a hospital open for the admission of other patients; that another building in a more retired and rural location, and of sufficient extent to admit of the adoption of better remedial means for the care of the insane should be erected, and to which the insane patients remaining in the hospital should be ultimately removed. In this very proper and commendable movement the contributors were largely influenced by the advice of that distinguished lady, Miss Dorothea L. Dix, whose noble life was devoted to improving the condition of her fellow beings bereft of reason.

In 1856, a farm of some 168 acres on the Monongahela river, about where Homestead is now located, was purchased for \$8,400, but owing to its inaccessibility, was subsequently sold without loss, and the proceeds were applied towards the purchase of the "Backhouse Farm," on the Ohio river, in 1858. This locality was visited by Miss Dix and the Managers, and was especially recommended by that lady as peculiarly adapted for the purpose in view. In her honor, that farm and the adjacent tracts subsequently purchased by individual contributors, comprising in all nearly 400 acres, with the railroad station and improvements upon them were named "*Dixmont*."

A plan of buildings was prepared by Dr. Curwin and approved by Governor Pollock, and work proceeded, though the enterprise was discouraged by some timid Managers. However, the majority was hopeful, and aided by Miss Dix's co-operation and the approval of the Legislature, the work undertaken was carried out.

The ceremonies of laying the corner stone of the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, occurred on July 19th, 1859, and in the fall

of 1862, the buildings were ready for the reception of the patients, and they were safely transferred from the hospital in the city to the new establishment. This was accomplished by Dr. Joseph A. Reed, who had been chosen Physician and Superintendent for the Department for the Insane in 1857, and he continued in charge at Dixmont till his death, which occurred in November of 1883, when Dr. H. A. Hutchinson, the present incumbent, succeeded him.

We have now arrived at the dark hours of our national history, and an important epoch in the history of the Medical and Surgical Department of the hospital. After the removal of the insane to Dixmont, only two patients remained in the city building. Wounded, sick and broken soldiers of the Union army returning from the front found poor accommodations in the city, or even in the homes of many of them. The cry of their sufferings appealed to the Managers, and the Board tendered to Mr. Stanton, the Secretary of War, the building and premises for military uses. The Secretary received them with thanks in December of 1862, and after directing extensive repairs and alterations, converted them into a military hospital. During the period of occupancy by the Government, the Board maintained an officer in the hospital to attend to the preservation of its property, and at the same time provide for sick and injured patients as required by its charter. Happy results flowed from this disposition of the property. The records of the War Department show that 2,963 soldiers of the Union army received treatment in the hospital during the war, and when it closed in 1865, the property was returned to the management in fairly good condition.

When repossessed of the property, the Board set about rearranging the hospital by placing it in the immediate charge of an Executive Committee, of which the late Hon. J. K. Moorhead was Chairman. Dr. Cyrus B. King was made "Curator," but he soon resigned the office, though he continued in charge of the medical and surgical patients. There was at this time an organization of individuals in the city who had control of a considerable fund saved from the earnings of the great "Sanitary Fair," which was held in Allegheny during the war. This organization, with the consent of the Board of Managers, established a "Soldier's Home" at the hospital, and provided for a large number of disabled soldiers in a portion of the building, while in other parts of the building, the "sick, injured and infirm" continued under the hospital management.

Later on, the building and opening of National Soldier's Homes throughout the land reduced the number of soldier patients in the hospital, and the discontinuance of the "Home" was determined upon.

The labors of the association had been patriotic, and its integrity as exhibited in the preservation of the funds which had come into its possession was most commendable. It felt that its work was nearly done and to perpetuate the fund, and dedicate it to charitable purposes by unanimous consent transferred the whole, amounting to \$198,383.71, to the hospital for the endowment of the medical and surgical department and especially for the care of all soldiers of Western Pennsylvania requiring treatment under the rules for the admission of patients into the institution.

The "Home" also contributed its furniture and supplies within the building, which were appraised at \$4,735.86. Fifteen gentlemen composing the Board of the "Soldier's Home" were constituted life managers of the hospital, and five of their number in conjunction with a like number of the hospital Board were created an Executive Committee to take charge of the establishment.

The departments of the hospital have done their separate, and distinct work for suffering humanity, under the management of two Executive Committees, which report their acts to the Board of Managers for its approval, and advice in all matters of more than ordinary import. For facility and convenience in transacting the business of the institution the books and accounts are kept at the respective departments, though the general care of the funds belonging to the departments, and to the endowments, and trust funds, are in charge of the Treasurer of the institution.

This history would not be accurate without a record of the death of Thomas Bakewell, its first President, who lived to see the completion and establishment of the great hospital, of which he was a founder. He died in March of 1866, and was succeeded in office by John Harper, a Life Manager, and the Secretary and Treasurer of the hospital at its inception, and for many years afterwards. Mr. Harper, died in April of 1891, and at the next general election the undersigned was honored by promotion to his place in the Board of Management.

Pursuing an established order I will first refer to the

## DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in the hospital on September 30, 1896 was 776. The number under treatment during the year was 1,099 and the number of new patients admitted was 356. The average daily number in the hospital was 746½. The highest number in the hospital was 786 the lowest 708. Of the discharged 101 were restored, 129 were improved, 7 unimproved and 86 died. The total number of patients admitted since 1856, was 7,902, and of the discharged 2,261 were restored, 2,142 were improved, 810 were unimproved and 1,913 died.

The number of cures effected was large, taking into consideration the character of patients in general received into the hospital, and its overcrowded condition, nor are the deaths excessive for the same reasons. This overcrowded condition of the hospital, perhaps, need hardly be referred to, as it is a condition not peculiar to Dixmont alone, but I do refer to it again for the purpose of emphasizing the fact of its dangerous and harmful character to the lives and welfare of the patients, and to the great responsibility thrust upon the officers and attendants, which cannot be appreciated by the public or even by the friends of the patients. Into rooms intended for single persons, two and often three persons are forced at night to sleep or not—One homicide, and at least one cruel and serious assault occurred and were reported. They occurred between roommates who were considered quiet and inoffensive persons. In the first case, the homicide, and his victim had roomed together for a year and a half, and the cause of the quarrel was never discovered.

The general health of the patients during the year was good. I ascribe it to the salubrious air and pure drinking water afforded by the location of the hospital, to the good food and clothing provided, as well as to the watchfulness and attention of the physicians in charge.

The hospital maintains its own dairy and supplies the people with pure milk, while the farm is thoroughly cultivated and yields abundance of fruit and vegetables. In cultivating the farm, and laboring upon the roads and grounds, patients are lightly employed in a manner conducive to their pleasure and diversion.

In the way of improvements and repairs I would call your attention to the introduction into the boilerhouse of a Wilson & Snyder Duplex

Pump, to return condensed water from the buildings to the boilers ; the replacing of the worn out and leaky gas tank by a new one, and repairs to the gas purifiers ; the planting of more than two hundred ornamental trees about the property, and some three hundred fruit trees in the orchards ; the piping of a spring in the rear part of the farm to the reservoir spring, which supplies the hospital with its drinking water,—mainly accomplished by the labor of patients ; the stretching of new six-wire fences along roads and about the farm ; thorough repairs to all tin work and tin roofs of buildings ; the laying of new maple floors in the chapel, certain wards and apartments. The Executive Committee also made an advantageous purchase of a gas well, drilled on the farm by the Vincent Company, which, together with the old gas well, supplies the institution with fuel.

By instruction from the Board to provide a new laundry for the department, the Executive Committee proceeded to consider the propriety of adapting to the purpose the large stone building which formerly contained the steam boilers and coal bins. An architect was employed to make plans and specifications to cover the desired improvement, and the work will proceed to execution. This undertaking, which will be an expensive one, is necessary, as the laundry in use is worn and in far from a sanitary condition. Some of the machinery, it is thought, will be utilized in the new building, though considerable new appliances will be required. Nearly sufficient money to complete the work has been provided by the foresight of the Committee, and they see their way to carry out the measures without appealing to the State for aid.

Last April, Dr. John W. Elder, assistant physician, was granted a leave of absence of two months on account of illness, but in July the Committee was compelled to accept his resignation, as there had been no improvement in his condition, and it had become necessary for him to go into another climate to preserve his life. In his place Dr. H. F. McDowell, late of the house staff of the medical and surgical department, was appointed and continues to serve very acceptably. Later in the year, in August, the first assistant physician, Dr. J. Moorhead Murdoch left us to become the Superintendent of the State Institution for Feeble Minded Children, at Polk, Pa. The Committee tendered his position to Dr. William K. Walker, of Philadelphia, the gentleman having formerly been an assistant at Dixmont, and well known to us. He accepted, but desired the privilege of visiting Europe for two months for study and recreation, before entering into the hospital's service. His wish was granted and in the



meantime Dr. Henry H. Doan, of Philadelphia, came to the hospital to assist in looking after the patients.

I am glad to report that no further change in the Hospital staff occurred, and that Dr. Elizabeth C. Mallison continues in charge of the female side of the hospital, and faithfully and efficiently performs her duties.

It is a matter of congratulation that our farmer, Squire William Knoderer, who had long been a sufferer from a painful and dangerous ailment which threatened his life, was, by a skillful surgical operation, relieved, and possibly restored to health and usefulness.

Our sincere thanks are due Dr. Hutchinson, the Superintendent, for his zeal and industry on behalf of the Department over which he presides with distinguished ability.

Every part of the Institution at Dixmont was frequently visited and inspected by members of the Executive Committee, and all the operations of the department were transacted at the hospital. Every visit made by the gentlemen occupied nearly a day's time, and an absence from the city and from their places of business. Without their interest and co-operation in managing the affairs of the hospital, my services would have been of no avail, and I feel under deep obligations to them for enabling me to perform at all the duties of the office which I have the honor to hold.

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT IN PITTSBURGH.

The number of sick and injured persons received into the hospital and placed under treatment during the past year was 2,339. Of this number 1,109 paid in full or in part ; 1,089 were charity patients, or paid nothing, and 141 were soldiers. The average daily number was 182.42, representing 65,886 days of hospital occupancy. The highest number in the hospital at one time was 235, and the lowest number was 135. The cost of maintenance was \$84,977.16, being \$1.30 $\frac{47}{100}$  per day per patient. The amount of expenditures was \$90,306.06. The debt of the hospital at the end of the year, as represented by warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, and not issued, \$22,253.18 but in as much as the payment from the State "on account of maintenance" for the last quarter was received immediately after the books were closed for the year, the amount of it, viz. 9,169.71



may be deducted from the outstanding warrants, leaving the debt for maintenance for the year reduced to \$13,083.47 Add, the debt due the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, representing money generously advanced to the hospital in 1885 to pay for maintenance in previous years, 50,000.00 and the actual indebtedness of the department at the end of the past year was       -       -       -       -       - \$63,083.47

The Board, with your approval, will ask the Legislature at its next biennial session, for a continuance of the usual grant of \$90,000 for maintenance, for the succeeding two years; and for a special appropriation of \$50,000, or at least a portion thereof, to lift or reduce the debt due the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, which for years, like a horrible *incubus* has clung on the shoulders of the hospital, and has cost the State \$31,500 for interest. (The interest on this loan, being of course part of the cost of maintaining the hospital and preserving its property, is paid each year in June and December, out of funds derived from the State.)

The bequests and donations received during the year were, \$ 7,235.90 to which amount I add another payment received on account of the residuary estate of the late Miss Jane Holmes, of Pittsburgh, and which came into the treasury a few days after the books were closed,       -       -       - 7,500.00

Increasing the total to       -       -       - \$14,735.90

Included in the receipts was a bequest of \$1,000 received from the executor of the estate of Mrs. Eliza J. Duncan, for the support of a cot in the hospital, in memory of her little daughter, Bessie Foster Duncan. The bequests were promptly invested by direction of the Finance Committee, and will appear in the detailed statement of the investments of the Endowment Fund furnished by the Treasurer. There will also appear in the Treasurer's report an acknowledgment of the receipt of \$300 from the Misses Julia and Maggie Nelson, of Allegheny, being one year's interest on \$5,000.00, which principal these good ladies propose to transfer to the hospital hereafter, for the perpetual endowment of a bed in memory of their parents, William Nelson and Caroline, his wife. And in the same report, will be seen an acknowledgment of \$1,205, the proceeds of the annual benefit given in the Alvin Theatre, in February, by members of the theatrical profession, for the support of two rooms for actors and actresses, respectively, who happen to need hospital care

and treatment. These rooms are very comfortable ones, and are occupied much of the time by sick or injured players wherein they receive the best of medical or surgical treatment.

In April, Mr. W. A. Cowan, the Superintendent, tendered his resignation, to take effect on July 15th. It was accepted, and Mr. M. J. House was elected to take his place, and assumed the duties of the office on July 1st. The new Superintendent came to us highly recommended for his executive ability and business capacity. It is not too much, to expect of him a better administration of the hospital's affairs, and a considerable reduction in its running expenses.

The Training School for Nurses is now an integral part of the hospital. There are on its rolls the names of 48 nurses, exclusive of the Superintendent, to-wit: 1 night superintendent, 4 head nurses, 30 nurses in course of training, and 13 probationers. The Commencement exercises were held in June, at which time 14 women and 7 men were graduated and received diplomas. Miss Katherine Emory, the Superintendent of the School, resigned on September 1st to accept the Superintendency of the Training School in the West Philadelphia Hospital for women; whereupon, Miss Emma Church, the head night nurse at the hospital, and a graduate of our Class of '95, was promptly promoted to the position. The appointment has already proved to be a happy one, and we trust will be of lasting good to the school.

For several years past only such repairs as were absolutely necessary have been done at the hospital, as all the income was required for the maintenance of the establishment, and for the reduction of accumulated indebtedness. Many parts which required attention were consequently neglected for the time being, till at length in the opinion of the Executive Committee certain essential improvements in the sanitary arrangements, in the laundry and its machinery, in the gas fitting and steam heating apparatus, etc., could no longer be postponed. Knowing that the sum required to pay for these things would be large, the matter was laid before the Board of Managers, and an appeal made to them, and to friends for contributions towards the especial objects in contemplation. Assured that liberal responses would follow, the work needed was ordered and will be completed before the cold weather sets in.

These betterments to the old building by no means indicate an abandonment of the project for erecting a new and modern hospital of greater capacity and requirements; the Managers have had special

meetings to confer with the new-building committee, and to deliberate upon measures looking towards that accomplishment. Several eminent architects have kindly aided by contributing suggestive plans for buildings, grouped to conform to the topography of the grounds, and they have been duly considered, and as well has the very important financial aspect of the question been taken into consideration; but now I can only "report progress" towards the needs and aspirations of the Institution.

No more intricate problem can be submitted to an architect than to design a modern hospital; nor can a more perplexing scheme come before a board of governors for approval and adoption. Great changes in the principles of hospital construction, equipment and arrangements are now demanded; even the purposes of such establishments are enlarged and extended. The hospital for the present time, and for the future, must be an educational establishment in which diseases will be studied, as well as treated, and surgery perfected as well as practiced. Therefore the cost, and extent, of a modern hospital is far beyond the estimate that any person is likely to make, who has not given the subject very careful investigation. Appreciating these facts it seemed almost impossible to acquire by a general subscription sufficient money to rebuild, and substitute for the hospital in use, another worthy of the institution and this rich and growing community. Another plan was tried, and it met with such favor that several persons have agreed to furnish the means to erect as "memorials" parts of the group of buildings that go to form a "Pavillion Hospital," such an one as was suggested by each of the architects. Though these subscriptions, or rather promises were very liberal, there were not enough of them, and they did not aggregate sufficient to enable the Managers to fix upon a definite plan of hospital, nor justify them in proceeding with actual work.

I cannot close my report without gratefully acknowledging the services rendered this branch of the Institution by the Chairman and members of the Executive Committee, and testifying to their fidelity and painstaking labors in its interest, and in the welfare of the patients.

In like manner I desire to thank the gentlemen composing the Medical and Surgical Staffs and all their assistants.

## ENDOWMENT AND TRUST FUNDS.

THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS consist of investments amounting \$23,000 belonging to the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, the earnings of which are applied each year for the purchase of seeds, plants, flowers and shrubbery, for the conservatory, and the adornment of the grounds.

And investments aggregating \$312,616.67, belonging to the Medical and Surgical Department, the earnings of which annually go towards the support of patients and general maintenance.

THE TRUST FUNDS are the Brewer Fuel Fund of \$77,367.30 and the Crawford Fuel Fund of \$15,000. Both funds are kept invested in good securities, and their earnings buy coal for the "worthy poor" of Pittsburgh and vicinity. The coal is contracted for each year by a Committee of the Managers and distributed as judiciously as possible by the individual members of the Committee throughout districts assigned to each.

46,750 bushels of coal were distributed last year.

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## In Memoriam.

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I record with regret the deaths of Mr. John H. McKelvy and Captain Charles W. Batchelor, of the Board of Managers, and Dr. James B. Murdoch, of the Medical and Surgical Staff.

MR. JOHN H. MCKELVY, was born in Pittsburgh on August 2d, 1837, and died in the city on May 13th, 1896. He was prominent in mercantile, manufacturing, and financial circles, widely known, and highly esteemed. He was a member of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department of the hospital, and took a deep interest in its affairs, bringing to the discharge of his duty on the committee, the rare qualities which distinguished him as one of our foremost, and successful business men.

CAPTAIN CHARLES W. BATCHELOR, was born in Steubenville, Ohio, in the month of September, 1823, and after a brief illness died at his home in this city on June 29th last. Between the years 1841

and 1855, he was intimately connected with navigation interests on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers. In 1861 he was appointed by President Lincoln Surveyor of the Port of Pittsburgh, and placed in charge of the United States Depository. While this was the only political office the Captain ever held, he was for many years identified with nearly every public movement in the city. He became a Life Manager of the hospital through his connection with the great Sanitary Fair held during the late war, and was one of the association which transferred the balance of the "Sanitary Fair Fund," to the hospital, as a permanent Endowment Fund. He was a broad-minded, genial, companionable gentleman. His heart was ever open to appeals of charity, and was as tender as a woman's. His departure was an irreparable loss to many friends who hold his memory in grateful and loving esteem.

DR. JAMES B. MURDOCH was a native of Glasgow, Scotland. He graduated at the College of Physicians, and Surgeons, in New York ; served as a surgeon during the war, and practiced his profession in Oswego, N. Y., before coming to Pittsburgh. He was appointed upon the Medical and Surgical Staff of the hospital in 1872, and until his fatal illness was active, sincere, and diligent, in performing his duties. We regarded him as a surgeon of distinguished ability, and skill, valued him as a friend, and honored him as a gentleman.

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Respectfully submitted,

*November, 1896.*

JOHN A. HARPER,

*President.*



# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE  
INSANE, AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1896.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1895.....	\$	6,908	18
APPROPRIATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH (for the care and treatment of the indigent insane, by Act, 1895 :			
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 1889, dated December 18th, 1895, on State Treasurer, for....	\$16,253	12	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 2333, dated February 4th, 1896, on State Treasurer, for....	16,932	18	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 2854, dated March 27th, 1896, on State Treasurer, for.....	17,016	86	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 3649, dated August 19th, 1896, on State Treasurer, for.....	17,771	43	
			67,973 59
INTEREST :			
One year's interest on \$9,000, H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage, Five per ct. Bonds, \$	450	00	
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780	00	
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70	00	
			1,300 00
EARNINGS :			
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$85,552	86	
Receipts from sales of fat, hides, coke, rags, old material, etc., etc.....	559	00	
			86,111 86
			<u>\$162,293 63</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee on the  
Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit :

For Expenses.....	\$ 75,991 41
“ Salaries and Wages.....	56,834 64
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	5,935 09
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	1,027 57
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	594 14
“ Live Stock.....	1,088 11
“ Expenses on Emsworth Property.....	27 90
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	5,451 79
“ General Improvement.....	285 74
“ Expenses of New Gas Well No. 4.....	1,207 15
	<u>\$148,443 54</u>
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1896.....	13,850 09
	<u>\$162,293 63</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay Warrants of the preceding month, the financial accounts of the Treasurer are not closed until October 15th, 1896.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1896, was thirteen thousand eight hundred and fifty and  $\frac{9}{100}$  dollars, (\$13,850.09.)

JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
WM. ROSEBURG.



# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT), FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 15TH, 1896.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1895....	\$ 1,394 58
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH by Act of June 6th, 1895 :	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 1960, dated December 30th, 1895, on the State Treasurer for....	\$11,250 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 2818, dated March 25th, 1896, on the State Treasurer for....	11,250 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 3337, dated June 11th, 1896, on the State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
	<u>33,750 00</u>
EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND :	
One year's interest on \$100,000, Bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$ 5,000 00
One year's interest on \$2,000, Federal Street & Pleasant Valley Railway Company Bonds.....	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Pittsburgh Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500, Minersville Sub-School District Bonds.....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,000, New Brighton Street Improvement Bonds.....	424 00
One year's interest on \$10,000, City of Johnstown Highway and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00
One year's interest on \$5,000, Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on 145 Shares of the Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00
	<u>\$ 7,616 50</u>
	<u>\$35,144 58</u>

Amount brought forward,.....	\$ 7,616 50	\$35,144 58
One year's interest on \$3,000, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$10,000, of Wm. Roseburg et al.....	500 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$41,500, of J. C. Zweidinger et ux.....	2,670 00	
One year's interest on loan of \$15,000, Isabella Fur- nace Company.....	750 00	
One year's interest on \$5,000, balance due on Mort- gage of John F. Cluley.....	250 00	
Interest paid on demand Note, \$2,500, of Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to Aug. 4, 1896.....	189 16	
Six months' interest on 156 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company..	\$234 00	
Scrip, \$6, sold at premium.....	9 00	
Six months' interest on 159 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company..	477 00	720 00
One year's interest on \$5,000, paid by the Misses Julia and Maggie Nelson, for 1896.....	300 00	
		13,145 66

## GROUND RENT :

One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
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## EARNINGS :

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$28,356 24	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to Operating Room.....	1,000 00	
Received from Training School for Nurses.....	321 90	
Received from sale of Material.....	498 81	
		30,176 95

## BEQUESTS :

Bequest of Mrs. Eliza J. Duncan in memory of her daughter Bessie Foster Duncan.....	1,000 00
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## CONTRIBUTIONS :

Received from the Actors' Benefit at the Alvin Theatre, for Endowment of Actor's Bed.....	\$ 1,205 00
Hospital Sunday Collections received from the Treasurer of the Fund .....	721 15
West Penn Hospital Cot Club.....	150 00
First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Thanksgiv- ing Offering.....	41 50
King's Daughters, Ingram.....	20 00
The following Contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, &c.:	
From Armstrong Cork Co.....	100 00
	\$ 2,237 65

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\$83,467 19

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 2,237 65	\$83,467 19
From E. A. M .....	100 00	
“ Hon. Felix R. Brunot.....	50 00	
“ John H. Ricketson, Esq.....	50 00	
“ Mrs. C. G. Ricketson.....	50 00	
“ Mrs. John S. Ferguson.....	50 00	
“ John H. McKelvy, Esq .....	50 00	
“ Kauffman Bros .....	35 00	
“ James H. Park, Esq... ..	25 00	
“ Dr. F. LeMoyne.....	25 00	
“ F. Gwinner, Esq.....	25 00	
“ Miss S. E. Garrison.....	25 00	
“ Mrs. D. C. Noble.....	10 00	
“ The Misses Nelson.....	10 00	
“ Mrs. L. Kaufman.....	5 00	
“ Miss Ward's School.....	1 25	
For Special Repairs and Improvements :		
Mrs. Rebecca T. McCullough.....	1,000 00	
John B. Jackson, Esq.....	500 00	
Hon. B. F. Jones.....	300 00	
F. Gwinner, Esq.....	250 00	
C. G. Hussey & Co.....	200 00	
James P. Hanna, Esq.....	200 00	
Miss Matilda W. Denny.....	200 00	
Hon. Felix R. Brunot.....	100 00	
August Ammon, Esq.....	100 00	
John A. Harper, Esq.....	100 00	
Alex. Nimick, Esq.....	100 00	
G. C. Dellenbach, Esq.....	50 00	
Booth & Flinn.....	50 00	
Major J. F. Denniston.....	25 00	
R. G. Dunn & Co.....	10 00	
Special Donations for Repairs to General Operating Room :		
Dr. E. B.* Haworth.....	5 00	
“ J. W. Macfarlane.....	5 00	
“ W. A. Hodgkinson.....	2 00	
“ R. G. Herron.....	5 00	
“ M. C. Cameron.....	5 00	
“ R. L. Walker.....	5 00	
“ J. C. Lange.....	5 00	
“ E. B. Borland.....	5 00	
“ C. Emmerling.....	5 00	
“ K. Emmerling.....	5 00	
“ C. B. King.....	5 00	
“ Wm. Sniveiy.....	5 00	
	\$ 5,990 90	
		\$83,467 19

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 5,990 90	\$83,467 19
James H. Park, Esq.....	5 00	
Special contributions for the purchase of X Ray Apparatus :		
G. I. Whitney, Esq.....	10 00	
John Porterfield, Esq.....	10 00	
J. E. Schwartz, Esq.....	10 00	
Hay Walker, Esq.....	10 00	
J. M. Bailey, Esq.....	10 00	
J. A. Harper, Esq.....	10 00	
A. M. Byers, Esq.....	10 00	
H. K. Porter, Esq.....	10 00	
H. Sproul, Esq.....	10 00	
T. H. Given, Esq.....	10 00	
J. H. Ricketson, Esq.....	10 00	
T. P. Day, Esq.....	10 00	
J. G. Leishman, Esq.....	10 00	
J. J. Donnell, Esq.....	10 00	
Andrew Long, Esq.....	10 00	
George I. Gorman, Esq.....	10 00	
A. Bradley, Esq.....	5 00	
Cash.....	75 00	
		<u>6,235 90</u>
		<u>\$89,703 09</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer paid during the year, being for expenses incurred during this and previous years, to-wit :

Subsistence.....	\$28,593 50
Salaries and Wages.....	24,418 80
Household Expenses.....	9,993 89
Incidental Expenses.....	647 50
Extraordinary Expenses.....	626 25
Ordinary Expenses.....	2,192 05
Medical and Surgical Stores.....	7,681 23
Clothes, Shoes, etc.....	4,063 23
Live Stock, Vehicles, etc.....	1,564 86
One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000 00
Insurance.....	1,347 00
	<u>\$84,128 31</u>

Amount brought forward.....	\$84,128 31
Money invested with the approval of the Finance Committee for the Endowment Fund.....	1,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$85,128 31
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1896.....	4,574 78
	<hr/>
	\$89,703 09

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay warrants of the preceding month, the financial accounts of the Treasurer are not closed until October 15th, 1896.

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We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and find them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing a balance on hand October 15th, 1896, to be forty-five hundred and seventy-four and  $\frac{78}{100}$  dollars.

JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG.

## Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage Five per cent. Bonds.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Li- brary Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleas- ant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany.....	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company,	6,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of New Brigh- ton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School Dis- trict.....	2,500 00
	<hr/> \$124,500 00

Amount brought forward.....	\$124,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
Three Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
One Bond of Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage, \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured,) \$11,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of John C. Zweidinger et ux.....	44,500 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wm. Roseburg et al.....	10,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK:	
One hundred and forty-five Shares bequeathed, at the rate of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000 00
One hundred and fifty-nine Shares Monongahela Navigation Company Stock.....	7,950 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Control- ler, No. 602.....	7,500 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Control- ler, No. 601.....	1,000 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Control- ler, No. —.....	2,500 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	66,666 67
	<hr/> \$312,616 67 <hr/>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
W. ROSEBURG.

# Trust Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

## The Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	12,000 00
City of Pittsburgh Estimates—Assignment on City Controller No. —.....	5,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property, Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Company, cost.....	5,008 34
	<hr/> \$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

## The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	<hr/> \$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

JNO. W. CHALFANT,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
W. ROSEBURG.



## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1896.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1895.....	\$2,647 57
Earnings to October 15th, 1896.....	4,097 94
	\$6,745 51

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 42,425 bushels of coal.....	\$3,107 18
Balance on hand October 15th, 1896.....	3,638 33
	\$6,745 51

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,

*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ended October 15th, 1896.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1895.....	\$2,967 92
Earnings to October 15th, 1896.....	990 00
	\$3,957 92

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 4,325 bushels of coal.....	\$ 281 13
Balance on hand October 15th, 1896.....	3,676 79
	\$3,957 92

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN :—I appreciate the honor I have in presenting for your consideration and approval the annual report of this department of the Hospital for the fiscal year ending September 30th, 1896. In the subjoined statistical tables and reports of departments will be found the movement of our population, the admissions, recoveries, discharges and deaths and many other interesting facts relating to the care of the insane and the management of an institution of this character.

Again I would direct your attention to the very greatly overcrowded condition of our hospital, which has now assumed such proportions as to be a menace to its welfare and safety. Our wards are all crowded and it is impossible to longer afford our patients the individual care many of them actually demand for their happiness and restoration. Indeed, I fear the Hospital is losing much of its home-like character that endears it to those who have sought its care and protection, and those of our aged patients to whom it is their only home. Owing to the closing of the doors of some of the other hospitals in the State, we have recently been compelled to receive patients who were non-residents of this district. In many instances the friends of private patients have been denied admission and advised to commit them to other institutions less crowded, and where they could receive the treatment their case required.

It is now almost fifty years since the promoters of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital first met to decide upon the formal opening of this institution, destined to assume a prominent place among the great

charities of our State, and in the report made to your Honorable Board at the following annual meeting but twenty-six patients were resident of the then existent Insane Department. Since that time the department for the insane alone has received seven thousand nine hundred and two patients, of whom but two thousand two hundred and sixty-one were restored.

With the increasing crowded state of the Hospital, from year to year, the now large number of aged and feeble patients under its care, the constantly increasing number of those incurably insane, the Hospital is no longer able to accomplish those high purposes for which it was designed by its founders, who cherished the hope of making it a hospital rather than an asylum.

It is a matter of congratulation, however, that the good work done in a hospital cannot be accurately measured by the statistics presented or the percentages derived therefrom. To those who have the responsibility of caring for so large a number of our fellow-beings bereft of reason, hospital life presents many bright and cheering assurances of the comfort and happiness the kindly relations of the physicians and the sympathetic ministrations of the nurse can give to those whose lives are saddened by gloom and misfortune and to whom the hospital is the only hope for restoration or whatever of pleasure there may be in store for them.

To hear the expressions of gratitude and appreciation of the convalescent whose recovery is assured, after it may be months of despondency, is a pleasure known only to those in daily association with the insane.

At the beginning of the present year, seven hundred and forty-three patients occupied our wards, while three hundred and fifty-six were admitted, making a total of one thousand and ninety-nine patients under custodial care and treatment, the largest number in the institution's history.

Of those there were discharged, one hundred and one as restored, one hundred and twenty-nine as improved, seven as unimproved, and eight-six died, leaving at the close of the year seven hundred and seventy-six, again the highest number recorded in our annual report.

Of those received during the year forty-seven were private cases and committed upon request of their friends, one hundred and ninety-

six were committed by the various authorities of the Poor, eighty-eight by order of the Courts, and twenty-five upon an order of transfer issued by the State Committee of Lunacy of the Board of Public Charities. One hundred and ninety-eight were born in this country of whom one hundred and sixty-five were natives of Pennsylvania, fifty-eight were foreigners, and the nativity of ninety-one is unknown. Thirteen were under twenty years of age, seventy-nine were under thirty years, while one hundred and thirty-five were between the ages of thirty and forty years, seventy-two were less than fifty years old, and thirty-four were less than sixty years old, twenty-one were aged from sixty to eighty years and two male patients were admitted over eighty years old.

As in former years many were brought to the Hospital hand-cuffed and presenting evidence of abusive and rough treatment. A number of female patients were sent to our care in the custody of male attendants only, while others were committed, whose untidy condition was a shame and reproach upon the authorities having them in charge. Three male patients were received from the Western Penitentiary, making at the present time twenty-five insane criminals in our care.

Twenty-three patients were returned to the Hospital from the Asylum for the Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Penn'a.

Of those admitted also, but one hundred and eight could be regarded as acute cases; of the remainder many have been insane for periods varying from two years to thirty years and over. Two hundred and ninety-eight patients were suffering from the initial attack of mental disease while in only fourteen cases was it their second attack. Four patients were admitted as having been insane for the third time, in two patients the disease had returned the fifth time, and in one female patient it was the eleventh admission after having previously made a good recovery in this Hospital following each former attack.

Referring to the statistics showing the causes of death for the year, it will again be found the dread disease consumption caused more deaths than any other malady—fourteen in number. Ten patients died from that other incurable disease so frequently encountered in hospitals—paresis. Eight patients died from the exhaustion following epileptic mania. Eight patients died from the exhaustion of chronic mania, five deaths from acute mania, four deaths followed an

attack of acute melancholia, and three patients died from the exhaustion of chronic melancholia. Seven deaths resulted from dysentery. In the remaining number of cases death resulted from the various diseases as shown in the mortuary report. Almost at the very close of the year a sad accident occurred to mar and disturb the quietude of our Hospital, an old and feeble patient was assaulted by his roommate, a paretic, and so abused that he died the next morning. The friends of the patients were notified, as also the coroner, who, after hearing the evidence, returned a verdict exonerating the officers of the Hospital from all censure. The occurrence of this fatality, while most distressing to every one, is one of those unfortunate affairs incident to hospital life, and more particularly so while the wards are so crowded, that a single sleeping apartment is shared by two and even more patients and we should be most thankful under the circumstances this accident does not occur oftener.

During the year, sixty-four male and fourteen female patients were discharged from the Hospital and sent to the Asylum for Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Pennsylvania, by order of the Committee of Lunacy of the Board of Public Charities.

The health of the patients throughout the year has been good, owing in large measure to so many of them being out of doors every day. Diphtheria made its unwelcome appearance in three of our male attendants, but the cases were promptly recognized and isolated at once, and all made a good recovery with no further outbreak of the disease. Two or three mild cases of typhoid fever also occurred. The importance of making the Hospital homelike and attractive, the removal of all appearance of restraint and yet preserving discipline and quiet order, is a feature in the care of the insane the consideration of which should receive the most thoughtful attention of those having them in charge. The wisdom of engaging patients in some out-door occupation is now universally appreciated. It is superior to medicine or amusements in the promotion of their health and happiness. Many patients owe their recovery alone to this simple yet most effective measure and to others, whose malady may be an incurable one, their residence at the Hospital is made cheerful in their improved condition and contentment and the interest taken by them in their varied occupations. Where prudent and practicable therefore, the men patients were urged during the year to take part in our improvements and repairs and, under the supervision of the nurses, much of the work upon the farm and garden, and of the lawns and driveways was accomplished. The female patients were also engaged in the



laundry department and in household duties, sewing, etc., and all were kept in the open air in so far as possible. Their evenings were occupied in various entertainments given in our amusement hall, such as concerts, plays, lectures and parties. The wards were supplied with current reading matter, games, and a large number of books were purchased for our libraries. Many of the patients with their attendants were permitted to visit the city, the theatres, and other amusements, and on Sunday a number of them attended our neighboring churches.

A word may be said at this time in regard to the medical service in addition to the moral and hygienic measures already alluded to. It has been thorough and the physicians have been most observant in prescribing all needed medical aid. All the insane are diseased, not only mentally, but their physical health also is impaired and all require a physician's care, and with the efficient services of our nurses, many of whom have been with us a long time, I feel the patients have received every attention that thoughtful men and women could bestow.

During the year the Hospital was visited officially by members of the Board of Charities and by other public spirited and philanthropic citizens interested in this department of charitable work. Over four thousand people also visited the wards, many of whom came to see their friends.

Recognizing the necessity of certain changes and improvements owing to constantly increasing demands upon some of the departments of the Hospital, the Executive Committee directed that at the gas house, the retorts be rebuilt and the old gas holder replaced by a new and much larger one. A duplex return pump was placed in the boiler house. New hardwood floors were laid in our chapel and in one of our male wards. The outbuildings were painted and placed in thorough repair, as well as making as many minor improvements as were required.

The financial condition of the Hospital is fully set forth in the Treasurer's statement, and further comment from me is quite unnecessary. The farm and dairy products were fully up to those of former years and we enjoyed an abundance of vegetables and fruits of excellent quality. The beautiful appearance of the farm, its productiveness and order, its well kept roads and fences, are a credit to the Hospital and to our farmer.

The tedium of hospital life has been brightened and our long winter evenings passed most pleasantly by the many friends of the Hospital, who have so kindly contributed reading material, by those who have given concerts, lectures, and various other amusements. These entertainments have all been of a high order of merit and were thoroughly enjoyed and appreciated.

A number of changes have taken place in the medical staff since the last annual report. On account of failing health, Dr. John Wilson Elder, upon his return after a prolonged vacation, resigned July 1st, and the vacancy was filled by the temporary appointment of Dr. Harry F. McDowell, of Pittsburgh, who was elected to the position of Second Medical Assistant, September 10th.

By his devotion and earnestness in the discharge of his duties, his sympathetic care for his patients and his high attainments as a gentleman and physician, Dr. Elder won the esteem and friendship of all, and he left the Hospital with sincere regret and best wishes for his early restoration to health.

Dr. J. Moorhead Murdoch, the First Medical Assistant, resigned September 1st, to accept the Superintendency of the Institution for the Feeble-Minded, at Polk, Pennsylvania, and was succeeded upon the staff by the appointment of Dr. William K. Walker, of Philadelphia, September 10th.

In the promotion of Dr. Murdoch, the Hospital lost an efficient officer and I congratulate his Board upon their wise selection. By a resolution of the Executive Committee it was decided to aid the medical work of the Hospital by the appointment of a pathologist, this position was given to Dr. Henry H. Doan, of Philadelphia, who reported for duty the beginning of September.

To Dr. Walker, Dr. McDowell, Dr. Doan, and Dr. Mallison, I express my appreciation of their ability and zeal in the performance of their duties and also for their uniform kindness and assistance to me.

To Miss Hope, our faithful Supervisoress of the women's wards for so many years, and her assistant, Miss Elizabeth Scott, to Mr. Alexander W. Morrow, Supervisor of the men's department, to Miss Martha F. Black, our Housekeeper, Mr. Robert K. Allen, Clerk, and Mr. James H. Mann, Purchasing Agent, I also desire to express to your Board my feeling of gratitude for their kindly and efficient management of their respective departments. Mr. Wm. Knoderer

still holds the very responsible position of farmer, Mr. Gray that of engineer, Mr. George M. Kunkle, second engineer, and Miss McCrumb, laundress, each of whom I would at this time thank most earnestly for their painstaking care and competent manner in which they have conducted the affairs of the Hospital entrusted to their care and keeping. I also acknowledge my obligations to the attendants and nurses whose efforts have contributed toward the success attained during the past year.

In concluding my annual report for the year 1896, I may say it has been a progressive one characterized by earnest endeavor and harmony upon the part of the officers to promote the interests of the Hospital, and to you, Mr. President and Gentlemen of the Board of Managers and Members of the Executive Committee I am under renewed obligations for your official, as well as at all times, personal and individual counsel and advice in the administration of its affairs. Commending the Hospital into the care of an All-wise Providence for the coming year, I close this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., *October 1st*, 1896.





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Statistical Tables, 1896

AND

1856—1896.





TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1895 to Sept. 30, 1896.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House September 30, 1895.....				421	322	743
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1895 to Sept. 30 1896....				230	126	356
Total number under treatment.....				651	448	1,099
DISCHARGED.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Restored.....	65	36	101			
Improved.....	97	32	129			
Unimproved.....	5	2	7			
Died.....	49	37	86			
Total Discharged.....	216	107	323			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.....				435	341	776
Average number during the year.....				416 <sup><math>\frac{13}{100}</math></sup>	330 <sup><math>\frac{12}{100}</math></sup>	746 $\frac{1}{4}$
Highest " " ".....				439	347	786
Lowest " " ".....				396	312	708

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total
Admitted.....				4,490	3,412	7,902
Discharged—Restored.....				1,275	986	2,261
" Improved.....				1,176	966	2,142
" Unimproved.....				442	368	810
" Died.....				1,162	751	1,913

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	7	6	13	264	176	440
20 to 30 ".....	51	28	79	1,230	790	2,020
30 to 40 ".....	87	48	135	1,279	1,041	2,320
40 to 50 ".....	46	26	72	852	753	1,605
50 to 60 ".....	23	11	34	509	354	863
60 to 70 ".....	8	4	12	248	201	449
70 to 80 ".....	6	3	9	84	79	163
80 and over.....	2	..	2	18	15	33
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856.....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857.....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867.....	92	70	210	158	23	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869.....	119	82	292	204	26	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870.....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886.....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887.....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888.....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889.....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890.....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891.....	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
1892.....	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103		
1893.....	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106		
1894.....	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103		
1895.....	178	115	544	399	54	15	26	23	3	3	40	36	123	77		
1896.....	230	126	651	448	65	36	97	32	5	2	49	37	216	107		
Total...	4,490	3,412			1,275	986	1,176	966	442	368	1,162	751	4,055	3,071		



TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	558	408	966
3	83	85	168
4	19	18	37
5	7	7	14
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	93	62	155	1,873	1,719	3,592
Single.....	96	38	134	2,225	1,156	3,381
Widows.....	..	12	12	....	454	454
Widowers.....	10	..	10	196	....	196
Divorced.....	..	..	..	8	8	16
Unknown.....	31	14	45	188	75	263
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE VII.

Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
America.....	16	..	16
Austria.....	2	1	3
Bohemia.....	..	2	2
England.....	3	1	4
France.....	..	1	1
Germany.....	16	8	24
Hungary.....	3	..	3
Italy.....	1	2	3
Indiana.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	9	5	14
Kentucky.....	1	..	1
Maryland.....	1	..	1
North Carolina.....	..	1	1
New York.....	1	1	2
Ohio.....	2	4	6
"Ocean," The.....	..	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	105	60	165
Poland.....	..	1	1
Sweden.....	2	2	4
Scotland.....	3	2	5
Virginia.....	1	3	4
West Virginia.....	1	..	1
Wales.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	61	30	91
Total.....	230	126	356

TABLE VIII.

Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	16	4	20
November.....	14	9	23
December.....	31	11	42
January.....	24	6	30
February.....	16	10	26
March.....	11	16	27
April.....	14	16	30
May.....	17	11	28
June.....	16	10	26
July.....	23	8	31
August.....	31	10	41
September.....	17	15	32
Total.....	230	126	356

TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	37	13	50
November.....	8	3	11
December.....	36	8	44
January.....	13	7	20
February.....	8	7	15
March.....	18	4	22
April.....	15	17	32
May.....	14	8	22
June.....	11	5	16
July.....	16	8	24
August.....	28	16	44
September.....	12	11	23
Total.....	216	107	323

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	28	19	47	2,688
Directors of Poor.....	118	78	196	3,123
Court.....	65	23	88	2,037
Committee on Lunacy.....	19	6	25	47
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	230	126	356	7,902

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	28	19	47	2,687
City or County.....	202	107	309	5,202
Hospital.....	..	..	..	13
Total.....	230	126	356	7,902

TABLE XII.

Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	118	Allegheny County....	3,295
Armstrong ".....	7	Armstrong ".....	228
Beaver ".....	27	Beaver ".....	442
Butler ".....	26	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	26	Blair ".....	4
Erie ".....	1	Butler ".....	318
Fayette ".....	46	Cambria ".....	311
Greene ".....	12	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	9	Clarion ".....	97
Lawrence ".....	23	Clearfield ".....	3
Mercer ".....	2	Clinton ".....	1
Philadelphia ".....	1	Crawford ".....	241
Pike ".....	1	Elk ".....	22
Potter ".....	2	Erie ".....	232
Somerset ".....	10	Fayette ".....	405
Washington ".....	17	Forest ".....	7
Westmoreland ".....	27	Greene ".....	161
New York State.....	1	Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	211
		Jefferson ".....	62
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	347
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	166
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	6
		Pike ".....	1
		Potter ".....	3
		Somerset ".....	99
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	509
		Westmoreland ".....	432
		California State.....	1
		Colorado ".....	1
		Illinois ".....	4
		Iowa ".....	8
		Kansas ".....	3
		Missouri ".....	2
		Montana ".....	1
		New York ".....	1
		North Carolina ".....	1
		Ohio ".....	27
		Texas ".....	1
		West Virginia ".....	49
		Washington, D. C.....	2
Total.....	356	Total.....	7,902

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	.....	.....	23
1857	110	.....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{3}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{11}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{1}{13}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	$749\frac{2}{100}$	740
1893	996	$743\frac{79}{100}$	692
1894	919	$703\frac{33}{100}$	6.0
1895	943	$701\frac{1}{2}$	743
1896	1,099	$746\frac{1}{4}$	776

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	47	33	80	1,408	1,087	2,495
Between 3 and 6 months.....	15	13	28	461	379	840
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	13	9	22	494	351	845
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	23	6	29	466	319	785
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	16	8	24	310	233	543
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	5	5	10	178	167	345
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	4	10	14	128	133	261
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	18	9	27	283	250	533
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	9	3	12	128	124	252
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	4	2	6	84	73	157
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	..	..	..	61	65	126
Over 30 years.....	1	1	2	41	38	79
Unknown.....	75	27	102	448	193	641
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE XV.

Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	196	102	298	3,378	2,519	5,897
Second.....	9	5	14	624	497	1,121
Third.....	2	2	4	215	144	359
Fourth.....	..	..	..	63	61	124
Fifth.....	1	1	2	34	33	67
Sixth.....	..	..	..	7	26	33
Seventh.....	..	..	..	4	8	12
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	1	1	..	2	2
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	22	15	37	162	96	258
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	184	75	259	2,832	2 070	4,902
Melancholia.....	34	46	80	1,113	1,116	2,229
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	6	4	10	214	125	339
General Paresis.....	5	..	5	172	6	178
Imbecility.....	1	1	2	72	39	111
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE XVII.

Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	5	5	51	36	87
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	18	12	30	47	34	81
Apoplexy.....	1	..	1	6	3	9
Catarrh of Head.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Child Birth.....	..	3	3	..	29	29
Depravity.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Desertion.....	..	2	2	4	28	32
Destitution.....	..	1	1	27	19	46
Disappointment.....	..	1	1	78	92	170
Domestic Difficulties.....	3	7	10	135	240	375
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	9	3	12	161	83	244
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	24	..	24	593	40	633
Excessive Labor.....	7	2	9	149	54	203
Excessive Study.....	..	2	2	25	18	43
Excitement.....	1	..	1	50	40	90
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	1	2	3	29	62	91
Fever.....	..	..	..	61	41	102
Grief.....	..	4	4	23	76	99
Heart Disease.....	1	..	1	2	7	9
Hereditary.....	8	2	10	214	152	366
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	23	21	44	539	855	1,394
Intemperance.....	12	..	12	569	51	620
Injury.....	9	1	10	148	25	173
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	4	2	6	7	5	12
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	8	9	17
Menopause.....	..	..	..	..	141	141
Miscarriage.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	1	1	2	59	56	115
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Operation.....	..	1	1	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	1	1	14	7	21
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	5	2	7	192	54	246
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pregnancy.....	..	1	1	..	3	3
Puerperal.....	..	..	..	..	246	246
Religious Excitement.....	1	1	2	89	49	138
Remorse.....	..	1	1	1	4	5
Scarlet Fever.....	..	2	2	..	2	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sunstroke.....	2	..	2	29	4	33
Syphilis.....	6	1	7	101	19	120



## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.—Continued.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Trouble.....	..	..	..	44	42	86
Typhoid Fever.....	4	..	4	9	1	10
Unknown.....	90	44	134	799	574	1,373
Use of Drugs.....	..	1	1	12	8	20
Uterine.....	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total.....	230	126	356	4,490	3,412	7,902

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	7	Coke Workers.....	..	7
Actors.....	..	1	Confectioners.....	..	3
Aldermen.....	..	2	Convicts.....	..	22
Apprentice.....	..	1	Cooks.....	1	2
Architects.....	..	2	Coopers.....	..	19
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Dentists.....	..	7
Bakers.....	1	10	Distillers.....	..	3
Bankers.....	..	5	Draymen.....	..	16
Barbers.....	1	12	Drovers.....	..	6
Bartenders.....	..	2	Druggists.....	2	11
Billiardists.....	..	3	Electricians.....	..	2
Blacksmiths.....	3	53	Engineers.....	2	54
Boardinghouse Keeper.....	..	1	Express Messengers.....	..	1
Boatmen.....	1	22	Farmers.....	41	949
Boiler Makers.....	..	1	Firemen.....	..	4
Book Binders.....	..	1	Gamblers.....	..	2
Book Keepers.....	1	16	Gardeners.....	..	29
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Gilders.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Glass Blowers.....	3	32
Bricklayers.....	..	17	Glass Cutters.....	..	5
Brick Makers.....	..	7	Harness Makers.....	..	9
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Hatters.....	..	1
Butchers.....	2	24	Horse Dealers.....	..	4
Carpenters.....	8	112	Hucksters.....	..	1
Carriage Trimmers.....	..	3	Inn Keepers.....	..	37
Carvers.....	..	1	Insurance Agents.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Chemists.....	..	4	Iron Rollers.....	..	16
Cigar Makers.....	..	6	Jewelers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	1	5	Laborers.....	41	1,021
Clerks.....	10	141	Lawyers.....	1	19
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Liverymen.....	..	7

## Occupation—Males—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1895 to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.
Locksmiths.....	..	4	Real Estate Agents..	..	4
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Reporters.....	..	3
Machinists.....	4	59	Restauranteurs.....	..	1
Mail Agents.....	..	2	Saddlers.....	1	10
Mechanics.....	..	4	Sailors.....	..	6
Merchants.....	2	122	Salesmen.....	5	19
Millers.....	..	16	Sawyers.....	..	1
Mill Hands.....	3	24	Shoemakers.....	1	57
Mill Managers.....	..	3	Soldiers.....	..	27
Miners.....	26	250	Steamboat Captains..	..	5
Ministers.....	2	26	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Moulders.....	3	32	Stewards.....	..	4
Musicians.....	..	5	Stone Cutters.....	1	7
Nail Cutters.....	..	5	Stone Masons.....	1	25
None.....	16	323	Students.....	..	23
Oil Producers.....	1	16	Surveyors.....	..	5
Organists.....	..	2	Tailors.....	..	35
Painters.....	3	34	Tanners.....	..	2
Paper Carriers.....	..	1	Teachers.....	1	30
Pattern Makers.....	..	5	Teamsters.....	1	18
Peddlers.....	..	31	Telegraph Operators..	..	3
Photographers.....	..	7	Tinners.....	..	10
Physicians.....	..	29	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Plasterers.....	..	11	Tramps.....	..	5
Plumbers.....	..	3	Type Writers.....	..	1
Policemen.....	..	13	Unknown.....	32	257
Postmasters.....	..	2	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Potters.....	..	6	Wagon Makers.....	..	5
Printers.....	2	32	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Puddlers.....	2	33	Watchmen.....	..	6
Pump Makers.....	..	3	Weavers.....	..	1
Railroad Men.....	4	17	Total.....	230	4,490

TABLE XIX  
Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	..	1	Daugh. of Mechanics ..	..	42
Ballet Dancers.....	..	3	“ Professional ..	..	27
Book Agents.....	..	1	Men.....	..	1
Book Keepers.....	..	1	Wives of Barbers.....	..	2
Confectioners.....	..	5	“ Blacksmiths ..	..	1
Cooks .....	..	8	“ Butchers.....	..	6
Domestics .....	9	344	“ Carpenters.....	5	303
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“ Farmers... ..	6	480
Florists .....	..	1	“ Laborers.....	..	1
Gardeners .....	..	3	“ Gardeners.....	..	2
Housekeepers .....	58	272	“ Masous .....	2	288
Laundresses .....	4	12	“ Mechanics..	..	1
Milk Peddlers.....	2	2	“ Merchants..	..	4
Milliners .....	..	14	“ Miners....	..	..
Music Teachers.....	..	6	“ Professional ..	2	66
None.....	21	756	Men.....	..	2
Nurses.....	..	8	Wives of Saloon ..	..	1
Saleswomen .....	1	10	Keepers .....	..	1
Seamstresses.....	1	91	Wives of Shoemak'rs ..	..	1
Sisters of Charity .....	..	4	“ Steamboat ..	..	1
Stenographers .....	1	2	Captains .....	..	67
Teachers.....	..	32	Widows of Farmers..	1	63
Telegraph Operators...	..	1	“ Laborers... ..	..	26
Unknown .....	13	163	“ Mechanics..	..	2
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“ Merchants..	..	9
Weavers.....	..	3	“ Professional ..	..	..
Daughters of Farmers..	..	194	Men.....	126	3,412
“ Gardeners ..	..	1	Total.....	..	..
“ Laborers ..	..	75			

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission, and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	9	15	8	32	151	346	437	934
Between 2 and 4 months..	12	6	3	11	88	124	149	361
"    4    "    6    "    ..	..	2	3	5	33	52	59	144
"    6    "    12    "    ..	..	4	..	6	66	91	82	239
"    1    "    2 years....	1	4	2	7	55	39	63	157
"    2    "    3    "    ..	..	12	1	3	16	32	23	71
"    3    "    4    "    ..	..	12	..	2	13	31	23	67
Over 4 years.....	1	4	..	5	34	47	33	114
Unknown.....	13	12	5	30	84	78	12	174
Total.....	28	51	22	101	540	840	881	2,261

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1895, to Sept. 30, 1896.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month..	1	2	..	13	16	81	55	46	302	484
Between 1 and 2 mos.	17	6	..	9	32	208	94	43	119	464
"    2    "    3    "    ..	16	12	2	3	33	329	215	62	110	716
"    3    "    4    "    ..	16	7	12	5	30	325	212	64	74	675
"    4    "    5    "    ..	19	4	..	1	24	238	125	40	61	464
"    5    "    6    "    ..	9	4	..	2	15	197	128	43	68	436
"    6    "    9    "    ..	7	10	..	4	21	320	237	48	132	737
"    9    "    12    "    ..	8	10	..	5	23	182	178	66	98	524
"    12    "    15    "    ..	12	6	2	5	15	140	132	65	102	439
"    15    "    18    "    ..	1	8	1	5	15	55	85	38	79	257
"    18    "    24    "    ..	12	8	..	7	17	66	114	39	104	323
"    2    "    3 yrs.	1	13	..	8	22	56	168	72	160	456
"    3    "    4    "    ..	..	8	..	5	13	22	106	49	98	275
"    4    "    5    "    ..	..	4	..	5	9	12	81	33	85	211
"    5    "    10    "    ..	2	12	..	6	20	25	127	73	198	423
"    10    "    20    "    ..	..	13	..	1	14	5	71	26	109	211
20 years and over...	..	2	..	2	4	..	14	3	14	31
Total.....	101	129	7	86	323	2 261	2 142	810	1 913	7,126

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 month .....	45	39	84
Between 3 and 6 months .....	21	23	44
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	34	19	53
“ 1 “ 2 years .....	44	31	75
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	67	74	141
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	32	37	69
10 years and upwards .....	27	37	64
Congenital .....	10	7	17
Unknown .....	155	74	229
Total .....	435	341	776

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years .....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years .....	1	1	2
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	5	3	8
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	26	14	40
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	34	26	60
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	58	25	83
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	56	42	98
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	111	81	192
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	76	68	144
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	22	32	54
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	9	25	34
80 years and over .....	4	3	7
Unknown .....	33	21	54
Total .....	435	341	776

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	15	14	29
Between 1 and 2 months.....	33	11	44
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	17	7	24
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	13	10	23
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	16	10	26
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	24	18	42
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	30	12	42
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	11	17	28
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	12	12	24
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	39	25	64
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	25	25	50
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	35	41	76
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	80	62	142
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	40	30	70
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	22	22	44
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	15	16	31
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	3	5	8
30 years and over.....	5	4	9
Total.....	435	341	776

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	42	45	87
Incurable.....	393	296	689
Total.....	435	341	776

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	24	10	34
Homicidal.....	36	11	47
Suicidal.....	31	25	56

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1896.

EDUCATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	25	32	57
Common School Education.....	275	213	488
Can Read only.....	35	47	82
Can neither Read nor Write.....	100	49	149
Total.....	435	341	776

TABLE XXVIII,  
Mortuary Record—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'cks.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				2 yrs. 5 mo. 6 dys.		0 yrs.	5 mo.	6 dys.	
1	16	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	0 " 20 "	1	0 "	0 "	6 "	Acute Meningitis.
2	Unk	Unknown ...	Ac. Mania...	Unknown.	1	0 "	4 "	7 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
3	50	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 "	2 "	2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	45	Bohemia.....	Paresis.....	2 yrs. 5 mo. 2 dys.	1	1 "	6 "	14 "	Paresis.
5	32	Italy.....	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 11 " 14 "	1	1 "	3 "	8 "	Dysentery.
6	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	1 " 3 " 8 "	1	0 "	2 "	22 "	Exhaustion Dementia.
7	71	Irelandt.....	Ch. Mel.....	6 " 11 " 22 "	1	6 "	2 "	22 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
8	Unk	Unknown ...	Ch. Ep. Man.	Unknown.	1	0 "	1 "	9 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
9	28	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania...	0 yrs. 3 mo. 9 das.	1	0 "	1 "	9 "	Cerebral Abscess.
10	53	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 "	6 "	12 "	Carcinoma of Rectum.
11	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	22 yrs. 9 mo. 1 dys.	1	0 "	9 "	1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
12	24	Foreigner.....	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 1 " 10 "	1	0 "	2 "	9 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
13	23	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	0 "	0 "	14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	55	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania...	0 yrs. 0 mo. 18 dys.	1	0 "	0 "	14 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
15	51	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania...	24 " 10 " 19 "	2	24 "	9 "	18 "	Chronic Myelitis.
16	30	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	Unknown.	1	1 "	0 "	8 "	Paresis.
17	62	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	1 yrs. 1 mo. 16 dys.	1	0 "	1 "	16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
18	54	America.....	Paresis.....	3 " 2 " 0 "	1	1 "	8 "	0 "	Paresis.
19	Unk	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	Unknown.	1	1 "	3 "	15 "	Paresis.
20	46	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	1 yrs. 7 mo. 26 dys.	1	0 "	10 "	26 "	Paresis.
21	46	England.....	Ch. Mel.....	5 " 9 " 1 "	1	4 "	3 "	1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
22	19	Unknown ...	Ac. Mania...	0 " 1 " 23 "	1	0 "	1 "	13 "	Tubercular Enteritis.
23	44	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	1 " 4 " 26 "	2	1 "	2 "	26 "	Paresis.
24	82	Germany.....	Ch. Mania...	1 " 1 " 0 "	1	0 "	6 "	0 "	Apoplexy.
25	55	Germany.....	Ch. Mania...	4 " 9 " 18 "	2	4 "	4 "	18 "	Rupture of Heart.



## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males—Continued.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Atok.	Period of Residence.			Cause of Death.
				0 yrs. 5 mo. 6 dys.		0 yrs. 1 mo. 6 dys.			
26	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. ....	0 yrs. 5 mo. 6 dys.	1	0 yrs. 1 mo. 6 dys.			Phthisis Pulmonalis.
27	73	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania. ....	1 " 0 " 9 "	2	0 " 9 " 9 "			Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
28	21	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania. ....	11 " 0 " 9 "	1	3 " 0 " 9 "			Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
29	48	Ireland. ....	Ch. Mania. ....	23 " 1 " 24 "	1	22 " 11 " 24 "			Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
30	29	Ireland. ....	Ac. Mania. ....	Unknown.	1	6 " 3 " 6 "			Phthisis Pulmonalis.
31	45	Unknown. ....	Paresis. ....	Unknown.	1	0 " 10 " 15 "			Paresis.
32	26	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania. ....	2 yrs. 9 mo. 16 dys.	1	2 " 8 " 25 "			Phthisis Pulmonalis.
33	30	Unknown. ....	Ch. Ep. Man. ....	0 " 0 " 21 "	1	0 " 0 " 6 "			Epilepsy.
34	38	France. ....	Ch. Mania. ....	Unknown.	1	2 " 6 " 23 "			Chronic Nephritis.
35	20	Virginia. ....	Ac. Mania. ....	Unknown.	1	0 " 5 " 24 "			Phthisis Pulmonalis.
36	34	Pennsylvania.	Paresis. ....	0 yrs. 4 mo. 29 dys.	1	0 " 1 " 29 "			Paresis.
37	62	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania. ....	5 " 11 " 26 "	1	2 " 8 " 26 "			Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
38	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania. ....	Unknown.	2	1 " 11 " 25 "			Chronic Nephritis.
39	38	Unknown. ....	Ac. Mania. ....	0 yrs. 2 mo. 7 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 7 "			Exhaustion Acute Mania.
40	42	Pennsylvania.	Paresis. ....	3 " 8 " 29 "	1	1 " 8 " 29 "			Dysentery.
41	53	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania. ....	Unknown.	1	0 " 1 " 25 "			Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
42	31	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility. ....	21 yrs. 2 mo. 16 dys.	1	1 " 2 " 16 "			Dysentery.
43	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. ....	5 " 2 " 17 "	1	3 " 2 " 17 "			Phthisis Pulmonalis.
44	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. ....	2 " 3 " 8 "	1	1 " 3 " 8 "			Dysentery.
45	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. Man. ....	Unknown.	2	0 " 0 " 9 "			Exhaustion Ch. Epileptic Mania.
46	62	America. ....	Ch. Mania. ....	3 yrs. 2 mo. 6 dys.	1	3 " 0 " 6 "			Shock—Injury.
47	Unk	Unknown. ....	Ch. Mania. ....	0 " 4 " 18 "	1	0 " 3 " 28 "			Dysentery.
48	36	Germany. ....	Paresis. ....	1 " 2 " 14 "	1	0 " 2 " 14 "			Hemiplegia.
49	Unk	America. ....	Paresis. ....	Unknown.	1	0 " 2 " 18 "			Paresis.

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Atk.	Period of Residence.	Cause of Death.
1	57	Bohemia.....	Sen. Dem....	Unknown.	1	0 yrs. 6 mo. 4 dys.	Cancer.
2	45	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	0 yrs. 2 mo. 6 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 22 "	Pneumonia.
3	73	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	13 " 5 " 17 "	1	3 " 5 " 17 "	Cancer of Breast.
4	Unk	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	3 " 10 " 10 "	Paralysis.
5	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania....	6 yrs. 10 mo. 29 dys.	1	6 " 1 " 29 "	Exhaustion Acute Diarrhoea.
6	68	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	0 " 6 " 26 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
7	22	Unknown.....	Ac. Mel.....	1 yrs. 9 mo. 18 dys.	1	1 " 5 " 18 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
8	36	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	2 " 8 " 6 "	1	2 " 6 " 6 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
9	30	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 0 " 5 "	1	0 " 11 " 5 "	Gastric Ulcer.
10	61	West Virginia	Ch. Mania....	1 " 10 " 3 "	3	1 " 9 " 20 "	Chronic Gastritis.
11	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania....	6 " 11 " 16 "	1	4 " 11 " 16 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
12	24	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Ep. Man.	6 " 1 " 11 "	1	4 " 7 " 11 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
13	34	Germany.....	Puer. Mania.	0 " 0 " 22 "	1	0 " 0 " 1 "	Exhaustion Puerperal Mania.
14	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania....	7 " 0 " 13 "	2	2 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion Chronic Diarrhoea.
15	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania....	12 " 11 " 19 "	1	0 " 11 " 19 "	Paralysis.
16	38	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 2 " 24 "	1	0 " 0 " 24 "	Paralysis.
17	39	France.....	Ac. Mania....	0 " 6 " 1 "	1	0 " 0 " 1 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
18	46	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania....	6 " 1 " 7 "	1	0 " 1 " 7 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
19	36	Scotland.....	Ch. Mel.....	2 " 4 " 7 "	1	2 " 2 " 7 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
20	70	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	Unknown.	1	0 " 0 " 18 "	Exhaustion Acute Diarrhoea.
21	22	Germany.....	Paresis.....	0 yrs. 10 mo. 19 dys.	1	0 " 4 " 19 "	Paresis.
22	62	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	6 " 7 " 9 "	1	5 " 7 " 9 "	Chronic Nephritis.
23	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	7 " 1 " 19 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
24	Unk	Unknown.....	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	1 " 0 " 0 "	Sclerosis of Liver.
25	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania....	7 yrs. 3 mo. 8 dys.	1	0 " 3 " 8 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
26	19	England.....	Ch. Ep. Man.	19 " 0 " 0 "	1	2 " 6 " 14 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
27	25	Sweden.....	Ch. Mel.....	1 " 4 " 3 "	1	1 " 3 " 27 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
28	Unk	Unknown.....	Ch. Mania....	Unknown.	1	1 " 0 " 6 "	Dysentery.
29	31	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Del. Man	Unknown.	2	0 " 0 " 1 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
30	44	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	6 yrs. 10 mo. 14 dys.	1	5 " 10 " 14 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
31	60	Ohio.....	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	0 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
32	48	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	2 yrs. 6 mo. 6 dys.	1	0 " 6 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
33	46	Wales.....	Ch. Mel.....	3 " 4 " 4 "	2	1 " 4 " 4 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
34	34	France.....	Ch. Mania....	Unknown.	1	4 " 2 " 1 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
35	22	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Puer. Man	Unknown.	2	0 " 0 " 4 "	Exhaustion Puerperal Mania.
36	52	England.....	Ch. Mania....	16 yrs. 7 mo. 1 dys.	1	13 " 7 " 1 "	Exhaustion of Bowels.
37	25	Scotland.....	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 6 " 19 "	1	0 " 3 " 19 "	Dysentery.

## EXPENDITURE LIST

From October 1st, 1895, to October 1st, 1896.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$ 13 20
Almonds.....	28 lbs.	13 80
Apples, Dried.....	200 lbs.	12 38
Baking Powder.....	316 lbs.	108 74
Barley.....	300 lbs.	6 00
Baskets.....		60 83
Bath Brick.....	6 boxes.	4 60
Beautifying Grounds.....		1,027 57
Beans.....	10 bbls.	39 63
Bedsteads and Mattresses.....		970 50
Bird Seed.....		60
Blankets.....		581 25
Blankets, Rubber.....		224 50
Blue, Aniline.....	11 boxes.	30 25
Books—Clothing.....		16 50
Book Cases.....		61 00
Breakfast Bacon.....	9 lbs.	81
Brooms, Assorted.....	40 doz.	86 30
Brushes, Assorted.....	60 $\frac{9}{12}$ doz.	168 66
Buckets.....	15 doz.	40 14
Butter.....	27,361 lbs.	5,682 27
Candles.....	140 lbs.	11 90
Candlesticks.....		1 70
Canned Goods.....		2 85
Car Fare.....		185 31
Carpets, Rugs and Mats.....		837 66
Carpet Sweepers.....		10 00
Chairs.....		102 75
Chambers.....		33 30
Cheese.....	8,148 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	751 65
Chiffonier.....		15 00
Cider, Boiled.....		3 00
Cigars.....		90 70
Cinnamon.....	42 lbs.	6 96
Citron and Orange Peel.....		1 60
Clippers and Shears.....		33 73
Clocks.....		26 70
Clothing, Ready-made.....		2,574 16
Cloves.....	10 lbs.	75
Coal.....	603 $\frac{1}{4}$ tons.	510 42
Cocoa.....	24 cans.	16 80
Coffee.....	12,406 lbs.	2,458 57
Coffin and Case.....		33 00
Confections.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	3 64
Corn, Canned and Dried.....		37 83
Corn Starch.....	80 lbs.	4 70
Counterpanes.....		80 00
Crackers.....	5,994 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	554 15
Cranberries.....	12 boxes.	33 25

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Cream Tartar.....	42 lbs.	\$ 12 90
Currants.....	75 lbs.	6 75
Curry Combs and Brushes.....		29 00
Curtains and Poles.....		85 44
Desk.....		12 00
Door Knobs.....		10 00
Digging Graves.....		47 50
Dressed Meat.....	221,140 lbs.	16,219 43
Dried Beef.....	1,866 lbs.	179 07
Drug Counter.....		45 00
Dry Goods.....		3,388 99
Dust Pans.....		5 30
Eggs.....	3,696 doz.	583 65
Expressage.....		86 25
Extracts.....		29 87
Fire Clay.....	1 bbl.	1 15
Fish, Fresh.....		83 17
Fish, Salt.....	53 bbls.	1,024 75
Flour, Buckwheat.....	24 lbs.	75
Flour, Graham.....	1 bbl.	3 50
Flour, Rye.....		2 50
Flour, Wheat.....	1,211 bbls.	4,227 24
Fly Paper.....		3 00
Freight.....		1,025 65
Gas Fixtures.....		88 14
Gas, Natural.....		6,584 43
Gasoline.....		85
Gelatine.....	4 doz.	6 20
Ginger.....	30 lbs.	4 20
Glassware.....		81 99
Glue.....		1 75
Hams.....	6,514 lbs.	634 33
Hardware.....		87 52
Harness.....		151 35
Harness Dressing.....		4 65
Hats and Caps.....	31 $\frac{7}{8}$ doz.	105 52
Hauling.....		43 18
Hominy.....	5 bbls.	10 10
Hops and Malt.....		24 59
Horse Shoeing.....		157 39
Ice.....	539 $\frac{1545}{2000}$ tons,	1,617 70
Insect Powder.....		1 50
Keys.....		49 44
Killering.....		70 00
Kitchen Utensils.....		122 50
Knives and Forks.....		50 94
Labor.....		104 00
Lamps and Chimneys.....		69 37
Lard.....	9,500 lbs.	608 50
Leather and Shoe Findings.....		33 66
Lemons.....	20 boxes.	78 25
Lime and Cement.....	78 bbls.	65 40
Lime for Gas.....	400 bush.	36 91
Linoleum.....		224 75
Lumber.....		61 20

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Lye.....	44 cases.	\$ 135 75
Matches.....	36 cases.	36 00
Meal, Corn.....	7 bbls.	15 80
Melons.....		94 25
Milk Cans.....		15 00
Mince Meat.....	487 lbs.	21 92
Mineral Waters.....	3 cases.	22 50
Mirrors.....		38 00
Molasses.....	212 gal.	69 52
Macaroni.....	42 lbs.	4 45
Moulding.....		33 39
Moulding for Pictures.....		66 86
Mushrooms.....	2 doz.	5 46
Mustard.....	6½ doz.	20 00
Nails.....		7 65
Newspapers and Magazines..		18 74
Notions.....		186 24
Oats, Rolled.....	19 bbls.	56 87
Oil Cloth, Table.....		88 87
Oil, Crude.....	155½ gal.	14 00
Oil, Elaiue.....	631½ gal.	79 29
Oil, Lard.....	10 gal.	4 00
Oil, Lubricating.....	157½ gal.	47 48
Oil, Linseed.....	104 gal.	41 04
Oil Cans.....		1 00
Olives.....	28½ doz.	12 13
Onions.....	3 bbls.	3 75
Oranges.....	3 boxes.	11 25
Oysters.....	32½ gal.	38 83
Paints and Oils.....		1,376 52
Peaches, Green.....	86 baskets.	88 25
Peaches, Dried.....	1,024 lbs.	69 95
Peas, Canned.....	19 doz.	54 40
Peas, Dried.....	318 lbs.	4 28
Pepper.....	94 lbs.	9 42
Periodicals.....		28 65
Phosphate for Boilers.....		52 92
Pictures.....		55 08
Pillows.....		42 00
Plaster.....	12 sacks.	4 20
Plaster of Paris.....	2 bbls.	5 60
Polishes.....		56 58
Postage.....		233 41
Potatoes, Sweet.....	13 bbls.	45 75
Printing and Binding.....		549 15
Prunes.....	1,720 lbs.	122 72
Queensware.....		4 50
Raisins.....	25 lbs.	3 50
Razors and Strops.....		21 83
Refrigerators.....		64 00
Rice.....	5,300 lbs.	287 41
Rubber Goods.....		25 18
Sago.....	50 lbs.	1 60
Sal Soda.....	4,999 lbs.	50 29
Salt.....	45 bbls.	50 10

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Sauces and Soups.....		\$ 56 51
Sealing Wax.....		3 00
Shaving Brushes.....		4 80
Settees.....		9 00
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,527 prs.	1,610 18
Small Fruits and Berries.....		245 16
Soap.....	462 boxes.	1,334 24
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	74 lbs.	2 10
Spaghetti.....	49 lbs.	4 32
Spices.....		2 90
Spittoons.....		34 00
Spoons.....		33 96
Starch.....	1,948 lbs.	127 51
Stationery.....		209 57
Straw.....		110 48
Sugar.....	43,983 lbs.	2,179 76
Syrup.....	1,081 gal.	289 00
Tables.....		109 65
Table Castors.....		178 20
Table Covers.....		56 44
Tableware.....		150 12
Tacks.....		6 97
Tapioca.....	235 lbs.	7 60
Tea.....	2,268 lbs.	843 40
Telegrams.....		29 50
Thermometers.....		90
Tinware.....		126 95
Tobacco.....		491 65
Trays.....		20 07
Turkeys.....	3,742 lbs.	499 71
Tools for House Use.....		10 88
Tumblers.....		28 74
Twine.....		7 45
Vegetables.....		81 26
Vinegar.....	1,126½ gal.	150 90
Wall Paper and Papering.....		43 35
Water Coolers.....		48 00
Wax Tapers.....		21 60
Whisk Brooms.....		9 00
Whiting.....	5 bbls.	16 40
Window Glass.....		19 15
Window Shades.....		7 05
Wires for Screens.....		5 00
Wrapping Paper.....	6 reams.	24 75
Total.....		\$ 69,619 29

## MEDICINES, &amp;c.

Alcohol.....	\$ 224 27	Instruments.....	\$ 11 80
Brandy.....	17 06	Physicians' Supplies....	188 10
Beer.....	41 51	Wine.....	64 63
Disinfectants.....	415 96		
Drugs and Chemicals....	1,310 23	Total.....	\$ 2,273 56

## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$594 14
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Billiard Chalk.....	\$ 25	Music for Patients' Parties.....	\$ 178 00
Cards and Checkers.....	7 55	Musical Instruments and Repairs.....	109 55
Christmas Trees.....	6 00	Programmes.....	10 75
Entertainment and Car Fare for Musicians.....	87 55	Total.....	\$ 450 65
Instruction in Dancing..	50 00		
Limes for Magic Lantern.	1 00		

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Annex—Closet Ventilators, Gutters and Conductors, Flooring.	\$ 76 33
Carriage House, Stables, Cellars.....	100 92
Center Building—Water Closets, Iron Ceiling in Bath Room..	86 80
“ “ Wash Stands in Drug Room, Chandeliers...	61 32
“ “ Range Castings, Kettle Cocks.....	30 08
“ “ Gas Bracket, Watchman's Clock, Magic Lantern.....	77 14
Center Building—Chapel Flooring, &c.....	34 25
Cooling Room—Rack Wheel, Lumber, Tin Lining, Labor....	338 39
Covering Spring on hill.....	3 75
Clerk's House—Iron Ceiling in Kitchen.....	17 00
Engineer's House—Iron Ceiling in Kitchen, etc.....	23 78
Farmer's House—Gutters and Conductors.....	23 48
Gas House—Gutters, Conductors, Gasometer.....	116 42
“ “ Retorts, Purifying Tanks.....	505 50
Infirmery No. 1—Plaster and Lime.....	13 65
Laundry—Gas Burner, Machinery.....	176 90
Main Building—Steam Pipes and Fittings, Radiators.....	60 73
“ “ Conductors and Gutters, Flooring, Settees....	190 41
“ “ Doors and Windows, Wash Stands and Sinks,	320 36
“ “ Billiard Table.....	59 60
Shops and Buildings not specified.....	191 71
Fountains, Engines, Harness, Changing Gas Line.....	133 60
Board Walks, Fences, Hog Pens, Hot Beds.....	465 79
Reservoirs, Valve House—Roof and Gutters.....	224 31
Pavements, Roads, Telephone Poles, Wagons, &c.....	611 81
Retaining Walls near Stable, Tools and Implements.....	430 40
Water Works—Boilers, Gaskets, Iron Turnings.....	32 36
“ “ Flange Unions, Gauge, Tubes, Pumps.....	93 08
“ “ Indicator Lubricator, Packing.....	33 79
“ “ Valves, Valve Chambers, Valve Springs.....	159 63
“ “ Pipe and Fittings.....	87 41
Basin Cocks and Plugs, Bibb Cocks.....	172 98
Lumber, Flooring, Timber, Cement.....	616 68
Hardware, Nails, Screws, Hinges, Bolts, &c.....	187 04
Freight on Repair Materials, Pipe and Fittings.....	221 13
Total.....	\$5,978 53

## EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

Steam Pump for forcing Condensed Water into Boilers.....	\$ 350 00
Freight and setting up same.....	39 39
Iron Doors for Wards.....	62 40
Laundry Improvements.....	5,000 00
Total.....	\$5,451 79

## GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

New Gas Line from Well on Tom's Run to Boiler House.....	\$1,219 65
New Water Line from Spring to Reservoir.....	273 24
Total.....	\$1,492 89

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers.....	\$ 8,719 19	Firemen.....	\$ 824 83
Assistant Clerks.....	918 54	Housekeeper.....	480 00
Attendants.....	24,264 38	Laundress.....	420 00
Bakers.....	805 00	Laundry Girls.....	3,097 64
Butchers.....	365 00	Painters.....	217 83
Carpenters.....	695 00	Porters.....	832 50
Chambermaids.....	810 33	Preachers.....	380 00
Cooks.....	2,297 38	Seamstresses.....	665 34
Engineers.....	2,100 00	Stablemen.....	158 25
Driver of Omnibus.....	479 17	Storekeeper & Stenog'r.....	422 00
Driver of Spring Wagon.....	397 50	Supervisor & Assistant.....	1,146 67
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess & Asst..	840 00
Farm Hands and Teamsters.....	3,973 92	Watchman.....	414 17
		Total.....	\$56,834 64

## FARM.

Brushes and Curry Combs.....	\$ 29 50	Manure.....	\$ 31 00
Chickens.....	163 80	Oats.....	700 27
Corn, Shelled.....	590 46	Phosphate.....	53 00
Feed.....	764 85	Potatoes.....	505 95
Freight.....	365 96	Repairs to Implements.....	23 28
Fruit Trees.....	30 00	Repairs to Wagons....	4 00
Harness.....	8 80	Rhubarb Plants.....	35 00
Hay.....	1,592 28	Seeds.....	78 32
Horse Medicine.....	13 75	Straw.....	457 26
Horse Shoeing.....	58 13	Stove and Pipe.....	10 50
Implements.....	105 59	Threshing Rye.....	2 50
Live Stock.....	1,088 11	Toll, Stabling, &c....	78 58
		Wagons.....	128 93
		Total.....	\$6,919 82



## MISCELLANEOUS.

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Awning Material.....	\$ 46 32
Boiler Inspection.....	12 00
Books on Nursing.....	7 43
Certificates of Insanity.....	21 00
City Directory.....	5 00
Dictionary.....	15 00
Emsworth Property—Taxes, etc.....	27 90
Library Books.....	13 00
Laws of Pennsylvania.....	15 00
Lithographs for Annual Report.....	49 30
Medical Books.....	53 35
Notary Fees.....	13 00
Patients' Expense Home.....	64 28
Photographs of Grounds, Wards.....	8 00
Premium on Treasurer's Bond.....	50 00
Rent of Safe Deposit Box.....	15 00
Rent of Telephone Lines.....	821 95
Returning Escaped Patients.....	11 00
Sewing Machine Repairs.....	2 80
Spectacles.....	7 50
Stolen Money refunded to Patients.....	19 75
Subscription to Medical and Surgical Reports.....	6 00
Subscription to American Journal of Insanity.....	5 00
Toll, Stabling, etc.....	9 62
Typewriter Repairs.....	1 20
Veterinary Service.....	15 00
Total.....	\$1,315 40

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## RECAPITULATION.

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Amusements.....	\$ 450 65
Extraordinary Repairs.....	5,451 79
General Improvements.....	1,492 89
Household.....	69,619 29
Medicines.....	2,273 56
Money Refunded.....	594 14
Miscellaneous.....	1,315 40
Ordinary Repairs.....	5,978 53
Salaries and Wages.....	56,834 64
Farm.....	6,919 82
Total.....	\$150,930 71

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Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th, 1895, to  
Sept. 30th, 1896.

Butter Churned.....	1,020 lbs.	Grapes, Canned.....	25 gal.
Lard.....	2,280 lbs.	“ Butter.....	42 gal.
Rhubarb, Canned.....	152 gal.	“ Jelly.....	347 glass.
Cherries.....	55 gal.	Peaches, Canned.....	334 qts.
“ Butter.....	54 pts.	“ Butter.....	87 qts.
“ Preserved.....	352 glass.	“ Preserves.....	21 pts.
Strawberries “.....	552 glass.	“ Euchred....	40 gal.
Currant Jelly.....	814 glass.	“ Spiced.....	12 qts.
Raspberries, Canned..	80 gal.	“ Brandied...	16 qts.
“ Jam.....	50 pts.	“ Jelly.....	30 glass.
“ Preserved.....	54 glass.	Plums, Canned.....	182 qts.
“ Jelly.....	56 glass.	“ Jelly.....	116 glass.
Blackberries, Canned..	36 gal.	“ Spiced.....	6 qts.
“ Jam.....	214 qts.	“ Preserved....	8 qts.
“ Jelly.....	205 glass.	Apple Butter.....	89 gal.
“ Preserves.....	96 glass.	Quince Honey.....	50 glass.
Huckleberries, Canned	71 gal.	“ Jelly.....	50 glass.
“ Jelly.....	30 glass.	“ Butter.....	14 qts.
Pineapple, Canned....	19 qts.	“ Preserves....	18 qts.
“ Marmalade.....	68 glass.	Pepper Mangoes.....	100 gal.
Tomatoes, Canned.....	2,037 gal.	Chilli Sauce.....	9 pts.
“ Butter.....	210 gal.	Pepper Sauce.....	4 pts.
“ Preserves.....	5 gal.	Sweet Pickles.....	6 qts.
“ Catsup.....	205½ gal.	Piccalilli.....	500 gal.

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms and Wards from  
Sept. 30th, 1895, to Sept. 30th, 1896.

Comforts, Single.....	406	Camisoles.....	19
Comforts, Double.....	19	Suspenders.....	637 prs.
Clothes Curtains.....	21	Men's Aprons.....	145
Awnings.....	13	Flannel Skirts.....	84
Counterpanes, Hem'd,	113	Cotton Skirts.....	171
Bed Ticks.....	6	Muslin Chemise.....	379
Pillow Ticks.....	133	Muslin Drawers.....	25
Sheets, Single.....	997	Night Gowns.....	18
Sheets, Double.....	19	Aprons.....	386
Bolster Cases, Single..	83	Nurses' Aprons.....	118
Bolster Cases, Double..	4	Nurses' Cuffs.....	106
Pillow Cases.....	768	Nurses' Caps.....	410
Table Cloths.....	172	Chair Cushions.....	18
Napkins.....	228	Quilts Pieced.....	3
Bread Cloths.....	12	Tidies.....	6
Mangle Cover.....	1	Ties.....	10
Tray Covers.....	37	Horse Covers made..	7
Clothes Bags.....	44	Calico Dresses.....	672
Bureau Covers.....	16	Worsted Dresses.....	25
Roller Towels.....	568	Window Curtains....	188 prs.
Hand Towels.....	154	Mending.....	8,689
Tea Towels.....	355	Names Sewed.....	2,457
Stand Covers.....	227	Carpet Rags.....	117 lbs.

Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital  
Farm during the year 1896.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels.	1,100	Squashes.....pieces.	244
Tomatoes....."	2,063	Parsley.....bunches.	1,390
"    Green .. "	80	Horse Radish.. "	100
Peas....."	203	Celery....."	60 000
Beans....."	744	Asparagus....."	25,000
"    Lima....."	180	Radishes....."	2,167
Corn, Sweet....."	1,483	Beets....."	1,380
Beets....."	500	Onions, Green .. "	10,240
Onions....."	148½	Pickling Peppers..dozen.	273
Spinach....."	236	Small Peppers.... "	30
Rhubarb....."	141	Cucumbers....."	250
Lettuce....."	293	Pickles, Large.... "	1,485
Turnips....."	1,000	Pickles, Small.... "	167
Carrots....."	66	Quinces....."	5
Parsnips....."	765	Cauliflower.....heads.	260
Cabbage....."	6,695	Strawberries.....quarts.	2,658
Pumpkins....."	677	Raspberries....."	1,791
Apples....."	500	Currants....."	582
Peaches....."	13½	Cherries....."	1,557
Grapes....."	244	Cider.....gallons.	1,850
Sage....."	4	Sauer Kraut....barrels.	25
Vegetable Eggs...pieces.	296	Pickles....."	10

SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels.	20	Tomato.....pounds.	5
Beans....."	10	Pumpkin....."	10
"    Lima....."	5	Pepper....."	½
Corn....."	8		

GRAIN, &C.

Hay.....tons.	20	Corn Fodder.....tons.	30
Straw....."	10	Rye.....bushels.	193

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons.	36,999	Veal.....pounds.	3,659
Soft Soap....."	20,440	Calf Hides....."	417
Eggs.....dozen.	359	Pork....."	13,493
Beef.....pounds.	11,878	Fowls.....head.	407
"    Hides....."	1,368		

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tennissima.....	50	Echeveria Secunda.....	300
Agapanthus.....	15	Euphorbia Splendens.....	25
Achania.....	10	Echeveria Metallica.....	15
Achyranthes.....5 varieties.	1,500	Eucharis Amazonica, Ama-	
Ageratum.....2 " "	1,000	zon Lily.....	5
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	5	Enonymus, Spindle Tree...	15
Alyssum, Sweet...2 varieties.	2,000	Eucalyptus Globulus.....	25
Amaryllis.....3 " "	20	Farfugium.....	25
Anthericum, variegated.....	20	Fuchsias.....8 varieties.	200
Alternantheras...4 varieties.	42 000	Feverfew.....2 " "	50
Ameranthus.....4 " "	500	Fiscus Elastica, Rubber tree	30
Ampelopsis Veitchi.....	500	Fiscus repens.....	15
Agave, Century Plant, 3 va-		Fiscus, Fig Tree.....	2
rieties.....	225	Ferns.....3 varieties.	40
Amomum, Ginger Plant....	60	Freesia.....	2,000
Aspedistra Lurida.....	75	Geraniums.....25 varieties.	6,000
Anchusa.....	50	Gladiolus.....10 " "	200
Begonias.....12 varieties.	350	Gnaphalium.....	600
Bouvardias.....3 " "	700	Heliotrope.....3 varieties.	400
Bananas.....2 " "	35	Hibiscus.....2 " "	8
Bletia.....	25	Hollyhock.....	50
Bryophyllum Calycinum...	15	Hyacinths.....3 varieties.	1,000
Cyclamen Persicum.....	80	Hydrangea.....2 " "	80
Cactus.....10 varieties.	75	Horehound, Varigated....	200
Caladium Esculentum.....	50	Ivy, Parlor and Hardy....	500
Calla Ethiopica.....	200	Ice Plant.....	200
Camelia.....	1	Jasamine Grandiflorum,	
Camas.....5 varieties.	800	2 varieties.....	15
Centuarea Gymnocarpa,		Japan Honeysuckle.....	200
2 varieties.....	600	Jonquils.....	200
Cissus Discolor.....	15	Kenilworth Ivy.....	2,200
Carnation Pinks.14 varieties	2,500	Lemon Trees.....	12
Castor Oil Plants.....	5	Lantana.....4 varieties.	300
Chrysanthemums..80 vari's	1,200	Lemon Verbena.....	150
Cineraria.....2 " "	50	Lilium Harrissi.....	250
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	5	Lobelia.....	700
Cobea Scandens.....	50	Lycopodium, Club Mosses,	
Coleus.....10 varieties.	1,000	3 varieties.....	4,000
Cuphea, Cigar Plant.....	1,000	Larkspur.....	15
Cureuligo Recurvata.....	200	Maranta Zebrina.....	25
Convolvulus Major, Morning		Mignonette.....	2,000
Glory.....	200	Moon Flowers, Evening	
Crocus.....	100	Glory.....	75
Colocasia.....2 varieties.	40	Manettia Vine.....	50
Calendula.....	450	Myriophyllum, Water Mil-	
Cleome Pungens..2 varieties.	200	foil.....	285
Cyperus Alternifolius.....	50	Narcissus.....	400
Croton.....	5	Oxalis.....4 varieties.	85
Cassia Corynfose.....	10	Oleanders.....	30
Cosmos.....	200	Orchids.....2 varieties.	15
Cypress Vine.....	200	Orange Tree.....	5
Datura.....3 varieties.	75	Pansies.....5 varieties.	2,000
Dahlias.....6 " "	1,000	Pine Apple.....	2
Dianthus.....	600	Passion Flower, 3 varieties.	15
Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	20	Poinsettia.....	40

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.	
Pelargoniums.....	200	Smilax.....	25
Peristrophe.....	80	Strelitzia Regina.....	10
Phlox Drummondii.....	300	Sweet Pea.....12 varieties.	2,000
Plumbago Capensis.....	30	Tradescantia.....	50
Pomegranate.....	50	Tulips.....8 varieties.	6,000
Pilea.....2 varieties.	4,000	Thorn Apple.....	10
Panicum Grass.....2	500	Tormelia Fragans.....	85
Palms.....8	60	Torenia.....	85
Pontederia Crassipeo, Water		Verbenas.....	500
Hyacinth.....	100	Vinea, Alba and Rosea,	
Phacelia.....	20	3 varieties.....	75
Pereskia Aculeata.....	15	Vinca, Myrtle...2 varieties.	250
Roses, Monthly and Hardy.	2,000	Wax Plants.....	15
Salvias, Scarlet Sage...4 var.	25	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	100
Stevias, Variegated...2	500	And a lot of Annuals too	
Sedum.....2	2,000	numerous to mention.	
Squill Plants.....	10		

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Flag stone cut and laid.....	2,720	feet.
Old flag stone cut and relaid.....	160	"
Curb stone cut and set.....	680	"
Old curb stone re-set.....	129	"
Rubble walls built.....	205½	perches.
Cut stone wall built.....	1	"
Stone put on roads.....	1,830	"
Grading roads, digging ditches and foundations.....	2,287 $\frac{2}{7}$	cu. yds.
Brick laid in mortar.....	10,154	brick.
Wire fence built.....	387	panels.
Roads, fences, outbuildings, boardwalks, &c., have been kept in good order.		
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, &c., equivalent to.....	643½	days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital farm.		

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1895.....	30	2,005	680,260	2,005	Gas.	Gas.	226
November, ".....	40	2,525	863,550	2,525	"	"	202
December, ".....	40	2,780	950,760	2,780	"	"	188
January, 1896.....	40	2,940	1,011,600	2,940	"	"	205
February, ".....	50	2,575	880,650	2,575	"	"	188
March, ".....	40	2,415	825,930	2,415	"	"	191
April, ".....	30	2,105	719,910	2,105	"	"	305
May, ".....	30	1,615	562,330	1,615	"	"	303
June, ".....	20	1,200	410,400	1,200	"	"	196
July, ".....	30	1,230	420,660	1,230	"	"	165
August, ".....	20	1,240	424,080	1,240	"	"	156
September ".....	10	675	230,850	675	"	"	180
Total.....	380	23,305	7,980,980	23,305	"	"	2,505
Daily Average per 351 days.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 $\frac{2}{3}$	22,737 $\frac{83}{100}$	66 $\frac{2}{3}$	Daily Av. pr 366 days..		61 $\frac{93}{122}$

Gas Plant shut down September 15th, 1896, for repairs.

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts,  
Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch,  
Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch,  
Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

---

Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

# LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER.			

### Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, (the oath before a notary public is illegal) with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.



Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned. All women patients must be accompanied to the Hospital by some female friend as required by law.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is \$3 75 per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

16. The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

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The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

---

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for h..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed) .....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or }  
other circumstances of connection }  
with the patient. } .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

---

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at\*....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined ..... of †....., and do verily believe that  
the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....  
 Residence.....  
 Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repnte of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of .....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

---

*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents : (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and .....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is iusane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove..... from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signe l, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

[SEAL.] *To the Sheriff.....County, and to the Western Pennsylv-*  
*ania Hospital:*

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18 .., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law ; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane :

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....s, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18....., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of..... A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
*County of*.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of..... have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

---

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of.....County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectivley,  
 did further find that the said.....had *no legal settlement*  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of*  
*.....[or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to-wit : in the township of.....the county of.....*  
*.....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as*  
*aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :*

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :



And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall thence be discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
County of.....

*To all whom it may concern:*

These presents are to certify, that.....,  
[SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

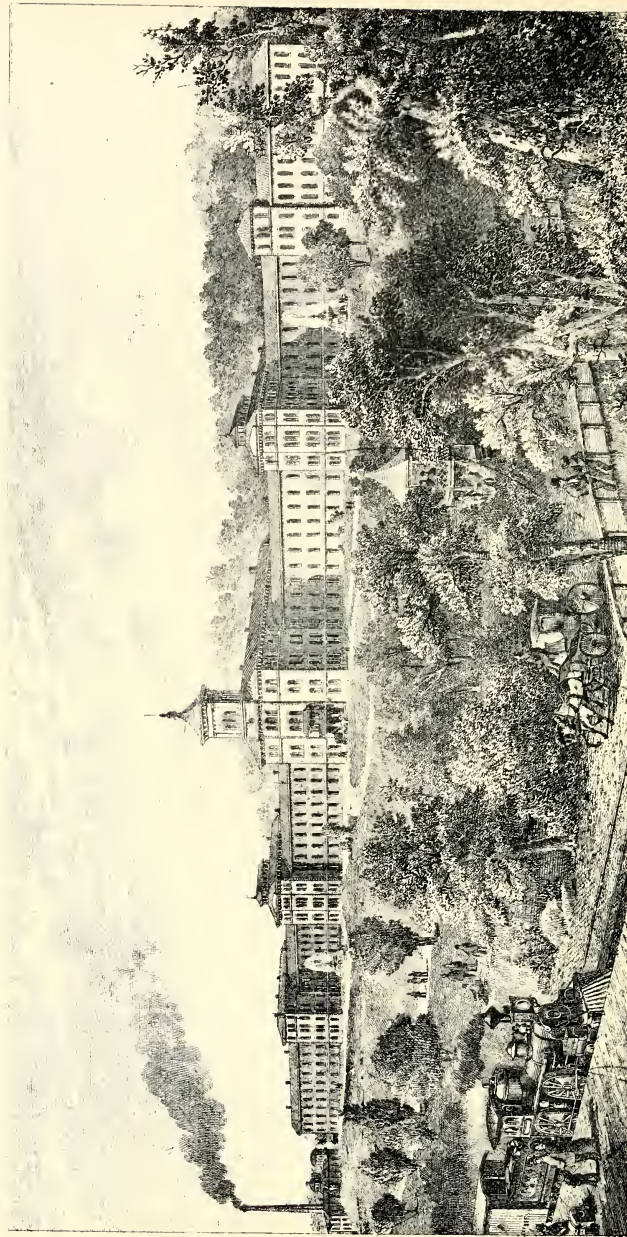
In testimony whereof, I, .....President Judge of the Court of.....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge*

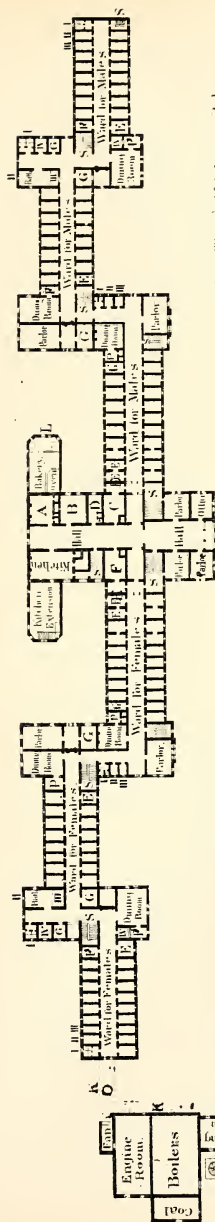
Attest :.....Clerk.







VIEW OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, PHILADELPHIA, PA.



## GROUND PLAN.

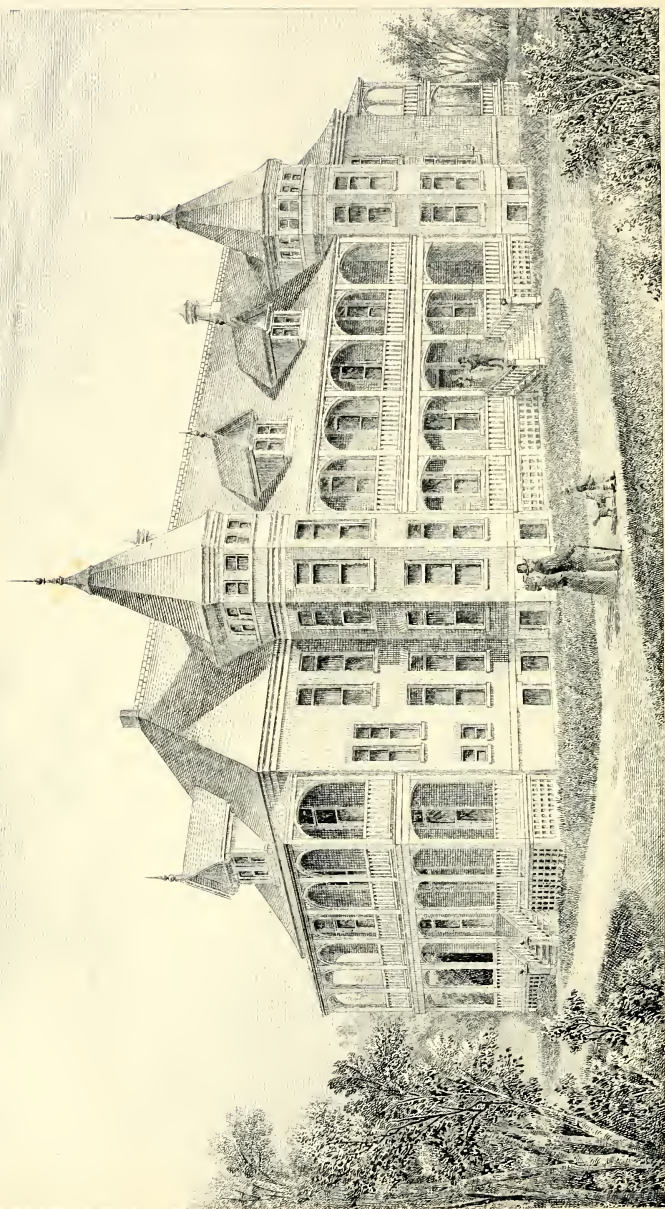
- A. Officers' Kitchen, etc.
- B. Officers' Dining Room
- C. Office, etc.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- E. Fresh Air Duct.

- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Patients
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs
- F. Employees Din. Room.
- K. Underground Passage
- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Stoop Rooms.
- V. Spring Water Rooms



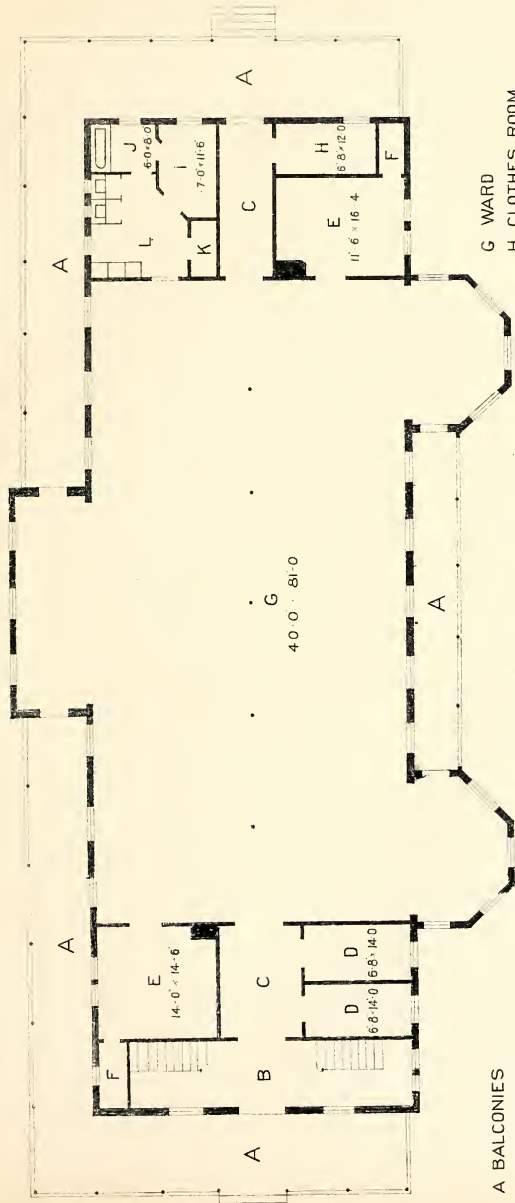






ANNEX BUILDING.





# PLAN OF FIRST STORY

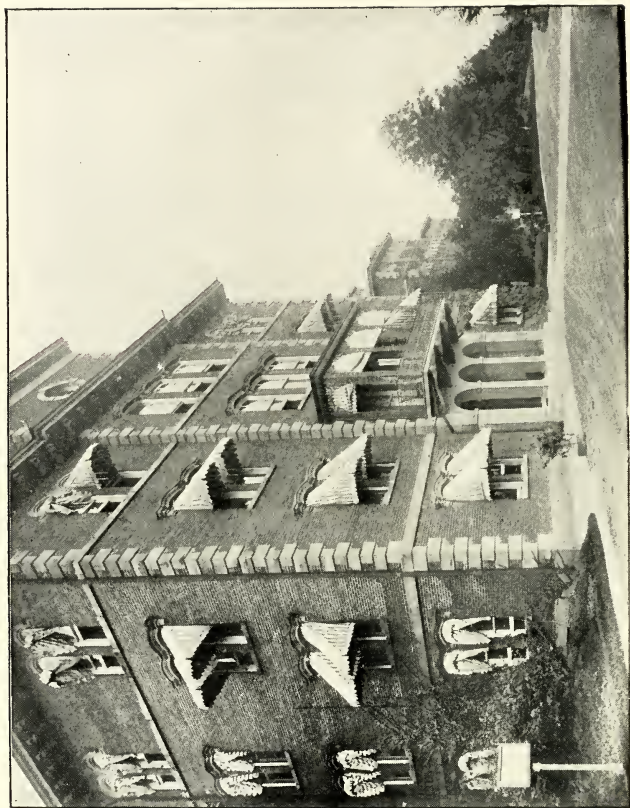
## ANNEX BUILDING

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE ROOMS
- E ATTENDANTS ROOMS
- F CLOSETS

- G WARD
- H CLOTHES ROOM
- I ANTE' ROOM
- J BATH' ROOM
- K DRY' CLOSET
- L LAVATORY







MAIN ENTRANCE.—DIXMONT.

# ANNUAL REPORT

—OF THE—

## MANAGERS

—OF THE—

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1897.



PITTSBURGH :

THE MYERS & SHINKLE CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 711 LIBERTY STREET.

1898.



# Officers of the Institution.

---

## President :

JOHN A. HARPER.

## Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

## Secretary and Treasurer :

M. W. M'MILLAN.

## Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers :

JOSEPH ALBREE,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
F. R. BRUNOT,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
JAMES P HANNA,

JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
WILSON MILLER,  
SAMUEL M'KEE,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

THOS. M. ARMSTRONG,  
H. C. FRY,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
JOHN H. RICKETSON,  
WM. R. THOMPSON.

### Two Years.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
F. GWINNER, SR.,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
C. B. KING, M. D.,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
H. D. SELLERS,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

### Three Years.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
JOS. BUFFINGTON,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
S. S. MARVIN,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND.


## State Manager :


ROBERT PITCAIRN, PITTSBURGH.

## Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, MELLON, THOMPSON, SPANG, ARMSTRONG.
<i>February</i> .....	" MORGAN, VANDERGRIFF, JACKSON, SAWYER, ALBREE,
<i>March</i> .....	" TOWNSEND, AMMON, NIMICK, HARRIS, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	" PITCAIRN, HERRON, HANNA, MARVIN, FRY.
<i>May</i> .....	" BERRY, SELLERS, EDWARDS, KING, BUFFINGTON
<i>June</i> .....	" BUFFINGTON, JONES, CHALFANT, RICKETSON, WOODWARD,
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, ZUG, MELLON, BISSELL, ALBREE.
<i>August</i> .....	" RUMSEY, MILLER, GWINNER, ROSEBURG, ARMSTRONG.
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, ZUG, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" FRY, MARVIN, HANNA, THOMPSON, KENNEDY.
<i>November</i> .....	" NIMICK, SELLERS, HERRON, RUMSEY, BUFFINGTON.
<i>December</i> .....	" WOODWARD, CHALFANT, PHIPPS, JONES, RICKETSON.

 All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

F. S. BISSELL,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
HENRY C. FRY,

W. A. HERRON,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
HENRY D. SELLERS,

C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. WILLIAM K. WALKER,

DR. HENRY H. DOAN,

DR. ESTHER L. BLAIR.

---

## Pathologist :

DR. HENRY H. DOAN.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

MR. ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisoress :

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS MARTHA F. BLACK.

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## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
ALEXANDER NIMICK,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

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## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

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☞ The Committees arranged alphabetically and to choose their own Chairmen and Secretaries.



# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and*

*Members of the Board of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit a statement of the affairs of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1897, and beg to refer you to the accompanying reports of officers and statistical tables for details.

A marked event in the history of the Institution occurred on the evening of Tuesday, April 20, 1897, when the semi-centennial of its founding was observed. In my report of last year a concise history of the Hospital was incorporated, and I direct your attention to it rather than repeat myself on the occasion. The Hospital therefore, having passed its fiftieth birthday, may be justly classed among the senior institutions of charity of the country; and from its extent and comprehensive character merits a foremost place. At no time in its long career of usefulness has its condition been better than at the present.

### THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in the Hospital on October 1st, 1896, was seven hundred and seventy-six; two hundred and forty-five were admitted during the year, making the number under treatment during the year one thousand and twenty-one. Of the two hundred and thirty-four who were discharged, eighty-four were restored, forty-nine were improved, twelve were unimproved, and eighty-nine died. The number in the Hospital at the end of the year was seven hundred

and eighty-seven. The highest daily number under treatment was eight hundred and twenty; the lowest, seven hundred and seventy-three, making a general daily average of seven hundred and ninety-nine and  $\frac{81}{100}$ .

The number of insane admitted since 1856, was eight thousand one hundred and forty-seven. Of these, two thousand three hundred and forty-five were restored; two thousand one hundred and ninety-one were improved; eight hundred twenty-two were unimproved, and two thousand and two died.

At one time the population of the Hospital had assumed such an alarming growth in proportion to the accommodations afforded, that the Managers were compelled to request the Courts and public authorities to refrain from sending more patients to it, and in consequence a slight relief to its congested condition followed. Still the Hospital is much overcrowded, so that the comfort of the patients is restricted, the safety of the buildings and its inmates menaced, and the opportunity for successful treatment and results limited. As I am informed that the other hospitals for the insane in the State are likewise overcrowded, I would urge upon the Legislature at its next session, to provide fully and liberally for all the insane, who are the most pitiable and dependent of its wards.

As long ago as in 1855, authority was given to the Courts to commit the criminal insane to the Hospital. It was then thought that the new institution, with its contemplated extensions would amply provide and care for all the insane of Western Pennsylvania, including the criminal insane. Since that time the State Asylum at Warren has been built and filled. The hospital at Dixmont extended to the limit, a large annex erected, also several smaller buildings, and all are packed with patients. A new and much larger State penitentiary has been substituted for the old one that occupied a prominent place on the "Commons" in Allegheny, yet the Courts continue to exercise their privilege of committing insane criminals to Dixmont. There are twenty-seven such patients in the Hospital now, whose removal from it would afford a grateful relief; nor is it unreasonable to believe that they cannot be cared for like the other sick patients in the prisons, where means of restraint and defense are fully provided. Of the twenty-seven criminal inmates mentioned, twelve have accomplished homicide, and all but two of the balance have shown decidedly vicious and dangerous tendencies, and constantly menace those who have them in charge. Special provisions for the criminal insane is

needed, that they may be removed from proximity to, and association with patients whose lives have been innocent of crime.

The health of the community at Dixmont was very good during the past year. No contagious diseases occurred, only two or three cases of typhoid fever, and at no time were more than eight confined in bed by acute sickness.

Two cases of sudden death were reported, to which the Coroner was summoned, and his investigations proved that they resulted from natural causes.

In May, Dr. H. F. McDowell resigned from the medical staff to accept a position on the staff of the Institution for Feeble-Minded Children, at Polk, Pa. No successor was chosen, but Dr. Henry H. Doan was assigned to the duties which had been acceptably performed by Dr. McDowell, and does them in addition to his pathological work.

The Commencement Exercises of the Training School for Nurses were held on May 7th, at which thirteen women and four men graduated and received diplomas. Unlike the procedures of most training schools, the Dixmont graduates are encouraged by increased rank and compensation, to remain on duty in the Hospital. This course is practical and conducive to better discipline, and a higher appreciation of duty.

The adaptation of the old machinery and boiler house into a new laundry was successfully accomplished. It is commodious, convenient, well lighted and ventilated. All apparatus which had been in use and available for further use, was retained and refitted, but the greater part of the machinery is new, and of the most modern and improved description.

An important adjunct to the laundry, especially, is a crib filter, sixteen by ninety feet in extent, contracted for and to be placed below the bed of the Ohio river, from which clear water free from most impurities, will be pumped to the reservoirs for general use. The drinking water, however, is supplied by copious springs upon the farm.

During the summer the Managers became satisfied that the water supply between the reservoirs and the buildings would hardly suffice in case of a fire—so new and larger pipes were bought and laid.

Much better sanitary conditions will be afforded in all the wards by the removal of the bathrooms and closets from their present locations to outside apartments. With this purpose in mind, an experimental tower-like addition was built at the end of the eastern wing, and into it modern plumbing and conveniences will be introduced at once. If this answers satisfactorily, all wards will be similarly treated hereafter.

Many other improvements and betterments of minor importance were made during the year, and all parts of the buildings and premises were maintained in good repair and condition.

The improvements specified and referred to in a general way, cost much money, but none of them were undertaken without anticipating ways and means to pay for them. No indebtedness was contracted, neither were the supplies for the maintenance and comfort of the patients reduced in quantity or quality; nor was any appeal made to the State for special aid. In fact, no special State appropriation has been asked for by this department of the Hospital since 1885.

It is due the Superintendent and all his assistants that public acknowledgment be made of their efficiency in the various departments of service; and this I do most cheerfully, thanking them on behalf of the Board of Managers, and personally too.

To the Executive Committee I am under deep obligations for uniform courtesy and support in my administration; but particularly for their supervision and diligence in directing the management of the Hospital.

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE HOSPITAL IN PITTSBURGH.

This department of the Institution is now under the immediate charge of Mr. Charles S. Howell, who succeeded Mr. M. J. House as Superintendent upon the latter's resignation last spring. He is a capable man of great energy and possessed of tact and manner necessary in an office beset with many difficulties, having divers elements to reconcile and keep in line.

The number of patients in the Hospital at the beginning of the year, October 1st, 1896, was one hundred and sixty-one; the number admitted during the year was nineteen hundred and forty-four, making the whole number under treatment twenty-one hundred and five.

The number discharged during the year was nineteen hundred and fifty-three, and on September 30th, 1897, when the year ended, there remained in the Hospital one hundred and fifty-two.

Of the patients treated the numbers and proportions were :

Cured.....	1,518=72 $\frac{240}{2105}$
Improved.....	384=18 $\frac{510}{2105}$
Unimproved.....	88=4 $\frac{380}{2105}$
Died.....	115=5 $\frac{975}{2105}$

Nine hundred and ninety patients, representing twenty-three thousand four hundred and eighty-two days of hospital occupancy, paid in whole or in part for their keeping; nine hundred and sixty-one patients, representing twenty-seven thousand four hundred and thirty-nine days of hospital occupancy, were free or paid nothing, and one hundred and fifty-four patients were soldiers of the late war, and their days of hospital occupancy were five thousand and four. They were freely admitted and cared for. The highest number in the Hospital at any one time was one hundred and eighty-eight; the lowest number was one hundred and nineteen, and the average daily number in the Hospital throughout the year was one hundred and fifty-three and  $\frac{16}{73}$ . The average number of days for each patient in the Hospital was  $26\frac{259}{421}$ .

The total expenditures of the Hospital during the year were eighty-seven thousand four hundred and seventeen and  $\frac{70}{100}$  dollars, an average cost per day for each patient of one dollar and  $\frac{563}{1000}$ , (\$1.563.) But the cost of conducting the Hospital was seventy-four thousand two hundred and ninety-seven and  $\frac{6}{100}$  dollars, reducing the cost per day per patient to one dollar and  $\frac{328}{1000}$ =\$1.328.

The difference between these amounts, or the sum of thirteen thousand one hundred and twenty  $\frac{54}{100}$  dollars, a little more than liquidates the current indebtedness of the department, which existed when my last annual report was rendered.

That perplexing encumbrance of fifty thousand dollars, which the Hospital owes to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company remains unsatisfied, however. It bears interest and impairs our Endowment Fund to the extent of the principal. This debt was incurred, you remember, in 1885, when the railroad company generously advanced money to pay off accumulated and threatening accounts, whose non-payment by reason of the failure to receive expected aid from the State, imperiled the usefulness of the Hospital. With your concurrence, application

was made to the legislature at the last session for a specific grant to free the Hospital from this burden, but the proposition was not entertained owing to the complicated financial situation and the reduced revenues of the State. The usual appropriation for maintenance for the two years ensuing from June, 1897, was granted, however, and insures a continuance of the good work which has characterized the operations of the Hospital in the past.

The special fund of contributions made by managers and friends, amounting in all to seventy-two hundred and thirty-five dollars, (of which sum thirty-one hundred and eighty-five dollars was acknowledged in the Treasurer's report of last year), was used for needed improvements, repairs and equipments to-wit: the erection of an addition to the west wing to accommodate new bath rooms, lavatories and closets, involving a thorough renovation of plumbing and sewerage, the purchase of new laundry machinery and the relaying of steam heating lines. These, with sundry refurnishments in contemplation, will place the Hospital in fairly good condition, and enable it to pursue its purpose till times are more propitious. For the meantime the Executive Committee asked authority of the Board of Managers to erect a new building to contain sufficient heating, lighting and laundry machinery, general, private and diet kitchens and employes' dormitories, to meet immediate requirements; and such authority was given provided the building be of fireproof construction, and so located and arranged that it may be utilized in case the talked-of new hospital shall be erected. Mr. Charles Lockhart, of our Board of Managers, signified his approval of this measure by paying into the treasury twenty-five thousand dollars to be applied toward the cost of the new structure. Under the direction of a sub-committee of the Executive Committee, plans were prepared and adopted and the contract let, and as a preliminary to the prosecution of the work the Phipps' Dormitory was moved two hundred and ten feet to the rear of its original location. The foundations of the new building have been completed, and the superstructure will be pushed to a finish as expeditiously as can be done.

No further subscriptions for the contemplated new Hospital were secured during the past year, and the same conditions therefore exist which prevailed a year ago, though plans which met with favor by the Board, were presented and are still under the consideration of the Building Committee.

By a gift of five thousand dollars, Mrs. Eliza Thaw Edwards endowed a bed in perpetuity in memory of her husband, the late George B. Edwards. This graceful and well-directed act of charity is most exemplary.

The services of the Medical and Surgical Staff and their assistants are supplemented by the labors of the corps of Resident Physicians, and these by trained nurses and pupil-nurses of the training school. Six Resident Physicians are annually chosen by the Executive Committee from candidates for the positions who have successfully competed in examinations conducted by a committee from the Hospital's staff. They must be graduates from reputable medical colleges, and before entering upon active service secure from the State Board of Examiners license to practice their profession. They reside in the hospital, serve without pay aside from their boarding and washing, wear a prescribed uniform while on duty, and are in honor bound to be diligent and faithful.

The nursing force of the Hospital consists of twenty-seven women and twelve men in course of training, together with the Superintendent of the Training School and six graduates of the school. The commencement of the class of 1897 was held on May 13th; thirteen women and four men were graduated.

I bear testimony to the skill, care and attention of the Medical and Surgical Staff, and to their untiring labors in promoting the cure or relief of the patients, and the success of the Institution; to the Superintendent, and all who have assisted him, our thanks are also due, and hereby heartily extended. To the members of the Executive Committee, who have labored zealously throughout the year in supervising and directing the accounts and the affairs of the Hospital, I am under deep and lasting obligations.

#### THE ENDOWMENT AND TRUST FUNDS.

The invested funds belonging to the department at Dixmont were unchanged; they amount to twenty-three thousand dollars. The investments of the Medical and Surgical Department were increased eleven thousand and fifty dollars by the special gift of Mrs. Edwards of five thousand dollars, and by a profit derived from the sale of the Hospital's holding of Monongahela Navigation Company Stock. The fund now amounts to three hundred and twenty three thousand six hundred and sixty-six and  $\frac{67}{100}$  dollars. One hundred thousand dollars of this fund is invested in the bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company of Pittsburgh. Owing to litigation between



that company and the Mercantile Library Company, the interest due upon the bonds on April 1st and October 1st, was not paid, and accordingly the principal was matured. The Solicitor of the Hospital has instituted proceedings tending to a foreclosure of the mortgage. The property covered by the mortgage is improved real estate in the city, and ample. Money was realized upon the defaulted coupons, (\$5,000), and used for current expenses.

The Brewer Fuel Fund is seventy-seven thousand three hundred and sixty-seven and  $\frac{30}{100}$  dollars. The Crawford Fuel Fund is fifteen thousand dollars.

Sixty-three thousand four hundred bushels of coal were purchased out of the earnings of these funds and judiciously distributed among "the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity."

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## In Memoriam.

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With feelings of deep sorrow I record the deaths of three members of our Board. Maxwell K. Moorhead and Col. James Andrews passed away within the limits of the year for which this report is made, and while engaged upon its preparation, the intelligence reached me of Major Joseph F. Denniston's demise.

MAXWELL KENNEDY MOORHEAD, a Life Manager, was born in Huntingdon, Pa., on September 6th, 1832, and died at his home, in Pittsburgh, on January 14th, 1897, after a long period of broken health. He was the eldest son of Hon. James K. Moorhead, a founder and life manager of the Hospital, and one of our city's most eminent citizens. Most of Mr. Moorhead's life was spent in Pittsburgh, and during the greater portion of it he was actively engaged in the promotion of its iron and steel industries. In 1884, he became President of the Monongahela Navigation Company, and of late years devoted his whole time and attention to its service. His genial nature and kindly disposition rendered him very popular among his acquaintances, and attracted to him hosts of friends who loved him for his worth and honorable and manly traits.

JAMES ANDREWS was born in New Abbey, Scotland, October 7th, 1825, and died at his residence in Allegheny, on June 6th, 1897.



Upon the death of his mother, when fourteen years of age, he came with his father to America, settling at once in Allegheny. He was permitted to acquire only the rudiments of an education in the public schools of his native land, but the world's dear school of experience, gave him habits of thought and resources that endured throughout his long life, and fitted him to perform feats of engineering skill that rendered him famous. When twenty-two years of age he took the contract for building the old Custom House and Post Office in Pittsburgh, a work of magnitude in its day. Afterwards he built bridges and tunnels for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. In connection with Captain James Eads he constructed the great bridge across the Mississippi River at St. Louis; and the Jetties at the mouth of the Mississippi river which opened the port of New Orleans to the commerce of the world; and then they undertook the gigantic project of constructing the Tehuantepec Ship Railroad, but the sudden death of Captain Eads, while plans were maturing, together with the jealousies of speculators and politicians who were interested in the Panama and Nicaragua canals, hampered the movement, and checked its fulfillment. He was also one of the projectors of the North River Bridge, New York. He was elected a member of the Board of Managers in 1894, and was appointed upon the Executive Committee of the department at Dixmont. Immediately he became interested in hospital work, and was earnest and diligent as a Manager of the institution. I have not space to recount all his personal qualities and virtues, his honesty, his sincerity, his cheerfulness, his strong good sense, his delightful companionship, his wit and humor, his simple mode of life and temperance, his loving, tender and affectionate home life.

MAJOR JOSEPH F. DENNISTON, died on November 24th, 1897. He was born September 10th, 1837, within the shadow of the present hospital building. He worked on his father's farm while not attending the public schools, and later was employed as a clerk till the outbreak of the war, when he was among the first to enlist as a private soldier in his country's service. Though wounded in several battles, losing his right leg, and the use of his right arm, he served continuously till the close of the war, having been promoted from grade to grade to the rank of Major. His military record was one of the best attained by any soldier from this community. He was an active Grand Army man, belonged to Post 117, was a member of the Veteran Legion and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. As a recognition of his services the county honored him by making him its Treasurer in 1867, and re-elected him two years

later to the same office, where, having acquitted himself with such integrity, diligence and faithful attention to public business, he was chosen Treasurer of the City of Pittsburgh, in 1881, and successively re-elected in 1884, 1887, 1890 and 1893. When he had been constituted a manager he took upon himself the duty of looking after the soldier's interest in the Hospital, and in the double capacity of a manager, and "the Soldier's friend," served both fairly and justly. For many years he was the Secretary of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department, and missed few of its meetings. His minutes were full and accurately kept and distinctly written with his left hand, his right having been put out of service by a rebel's bullet. He was benevolent in disposition, upright in his dealings, sincere in his friendships, and cheerful in his conversation.

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Respectfully submitted by order of the Board,

JOHN A. HARPER,

*November 24th, 1897.*

*President.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE  
INSANE, AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING, OCTOBER 15TH, 1897.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1896.....	\$ 13,850 09
GENERAL APPROPRIATION OF THE COMMON-WEALTH for the care and treatment of the indigent insane, by Act, 1895 :	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 4260, dated October 26th, 1896, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$17,847 67
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 5332, dated February 17, 1897, on State Treasurer, for.....	18,439 14
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 5834, dated April 20th, 1897, on State Treasurer, for.....	12,649 71
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 6232, dated June 11th, 1897, on State Treasurer, for.....	6,000 00
By Act, 1897, the Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 6697, dated August 12th, 1897, on State Treasurer, for.....	19,534 27
	<hr/> 74,470 79
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000, H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage, Five per ct. Bonds, \$	450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
	<hr/> 1,300 00
EARNINGS :	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	87,372 70
DONATION :	
Samuel Hamilton, Esq., on account new Organ...	50 00
	<hr/> \$177,043 58

## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee on the  
Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit :

For Expenses.....	\$ 87,577 92
“ Salaries and Wages.....	59,819 16
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	6,549 04
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	1,111 68
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	415 31
“ Live Stock .....	551 75
“ Expenses on Emsworth Property.....	34 24
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	11,394 71
	<hr/>
	\$167,453 81
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1897.....	9,589 77
	<hr/>
	\$177,043 58
	<hr/>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay Warrants of the preceding month, the accounts of the Treasurer are not closed until October 15th, 1897.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital. (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1897, was nine thousand five hundred and eighty-nine and  $\frac{57}{100}$  dollars, (\$9,589.77.)

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1897.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1896.....\$ 4,574 78

### APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH by Act, 1895 :

The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 4214, dated October 13th, 1896, on the State Treasurer for..	\$ 9,169 71	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 5117, dated January 21st, 1897, on the State Treasurer, for.	13,330 29	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 5573, dated April 7th, 1897, on the State Treasurer, for....	8,676 96	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 6339, dated June 23d, 1897, on the State Treasurer, for....	13,823 04	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 7283, dated October 6th, 1897, on the State Treasurer, for..	9,207 92	
		<u>54,207 92</u>

### EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND :

One year's interest on \$2,000, Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railway Company Bonds....	\$ 100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Pittsburgh Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500, Minersville Sub-School District Bonds.....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,000, New Brighton Street Improvement Bonds.....	424 00
	<u>\$ 1,236 50</u>

\$ 58,782 70

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 1,236 50	\$58,782 70
One year's interest on \$10,000, City of Johnstown Highway and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00	
One year's interest on \$5,000, Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bonds.....	300 00	
One year's interest on 145 Shares of the Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....	580 00	
One year's interest on \$3,000, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$10,000, of Wm. Roseburg, et al.....	500 00	
One year's interest on Loan of \$15,000, Isabella Furnace Company.....	750 00	
One year's interest on \$5,000, balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....	250 00	
Interest on account Mortgage of J. C. Zweindinger, et ux., \$44,500, (October 15th, still due and unpaid \$1,635).....	1,035 00	
Interest on demand Note, \$2,500, of Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to October 15th, 1897, (secured by City estimates).....	180 83	
Interest on Note \$7,500, Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to October 21st, 1897, (secured by City estimates)	453 75	
Interest on Note, \$1,000, Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to October 15th, 1897, (secured by City estimates)	60 50	
One year's interest on 159 Shares of Stock of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	954 00	
		6,950 58

## SPECIAL ENDOWMENT:

One year's interest on fund of \$5,000 to endow a bed in perpetual memory of their father and mother, William Nelson and Caroline his wife, reserved and paid to the Treasurer by Miss Julia and Miss Maggie Nelson.....	300 00
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## GROUND RENT:

One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
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## EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$24,719 41
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to clinics.....	830 00
Received from Training School for Nurses.....	215 20
Received from sales of old material.....	671 72
	26,436 33
	\$96,469 61

Amount brought forward.....	\$96,469 61
<b>BEQUESTS :</b>	
Received from the Executors of the late Miss Jane Holmes, a payment on account of her Residuary Estate.....	7,500 00
<b>BILLS PAYABLE :</b>	
Money borrowed on the year's defaulted coupons, off \$100,000 Bonds of Mercantile Library Hall Company, a portion of the Endowment Fund	5,000 00
Partial payment from the United States Government, under condemnation proceedings for 159 Shares Monongahela Navigation Company Stock, belonging to Endowment Fund.....	14,310 00
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS :</b>	
From Charles Lockhart, Esq., a donation to be expended towards the erection of a new building to be used for kitchen, laundry, lighting, heating apparatus, employes dormitory, and to be of fire proof construction, per resolution Board of Managers, of July 14th 1897 .....	\$25,000 00
Received from Mrs. Eliza Thaw Edwards, to endow a bed in perpetuity, in memory of her husband, the late George Breed Edwards.....	5,000 00
Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association Collections, received from the Treasurer of the Fund.....	607 58
West Penn Hospital Cot Club .....	150 00
First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Thanksgiving Offering.....	63 81
The following Contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, &c.	
From Fred. Gwinner, Sr., Esq.....	125 00
“ Robt. Bailey, Esq .....	65 00
“ James M. Bailey, Esq.....	25 00
“ Mrs. Nannie A. Ferguson.....	50 00
“ Mrs. Jane Dunlap.....	10 00
“ Mrs. D. C Noble.....	10 00
“ Mrs. Durbin Horne.....	10 00
“ A Friend.....	5 00
“ Wm. Roseburg, Esq., for X Ray Apparatus,	10 00
	\$ 31,131 39
	<hr/> \$123,279 61

Amount brought forward.....\$31,131 39\$123,279 61

For Special Repairs and Improvements :

Charles Lockhart, Esq.....	500 00	
James H. Park, Esq.....	500 00	
D. E. Park, Esq.....	500 00	
H. C. Frick, Esq.....	250 00	
James R. Mellon, Esq.....	250 00	
S. S. Marvin, Esq.....	200 00	
J. J. Vandergrift, Esq.....	200 00	
John H. Ricketson, Esq.....	200 00	
C. E. Rumsey, Esq.....	200 00	
J. M. Guffey, Esq.....	200 00	
Wainwright Brewing Company.....	150 00	
Armstrong Cork Company.....	100 00	
Hay Walker, Jr., Esq.....	100 00	
W. Dewees Wood, Esq.....	100 00	
Henry A. Laughlin, Esq.....	100 00	
D. Herbert Hostetter, Esq.....	100 00	
Mrs. Rosetta R. Hostetter.....	100 00	
Joshua Rhodes, Esq.....	100 00	
Samuel Hamilton, Esq.....	100 00	
George A. Berry, Esq.....	100 00	
T. H. Given, Esq.....	100 00	
Col. Wm. A. Herron.....	100 00	
T. L. Harper, Esq.....	50 00	
Miss Eliza A. Darlington.....	50 00	
Moon Run Coal Company.....	50 00	
Hon. Joseph Buffington.....	25 00	
H. D. Sellers, Esq.....	25 00	
Miss Sarah E. Garrison.....	25 00	
H. W. Hechelman, M. D.....	5 00	
E. H. Small, M. D.....	2 00	
		35,613 39
		<u>\$158,893 00</u>



## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year :

For Maintenance and Repairs.....	\$ 78,851 37
“ Salaries and Wages.....	22,963 24
“ Legal Expense.....	5 00
“ One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company, on loan \$50,000.....	3,000 00
Account of New Building.....	1,200 00
Money invested and re-invested in Bonds, Mortgages and City of Pittsburgh Estimates for the Endowment Fund.....	26,612 56
Interest paid on \$5,000 borrowed on the year's defaulted coupons off \$100,000.00, Bonds of Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	86 11
	<hr/> \$132,718 28
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1897.....	26,174 72
	<hr/> \$158,893 00

I have to report that the Mercantile Library Hall Company defaulted in payment of the interest due on April 1st and October 1st, 1897, on one hundred of its bonds of one thousand dollars each, which compose a portion of the Endowment Funds. The obligation of the Institution, with the defaulted coupons to secure its payment, was negotiated and the proceeds used for general purposes in maintaining the Hospital. Legal proceedings are instituted by the Solicitor to recover both principal and interest without unnecessary delay. And I have also to report a default of \$1,635 in payment of interest due on the J. C. Zweidinger Mortgage of \$44,500. This too was placed in the hands of the Solicitor to collect, &c.

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay warrants of the preceding month, the accounts of the Treasurer were not closed until October 15th, 1897.

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and find them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing a balance on hand October 15th, 1897, to be twenty-six thousand one hundred and seventy-four and  $\frac{72}{100}$  dollars.

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG.

## Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage Five per cent. Bonds.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$ 23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Li- brary Hall Company, of Pittsburgh.....	\$ 100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleas- ant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany.....	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company,	6,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of New Brigh- ton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
	<hr/> \$ 122,000 00

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 122,000 00
Five Bonds of \$5,000 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District.....	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
Three Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
One Bond of Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage, \$16,000, John F. Cluley, (matured,) \$11,000 paid on account, leaving balance due.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of John C. Zweidinger, et ux.....	44,500 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wm. Roseburg, et al.....	10,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :	
One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed, at the rate of, say \$69 per share .....	10,000 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 234.....	7,500 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 233.....	1,000 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 361.....	2,500 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wyckliffe C. Lyne.....	12,000 00
One Bond of Wheeling Railway Co., Six per cent. Gold Bond .....	1,000 00
One Bond of Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad Company, 5 per cent. Bond.....	1,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of Frank McCann .....	5,000 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company .....	66,666 67
	<u>\$ 323,666 67</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG.

# Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the*

*Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$ 13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	12,000 00
City of Pittsburgh Estimate—Assignment on City Controller No. A 235.....	5,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth Avenue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Company, (cost) .....	5,008 34
	<hr/> \$ 77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

## The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$ 12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	<hr/> \$15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
ALEX. NIMICK,  
C. ZUG.

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers*

*of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1897.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1896.....	\$ 3,638 33	
Earnings to October 15th, 1897 .....	4,050 44	
	\$ 7,688 77	

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 56,150 bushels of coal....	\$ 3,662 32	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1897.....	4,026 45	
	\$ 7,688 77	

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ended October 15th, 1897.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1896.....	\$ 3,676 79	
Earnings to October 15th, 1897.....	990 00	
		\$ 4,666 79

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 7,250 bushels of coal. ....	\$ 413 03	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1897.....	4,253 76	
		\$ 4,666 79

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN:—With the expiration of another year it again becomes my duty, in accordance with the Rules and By-Laws governing this Institution, to lay before you for your consideration a detailed statement of its operations, showing you the movements of our population, the condition of the patients, what changes or improvements have been made in its management, and the necessary expense connected therewith. These facts are all concisely set forth in the accompanying reports of the various departments.

The year just closed has been a most eventful one in the Institution's history—a progressive one in keeping pace with the advances made in all the study of insanity, and in aiding and bettering the equipment of our buildings. Dixmont is now very justly known as one of the older hospitals for the care of the insane. Its style of architecture belongs to a period in itself conservative, and far antedating the present and more modern ideas of hospital construction, but it was founded upon those fixed principles of humanity and broad philanthropy, that, to-day, characterize its government, and from the time of its inception has enabled it to stand forth an honor to the State and a constant benediction to those who, through sickness and misfortune have sought its sheltering care. I am not unmindful of our shortcomings and difficulties in attaining a still higher degree of excellence and efficiency which advantages would seem to warrant, favorable comparison, however, can not but be drawn with the results of former years.

At the beginning of the year, September 30th, 1896, the Hospital had a population of seven hundred and seventy-six patients, and, during the year two hundred and forty-five patients were admitted, making the total number under treatment one thousand and twenty-one. Two hundred and thirty-four patients were discharged, leaving seven hundred and eighty-seven patients remaining in the house September 30th, 1897. Of those admitted, twenty-eight were upon request of their friends; one hundred and thirty-six by the various authorities of the poor; sixty-six upon the order of Court; and fifteen upon an order of transfer issued by the State Committee of Lunacy. One hundred and seventy-three were residents of this county, of whom one hundred and twenty-five were natives of Pennsylvania, forty were foreigners, and the birth place of thirty-two was unknown.

Of those discharged, eighty-four were restored, forty-nine improved, twelve unimproved, and eighty-nine died. Of the deaths reported, in fourteen instances it was the result of exhaustion following chronic mania; six deaths followed the exhaustion of acute mania; in three patients the exhaustion of chronic melancholia, and three patients the exhaustion of acute melancholia; seven died from the exhaustion of the epileptic form of insanity, four deaths are due to exhaustion following chronic dementia, six deaths occurred as the result of apoplexies, six male patients died of paresis, and twelve deaths are ascribed to consumption. Pneumonia, Brights' disease, typhoid fever, valvular heart disease and dysentery account for the remaining deaths.

As additional information in the mortuary tables, I would state eighteen patients were over fifty years of age at the time of death, twelve were aged sixty years or over, three were seventy years, and three had passed eighty years. One patient had been a resident in the Hospital thirty-seven years, one thirty-four years, one twenty-eight years, two for twenty-five years, two twenty-four years, one twenty-three years, and one for seventeen years.

The percentages of recovery for the year based upon the total number under treatment is 8.4 per cent. and upon the number admitted during the year 34.3 per cent.

When the greatly over-crowded condition of our wards is remembered, the constantly increasing number of our aged and infirm patients, the large number of patients admitted yearly who are brought to us as a "place of last resort," and their acute or possi-

bly curable stage of their mental disease passed, their wretched and broken down bodily health, and old age, and the fact that but thirteen cases of those received during the past year could be regarded as acute forms of insanity, it is not surprising that our percentage of recovery is lower than the casual observer would expect to find.

Eight men and five women were returned to the Hospital from the Asylum for the Chronic Insane at Wernersville, Pa., and two male convicts were received upon order of the Court of Allegheny County from the Western Penitentiary. The Hospital at the present time has twenty-seven convicts confined within its walls, and from necessity, a number of these patients are distributed in several wards, and associate and mingle with the other patients, which fact, in itself, is much to be regretted, although we are powerless to prevent it. Many of them are homicidal, and thereby exceedingly dangerous and difficult to control. It is a matter of congratulation, that under every wise precaution no serious accident thus far has occurred. Our buildings were not originally constructed to care for this class of insane or afford security against their escape. Ours is a Hospital, and not a prison or jail. Humanity demands the convict insane should receive every care and medical attention, but the State should make suitable provision for their custody and treatment in some separate building especially designed or devoted to that purpose alone.

The Hospital, at the present time, has thirty-one epileptics; these patients we are also compelled to care for in the various halls, where they are in constant contact and association with the other patients. This is a most pernicious system, as this form of insanity is well known to be the most troublesome and dangerous encountered in hospitals; their violent outbreaks of mental excitement are apt to endanger the lives of those around them as well as exert a most depressing influence upon those who need quiet and freedom from all such influences. Over three hundred epileptics are reported in the hospitals of the State, and the demands for their keeping and detention in an institution of their own cannot be too urgent.

During the year the Coroner was asked to visit the Hospital upon two occasions and make inquiry into the death of two patients. In the one case, the patient was found dead in bed, and, upon examination, it was ascertained death had resulted from an epileptic seizure; the other case was that of a male patient whom, it was thought had been scalded while in the bath. Careful inquiry, however, failed to

confirm our suspicions as to the exact character of the injury, and while death may have been thus hastened, the patient died from apoplexy, he being a paretic in the advanced stages of the disease. Owing to the fact of there being some conflicting testimony, all the attendants associated in the care of this patient were discharged. In both instances the Coroner rendered a report relieving the officers from all censure.

As in former years, the Hospital has been open to the reception of visitors during suitable hours, and the interest of the general public in our work and patients has been unabated. The greatest care was exercised by the officers that the visits of friends were permissible only at such periods as would ensure comfort and pleasure to the patient, and, at the same time, not prove detrimental to their happiness or recovery. The proper regulation of this privilege is an important one, and in a hospital of this character, cannot be too carefully guarded.

The medical care of our patients has been practically the same as in former years. Their health, comfort and happiness received the united energies of the physicians to promote their physical and moral well being, and each individual case received such attention as its demands required; their wards and accommodations were closely inspected daily, and cleanliness, order and discipline enforced upon their attendants. They were encouraged, also, under the supervision of the nurses, to take part in light, out-door work, as not only a means of recreation, but for the benefit to be derived from systematic employment and occupation. The female patients, in so far as possible, were employed in the laundry department, in housework, and in out-door exercise—walking and driving. Kindness, sympathy and earnest devotion in all their ministrations were also urged upon their nurses, and any departure from this rule was rewarded with prompt dismissal.

The Pathological work of the Hospital has been under the able direction of Dr. Henry H. Doan, whose detailed work in this department is annexed in the tabular report.

For nine years it has been our custom to deliver lectures upon general nursing to the nurses and attendants, and so successful have been our efforts in this direction that two years ago a Training School was established with the expressed purpose of graduating trained or skilled nurses. In addition to the lectures delivered by its staff, a

number of medical gentlemen from Pittsburgh kindly consented to assist us, and we have thereby been enabled to give a most excellent and thorough course of instruction. The advantages to the Hospital are so far reaching, that I feel it is impossible for me to adequately express them in this report. On May 7th, 1897, the first graduating exercises of the school were held in the chapel, and the President delivered diplomas to seventeen graduates, thirteen young women and four young men. I am glad to note at this time, with but one exception, these nurses are still in the employ of the Institution.

The improvements and renewals to the Hospital plant, during the year, are most satisfactory ; most prominent among them is the completion of our new laundry. This structure is fitted up with every modern convenience, and has the most approved machinery and a capacity of from 12,000 to 15,000 pieces per week. The frame building, known as the cottage, was greatly ornamented, and additional comfort afforded its inmates by the construction of two large porches. Along the station road, the old and dilapidated stone wall was replaced by a new one, greatly beautifying this portion of the grounds. In the wards a number of hard wood floors were laid, and in several bath rooms new plumbing and modern bath room appliances took the place of the oldfashioned fixtures which had become much worn. A beautiful tile floor was also laid in one bath room, and in the officers' kitchen a new range was placed. A most important change was also made in our system of river water supply to the buildings. This necessitated the laying of a new eight inch water pipe from the basins to the main buildings. It is now completed, and the increased facilities it affords for all house purposes and greater protection against fire amply justified this large expenditure. During the summer the contract was given Wm. F. Trimble & Sons for the erection of a brick tower, three stories in height, situated at the end block of the main building, for the use of male patients, and to contain on each floor approved modern bath and sanitary accommodations. It is now nearing completion, and will go further than any other improvement made in years past to place Dixmont in the front rank of modern hospitals.

The construction of a crib, in the Ohio, begun just before the close of the year, for the purifying of our river water, is progressing satisfactorily, and when completed, will also prove a most decided benefit in giving us a cleaner and purer water supply in our laundry department, and for house purposes. The mere mention of these important changes and additions does not give one an estimate, either of their

cost or the amount of time and labor required to properly superintend the work of their construction, and hurry them forward to completion ; and too much praise can not be given the members of the Executive Committee, who had them in charge.

The tedium of hospital life has been broken by amusements and entertainments, in so far as our facilities would permit ; the holidays of the year were appropriately observed, and parties, dancing classes, concerts and lectures given in our chapel were largely attended. The wards were as usual liberally supplied with games, music and reading matter ; many illustrated papers and magazines. The different libraries were also enlarged by the addition of new volumes. Chapel services were conducted every Sunday and rendered more attractive by the purchase of a large and beautiful organ.

The statement of the Treasurer, Mr. McMillan, accompanies this report and is prepared with its usual accuracy. The report of the Farmer show this department to be in a most satisfactory condition and the products of the farm fully up to the standard.

But few changes occurred among our nurses, there being few dismissals or departures for other reasons. Many have been in the service of the Hospital for years and their attachment to their patients and earnest devotion to the work and good of all has won for them the appreciation of their value and experience by the officers. Long association with the insane teaches one to become more and more conservative in the removal of attendants—frequent dismissals are subversive of good discipline, and a needed reproof is better than to incur greater risks of accidents and infraction of rules by the employment of inexperience.

Your venerable Supervisoress, Miss Eliza H. Hope, is still faithful to the trusts reposed in her keeping and her keen oversight is undimmed by the labor of more than thirty-three years in the Hospital, and to the heads of all the varied departments I would at this time express my faith and confidence in their ability and zeal to promote the highest aims and responsibilities of the Hospital.

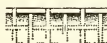
The Medical Staff remains unchanged, with the exception of Dr. H. F. McDowell, who resigned his appointment May 1st, 1897, to accept a similar position in the new Institution for the Feeble-Minded at Polk, Pa. In the resignation of Dr. McDowell, the Hospital lost an efficient officer, and his many friends follow him with their best wishes

for his future. To the other members of the Staff for their individual efforts in contributing to the good work of the year I am deeply grateful.

Finally, it is my duty and pleasure to express to you, Mr. President, Gentlemen of the Board of Managers, and Members of the Executive Committee, my appreciation of the many kindnesses received from you individually and in your official capacity, nor am I unmindful in my estimation of the value of your advice and wise counsel in contributing to the successful administration of the Hospital during the year now closed, and asking the guiding hand of a kind Providence upon the year we now enter, this report is respectfully submitted.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., *October 1st, 1897.*





## Acknowledgments.

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To the many friends of our patients who through the year have contributed to their pleasure in so many different ways, in making their lives brighter and the Hospital more home-like in its character, to them I would at this time make this public acknowledgment. To The Hayden Mandolin Club, Mr. Edward S. Holiday and friends, Mr. Charles F. Workmaster and friends, the Sheridan Sabre and Mandolin Company, Miss Wallace and Mr. Winn B. Morris, Professor Wm. S. Stevenson and friends, the Schubert Club and Mr. and Mrs. Porter we are indebted for a number of most excellent concerts.

Mr. A. Y. Lee, Mr. Leon French, and Miss Virginia Mercer gave us a series of "Chalk Talks" and impersonations. Through the kindness of Mr. Benjamin H. Lightfoot, of Pittsburgh, the Bible Association of Friends in America, sent to the Hospital ten Bibles and twenty-five Testaments and Psalms.

Reading matter, books, magazines, etc., were sent to us from Mr. C. B. Shea, Hon. E. H. Stowe, Mess. Demler and Schenk, Miss Maud McCrumb, Mess. Spang, Chalfant & Co., Mr. Samuel Severance, Jr., Mr. Thos. H. Lane, Mr. A. C. Knox, Mr. J. K. Davis, the King's Daughters of the Sixth U. P. Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., Mr. Stoner, Mrs. E. Reno, Mr. T. Dale Jennings, Miss Elizabeth Eyster, Mrs. Blaine, Mrs. Rose, Mr. Jos. Adair, the American S. S. Union, Mrs. James Marshall, Mr. T. H. B. McKnight, Mrs. Geo. M. Kunkle, the Y. M. C. A. of Pittsburgh, Hon. Chas. C. Townsend, Mr. John A. Harper, Prof. B. A. Meckels, Miss M. J. Ellis, Mr. D. E. Alexander and Dr. H. M. Shallenberger.

To Mr. C. B. McLean, Mr. F. Linke, Hon. Judge Agnew, Mess. Reymer Bros., Mess. Dilworth Bros., Mess. Haworth & Dewhurst, and Miss Pauline Moller all kindly remembered our household at Christmas.

To Prof. Brooks we are greatly indebted for his presence and assistance at a number of our parties, and to Messrs. Toerge Bros. for their beautiful music on these occasions.



A fancy dress ball was given us by Miss Jean Hamilton.

To Rev. D. R. Imbrie, the Hospital is under obligation for a large number of evergreens for the ornamentation of our grounds, and to Dr. T. M. T. McKennan also, who sent us sixty maple trees for the same purpose.

Under the direction of Mrs. Rose, the Sewickley Valley Club gave us their presentation of the play "Esmeralda."

Messrs. Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co. sent to the Hospital a beautiful flag.

Mr. Wm. Metcalf presented the Institution with two trees known as the *Sequoria Giganti*.

Mr. Samuel Hamilton donated the sum of \$50.00 in the purchase of an organ, and Mess. Heerin Bros. a like sum in the buying of a Regina music box.



## Report of Pathological Department.

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### *To the Medical Superintendent:*

The establishment of this distinct department in the work of the Institution has relieved the other house physicians of some tedious and exacting duties and left them free to devote all their energy and time to clinical work and a closer supervision of everything pertaining to hygiene and ward administration has resulted. There have been but two deaths from dysentery, twelve of pulmonary tuberculosis, and none from enteric fever during the year. With a population of nearly a thousand (including employes), and with a large proportion of chronic invalids and old persons among the patients, this may be regarded as a most satisfactory showing.

Owing to the fact that our patients are drawn from an extensive district, many of them from places not within easy communication, it has been impossible in a large proportion of cases to obtain from their friends, in cases of death, the requisite permission for the performance of a necropsy. We have made comparatively few during the year. This is a matter for regret, but perhaps nothing can be done to improve our opportunities and records in this field.

The bulk of our work has been of a routine character; the daily analysis of secretions, excretions, or blood; the cutting and staining of sections; the examination of sputum, and other bacteriological work.

We tender our thanks to the Board of Managers for their liberality in equipping the laboratory, and to the Superintendent for his interest and co-operation in the work of this department.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY H. DOAN, M. D.,

*Assistant Physician.*



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Statistical Tables, 1897,

AND

1856—1897.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1896 to Sept. 30, 1897.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House September 30, 1896.....				435	341	776
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1896 to Sept. 30, 1897...				154	91	245
Total number under treatment.....				589	432	1,021
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Restored.....	49	35	84			
Improved.....	30	19	49			
Unimproved.....	6	6	12			
Died.....	54	35	89			
Total Discharged.....	139	95	234			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.....				450	337	787
Average number during the year.....				451 <sup>6.5</sup> <sub>100</sub>	348 <sup>1.6</sup> <sub>100</sub>	799 <sup>8.1</sup> <sub>100</sub>
Highest " " ".....				459	361	820
Lowest " " ".....				432	341	773

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				4,644	3,503	8,147
Discharged—Restored.....				1,324	1,021	2,345
" Improved.....				1,206	985	2,191
" Unimproved.....				448	374	822
" Died.....				1,216	786	2,002

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	...	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	2	1	3	266	177	443
20 to 30 ".....	47	27	74	1,277	817	2,094
30 to 40 ".....	55	25	80	1,334	1,066	2,400
40 to 50 ".....	22	15	37	874	768	1,642
50 to 60 ".....	16	16	32	525	370	895
60 to 70 ".....	10	5	15	258	206	464
70 to 80 ".....	2	1	3	86	80	166
80 and over.....	..	1	1	18	16	34
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856....	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857....	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867....	92	70	210	158	23	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869....	119	82	292	204	26	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870....	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878....	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879....	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880....	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881....	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886....	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887....	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888....	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889....	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890....	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891....	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
1892....	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103		
1893....	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106		
1894....	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103		
1895....	178	115	544	399	54	15	26	23	3	3	40	36	123	77		
1896....	230	126	651	448	65	36	97	32	5	2	49	37	216	107		
1897....	154	91	589	432	49	35	30	19	6	6	54	35	139	95		
Total.	4,644	3,503			1,324	1,021	1,206	985	448	374	1,216	786	4,194	3,166		

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	586	421	1,007
3	89	86	175
4	20	18	38
5	7	7	14
6		5	5
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	50	37	87	1,923	1,756	3,679
Single.....	66	35	101	2,291	1,191	3,482
Widows.....	..	13	13	....	467	467
Widowers.....	7	..	7	203	....	203
Divorced.....	1	..	1	9	8	17
Unknown.....	30	6	36	218	81	299
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE VII.

Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
America.....	35	5	40
Austria.....	2	1	3
Bohemia.....	..	1	1
Connecticut.....	1	..	1
England.....	2	1	3
France.....	2	..	2
Germany.....	5	6	11
Hungary.....	5	..	5
Ireland.....	7	1	8
Italy.....	..	1	1
Kentucky.....	1	..	1
Maryland.....	1	..	1
New York.....	2	..	2
Ohio.....	..	2	2
Pennsylvania.....	67	58	125
Sweden.....	2	..	2
Slavonia.....	..	1	1
Scotland.....	1	..	1
Tyrol.....	..	1	1
Virginia.....	1	..	1
Wales.....	1	..	1
Unknown.....	19	13	32
Total.....	154	91	245

TABLE VIII.

Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	15	11	26
November.....	17	3	20
December.....	14	10	24
January.....	13	12	25
February.....	15	6	21
March.....	18	11	29
April.....	11	9	20
May.....	14	11	25
June.....	11	11	22
July.....	6	1	7
August.....	14	3	17
September.....	6	3	9
Total.....	154	91	245



TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	13	5	18
November.....	15	12	27
December.....	6	6	12
January.....	10	5	15
February.....	3	4	7
March.....	19	13	32
April.....	14	4	18
May.....	15	10	25
June.....	13	6	19
July.....	10	11	21
August.....	8	9	17
September.....	13	10	23
Total.....	139	95	234

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	15	13	28	2,716
Directors of Poor.....	81	55	136	3,259
Court.....	49	17	66	2,103
Committee on Lunacy.....	9	6	15	62
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	154	91	245	8,147

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	15	13	28	2,715
City or County.....	139	78	217	5,419
Hospital.....	...	..	...	13
Total.....	154	91	245	8,147

TABLE XII.

Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	77	Allegheny County.....	3,372
Armstrong ".....	11	Armstrong ".....	239
Butler ".....	11	Beaver ".....	461
Beaver ".....	19	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	21	Blair ".....	4
Clarion ".....	1	Butler ".....	329
Fayette ".....	31	Cambria ".....	332
Greene ".....	7	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	6	Clarion ".....	98
Jefferson ".....	1	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	8	Clinton ".....	1
Mercer ".....	1	Crawford ".....	241
Somerset ".....	10	Elk ".....	22
Washington ".....	15	Erie ".....	232
Westmoreland ".....	25	Fayette ".....	436
West Virginia State.....	1	Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	168
		Huntington ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	217
		Jefferson ".....	63
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	355
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	167
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	6
		Pike ".....	1
		Potter ".....	3
		Somerset ".....	109
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	524
		Westmoreland ".....	457
		California State.....	1
		Colorado ".....	1
		Illinois ".....	4
		Iowa ".....	8
		Kansas ".....	3
		Missouri ".....	2
		Montana ".....	1
		New York ".....	1
		North Carolina ".....	1
		Ohio ".....	27
		Texas ".....	1
		West Virginia ".....	50
		Washington, D. C.....	2
Total.....	245	Total.....	8,147

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	...	23
1857	110	...	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{1}{2}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	$749\frac{9}{100}$	740
1893	996	$743\frac{79}{100}$	692
1894	919	$703\frac{33}{100}$	680
1895	943	$701\frac{1}{2}$	743
1896	1,099	$746\frac{7}{4}$	776
1897	1,021	$799\frac{81}{100}$	787

TABLE XIV.

## Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	28	14	42	1,436	1,101	2,537
Between 3 and 6 months.....	8	5	13	469	384	853
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	11	8	19	505	359	864
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	18	4	22	484	323	807
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	6	7	13	316	240	556
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	7	4	11	185	171	356
“ 4 “ 5 “.....	1	8	9	129	141	270
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	14	4	18	297	254	551
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	..	3	3	128	127	255
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	2	5	7	86	78	164
“ 20 “ 30 “.....	1	3	4	62	68	130
Over 30 years.....	..	2	2	41	40	81
Unknown.....	58	24	82	506	217	723
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE XV.

## Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	107	62	169	3,485	2,581	6,066
Second.....	18	16	34	642	513	1,155
Third.....	2	1	3	217	145	362
Fourth.....	6	1	7	69	62	131
Fifth.....	2	..	2	36	33	69
Sixth.....	..	..	..	7	26	33
Seventh.....	..	..	..	4	8	12
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	19	11	30	181	107	288
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	86	53	139	2,918	2,123	5,041
Melancholia.....	58	31	89	1,171	1,147	2,318
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	1	6	7	215	131	346
General Paresis.....	6	..	6	178	6	184
Imbecility.....	3	1	4	75	40	115
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE XVII.

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	..	..	51	36	87
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	47	34	81
Apoplexy.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Catarrh of Head.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
Child Birth.....	..	1	1	..	30	30
Depravity.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	28	32
Destitution.....	..	..	..	27	19	46
Disappointment.....	1	3	4	79	95	174
Domestic Difficulties.....	1	1	2	136	241	377
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	4	1	5	165	84	249
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	14	..	14	607	40	647
Excessive Labor.....	..	..	..	149	54	203
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	25	18	43
Excitement.....	..	..	..	50	40	90
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	1	2	3	30	64	94
Fever.....	..	..	..	61	41	102
Grief.....	2	6	8	25	82	107
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Hereditary.....	15	9	24	229	161	390
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	13	13	26	552	868	1,420
Intemperance.....	12	..	12	581	51	632
Injury.....	6	3	9	154	28	182
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	..	..	..	7	5	12
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	8	9	17
Menopause.....	..	4	4	..	145	145
Miscarriage.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	..	..	..	59	56	115
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Operation.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	1	1	14	8	22
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	1	..	1	193	54	247
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pregnancy.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Puerperal.....	..	..	..	..	246	246
Religious Excitement.....	2	1	3	91	50	141
Remorse.....	..	1	1	1	5	6
Scarlet Fever.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sunstroke.....	..	..	..	29	4	33

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.—Continued.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Syphilis.....	1	..	1	102	19	121
Trouble.....	3	3	6	47	45	92
Typhoid Fever.....	..	..	..	9	1	10
Unknown.....	76	40	116	875	614	1,489
Use of Drugs.....	1	2	3	13	10	23
Uterine.....	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total.....	154	91	245	4,644	3,503	8,147

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling....	1	8	Coke Workers.....	..	7
Actors.....	..	1	Confectioners.....	..	3
Aldermen.....	1	3	Convicts.....	..	22
Apprentice.....	..	1	Cooks.....	..	2
Architects.....	..	2	Coopers.....	..	19
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Dentists.....	1	8
Bakers.....	2	12	Distillers.....	..	3
Bankers.....	..	5	Draymen.....	..	16
Barbers.....	..	12	Drovers.....	..	6
Bartenders.....	1	3	Druggists.....	..	11
Billiardists.....	..	3	Electricians.....	..	2
Blacksmiths.....	..	53	Engineers.....	1	55
Boardinghouse Keeper	..	1	Express Messengers..	..	1
Boatmen.....	..	22	Farmers.....	19	968
Boiler Makers.....	..	1	Florists.....	1	1
Book Binders.....	..	1	Firemen.....	2	6
Book Keepers.....	2	18	Gamblers.....	..	2
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Gardeners.....	..	29
Brewers.....	..	6	Gilders.....	..	2
Bricklayers.....	..	17	Glass Blowers.....	1	33
Brick Makers.....	..	7	Glass Cutters.....	..	5
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Harness Makers.....	..	9
Butchers.....	1	25	Hatters.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	5	117	Horse Dealers.....	..	4
Carriage Trimmers...	..	3	Hucksters.....	..	1
Carvers.....	..	1	Inn Keepers.....	..	37
Chainmakers.....	..	2	Insurance Agents...	..	4
Chemists.....	..	4	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Cigar Makers.....	1	7	Iron Rollers.....	..	16
Civil Engineers.....	2	7	Jewelers.....	3	10
Clerks.....	5	146	Laborers.....	41	1,062
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Lawyers.....	..	19

## Occupation—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.
Liverymen.....	..	7	Real Estate Agents...	..	4
Locksmiths.....	..	4	Reporters.....	..	3
Lumbermen.....	1	3	Restauranteurs.....	..	1
Machinists.....	1	60	Saddlers.....	..	10
Mail Agents.....	..	2	Sailors.....	1	7
Mechanics.....	..	4	Salesmen.....	4	23
Merchants.....	..	122	Sawyers.....	..	1
Millers.....	..	16	Shoemakers.....	1	58
Mill Hands.....	..	24	Soldiers.....	..	27
Mill Managers.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains..	..	5
Miners.....	16	266	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Ministers.....	..	26	Stewards.....	..	4
Moulders.....	1	33	Stone Cutters.....	..	7
Musicians.....	..	5	Stone Masons.....	..	25
Nail Cutters.....	..	5	Students.....	..	23
None.....	9	332	Storekeepers.....	3	3
Oil Producers.....	2	18	Surveyors.....	..	5
Organists.....	..	2	Tailors.....	2	37
Painters.....	..	34	Tanners.....	..	2
Paper Carriers.....	..	1	Teachers.....	1	31
Pattern Makers.....	1	6	Teamsters.....	..	18
Peddlers.....	..	31	Telegraph Operators,	1	4
Photographers.....	..	7	Tinners.....	..	10
Physicians.....	1	30	Tobacconist.....	..	9
Plasterers.....	..	11	Tramps.....	..	5
Plumbers.....	..	3	Type Writers.....	..	1
Policemen.....	..	13	Unknown.....	14	271
Postmasters.....	..	2	Upholsterer.....	..	7
Potters.....	..	6	Wagon Makers.....	..	5
Printers.....	1	33	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Puddlers.....	2	35	Watchmen.....	..	6
Pump Makers.....	..	3	Weavers.....	..	1
Railroad Men.....	2	19	Total.....	154	4,644



TABLE XIX.  
Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	1	2	Daugh. of Mechanics..	..	42
Ballet Dancers.....	..	3	“ Professional		
Book Agents.....	..	1	Men.....	..	27
Book Keepers.....	..	1	Wives of Barbers....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	5	“ Blacksmiths.....	..	2
Cooks.....	..	8	“ Butchers.....	..	1
Domestics.....	13	357	“ Carpenters.....	..	6
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“ Farmers.....	7	310
Florists.....	..	1	“ Laborers....	4	484
Gardeners.....	..	3	“ Gardeners....	..	1
Housekeepers.....	15	287	“ Masons.....	..	2
Laundresses.....	..	12	“ Mechanics..	3	291
Milk Peddlers.....	..	2	“ Merchants...	..	1
Milliners.....	..	14	“ Miners.....	..	4
Music Teachers.....	..	6	“ Professional		
None.....	24	780	Men.....	1	67
Nurses.....	..	8	“ Saloon Keep-		
Saleswomen.....	1	11	ers.....	..	2
Seamstresses.....	3	94	“ Shoemakers..	..	1
Sisters of Charity....	..	4	“ Steamboat		
Stenographers.....	..	2	Captains....	..	1
Teachers.....	1	33	Widows of Farmers..	1	68
Telegraph Operators..	..	1	“ Laborers....	2	65
Unknown.....	9	172	“ Mechanics... ..	..	26
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“ Merchants... ..	..	2
Weavers.....	..	3	“ Professional		
Daughters of Farmers	4	198	Men.....	..	9
“ Gardeners.....	..	1	Total.....	91	3,503
“ Laborers..	2	77			

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission, and Power Committing  
Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	7	12	2	21	158	358	439	955
Between 2 and 4 months..	4	6	1	11	92	130	150	372
“ 4 “ 6 “ ..	2	5	..	7	35	57	59	151
“ 6 “ 12 “ ..	2	6	1	9	68	97	83	248
“ 1 “ 2 years....	1	5	..	6	56	44	63	163
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	1	3	..	4	17	35	23	75
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	2	1	..	3	15	32	23	70
Over 4 years.....	3	3	..	6	37	50	33	120
Unknown.....	9	8	..	17	93	86	12	191
Total.....	31	49	4	84	571	889	885	2,345

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1896, to Sept. 30, 1897.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month..	5	..	2	10	17	86	55	48	312	501
Between 1 and 2 mos.	6	2	..	2	10	214	96	43	121	474
“ 2 “ 3 “ ..	9	7	1	3	20	338	222	63	113	736
“ 3 “ 4 “ ..	9	4	3	3	19	334	216	67	77	694
“ 4 “ 5 “ ..	10	4	2	1	17	248	129	42	62	481
“ 5 “ 6 “ ..	9	2	..	7	18	206	130	43	75	454
“ 6 “ 9 “ ..	20	12	1	9	42	340	249	49	141	779
“ 9 “ 12 “ ..	5	8	..	7	20	187	186	66	105	544
“ 12 “ 15 “ ..	6	1	2	3	12	146	133	67	105	451
“ 15 “ 18 “ ..	2	1	..	7	10	57	86	38	86	267
“ 18 “ 24 “ ..	3	2	..	9	14	69	116	39	113	337
“ 2 “ 3 yrs..	..	4	1	6	11	56	172	73	166	467
“ 3 “ 4 “ ..	..	..	..	4	4	22	106	49	102	279
“ 4 “ 5 “ ..	..	2	..	1	3	12	83	33	86	214
“ 5 “ 10 “ ..	..	..	..	7	7	25	127	73	205	430
“ 10 “ 20 “ ..	..	..	..	3	3	5	71	26	112	214
20 years and over....	..	..	..	7	7	..	14	3	21	38
Total.....	84	49	12	89	234	2,345	2,191	822	2,002	7,360

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	43	52	95
Between 3 and 6 months.....	24	22	46
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	38	21	59
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	41	27	68
“ 2 “ 5 “.....	62	73	135
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	38	35	73
10 years and upwards.....	33	28	61
Congenital.....	8	7	15
Unknown.....	163	72	235
Total.....	450	337	787

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	3	3	6
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	30	12	42
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	39	24	63
“ 30 “ 35 “.....	59	29	88
“ 35 “ 40 “.....	59	45	104
“ 40 “ 50 “.....	101	70	171
“ 50 “ 60 “.....	87	78	165
“ 60 “ 70 “.....	25	30	55
“ 70 “ 80 “.....	9	20	29
80 years and over.....	1	3	4
Unknown.....	37	23	60
Total.....	450	337	787

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	6	3	9
Between 1 and 2 months.....	13	3	16
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	4	..	4
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	9	8	17
“ 4 “ 6 “.....	18	10	28
“ 6 “ 9 “.....	23	15	38
“ 9 “ 12 “.....	20	10	30
“ 12 “ 15 “.....	38	17	55
“ 15 “ 18 “.....	19	15	34
“ 18 “ 24 “.....	35	27	62
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	54	45	99
“ 3 “ 5 “.....	41	55	96
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	74	57	131
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	39	30	69
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	35	19	54
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	12	14	26
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	6	6	12
30 years and over.....	4	3	7
Total.....	450	337	787

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	40	36	76
Incurable.....	410	301	711
Total.....	450	337	787

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	24	7	31
Homicidal.....	25	12	37
Suicidal.....	10	23	33

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1897.

EDUCATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	22	24	46
Common School Education.....	203	172	375
Can Read only.....	113	60	173
Can neither Read nor Write.....	112	81	193
Total.....	450	337	787

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.				CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	48	Unknown ...	Paresis.....	3 yrs. 3 mo. 17 dys.	1	2 yrs.	9 mo.	17 dys.		Paresis.
2	52	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	0 "	10 "	8 "		Purulent Peritonitis.
3	28	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	5 yrs. 7 mo. 10 dys	1	5 "	1 "	10 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	86	Ireland .....	Sen. Dem...	10 " 11 " 27 "	1	0 "	11 "	27 "		Sclerosis of Liver.
5	64	Ireland .....	Sen. Dem...	14 " 6 " 26 "	1	1 "	6 "	26 "		Apoplexy
6	32	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	6 "	2 "	8 "		Phthisis Pulmonalis.
7	59	Pennsylvania	Dementia....	25 yrs. 7 mo. 5 dys.	1	24 "	7 "	5 "		Sclerosis of Liver.
8	Unk	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 "	9 "	0 "		Phthisis Pulmonalis.
9	22	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep. Man.	10 yrs. 4 mo. 10 dys	1	0 "	4 "	10 "		Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
10	76	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	2 " 1 " 4 "	1	1 "	1 "	4 "		Uraemia.
11	29	Unknown ...	Ch. Ep. Man	2 " 11 " 0 "	1	0 "	11 "	0 "		Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
12	49	United States	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 0 " 25 "	2	0 "	0 "	25 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia
13	33	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	2 " 8 " 22 "	2	0 "	8 "	22 "		Exhaustion Diarrhoea.
14	52	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	3 " 17 " 5 "	1	0 "	5 "	17 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	55	Ohio .....	Ch. Mel.....	27 " 0 " 9 "	1	23 "	0 "	9 "		Pneumonia.
16	Unk	Unknown ...	Ac. Mel.....	26 " 0 " 25 "	1	25 "	11 "	25 "		Pyemia.
17	50	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	6 "	5 "	25 "		Pneumonia.
18	21	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	0 yrs. 11 mo. 13 dys.	1	0 "	3 "	13 "		Enteritis
19	21	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 " 5 " 8 "	1	0 "	4 "	25 "		Enteritis.
20	51	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 "	0 "	0 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	19	Ireland .....	Ch. Mania...	2 yrs. 1 mo 1 dys.	1	1 "	1 "	1 "		Phthisis Pulmonalis.
22	36	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	2 " 3 " 12 "	1	1 "	4 "	13 "		Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia
23	Unk	Unknown ...	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	0 "	3 "	9 "		Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
24	37	Pennsylvania	Dementia....	14 yrs 3 mo. 9 dys	1	11 "	0 "	14 "		Chronic Nephritis.
25	20	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 " 0 " 19 "	1	0 "	0 "	0 "		Exhaustion Acute Mania.
26	54	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 " 0 " 13 "	5	0 "	0 "	4 "		Apoplexy.
27	57	Wales .....	Paresis.....	1 " 0 " 14 "	1	0 "	0 "	14 "		Paresis.

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
28	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	16 yrs. 8 mo. 17 dys.	1	0 yrs. 8 mo. 17 dys.	Chronic Dementia.
29	37	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel....	1 " 11 " 8 "	1	1 " 7 " 8 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
30	54	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 " 9 " 6 "	Apoplexy.
31	55	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep. Man.	10 yrs 8 mo. 14 dys.	1	0 " 8 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
32	51	Unknown...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	0 " 9 " 5 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
33	32	Unknown...	Ac. Mania...	1 yr. 2 mo. 7 dys.	1	0 " 7 " 6 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
34	41	Unknown...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 " 2 " 0 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
35	22	Unknown..	Dementia...	Unknown.	1	1 " 9 " 29 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
36	42	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	7 yrs. 2 mo. 22 dys.	4	6 " 8 " 4 "	Paresis.
37	39	Pennsylvania	Paresis.....	Unknown.	1	1 " 11 " 4 "	Chronic Interstitial Nephritis.
38	54	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	0 yrs 3 mo. 19 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 19 "	Typhoid Fever.
39	29	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	4 " 11 " 24 "	1	3 " 11 " 24 "	Status Epilepticus.
40	21	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep. Man.	Unknown.	1	2 " 8 " 5 "	Valvular Heart Disease.
41	63	Unknown...	Ch. Mania...	10 yrs. 0 mo. 0 dys.	1	5 " 0 " 0 "	Valvular Heart Disease.
42	Unk	Scotland...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 21 "	Chronic Nephritis.
43	47	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	1 yr. 11 mo. 27 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
44	68	Pennsylvania	Sen. Dem....	Unknown.	1	1 " 9 " 27 "	Paresis.
45	46	Pennsylvania	Paresis.....	3 yrs. 8 mo. 27 dys.	1	1 " 8 " 27 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
46	62	Unknown...	Ch. Mania...	27 " 11 " 24 "	2	37 " 5 " 24 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
47	26	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	0 " 0 " 9 "	Enteritis.
48	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	2	0 " 9 " 11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
49	60	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel.....	6 yrs. 5 mo. 18 dys.	1	0 " 5 " 18 "	Paresis.
50	50	United States	Paresis.....	0 " 10 " 0 "	1	0 " 4 " 0 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
51	24	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	3	0 " 5 " 28 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
52	34	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	5 yrs. 9 mo. 27 dys.	1	3 " 9 " 27 "	Chronic Interstitial Nephritis.
53	39	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 4 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
54	69	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	1 yrs 3 mo. 27 dys.	1	0 " 8 " 15 "	

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
						24 yrs.	3 mo.	22 dys.	
1	44	Pennsylvania	Dementia ...	25 yrs. 9 mo. 22 dys.	1	0	1	22	Dysentery.
2	50	Unknown ...	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	1	0	17	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
3	83	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem ...	Unknown.	1	1	4	13	Chronic Nephritis.
4	79	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania ...	71 yrs. 8 mo. 13 dys.	1	17	8	13	Heart Failure.
5	28	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania ...	27 " 10 " 10 "	1	1	10	10	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
6	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania ...	12 " 3 " 17 "	1	1	8	17	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
7	86	Germany ...	Sen. Dem ...	1 " 0 " 20 "	1	0	0	20	Apoplexy.
8	Unk	Unknown ...	Ac. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1	10	15	Dysentery.
9	49	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	2 yrs. 9 mo. 23 dys.	1	1	9	23	Cerebral Effusion.
10	58	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	20 " 3 " 6 "	1	0	3	6	Typhoid Fever.
11	60	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel.....	10 " 3 " 27 "	1	9	9	27	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
12	Unk	Unknown n..	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	1	6	25	Chronic Nephritis.
13	58	Germany ...	Ac. Mania...	25 yrs. 3 mo. 0 dys.	1	25	2	20	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
14	59	Ohio.....	Ac. Mania...	Unknown.	1	0	3	23	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
15	51	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 yrs 1 mo. 11 dys.	2	0	0	11	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
16	31	France.....	Ac. Mel.....	3 " 7 " 24 "	2	3	2	24	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
17	Unk	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	5	1	16	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
18	40	Virginia....	Ac. Mel.....	0 yrs. 8 mo. 16 dys.	1	0	6	16	Pneumonia.
19	60	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	6	1	7	Fatty Degeneration of Heart.
20	65	Unknown ...	Ch. Mania...	38 yrs. 11 mo. 19 dys.	1	28	11	19	Apoplexy.
21	Unk	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	2	5	20	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
22	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	4 yrs. 0 mo. 16 dys.	1	2	0	16	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
23	63	United States	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	12	8	20	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
24	34	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 yrs. 4 mo. 7 dys.	2	0	0	7	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
25	32	Pennsylvania	Ep. Mania...	27 " 6 " 16 "	1	0	6	16	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
26	60	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	40 " 6 " 0 "	1	0	6	0	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
27	41	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	1 " 3 " 24 "	1	1	1	24	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
28	41	Pennsylvania	Ep. Mania...	2 " 6 " 20 "	1	0	6	20	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
29	49	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 8 " 5 "	1	1	5	5	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
30	46	England.....	Ch. Mel.....	7 " 11 " 21 "	1	7	1	21	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
31	48	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep Man.	36 " 6 " 0 "	1	3	6	0	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
32	67	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	44 " 2 " 14 "	1	2	2	14	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
33	41	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel.....	3 " 7 " 23 "	1	1	7	23	Dysentery.
34	52	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 3 " 22 "	1	0	2	6	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
35	75	England.....	Ch. Mel.....	34 " 8 " 11 "	1	34	5	11	Dysentery.



## EXPENDITURE LIST

From October 1st, 1896, to October 1st, 1897.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$ 9 60
Almonds.....		7 85
Apples, Dried.....	130 lbs.	5 13
Bags, Flour.....		82 00
Baking Powder.....	467 lbs.	163 45
Barley.....	3 kegs.	5 65
Baskets.....		166 00
Bath Brick.....	8 boxes.	6 35
Beautifying Grounds.....		1,123 68
Beans.....	13½ bbls.	56 62
Bedsteads and Mattresses.....		893 75
Bird Seed.....		50
Blankets.....		915 62
Blankets, Rubber.....		100 00
Blue, Aniline.....	9 boxes.	25 50
Book Cases.....		25 00
Breakfast Bacon.....	28 lbs.	3 32
Brooms, Assorted.....	40 doz.	102 80
Brushes, Assorted.....	91 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	259 13
Buckets.....	11 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz.	36 53
Butter.....	29,804½ lbs.	5,905 10
Candles.....	2 boxes.	5 80
Canned Goods.....		37 82
Car Fare.....		65 42
Carpets, Rugs and Mats.....		996 30
Carpet Sweepers.....		16 50
Camera and Supplies.....		13 65
Chairs.....		219 85
Chambers.....		120 34
Cheese.....	8,229 lbs.	913 82
Chiffonier.....		24 00
Cigars.....		76 75
Cinnamon.....	18 lbs.	5 13
Clocks.....		4 00
Clothing, Ready-made.....		4,587 91
Coal.....	696 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons.	507 48
Cocoa.....	18 cans.	10 80
Coffee.....	12,638 lbs.	1,893 40
Coffin and Case.....		66 25
Confections.....		39 05
Corn, Canned and Dried.....		28 95
Cotton, Batting.....		97 96
Corn Starch.....		24 20
Counterpanes.....		79 01
Crackers.....	6,321½ lbs.	583 94
Cranberries.....		20 00
Crockery.....		21 18
Cuspidors.....		50 40
Currants.....	86 lbs.	6 24

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Curry Combs and Brushes.....	.....	\$ 8 75
Curtains and Poles.....	.....	146 50
Digging Graves.....	.....	35 00
Dressed Meat.....	252,520 lbs.	19,452 84
Dried Beef.....	2,738 lbs.	317 71
Dry Goods.....	.....	4,086 78
Dust Pans.....	.....	9 02
Eggs.....	3,846 doz.	592 83
Expressage.....	.....	104 80
Extracts.....	.....	51 15
Fire Clay.....	1 bbl.	1 15
Fish, Fresh.....	.....	122 26
Fish, Salt.....	58 bbls.	822 30
Flour, Buckwheat.....	.....	3 00
Flour, Graham.....	4 bbls.	9 00
Flour, Rye.....	.....	1 50
Flour, Wheat.....	1,426 bbls.	6,156 40
Fly Paper.....	.....	3 00
Freight.....	.....	1,207 48
Gas Fixtures.....	.....	62 85
Gas, Natural.....	.....	2,500 00
Gelatine.....	.....	1 55
Ginger.....	24 lbs.	3 12
Glassware.....	.....	53 88
Glue.....	50 lbs.	7 50
Grass Seed.....	.....	4 00
Gold Dust.....	10 boxes.	42 50
Hams.....	7,022 lbs.	681 87
Hardware.....	.....	219 47
Harness.....	.....	21 72
Hats and Caps.....	54 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	164 45
Hauling.....	.....	29 90
Hair Brushes and Combs.....	.....	37 80
Hominy.....	8 bbls.	18 10
Hose and Couplings.....	.....	103 85
Hoof Ointment.....	.....	11 00
Hops and Malt.....	.....	22 75
Horse Shoeing.....	.....	126 89
Hymn Books.....	.....	25 20
Ice.....	572 $\frac{130}{2000}$ tons.	1,664 46
Insect Powder.....	.....	50 50
Killerrine.....	.....	92 90
Kitchen Utensils.....	.....	144 09
Knives and Forks.....	.....	184 67
Lawn Mower Repairs.....	.....	35 25
Labor.....	.....	91 85
Lard.....	10,600 lbs.	590 38
Lemons.....	23 boxes.	88 75
Lime and Cement.....	100 bbls.	80 00
Lime for Gas.....	500 bush.	45 41
Linoleum.....	.....	49 83
Locks and Keys.....	.....	40 57
Lumber.....	.....	41 04
Lye.....	50 cases.	150 00
Matches.....	34 cases.	32 50

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Meal, Corn.....	5 bbls.	\$ 11 05
Melons.....		69 00
Mince Meat.....	502 lbs.	23 85
Mineral Waters.....	6 cases.	42 50
Mirrors.....		44 50
Molasses.....	108 gals.	34 02
Macaroni.....	227 lbs.	25 11
Moulding.....		19 54
Moulding for Pictures.....		68 12
Mushrooms.....	3 doz.	10 50
Mustard.....	8 doz.	20 80
Newspapers and Magazines.....		103 55
Notions.....		100 37
Nuts.....		7 73
Oats, Rolled.....	26 bbls.	93 58
Oil Cloth, Table.....		40 09
Oil, Crude.....	207½ gal.	17 38
Oil, Elaine.....	434½ gal.	52 74
Oil, Lard.....	10 gal.	4 75
Oil, Lubricating.....	265 gal.	72 71
Olives.....		13 08
Onions.....	1 box.	2 50
Oranges.....	4 boxes.	17 75
Organ.....		300 00
Oysters.....		55 95
Paints and Oils.....		1,561 97
Paint Brushes.....		58 86
Packing.....		58 11
Peaches, Green.....	43 boxes.	61 50
Peaches, Dried.....	1,100 lbs.	89 99
Peas, Canned.....	10 cases.	52 10
Pepper.....	103 lbs.	11 43
Phosphate for Boilers.....		132 88
Pictures.....		43 94
Pillows.....		147 95
Plaster.....	58 sacks.	20 15
Plaster of Paris.....	1 bbl.	2 25
Polishes.....		17 39
Postage.....		267 82
Poultry.....	33½ lbs.	7 31
Potatoes, Sweet.....	21½ bbls.	56 50
Printing and Binding.....		616 90
Prunes.....	1,947 lbs.	137 96
Raisins.....	63 lbs.	5 94
Razors and Strops.....		26 67
Rat Poison.....		1 20
Rice.....	21 bbls.	390 59
Rope.....		8 80
Rubber Goods.....		17 00
Sago.....	135 lbs.	4 16
Sal Soda.....	4,075 lbs.	33 27
Salt.....	57 bbls.	64 80
Safe, Office.....		35 00
Sauces and Soups.....		25 52
Scales.....		24 00

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Settees.....		\$ 139 64
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,548 prs.	1,514 10
Small Fruits and Berries.....		343 36
Soaps.....	374 boxes.	1,072 31
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	50 lbs.	1 40
Spaghetti.....	10 lbs.	1 00
Spices.....		9 65
Spoons.....		23 53
Starch.....	2,542 lbs.	167 61
Stationery.....		353 90
Straw.....		133 30
Step Ladders.....		24 60
Sugar.....	45,340 lbs.	2,138 72
Syrup.....	1,114 gal.	271 30
Tables.....		187 50
Tableware.....		193 94
Tacks.....		6 35
Tapioca.....	300 lbs.	9 06
Tea.....	2,734 lbs.	1,009 45
Telegrams.....		13 55
Thermometers.....		11 50
Tinware.....		216 28
Tobacco.....		437 31
Turkeys.....	4,127 lbs.	630 11
Tools for House Use.....		37 09
Tools for Engineer.....		31 09
Twine.....		6 99
Vegetables.....		29 40
Vinegar.....	730 gal.	108 78
Wall Paper and Papering.....		122 52
Water Coolers.....		42 85
Wax Tapers.....		17 60
Window Glass.....		56 47
Wardrobe.....		37 00
Wash Stand.....		9 00
Window Shades.....		30 65
Wrapping Paper.....		45 20
Total.....		\$75,789 04

## MEDICINES, &amp;c..

Alcohol.....	\$ 223 67	Instruments.....	\$ 125 48
Beer.....	41 91	Physicians' Supplies....	152 00
Disinfectants.....	335 84	Wine.....	18 25
Drugs and Chemicals....	1,268 22	Total.....	\$2165 37

## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$390 33
Overcharge on Coke.....	24 98
Total.....	\$415 31

## AMUSEMENTS.

Christmas Trees.....	\$ 7 50	Musical Instruments....	\$ 44 83
Entertainments.....	80 25	Music for Patients' Parties.....	265 00
Instruction in Dancing..	85 00	Programmes.....	19 00
Lawn Tennis Materials..	8 50	Playing Cards.....	8 50
Limes for Magic Lantern,	2 00	Total.....	\$ 530 58
Magic Lantern Slides....	10 00		

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Center Building—Kitchen Range, Range Boiler, Awnings....	\$ 149 30
“ “ Kitchen Utensils, Bath Tub, Gas Fixtures..	66 61
“ “ Labor on Floor in Chapel, Labor on Ice Box	121 42
“ “ Repairing Sewing Machine.....	3 42
Cellar—Sand, Cement and Lime, Material for Floors.....	130 10
“ Lumber, Labor Cementing, Labor on Windows, Labor,	223 10
“ Floors, Brick and Cement, Food Cars, R. R. Track....	74 45
Wards—Material, Flooring, Sash, Locks, Plaster, Oak Floor-	
ing, Sinks.....	592 07
Wards—Bath Room, Wash Stands, Water Closets and Tank,	
Lavatories and Fixtures.....	555 47
Wards—Moulding, Picture Backing, Material and Labor,	
Labor on Floors.....	276 33
Wards—Chandeliers.....	115 15
Laundry—Material, Repairing Engine, Belting, Labor on	
Ditch at Pulley.....	246 23
Laundry—Elevator Pulley, Hauling Sand and Stone, Bibb	
Cocks, Soil Pipe Trap.....	26 69
Barn—Pipe and Fittings, Valves for Water Tanks.....	66 43
Carpenter Shop—Labor on Wall at.....	13 75
Carriage House Labor.....	24 37
Culverts .....	3 00
Blacksmith Shop.....	14 31
Elevators.....	28 77
Fences—Lumber, Labor, Wire, Nails.....	373 63
Green House and other Buildings.....	129 68
Green House—Lumber, Labor.....	84 18
Gutters—Labor.....	20 00
Gas House—Labor.....	7 50
Gas Regulator—Labor on Wall at.....	19 80
Gas Holder Weights.....	12 13
Gas Line—Labor, Pipe Saddle.....	59 03
Hog Pens—Labor.....	6 49
Harness Repairs.....	41 50
Ice House—Labor.....	24 87
Powder and Fuse.....	17 43
Roads—Stone, Labor.....	335 37
Retaining Wall Barn Road—Cement and Labor.....	39 00
“ “ “ “ Labor, Ditch.....	109 88
Stables—Labor, Labor at Cow Stables.....	16 72
Sewer.....	10 00
Station Road Labor.....	37 50
“ “ Retaining Wall.....	275 71
Steam Pump, &c.....	123 32
Steam Pipe, Mineral Wool for Packing.....	13 50
Vehicles Repaired.....	163 25
Amount carried forward.....	\$4,647 46

## ORDINARY REPAIRS—CONTINUED.

Amount brought forward.....	\$4,647 46
Wagon Repairs—Material.....	42 23
Walks—Material, Labor.....	194 38
Materials, &c., not specified where used, viz.:	
Gas Pipe, Pipe and Fittings, Valves and Fittings, Cement, Sand.....	379 00
Lime, Fire Brick and Clay, Plaster and Sand, Rubber Hose, Castors.....	98 54
Sash Cord and Chain, Gasket Board, Bar Iron, Window Glass .....	134 26
Extension Ladders, Glue and Locks, Lumber, Dressed Lumber.....	336 48
Shingles, Castings, Screws. &c., Nails, Mortice Locks.....	60 52
Locks, Keys, Labor removing Gas Pipe.....	27 41
Reservoirs—Labor.....	38 50
Tools and Implements, Material, Labor.....	464 09
Freight Charges on Material not specified .....	255 98
Total.....	\$6,678 85

## EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

## LAUNDRY BUILDING AND MACHINERY.

Plan for Alteration of Old Boiler House.....	\$ 200 00
Paid Contractor Estimates 1 and 2.....	2,583 00
Beams Iron, Brass Pipe and Fittings .....	56 81
Cement and Laying, Cesspools and Traps .....	421 20
Cast-iron Pipe and Fittings, Drainage around Building.....	307 43
Grading around Building, Hardware, Heater.....	825 57
Lead Pipe, Lumber, Masonry.....	487 93
Painting, Laying Flagstone, Window Glass.....	40 73
Sand, Sash Weight, Partitions.....	108 68
Pipes, Valves and Fittings.....	343 76
Freight on Materials, Tubs and Tables.....	410 73
Machinery and Drying Closets, per account contract.....	1,826 53
Filtering Crib at the river.....	2,000 00
Gas Holder built by contract for.....	1,400 00
Gas Line Connection—Pipe and Freight.....	35 04

## PORCHES AT COTTAGE.

Lumber, Tin Roofing, Brackets, Labor.....	278 50
Freight on Materials.....	65

## WATER CLOSET ANNEX—MALE WARDS.

Labor on Foundation Masonry.....	151 32
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## WATER LINE FROM RESERVOIR TO BUILDINGS.

Jute, Pig Lead, Pipe and Connections.....	1,042 25
Valves, Brick for Valve House, Freight Charges .....	132 86
Labor laying Line, Covering Valves.....	241 72

Total.....	\$12,894 71
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## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers.....	\$9,057 17	Firemen.....	\$ 1,004 00
Assistant Clerks.....	1,012 50	Housekeeper.....	480 00
Attendants.....	25,522 96	Laundress.....	465 00
Bakers.....	875 00	Laundry Girls.....	3,091 80
Butchers.....	362 00	Porters.....	980 78
Carpenters.....	984 00	Preachers.....	380 00
Chambermaids.....	1,006 36	Seamstresses.....	772 48
Cooks.....	2,615 45	Stableman.....	182 50
Engineers.....	2,100 00	Storek'per & St'nog'pher	471 98
Driver of Omnibus.....	449 17	Supervisor and Assistant	1,140 00
Driver of Spring Wagon..	316 50	Supervisoreess and Ass't..	885 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Watchman.....	458 70
Farm Hands and Team- sters.....	3,789 14	Total.....	\$59,602 49

## FARM.

Axle Grease.....	\$ 23 10	Live Stock.....	\$ 551 75
Apples.....	480 93	Manures.....	36 50
Berry Plants.....	10 20	Oats.....	817 13
Corn, Shelled.....	505 34	Potatoes.....	1,219 19
Chickens.....	250 20	Paris Green.....	1 60
Curry Combs and Brushes	21 00	Repairs to Implements..	30
Feed.....	754 95	Repairs to Wagons.....	23 90
Freight.....	733 04	Rhubarb Plants.....	70 00
Fruit Trees.....	18 15	Salt.....	9 00
Harness.....	7 00	Seeds.....	101 44
Harness Oil.....	7 50	Straw.....	502 25
Hay.....	1,283 66	Stove and Pipe.....	6 66
Horse Medicine.....	17 75	Threshing.....	9 65
Horse Shoeing.....	58 20	Toll, Stabling, &c.,.....	28 33
Implements.....	122 33	Total.....	\$7,671 05

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Alms to Cripple.....	\$ 1 00	Notary Fees.....	\$ 14 50
Boiler Inspection.....	12 00	Patients Expenses Home	72 66
Diplomas for Nurses.....	44 00	Premium on Treasurer's	
Dog.....	5 00	Bond.....	25 00
Emsworth Prop'y—Taxes	34 24	Rent of Safe Deposit Box	3 00
Expense of Centennial...	32 85	Rent of Telephone Lines	627 93
Expenses of Patients to		Returning Escaped Pa-	
Exposition.....	14 60	tients.....	6 00
Expenses of Witness at		Spectacles.....	9 44
Investigation.....	14 30	Stolen Money refunded	
Expenses of Stenographer		to Patients.....	50
at Investigation.....	180 00	Toll, Stabling, &c.....	40 22
Lithographs for Annual		Transferring Patient to	
Report.....	48 02	to Polk.....	13 96
Library Books.....	44 69	Typewriter Repairs.....	1 95
Medical Books.....	41 88	Total.....	\$1,287 74

## RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 530 58
Extraordinary Repairs.....	12,894 71
Household.....	75,789 04
Medicines.....	2,165 37
Money Refunded.....	415 31
Miscellaneous.....	1,287 74
Ordinary Repairs.....	6,678 85
Salaries and Wages.....	59,602 49
Farm.....	7,671 05
Total.....	\$167,035 14

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th, 1896, to  
Sept. 30th, 1897.

Rhubarb, Canned..	102 gal.	Grape Jelly.....	156 glasses.
Cherries, " ..	135 "	Blackberry " .....	152 "
Raspberries, " ..	100 "	Crab Apple " .....	216 "
Huckleberries, " ..	148 "	Pineapple Marmalade	31 "
Tomatoes, " ..	2,239 "	Raspberry Jam.....	136 qts.
Peaches, " ..	254 qts.	Blackberry " .....	128 "
Pears, " ..	111 "	Grape Butter.....	33 gal.
Plums, " ..	99 "	Peach " .....	31 pts.
Plums, Pies.....	31 "	Crab Apple " .....	17 gal.
Plums, Preserved..	16 "	Plum " .....	25 "
Peaches, " ..	14 pts.	Pear " .....	51 "
Pears, " ..	5 "	Tomato " .....	200 "
Tomatoes, " ..	30 qts.	Apple " .....	308 "
Quinces, " ..	6 pts.	Quince " .....	14 "
Currants, Spiced.....	34 "	Beans, Pickled.....	48 "
Peaches, " .....	18 "	Piccalilli.....	612 "
Pears, " .....	14 "	Catsup.....	10 "
Plums, " .....	8 qts.	Chili Sauce.....	11 pts.
Peaches, Brandied....	15 "	Cucumber " .....	18 "
Strawberries, P'served,	609 glasses.	Pepper Hash.....	12 "
Cherries, " ..	170 "	Cucumber Pickles....	20 "
Raspberries, " ..	64 "	Pickled Onions.....	6 "
Blackberries, " ..	84 "	Butter churned.....	1,000 lbs.
Currant Jelly.....	1028 "	Lard rendered.....	2,380 "
Quince " .....	60 "		



Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms and Wards from  
Sept. 30th, 1896, to Sept. 30th, 1897.

Awnings.....	12	Pillow Ticks.....	73
Aprons, Nurses'.....	114	Pillow Cases.....	1,158
Aprons, Men's.....	126	Pieces mended.....	9,666
Aprons, Patients'.....	382	Sacks, Clothes.....	43
Bed Ticks.....	214	Skirts, Flannel.....	144
Bolsters, Double.....	18	Skirts, Cotton.....	316
Bolsters, Single.....	262	Screen Covers.....	4
Bread Cloths.....	6	Stand Covers.....	208
Bureau Covers.....	28	Suspenders, dozen pairs	40
Camisoles.....	33	Sheets, Single.....	821
Chemise.....	341	Sheets, Double.....	37
Carpet Rags sewed, lbs...	27	Curtains, Window, pairs	161
Caps, Nurses'.....	552	Cushions, Chair.....	15
Comforts, Single.....	537	Dish Cloths.....	12
Comforts, Double.....	16	Drawers, pairs.....	25
Counterpanes.....	98	Dresses, Calico.....	689
Curtains, Clothes.....	4	Dresses, Worsted.....	23
Hats Trimmed.....	37	Table Cloths.....	420
Horse Covers.....	5	Towels, Hand.....	271
Mangle Cover.....	1	Towels, Roller.....	633
Napkins.....	84	Towels, Tea.....	535
Night Gowns.....	10	Tray Covers.....	20
Names sewed on.....	3,150	Waists, Cauton Flannel..	3

Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital  
Farm during the Year 1897.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels.	1,236	Grapes.....bushels.	101½
Tomatoes.....	1,584	Sage.....	3
"    Green..	115	Vegetable Eggs....pieces	217
"    Egg...  "	4	Celery.....bunches.	53,725
Peas.....	206	Parsley.....	1,555
Beans.....	612½	Horse Radish...  "	135
"    Lima.....	158	Asparagus.....	3,755
Corn, Sweet.....	613	Radishes.....	1,818
Beets.....	1,098	Beets.....	410
Onions.....	487	Green Onions...  "	6,596
Spinach.....	110	Cucumbers.....dozen.	619
Rhubarb.....	188	Pickles, Small...  "	1,774
Lettuce.....	623½	Cauliflower.....heads.	296
Turnips.....	587	Strawberries.....quarts.	8,267
Carrots.....	32½	Raspberries.....	409
Parsnips.....	400	Currants.....	823
Cabbage.....	2,299	Gooseberries.....	30
Pumpkins.....	286	Cherries.....	3,518
Apples.....	1,649	Cider.....gallons.	1,117
Crab Apples.....	15	Sauer Kraut....barrels.	6
Pears.....	92	Pickles.....	10
Plums.....	6		

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels.	50	Tomatoes.....pounds.	4
Beans.....“	8	Pumpkin.....“	10
“ Lima.....“	8	Pepper.....“	$\frac{1}{4}$
Corn.....“	4		

## GRAIN, &amp;C.

Hay.....tons.	35	Rye.....bushels.	214
Straw.....“	12	Oats.....“	103
Corn Fodder.....“	30		

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons.	42,420	Pork.....pounds	12,146
Soft Soap.....“	24,000	Beef Hides.....“	852
Eggs.....dozen.	276	Calf Hides.....“	420
Beef.....pounds.	6,100	Fowls butchered...head.	542
Veal.....“	2,863		

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenmissima .....	60	Cannas.....6 varieties.	900
Agapanthus.....	25	Centaurea Gymnocarpa,	
Achaunia.....	15	2 varieties.....	700
Achyranthes.....5 varieties.	1,500	Cissus Discolor.....	25
Ageratum.....2 “	800	Carnation Pinks, 14 varieties	2,000
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	25	Castor Oil Plants.....	50
Alyssum, Sweet. .2 varieties.	1,000	Chrysanthemums, 80 varits,	1,000
Amaryllis.....3 “	25	Cineraria.....2 varieties.	75
Anthericum, variegated.....	25	Clerodendron Balfouri.....	5
Alternantheras...4 varieties.	42,000	Cobea Scandens.....	25
Ameranthus.....4 “	600	Coleus.....10 varieties.	2,000
Ampelopsis Veitchi.....	1,000	Cuphea, Cigar Plant.....	1,000
Agave, Century Plant, 3 va-		Curculigo Recurvata.....	100
rieties.....	200	Convolvulus Major, Morn-	
Amomum, Ginger Plant....	50	ing Glory.....	200
Aspedistra Lurida.....	100	Crocus.....	200
Anchusa.....	75	Colocasia.....2 varieties.	100
Asters.....15 varieties.	1,000	Calendula.....	400
Begonias.....12 “	500	Cleome Pungens, 2 varieties,	250
Bouvardias.....3 “	3,000	Cyperus Alternifolius.....	100
Bananas.....2 “	35	Crotous.....	25
Bletia.....	30	Cassia Corynfose.....	40
Bryophyllum Calycinum...	125	Cosmos.....	300
Cyclamen Persicum.....	100	Cypress Vine.....	500
Cactus.....10 varieties.	80	Centrosema Grandiflora...	200
Caladium Esculentum.....	35	Candytuft.....	1,000
Calla Ethiopica.....	300	Datura.....3 varieties.	100
Camelia.....	1	Dahlia.....6 “	1,000

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.—Continued.

Dianthus.....	1,000	Moon Flowers, Evening	
Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	50	Glory.....	95
Echeveria Secunda.....	400	Myriophyllum, Water Mil-	
Euphorbia Splendens.....	50	foil.....	200
Echeveria Metallica.....	30	Narcissus.....	400
Eucharis Amazonica, Ama-		Oxalis.....	100
zon Lily.....	25	Oleanders.....	25
Enonymus, Spindle Tree....	20	Orchids.....	15
Eucalyptus Globulus.....	25	Orange Tree.....	5
Farfugium.....	50	Pansies.....	4,000
Fuchsias.....	8 varieties 300	Pine Apple.....	2
Feverfew.....	2 " 75	Passion Flower..	15
Fiscus Elastica, Rubber Tree	40	Poinsettia.....	60
Fiscus Repens.....	10	Pelargoniums.....	250
Fiscus, Fig Tree.....	2	Peristrophe.....	95
Ferns.....	3 varieties 25	Phlox Drumondii.....	400
Freesia.....	3,000	Plumbago Capensis.....	25
Geraniums.....	25 varieties. 6,000	Pomegranate.....	75
Gladiolus.....	10 " 400	Pilea.....	2 varieties. 4,000
Gnaphalium.....	500	Panicum Grass..	2 " 1,000
Grasses, Ornamental, 3 vari-		Palms.....	8 " 60
eties.....	1,000	Phacelia.....	25
Heliotrope.....	3 varieties. 500	Pereskia Aculeata.....	15
Hibiscus.....	2 " 12	Roses, Monthly and Hardy,	
Hollyhock.....	50	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4 vari-	
Hyacinths.....	3 varieties. 1,500	eties.....	75
Hydrangea.....	2 " 100	Stevias, Variegated. 2 vari's	500
Horehound, Variegated....	250	Sedum.....	2 " 1,000
Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	600	Squill Plants.....	10
Ice Plant.....	1,000	Smilax.....	50
Jasmine Grandiflorum,		Strelitzia Regina.....	10
2 varieties.....	25	Sweet Pea.....	12 varieties. 2,000
Japan Honeysuckle.....	250	Swainsonia.....	75
Jonquils.....	400	Tradescantia.....	50
Kenilworth Ivy.....	200	Tulips.....	8 varieties. 500
Lemon Trees.....	12	Thorn Apple.....	5
Lantana.....	4 varieties. 250	Tormelia Fragrans.....	50
Lemon Verbena.....	200	Torenia.....	75
Lilium Harrissi.....	250	Tube Roses.....	400
Lobelia.....	500	Verbenas.....	500
Lycopodium, Club Mosses,		Vinca, Alba and Resea,	
3 varieties.....	3,000	3 varieties.....	50
Larkspur.....	15	Vinca, Myrtle....	2 varieties 200
Lilies, Hardy.....	1,500	Wax Plants.....	30
Maranta Zebrina.....	30	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	200
Mignonette.....	2,000	And a lot of Annuals too	
Manettia Vine.....	50	numerous to mention.	

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Flag stone cut and laid.....	855	feet.
Curb stone cut and set.....	86	"
Board walks relaid.....	423	"
Rubble walls built.....	235	perches.
Cut stone wall built.....	11½	"
Stone put on roads, walks, cement floors and in ditches.....	435	"
Grading roads, digging ditches and foundations.....	3,913½	cu. yds.
Cement floors and walks laid.....	23,085	sq. ft.
Board fence built.....	127	panels.
Roads, fences, outbuildings, board walks, etc., have been kept in good order.		
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, etc., equivalent to.....		
		889 days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital farm.		

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime Used.	Bushels of Coal Used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	Number of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1896.....	20	680	232,560	680	.....	.....	176
November, ".....	40	2,745	938,790	2,745	.....	.....	178
December, ".....	50	2,900	1,513,800	2,890	.....	.....	190
January, 1897.....	70	2,930	1,002,060	2,930	570	550	190
February, ".....	50	2,555	639,810	2,555	30	1,930	171
March, ".....	60	2,395	819,090	2,395	30	1,375	188
April, ".....	40	2,000	684,000	2,000	.....	800	263
May, ".....	20	1,550	530,100	1,550	.....	275	170
June, ".....	20	1,415	482,930	1,415	.....	.....	172
July, ".....	20	1,330	454,860	1,330	.....	.....	182
August, ".....	30	1,400	478,800	1,400	.....	.....	186
September, ".....	20	1,545	555,750	1,545	.....	.....	190
Total.....	440	23,445	8,332,550	23,435	630	4,930	2,256
Daily Average for 365 days.....	1½	64½	22,828 $\frac{2}{10}$	64½	1 $\frac{2}{3}$	13½	6½

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts,  
Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch,  
Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch,  
Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER.			

## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, (the oath before a notary public is illegal) with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned. All women patients must be accompanied to the Hospital by some female friend as required by law.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is \$3.75 per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

16. The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

---

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

---

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for h..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed) .....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or } .....  
other circumstances of connection } .....  
with the patient. } .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

---

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at\*....., in the county of....., separately examined....., of †....., and do verily believe that the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....



## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....  
 Residence.....  
 Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of .....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents : (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and .....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove.....from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]  
 .....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

[SEAL.] *To the Sheriff.....County, and to the Western Pennsylv-  
ania Hospital:*

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18 .., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law ; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane :

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....s, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18....., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
*County of*.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of..... have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

---

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of*.....*County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectivley,  
 did further find that the said.....had *no legal settlement*  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of*....., *in the county of*  
 .....[or] *a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to-wit: in the township of*.....*the county of*.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of..... , did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall thence be discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....*Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
County of.....

*To all whom it may concern:*

These presents are to certify, that....., [SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I, .....President Judge of the Court of .....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

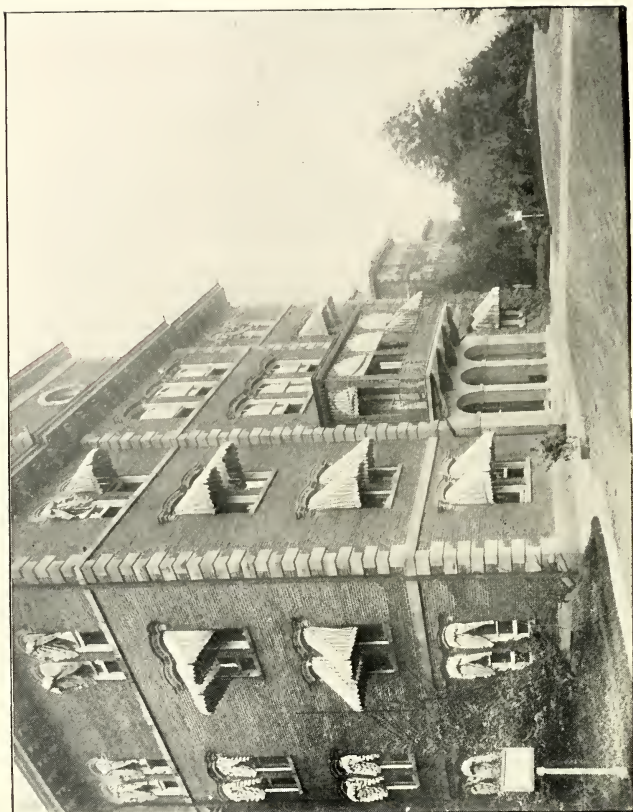
.....*Prest. Judge*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*









MAIN ENTRANCE.—DIXMONT.

# ANNUAL REPORT

—OF THE—

## MANAGERS

—OF THE—

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1898.



PITTSBURGH :

THE MYERS & SHINKLE CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 711 LIBERTY STREET.

1899.



# Officers of the Institution.

## President :

ROBERT PITCAIRN.

## Vice-Presidents :

WM. A. HERRON.

WM. M. KENNEDY.

## Treasurer.

WM. ROSEBURG.

## Secretary.

L. H. HARRIS.

## Custodian of Securities,

FIDELITY TITLE & TRUST CO.

## Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

## Life Managers :

THOS. M. ARMSTRONG,  
F. S. BISSELL,  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
H. C. FRICK,  
F. GWINNER, SR.,  
SAMUEL HAMILTON,  
JOHN A. HARPER,

L. H. HARRIS,  
JOHN B. JACKSON,  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
S. S. MARVIN,  
JAMES R. MELLON,  
A. W. MELLON,  
\*THOS. A. MELLON,  
R. B. MELLON,

WILSON MILLER,  
SAMUEL M'KEE,  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
J. J. VANDERGRIFF,  
W. W. YOUNG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

## Managers Elected by the Contributors :

### One Year.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
WM. A. HERRON,  
C. B. KING, M. D.,  
JNO. P. OBER,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
H. D. SELLERS,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

### Two Years.

AUGUST AMMON,  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
JOS. BUFFINGTON,  
H. C. FRY,  
J. H. RICKETSON,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND.

### Three Years.

REV. T. N. BOYLE, D. D.  
WM. FLINN,  
D. L. GILLESPIE,  
H. J. HEINZ,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
W. H. SEIF.

## State Manager :

ROBERT PITCAIRN, PITTSBURGH.

## Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, J. R. MELLON, BOYLE, BERRY, ARMSTRONG.
<i>February</i> .....	" MORGAN, R. B. MELLON, JACKSON, SAWYER, SEIF.
<i>March</i> .....	" TOWNSEND, AMMON, SEIF, HARRIS, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	" FLINN, HERRON, GILLESPIE, MARVIN, FRY.
<i>May</i> .....	" A. W. MELLON, SELLERS, EDWARDS, KING, BUFFINGTON.
<i>June</i> .....	" FRY, JONES, R. B. MELLON, RICKETSON, WOODWARD.
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, GILLESPIE, J. R. MELLON, BISSELL, SEIF.
<i>August</i> .....	" BOYLE, BUFFINGTON, GWINNER, ROSEBURG, ARMSTRONG.
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, GILLESPIE, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" MARVIN, GILLESPIE, BOYLE, KENNEDY, BUFFINGTON.
<i>November</i> .....	" SEIF, SELLERS, HERRON, BOYLE, MILLER.
<i>December</i> .....	" BOYLE, FLINN, PHIPPS, RICKETSON, WOODWARD.

~~§~~ All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

~~§~~ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

\* Deceased.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
HENRY C. FRY,  
D. L. GILLESPIE,

W. A. HERRON,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
W. J. SAWYER,

HENRY D. SELLERS,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD,

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. WILLIAM K. WALKER,

DR. HENRY H. DOAN,

DR. ESTHER L. BLAIR.

---

## Pathologist :

DR. HENRY H. DOAN.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

MR. ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress :

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

## Housekeeper :

MISS MARTHA F. BLACK.

---

## Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. FLINN,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
JAS. R. MELLON,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

---

## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

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• The Committees arranged alphabetically.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

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*To the Honorable President and*

*Members of the Board of Public Charities :*

GENTLEMEN :—On behalf of the Board of Managers of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I respectfully submit the report for the year ending September 30th, 1898.

On undertaking this duty, and casting a retrospective glance over its operations during the period stated, no event or incident of conspicuous importance occurs to me. I believe that the purposes of the Founders, and the wishes of the Managers were carried out as far as practical, and in a manner that will meet with your commendation. The greatest possible comfort and relief were rendered to all the unfortunate victims of mental and physical afflictions committed to the Institution, its property was conserved, its financial credit upheld, and its good name unsullied by the breath of scandal or complaint.

I have received from the Superintendents of the two departments, most excellent reports, which, together with the statements of the Treasurer accompanying them, render it unnecessary for me to catalogue details and quote statistics ; they do this, besides being replete with interest, thought, and suggestions, acquired through experience and intimate contact with the work we are all endeavoring to promote.

## THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The average daily number of patients in the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, throughout the year was  $768\frac{36}{100}$ , or nearly one-third more than its designed capacity. This excess, and consequent over crowding has long been a matter of deep concern to the Officers and Managers and a serious discomfort and danger to many of the inmates, from which we pray to be delivered. A grateful and present relief might be effected by the return of 32 insane criminals to the State's prison. Their presence in Dixmont is a great wrong. These treacherous and homicidal maniacs cannot be entirely isolated from the other patients innocent of criminal acts. Surely if the prison authorities could appreciate the evil that the Hospital suffers from the menace of their presence, they might easily provide for their own insane within the prison's walls. The occasional transfer of able-bodied workers to the institution, at Wernersville, affords only a temporary relief, and is for evident reasons an undesirable one. Nor is the removal of indigent insane to city and county almshouses other than a retrogression on the part of our grand old Commonwealth, which used to be foremost of all her sister republics in charity and benevolence to her wards, the insane, the blind, and the deaf and dumb. The establishment of another hospital for the Insane, in Southwestern Pennsylvania, appears to me to be the proper remedy, and especially so, because an extension of the buildings at Dixmont, or the erection of additional buildings there, is not practical on account of the topography of the land, that portion of it unoccupied by buildings being for the most part precipitous hillsides, having a tendency to *slide* if the surface be broken, and the weight of buildings be superimposed.

Good health in general prevailed among our people, the premises continue in that excellent order which has characterized them hitherto, and the administration of the whole establishment is deserving of the highest praise.

---

## THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

This department admitted 2,537 patients during the year, a considerable increase over the number provided for the year before. No applicant eligible to treatment under the rules was turned away from the doors, and the service was diligent, active and skillfully rendered.



The management was the first to anticipate the Governor's application for extension of hospital care to soldiers of the army then and now on active duty in the Spanish War. Shortly after the breaking out of hostilities, it instructed the Superintendent to receive such soldiers on the same terms and as freely as he is required to do for veterans of the War of the Rebellion. In no manner did the nation, the state, or the community lack that aid which they have the right to expect at our hands, and therefore we ask your approval of the application which will be made to the Legislature at its ensuing biennial session, for the usual appropriation of ninety thousand dollars on account of maintenance for two years. We also ask for the additional sum of fifty thousand dollars, or a portion thereof, to pay off, or reduce the long standing indebtedness to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, for money generously advanced to the Institution in 1885, when by reason of the failure of the Legislature, (through a misunderstanding,) to appropriate, the Hospital was financially prostrated, and in such dire straits, that the Managers, well knowing that their first duty was to preserve the property, were forced to pledge a portion of the Endowment Fund to enable the Institution to go on with its charitable work. We therefore earnestly ask your re-approval of our appeal to the Legislature for this especial relief, and we solicit your co-operation in our efforts to procure it.

Aside from the embarrassment just referred to the Hospital is on a sound financial basis, and is enabled to make all of its purchases and payments for maintenance on the most favorable terms, or for cash. It is practically out of debt. The average daily cost for keeping patients was \$1.71, a little higher rate than that reported the year before, yet below the general average of other large institutions of the country, but the increase is accounted for when the unusual amount of repairs and replacements accomplished are taken into consideration.

In my previous reports references were made to the worn and dilapidated condition of the main building, and to the consequent initiation of a noble scheme of improvement and expansion. Reasonable as that project appeared to us from every point of view—and for that matter still appears—it proved to be premature and did not crystallize. Accordingly numerous delayed repairs were made this year when hardwood floors were laid throughout the wards and private rooms, ceilings and walls were renovated by fresh plaster and paint, and iron bedsteads and modern refurnishments replaced the wooden antiques

already too long in vogue. An atoning transformation was wrought, alike pleasing to the eyes and to the comfort of the patients and attendants and visiting friends.

I cannot report the completion and occupation of the new building authorized by the Board of Managers, and under the supervision of the Executive Committee. It is, however, built, under roof, nearly finished, and partly equipped. I quote the following description furnished to me by Mr. Thos. D. Evans, the architect :

“The Annex to Western Pennsylvania Hospital is a red brick building 111 feet 8 inches front by 55 feet 8 inches deep.

It is five stories high, and the first four floors are on the same level as the corresponding floors of the main building ; and each floor, except the first and fifth floors, is connected with the main building by covered and enclosed bridges with slate floors supported by iron beams.

The different floors and the roof of the new building are supported with steel joists and concrete arches, and the finished floor in the second-story is cement and asphaltum, in the third-story it shall be encaustic tile, and in the fourth and fifth floors the main floors shall be finished and varnished hard maple.

The roof is of cement.

The partitions throughout are built of steel studs and hard plaster.

The boilers, bakery, storeroom and electric light plant are located on the first or ground floor, the laundry on the second floor, the kitchens, pantries, dining-rooms and storeroom are located on the third floor, the help on the fourth floor and the nurses on the fifth floor.

There are toilet and bathrooms on each floor, and there is a passenger elevator from the first to the fifth floor.

The stairs throughout are fire-proof, being built of iron and slate enclosed in brick walls and carried up to the roof.”

Its use will greatly favor the administration of the Hospital in many ways, increase its capacity for both public and private patients, induce quiet and order in the house, in a large degree remove the element of danger from fire, and should reduce the cost of conducting it. The estimated cost of the building and connections complete is \$83,340.10. This is more than was originally contemplated. The money paid on account by the Treasurer, as per his report, was \$37,851.07, which amount has been increased since the date of his statement, and at present is \$43,086.07, all of which was subscribed

by Managers and friends, and I publicly credit Charles Lockhart, Esq., with the gift of \$25,000, and Messrs. James R. Mellon, Thomas A. Mellon, A. W. Mellon, R. B. Mellon, H. C. Frick, Fredk. Gwinner, Sr., S. S. Marvin, and Thomas M. Armstrong with \$1,000 each, and J. B. and M. L. Jackson with \$500. Most of these persons were already liberal contributors to the Hospital, and with Mr. Samuel Hamilton, have by their subscriptions of \$1,000 and upwards constituted themselves Life Managers of the Institution having "the right to nominate and send one patient to the hospital, *provided* the person so nominated shall be of the condition, and fall within, and comply with the rules that may be established for the government of the institution."

Several years ago the late Mrs. Anna R. Aspinwall conveyed to the Hospital in lieu of a gift of money, a piece of land in the 13th ward of the city of Pittsburgh, to be sold or used at the pleasure of the Board of Managers for the improvement or extension of the buildings. Accordingly the Board by resolution in May last directed the proper officers to execute a mortgage and negotiate a loan by which \$15,400 was made available towards the completion of the annex building.

Other contributions received by the Treasurer aggregated the sum of \$6,589.93, included in which amount was \$5,000 from Miss Julia and Miss Maggie Nelson to endow a bed in the Hospital in perpetual memory of their parents, William Nelson and Caroline, his wife. The impulse to honor the memory of the departed by monuments of bronze and stone is common to all mankind, but that impulse which establishes a memorial fund like this, which rests not night nor day in doing good to fellowmen in sorrow, and distress, partakes of the divine.

The Endowment Funds belonging to the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, are unchanged, and amount to \$23,000, but to them may properly be added the sum of \$3,000 held for investment, and which arose from the sale of a house and lot in Emsworth, given to the Hospital some years ago by Andrew Carnegie, Esq., in lieu of \$1,000 to constitute him a Life Manager of the Institution.

The Endowment Funds belonging to the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital were increased \$5,000, by the gift of the Misses Nelson, before referred to, and now amount to \$328,666.67. Owing to the maturing of certain investments, and for other reasons

deemed expedient by the Managers, sundry changes in the funds were made, all of which may be ascertained by an examination of the Statement of the Finance Committee prepared by the Treasurer and submitted with this report. Owing to litigation still existing between the Mercantile Library Hall Company and the Pittsburgh Library Association, the Hospital, which holds \$100,000 in bonds of the Mercantile Library Hall Company is an innocent sufferer by "law's delays" and its income has been cut off by the non-payment of nearly two years' interest, or \$10,000. Foreclosure proceedings were instituted more than a year ago, and judgment was secured, and the property covered by the bonds is up for sale in February next. It is considered ample security. I might also state that included in the aggregate of the funds above enumerated is the bond of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for \$66,666.67, which bond was hypothecated to the Railroad Company as security for \$50,000 advanced to the Hospital in 1885, which transaction has been repeatedly explained in these reports till I presume it is now clearly understood. As some uncertainty exists as to the realization of this sum by legislative enactment—to which source alone the Hospital can properly look—an impairment of the funds to the extent indicated may ensue.

The Trust Funds of which the Hospital is the almoner are The Brewer Fuel Fund, \$77,367.30, and The Crawford Fuel Fund, \$15,000. Out of the earnings of these, 57,475 bushels of coal were purchased and distributed among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity during the inclement weather of last winter.

It affords me great pleasure to acknowledge the valuable services rendered to the Institution by Dr. H. A. Hutchinson, the Superintendent of the department for the insane at Dixmont, and by Mr. C. S. Howell, the Superintendent of the medical and surgical department, in the city of Pittsburgh. Their administrations were marked by diligence and earnestness in the performance of all their duties; and I likewise recognize the services of their assistants, and also those of the Medical and Surgical Staff whose professional character, knowledge and skill go so far in establishing the enviable reputation of the Hospital throughout the State. And to the Executive Committee I am under the deepest personal obligations for courtesy and encouragement constantly rendered. No one can appreciate their disinterested labors in supervising and directing the operations of the Hospital as I can, and for the Board over which I have the honor to preside, I sincerely thank them.

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## In Memoriam.

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With sorrow I chronicle the deaths of two members of our Board of Managers which occurred during the year.

HON. FELIX R. BRUNOT, a Life Manager and 1st Vice President, was born in Newport, Kentucky, on February 7th, 1820; died at his home in Allegheny, Pa., May 9th, 1898. When only a year old he was removed to Pittsburgh and the remainder of his life was identified with the history and growth of this community. He was a man of courtly bearing, dignified manner, tall and erect of stature, low voiced and undemonstrative, of disposition kind and genial; an earnest christian and an evangelical churchman; a leader in educational movements and in matters of moral reform; a patriot who risked his life, endured hardships, suffered from disease and underwent imprisonment for his country's sake; a sympathizer with the wronged, he served for four seasons as chairman of the United States Indian Commission and labored among the various tribes to correct their grievances and render them justice. He was a director in many institutions, and corporations, and was largely interested in the iron and steel industry. But as a philanthropist, his deeds of charity and benevolence blessed this world of ours.

In his will he bequeathed "To the Western Pennsylvania Hospital the sum of forty-five thousand dollars to build a separate department in the proposed new hospital building."

JAMES P. HANNA, another Life Manager, passed away on September 24th, 1898. He was born in Guernsey county, Ohio, but had been in Pittsburgh and in business since 1830. He was a conscientious, intelligent and successful merchant. Unobtrusive in manner, of a retiring disposition, a sympathetic nature possessed of generous impulses he bountifully distributed kindnesses and charities in his daily life, choosing to see the fruits of his unselfish philanthropy practically directed.

Since the close of the year and while engaged in preparing this report, information comes to me of the unexpected death of Mr. JOSEPH ALBREE in London, England, on November 7th. His home was in Allegheny, Pa., but he had been abroad in search of restora-

tion to health by the diversion of foreign travel. He became a Life Manager through the transfer to the Hospital of the Sanitary Soldiers' Home Funds of which he was a trustee, and he was active in establishing and conducting "the Home," and later in the reorganization of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Institution after its relinquishment by the United States government.

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Very respectfully submitted,

JOHN A. HARPER,

PITTSBURGH, *November*, 1898.

*President.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE  
INSANE, AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1898.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the last Annual Statement, Oc- tober 15th, 1897.....	\$ 9,589 77
GENERAL APPROPRIATION OF THE COMMON- WEALTH for the care and treatment of the indigent insane, by Act 1897:	
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 7436, dated November 17th, 1897, on State Treasurer, for..	\$19,286 86
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 8300, dated January 25th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for....	10,000 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 9684, dated February 24th, 1898, on State Treasurer for...	8,833 42
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 281, dated June 8th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for.....	10,000 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 558, dated July 8th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for.....	2,910 20
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 652, dated August 5th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for .....	10,000 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 673, dated August 11th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for....	7,734 29
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 1206, dated October 11th, 1898, on State Treasurer, for....	10,000 00
	<hr/> 78,764 77
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000, H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage, Five per ct. Bonds, \$	450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company....	780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	70 00
	<hr/> 1,300 00
EARNINGS :	
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	86,136 36
For sale of Hides.....	6 48
	<hr/> 86,142 84
Rent from Emsworth property.....	16 00
	<hr/> \$175,813 38



Amount brought forward .....	\$175,813 38
DONATIONS:	
Heeren Brothers & Co., for Orchestral Organ.....	50 00
Proceeds of sale of Emsworth property, sold as per Resolution of Board of Managers, De- cember 8th, 1897. ....	3,000 00
	<u>\$178,863 38</u>

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit :

For Expenses.....	\$ 78,936 80
“ Salaries and Wages.....	60,188 06
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	8,473 64
“ Beautifying Grounds... ..	1,117 22
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	379 76
“ Live Stock.....	524 00
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	6,750 70
“ Insurance.....	3,766 90
“ Superintendent—Fund for Current Expenses.....	750 00
“ Gas Well.....	2,839 16
	<u>\$163,726 24</u>
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1898.....	15,137 14
	<u>\$178,863 38</u>

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer.*

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay Warrants of the preceding month, the accounts of the Treasurer are not closed until October 15th, 1898.

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15th, 1898, was fifteen thousand one hundred and thirty-seven and  $\frac{14}{100}$  dollars, (\$15,137.14.)

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.



# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1898.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1897.....\$ 26,174 72

### APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH BY ACT 1897 :

The Auditor-General's Warrant No. 7790, dated December 20th, 1897, on the State Treasurer, for..	\$ 11,250 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 9555, dated February 3d, 1898, on the State Treasurer, for	2,042 08
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 10067, dated April 6th, 1898, on the State Treasurer, for....	11,250 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 447, dated June 23d, 1898, on the State Treasurer, for....	11,250 00
The Auditor-General's Warrant, No. 1035, dated September 21st, 1898, on the State Treasurer, for	11,250 00
	<hr/> 47,042 08

### EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND :

One year's interest on \$2,000, Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railway Company Bonds....	\$ 100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Pittsburgh Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Citizens Traction Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$2,500, Minersville Sub-School District Bonds ....	112 50
One year's interest on \$8,000, New Brighton Street Improvement Bonds.....	424 00
One year's interest on \$10,000, City of Johnstown Highway and Bridge Bonds.....	500 00
One year's interest on \$5,000, Allegheny Bessemer Steel Company Bonds.....	300 00
One year's interest on 145 Shares of the Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh... ..	580 00
One year's interest on \$3,000, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	150 00
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$10,000, of Wm. Roseburg, et. al.....	500 00
	<hr/> \$ 3,266 50

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\$73,216 80

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 3,266 50	\$73,216 80
One year's interest on loan of \$15,000, Isabella Furnace Company.....	750 00	
Interest on \$5,000, balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley, to June 30th, 1898, (balance paid in full).....	300 69	
Interest on demand Note, \$2,500, of Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to April 15th, 1898, (secured by City estimates).....	75 00	
Interest on Note \$7,500, Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to July 21st, 1898, (secured by City estimates)...	338 75	
Interest on Note \$1,000, Booth & Flinn, Ltd., to July 20th, 1898, (secured by City estimates)...	46 17	
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$12,000, of W. C. Lyne.....	600 00	
One year's interest on Mortgage, \$5,000, of Frank McCann.....	250 00	
One year's interest on \$1,000, Wheeling Railway Co. six per cent. Gold Bond.....	60 00	
Interest on Mortgage of J. C. Zweidinger, et ux., \$44,500, in full to October 12th, 1898.....	4,898 34	
One year's interest on \$1,000, Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie R. R. Co. Bond.....	50 00	
Six month's interest on \$5,000, Hostetter Connellsville Coke Co. Bonds....	125 00	
Interest on balance Special Acccount to September 16th, 1898.....	542 58	11,303 03
GROUND RENT :		
One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....		4,000 00
EARNINGS :		
Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$ 33,995 74	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to clinics .....	565 00	
Received from sales of material.....	1,154 31	35,715 05
Received from J. Murray Clark, Grantee, the balance due on Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....		5,000 00
Received from Mortgage of J. C. Zweidinger, et ux., sold, assigned and transferred to the Bank of Pittsburgh, as per resolution of the Board of Managers of October 7th, 1898.....		44,500 00
Received from Susan E. Stoner, on obligation of the Hospital, as authorized by resolution of the Board of Managers of May 21, 1898, Bond and Mortgage on that certain lot or piece of ground situate in the 13th Ward of the City of Pittsburgh, conveyed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital by Anna R. Aspinwall,		15,400 00
		<u>\$189,134 88</u>

Amount brought forward..... \$189,134 88

CONTRIBUTIONS :

Received from Miss Julia and Miss Maggie Nelson, to endow a bed in perpetual memory of their father and mother, William Nelson and Caroline, his wife.....\$ 5,000 00

Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association Collections received from the Treasurer of the fund..... 521 34

West Penn Hospital Cot Club..... 159 90

Philadelphia Company ..... 101 93

First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Thanksgiving offering... 32 66

King's Daughters, of Ingram..... 24 00

The following Contributions were received for maintenance, improvements, furnishings, &c.

From Armstrong Cork Co..... 100 00

" Hon. E. H. Stowe..... 50 00

" John A. Harper, Esq..... 50 00

" John H. Ricketson, Esq..... 50 00

" Mrs. C. G. Ricketson..... 50 00

" Mrs. J. Scott Ferguson..... 50 00

" Mrs. F. R. Brunot... 50 00

" Miss Eliza Darlington..... 50 00

" Miss Jane W. Magee..... 40 00

" Mr. Walsh..... 30 00

" Henry C. Fry, Esq..... 25 00

" W. R. Thompson, Esq..... 25 00

" John P. Ober, Esq..... 25 00

" Thomas McCann, M. D..... 25 00

" J. W. Macfarlane, M. D..... 25 00

" Rev. T. N. Boyle, D. D..... 25 00

" Oliver McClintock & Co..... 25 00

" Miss S. A. Garrison..... 25 00

" James R. Mellon, Esq..... 10 00

" S. Hamilton, Esq..... 10 00

" Mrs. D. C. Noble..... 10 00

" Mrs. J. Dunlap..... 10 00

DONATIONS FOR NEW BUILDING :

James R. Mellon, Esq.....\$ 1,000 00

Thomas A. Mellon, Esq..... 1,000 00

A. W. Mellon, Esq..... 1,000 00

R. B. Mellon, Esq..... 1,000 00

H. C. Frick, Esq... 1,000 00

F. Gwinner, Sr., Esq..... 1,000 00

S. S. Marvin, Esq..... 1,000 00

Thomas M. Armstrong, Esq..... 1,000 00

J. B. & M. L. Jackson..... 500 00

15,089 93

\$204,224 81

## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year :

For Maintenance and Repairs.....	\$ 56,728 13
“ Salaries and Wages.....	25,730 00
“ One year's interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company, on loan \$50,000.....	3,000 00
“ Interest paid on Notes.....	120 73
“ Account of New Building.....	37,851 07
“ Special Improvement Account.....	600 00
“ Extraordinary Expense.....	830 04
Money borrowed on the year's defaulted coupons of Mercantile Library Hall Company, paid.....	5,000 00
Insurance.....	2 00
Money invested and reinvested in Bonds for the Endowment Fund.....	55,577 08
	<hr/> \$185,439 05
Balance in Treasury October 15th, 1898....	18,785 76
	<hr/> <hr/> \$204,224 81

In regard to the J. C. Zweidinger mortgage of \$44,500, I have to report that it has been sold and assigned to the Bank of Pittsburgh, as authorized by resolution of the Board of Managers of October 7th, 1898, and the proceeds reinvested for the Endowment Fund.

The obligation of the Hospital, Bond and Mortgage, has been given to Susan E. Stoner, conditioned for the payment of \$15,400 in two years, with interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum, on that certain lot or piece of ground situate in the 13th Ward of the City of Pittsburgh, conveyed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital by Anna R. Aspinwall. This was in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Managers of May 21st, 1898, authorizing the Executive Committee to borrow enough money to complete the new building for the Medical and Surgical Department, 12th Ward.

The investments of the Trust Funds have been changed on account of the City of Pittsburgh redeeming the Water Loan Bonds of \$12,000 belonging to the Brewer Fuel Fund, and \$12,000 to Crawford Fuel Fund. The same amount has been reinvested for each, with the ap-

proval of the Finance Committee, in the bonds of the Hostetter Connellsville Coke Company, as will appear in the list of securities belonging to the Brewer Fuel Fund and Crawford Fuel Fund.

M. W. McMILLAN, *Treasurer*.

NOTE.—In order to issue and pay warrants of the preceding month, the accounts of the Treasurer were not closed until October 15th, 1898.

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We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. M. W. McMillan, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and find them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing a balance on hand October 15th, 1898, to be eighteen thousand seven hundred and eighty-five and  $\frac{76}{100}$  dollars, (\$18,785.76.)

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of H. C. Frick Coke Company, First Mortgage Five per cent. Bonds.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	\$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

### The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

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One hundred Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Li- brary Hall Company of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleas- ant Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Com- pany.....	6,000 00
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company,	6,000 00
	\$114,000 00

Amount brought forward.....	\$114,000 00
Eight Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of New Brighton, Pa., (Street Improvement).....	8,000 00
Five Bonds of \$500 each, of the Minersville Sub-School District.....	2,500 00
Twenty Bonds of \$500 each, Highway and Bridge, City of Johnstown, Pa.....	10,000 00
Three Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny County Five per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
One Bond of Bessemer Steel Company.....	5,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wm. Roseburg, et al.....	10,000 00
Loan to Isabella Furnace Company.....	15,000 00

## BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK :

One hundred and forty-five shares bequeathed, at the rate of of, say \$69 per share.....	10,000 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 480.....	7,500 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 481.....	1,000 00
City of Pittsburgh estimates—Assignment on City Controller, No. A 583.....	2,500 00
Bond and Mortgage of Wycliffe C. Lyne.....	12,000 00
One Bond of Wheeling Railway Co., Six per cent. Gold Bond.....	1,000 00
One Bond of Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad Company, Five per cent. Bond.....	1,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of Frank McCann.....	5,000 00
Five Valley Consolidated Water Co. Bonds of Bellevue, Pa., \$1,000 each.....	5,000 00
Five Bonds of Hostetter Connellsville Coke Company, of \$1,000 each.....	5,000 00
Twenty-five Bonds, First Mortgage, Five per cent. West Braddock Bridge Company, \$1,000 each.....	25,000 00
Purchase Money Mortgage of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	66,666 67
Latrobe Water Company Bonds.....	19,500 00
	<u>\$328,666 67</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.

# Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. M. W. McMillan, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$ 13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
Twelve Bonds of Hostetter Connellsville Coke Company, \$1,000 each.....	12,000 00
City of Pittsburgh Estimate—Assignment on City Control- ler, No. A 479.....	5,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, (property Fifth Ave- nue and Market Street).....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Company, (cost).....	5,008 34
	<hr/> \$77,367 30

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Securities belonging to—

## The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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Twelve Bonds of Hostetter Connellsville Coke Company, \$1,000 each.....	\$ 12,000 00
Allegheny County 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	3,000 00
	<hr/> \$ 15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON.



## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN:

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1898.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1897.....	\$ 4,026	45
Earnings to October 15th, 1898.....	3,598	77
		\$ 7,625 22

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 49,675 bushels of coal.....	\$ 3,408	17
Balance on hand October 15th, 1898.....	4,217	05
		\$ 7,625 22

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund" for the year ended October 15th, 1898.

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DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1897.....	\$ 4,253 76	
Earnings to October 15th, 1898.....	870 00	
	\$ 5,123 76	

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 7,800 bushels of coal.....	\$ 578 34	
Balance on hand October 15th, 1898.....	4,545 42	
	\$ 5,123 76	

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN :—In presenting to your Honorable Board, the report of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1898—the forty-second annual report published of the Institution—I do so, fully appreciating the honor in being its Superintendent and the responsibilities attendant upon the fulfilment of so important a trust, and, it is with a confident hope that the information here given you may contrast favorably with the records of the Hospital for former years. Though the number of recoveries falls below that of other years, it has been most gratifying to the officers to note their progress and return to health and reason, and also the improved condition of so large a number who left our care, and more especially is this feeling intensified when we recall the large percentage of unpromising cases received, the greater number being brought to the Hospital when all other aid failed and the patient had abandoned all hope and fallen into that profound melancholy, tortured by merciless delusions—a victim of abject misery and despair. To witness from day to day, returning health and the joy of life and prospect of happiness spring up in their minds,—to see the gradual decline and disappearance of the many vagaries of a disordered reason followed by a healthy, normal intellectual condition is a coveted reward for the physician and the devoted and sympathetic nurse, and is one of the many incidents that go to make life among the insane attractive, and incite the noblest purposes of mankind towards his fellow man.

With the exception of a single casualty—a suicide—the usual quietude of the house has been uninterrupted. A few minor accidents, from time to time, have occurred, but, we have been spared the existence of any acute, contagious or infectious disease. The general health of the household has been remarkably good; this is more apparent when we consider the character of the admissions, many of them belonging to the chronic forms of insanity—some of them very aged and feeble and suffering also with various bodily diseases.

At the beginning of the year there were remaining under treatment in the Hospital, four hundred and fifty men and three hundred and thirty-seven women, or a total of seven hundred and eighty-seven patients. During the year two hundred and eighteen patients were admitted, of whom one hundred and twenty-one were men and ninety-seven women. The total number under treatment for the year was one thousand and five—five hundred and seventy-one men and four hundred and thirty-four women. Two hundred and twenty-five patients were discharged, leaving four hundred and forty-two men and three hundred and thirty-eight women, or seven hundred and eighty patients remaining in the Hospital at the close of the year. The average number of patients during the year was seven hundred and sixty-eight, the lowest number in the house seven hundred and twenty-eight, and the highest number is recorded as being seven hundred and ninety-six.

Of those admitted, forty were upon request of friends, one hundred and three by order of the directors or overseers of the poor of the counties and townships, seventy-two upon order of the court, and three upon request of the State Committee of Lunacy. One hundred and sixty-eight were natives of this country, of whom one hundred and forty were born in Pennsylvania, forty-eight are of foreign birth and the nativity of two is unknown. Four patients were admitted under twenty years of age, thirty-three were between the ages of twenty and thirty years, sixty-two aged from thirty to forty years, fifty-two patients were between forty and fifty years, forty-three were from fifty to sixty years of age, the large number of eighteen patients were received over sixty years of age, three were over seventy, and three aged eighty years or over. One female patient was admitted for the eighteenth time.

In fifty-one cases some form of mental disturbance had been observed for a period of three months before the patient was brought to

the Hospital for treatment, in seventeen cases the duration of insanity is recorded as having existed for about six months prior to admission, in seventeen admissions the patients were reported as having been insane one year, while fifty-two patients were received who had been insane for periods varying from two to five years, twenty-five admissions show insanity as having been present from ten to twenty years, and in two cases the patients had been insane for thirty years or longer before being brought to our care. From these facts it would appear only sixty-eight admissions could safely be considered as acute forms of insanity, presenting, in some instances, the early or initial evidences of mental alienation, while in others the disease was well advanced and the prospect of recovery more difficult and remote. It is greatly to be regretted so many patients are kept at home through prejudice, and under the mistaken idea they can be better cared for there than in a hospital. This belief and fatal error upon the part of anxious friends has led to so many cases being deprived of all hope of recovery, and, in the end, consigned them to a life where simply custodial care and occasional medical advice is all their case would indicate. Thus, in one way, is the yearly increasing number of the chronic insane accounted for. Hospitals for the insane are primarily curative institutions and all proper methods should be employed in permitting the patient to receive from them those advantages which experience and skill teaches, particularly so in insanity as in no other disease should they be given early treatment.

One hundred and twelve patients, at the time of their admission, were suffering from one of the forms of mania, in eighty-five cases the varying degrees of melancholia were represented, eight patients were in a demented condition, eleven male patients were general paretics when admitted and two patients were classed as imbeciles.

Two hundred and twenty-five patients were discharged from the Hospital during the year, of whom forty were returned to their homes as restored, one hundred and fifteen as improved, four as unimproved, and sixty-six died.

Of the causes of death, it may be stated nine male patients died from the exhaustion of paresis, seven deaths are attributed to the exhaustion of chronic mania, six deaths resulted from the exhaustion of chronic dementia, four deaths followed the exhaustion from epileptic mania, in three cases death resulted from the exhaustion of chronic melancholia, and four patients died from exhaustion due to old age. Among the acute diseases may be mentioned four deaths

resulting from enteritis, one death following a severe attack of acute mania, two deaths occurred from the exhaustion following attacks of acute melancholia, two deaths from pneumonia and one death from apoplexy. Four women and three men died from consumption. Eight patients were over fifty years of age at the time of death, eight were aged sixty years or over, three were seventy years, and two patients aged respectively eighty-two and eighty-eight years. One patient had been a resident of the hospital twelve years, one sixteen years, two twenty-three years each and one thirty-three years.

It is my unpleasant duty to report one death by suicide—a male patient—who was found in his room in the evening lying upon the floor under the bed. Every effort was made to revive him but death followed in a few moments. While the patients were assembling for service in the chapel, he succeeded in eluding the vigilance of the attendants and cut his throat with a small piece of tin, severing the carotid artery. The Coroner and friends were immediately summoned and the fullest explanation given and a verdict was rendered by the jury in accord with the facts.

As an additional matter of interest regarding the character of those received during the year, may be mentioned the commitment to the Hospital, upon order of court, of four convicts from the Western Penitentiary and four convicts from the Allegheny County Workhouse. These men truly represent the dangerous classes of the insane, possessing robust health, and with that daring, cunning sagacity whose insane impulses are aggravated by their low and depraved moral instincts and combative natures which has rendered them most objectionable associates among innocent patients and a constant source of anxiety in their frequent breaches of discipline to the lives and security of their attendants. In a former report to your Board the question of caring for this class of patients and their detention in some suitable building designed solely for their accommodation, also the evils resulting from the present methods employed to which the Hospital is compelled to submit, by the courts, was freely commented upon, and I yet hope that those into whose hands the charities of this State are intrusted, may soon place Pennsylvania, at least in this particular, upon an equal footing with the more progressive States.

A distressing case received was that of a male patient from Westmoreland County, who had been chained to the floor of his room for sixteen years.



On November 10th, 1897, eight men and three women were discharged from this Hospital by order of the State Committee of Lunacy and transferred to the Asylum for the Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Pa.

Under the "County Care Act," thirty-three men and twenty-three women were discharged from the Hospital February 23rd, 1898, by order of the State Committee of Lunacy and taken to the Department for the Insane of the City of Pittsburg, at Marshalsea, Pa. Also two male convicts, chargeable to the City of Pittsburg, upon request of the State Committee of Lunacy, were by order of court, March 21st, 1898, transferred to the same department.

I have to report but two escapes during the year, both male patients, who, presuming on the liberties given them by their attendants, escaped from their care while out walking in the grounds. Both of these were convicts, one had quite recovered and was awaiting an official order from the court for his release, and the other a harmless man, though possessing sufficient intelligence to permit him to make his way in the world. Considering the fact that during the summer months, more than three hundred men are daily engaged in some occupation upon the farm and grounds surrounding the buildings, very frequently being a mile or more away from the house, it is a matter of surprise how few escape and how few accidents really occur. In both these instances the fault lay in the neglect and carelessness of the attendants in exercising proper vigilance, as the rules of the Hospital provide.

From the date of the opening of the Hospital and the reception of the first patient within its doors, April 7th, 1856, eight thousand three hundred and sixty-five patients have been admitted, of this large number, two thousand three hundred and eighty-five were discharged restored, two thousand three hundred and six as improved, eight hundred and twenty-six unimproved, and two thousand and sixty-eight died. The question is frequently asked, "How many of these patients are returned to the hospital?" and, while the records are conflicting and do not show accurately the number of those returned who were formerly discharged cured, they do show but a small proportion, particularly of those who upon their first admission were undergoing their first attack of acute insanity. One thousand and fifty-eight patients therefore, have been readmitted to the hospital once, one hundred and eighty-two for the second time, and forty-three for the third time. A number also have been returned to our care, several times each. Of

those remaining in the house at the close of the year but one hundred patients, it is believed, can safely be regarded as curable cases. To those interested in this great charitable work, whose sole aim is one of love and sympathy in their affliction, whose noble purpose is to elevate and brighten their darkened lives, and lend those influences that tend to their restoration of health of body and the appreciation of their moral obligations in life and the exercise of those highest attributes of the human mind, which through abasement, it may be, and disease have fallen into a state of degeneracy; to the student, whose cold research and earnest desire for information and a more intimate knowledge of the subject is prompted by the dictates of science alone, and to the citizen and taxpayer, whose attention is directed purely to the financial management of such institutions, the statistical tables and statements connected with this report present not only those questions which have thus far been commented upon, but also many other items of more than passing notice. The records of the Hospital have been kept with much care and are as accurate in their compilation as the history of each individual case would warrant and, to the careful reader, therefore, they are most interesting and instructive.

The broad and liberal spirit, so characteristic in the management of the Hospital in former years, has again prevailed during the year just closed. With an untiring energy those gentlemen, to whom your Board entrusted its oversight, have exercised the greatest possible care in their supervision of its every department, every question relating to the policy of its administration has received from them thoughtful consideration and the benefit of their business training and mature judgment. With that singleness of purpose before them, they have sought to place the Hospital upon that high plane of usefulness, with its standard of efficiency and power for good an example of the modern equipment, intelligence and experience can bestow upon the insane. In addition to their many duties of a purely business character, as the work of devising and directing the many improvements continually going on require, their time has been freely given to visiting the wards, conversing with the patients and interesting themselves in all that pertains to the promotion of their happiness and welfare.

The training school established two years ago has been continued with unabated enthusiasm by the medical staff, the lectures have been prepared with much care and the course of instruction and teaching made as comprehensive, and the requirements for graduation as

exacting as our facilities would permit. We have also been aided by a number of physicians from Pittsburg and vicinity, who cheerfully consented to assist us, and whose lectures have contributed largely to the success of the school. On the evening of May 6th, 1898, the Second Graduating Exercises were held, and diplomas awarded by the President to seven successful candidates—six young women and one young man. The many advantages to the Hospital from this feature of its management become more apparent each year; its influences are seen and felt in every department—they cannot be overestimated—and it is most gratifying to the officers to feel the expectations so confidently predicted in its establishment are now more than realized.

Necessarily the medical and scientific work of the Hospital has been much the same as in former years, though constant endeavor has been made to enlarge the scope and usefulness of these adjuncts in the general treatment, in extending and applying such remedial measures as special cases would warrant and where they were deemed expedient. The system of daily reports and notation of symptoms of all cases requiring, at the time, medical supervision has been conducted in a thorough manner affording the patient a moral restraint in his protection and freedom from the impulses of a disordered will and in bringing into closer personal relations those opportunities for the more careful and detailed study of the case. Experience teaches it is the individual treatment and personal contact of the physician with the patient that accomplishes more than all other means combined to hasten recovery, and it is deplorable the crowded condition of our wards conflict with this method in so large a measure. The various new remedies, those whose qualities and definite physiological action have been thoroughly tested and ascertained were employed and, in the female department, local examinations and a number of important surgical operations conducted in the hope of relieving certain disorders. A most important feature has been the examination for eye troubles and their correction in the proper adjustment of glasses where necessary and the consequent relief of much mental irritation and nervous excitability.

The usual amusements and means of recreation which also fill a most important place in the actual treatment of the insane were encouraged, as well as various occupations for those who could engage in some employment. A large number of men were engaged in outdoor work, caring for the lawns and roads, assisting upon the farm, etc., while many of the women patients were occupied in the general

work of the house, in the laundry and sewing rooms, making fancy work, etc. Those of our patients who were able to so occupy themselves were, during the pleasant weather, kept in the open air, walking and driving and enjoying the beautiful scenery always surrounding them. Within doors, the evenings were passed pleasantly in reading, games, and attendance upon the concerts, plays, lectures and parties given in the chapel. Many of the patients were also given an opportunity of visiting the city to do their shopping or visit the theatres and enjoy some entertainment in which they were particularly interested. The Holidays were appropriately observed, and on Sunday, some form of church service was conducted in the chapel to which the entire household is invited. The exercises are plain in their character and are a source of great comfort to a large number of our patients, especially the older members, and those accustomed to religious training in their homes. I regret, exceedingly, our chapel is so small as to often deprive a larger audience attending these services as well as compelling many to thus remain away from entertainments during the week.

In an institution of this magnitude many improvements, as well as repairs, are continually going on in the house and departments, in order that the buildings, their furnishings and equipments may be preserved from the wear and tear of age, as well as to enable them to meet all the demands upon them by an ever increasing population. The necessity and expense of very much of this work, however, is occasioned by the destructive tendencies of so many of the insane. The year past has been a busy one in this particular, and several important improvements long held in contemplation were pushed forward and finished; the most noteworthy was the construction of a large filter crib in the Ohio river to which the influent pipes leading to our pumps were connected, thus affording an abundant supply of clean river water to the hospital for all purposes; the brick tower, erected for sanitary accommodations, at the end block of the men's department and begun at the close of last year, is now completed and is a most decided addition to the comforts of the patients; the bath rooms are commodious, warm, and well lighted, and the building absolutely fire-proof in its construction with tile and plate-glass floors. The foundations for a similarly constructed building at the west end of the women's wards are completed, and we hope to have the building erected and finished during the coming year. In that portion of the center building occupied by the employes of the laundry and domestic departments, the floors were entirely replaced by new hardwood

floors and the rooms and hall throughout repainted and renewed so they now are very attractive and tasty in their appearance ; also maple floors were laid in three of the wards.

Forty-two new iron beds to replace those worn out, were placed in the women's wards for untidy patients. In the basement of the executive building, a fire-proof room or vault was constructed for the safe-keeping of the records, books, papers, and valuables belonging to the Hospital.

The frame building known as the Infirmary, and situated upon the hill in the rear of the main building, is greatly improved in its appearance by the erection of two spacious porches, thereby permitting the patients an opportunity to go out of the house at all seasons of the year and enjoy the fresh air and to overlook the beautiful valley below.

In order to overcome any possibility of shortage in our spring water supply, the large spring upon the hillside up Tom's run was connected into our spring water system. This work was done at a small cost by the patients and secures to the Institution, its departments and dwellings upon the property a permanent and abundant supply of fresh water for drinking and cooking purposes.

Early in the year it was deemed advisable to drill another well for natural gas with the hope of replenishing our supply of fuel under the boilers and, from the fact, the old wells drilled some years ago on the farm showed evidences of becoming exhausted. At a depth of 1,800 feet, gas in sufficient quantity was found to warrant the piping of it into the mains and, except in extremely cold weather, it is thought our supply is now sufficient, if economically managed. During the year also, the rebuilding of our gas retorts became necessary to replace the old ones which, through time and long continued use had become completely worn out. This work is still progressing though near completion.

Upon the farm a number of fruit trees were planted, also a number of ornamental trees on the lawns and along the driveways.

The total cost of maintenance for the year was \$168,468.97, which you will observe includes every item of expenditure, and is but little in excess of former years, though it must be remembered this sum was very materially increased the past year owing to the unusual number of extensive improvements and repairs, already alluded to, and their necessary large expense.

The principles laid down by the founders of the Hospital at a meeting held April 20th, 1847, "*That the Institution is intended to be a Hospital, and not a permanent asylum for poverty or decrepitude,*" have been severely tried by reason of conflicting laws which tend to discourage and destroy the aims and purposes of those noble men, who, at that day, were living far in advance of the times. The patients committed to the Hospital have received every attention an intelligent and well directed philanthropy could devise to promote their recovery, and economy and prudence in the expenditures have been exercised, so far as may be consistent with the views now held in the modern treatment of the insane. It is hardly probable that patients who under the present enactments of the State may be transferred from the hospital to a self-supporting establishment or to departments of county almshouses can have the same care and medical treatment, and enjoy equal privileges and benefits as those to be had in a specially equipped and organized hospital for the insane.

The report of Mr. Wm. Knoderer, the farmer, shows this department to be in excellent condition. Throughout the season, the farm and grounds presented an inviting appearance, the lawns, roads and fences were kept in order, and the vegetables and fruit were more than sufficient to meet the needs of our large household. The dairy, comprising fifty head of beautiful cattle, yielded an abundant milk supply, and the garden and greenhouse contributed to ornamentation of the grounds and in the beautifying of the wards with cut flowers and plants. My thanks are especially due Mr. Knoderer for his energy and capable business management in this department of hospital work. A no less responsible position has been that of Mr. George M. Gray, so many years our efficient engineer, under whose charge the superintendency of all machinery, including the gas and waterworks, is included and which reflects much credit upon him for their satisfactory condition and excellent discipline of his department.

I am not unmindful of my deep sense of obligation to the nurses whose positions are, at all times, trying and irksome and whose resources of body and mind are often taxed to their utmost in caring for those committed to their care; and to their faithful ministrations must be attributed much of whatever success we have attained the year now past. To the employes, whose duties though less responsible fill an important place in the management of this large Institution, I also return my sincere thanks at this time, for their earnestness in attending to the work assigned them.



During the year the Institution lost one of its most faithful and trusted employes, Mr. James Wallace, whose death occurred quite unexpectedly May 7th, 1898. He had been in the employ of the Hospital for a period of twenty years, and by his interest and devotion to the duties assigned him, made his loss one to be felt by all.

On December 1st, 1897, Mr. George M. Kunkle, who had occupied the position of assistant engineer so many years, resigned, and his place was filled by the appointment of his brother, Mr. Stephen Kunkle.

Mr. James H. Mann still occupies the very responsible position of "purchasing agent" for the Hospital. His duties are at all times, onerous, requiring long hours in attending to the many details of watching the markets and protecting the Hospital at the right moment in the purchase of its supplies. To Mr. Mann, Mr. Robert K. Allen, clerk, Miss Eliza H. Hope, supervisoress, Mr. Alexander W. Morrow, supervisor, Miss Jessie McCrum, laundress, and Miss Martha F. Black, housekeeper, I offer my feelings of gratitude for the able and conscientious manner in which they have presided over their departments.

With one exception, my associates upon the medical staff are the same as last year. On November 14th, 1897, Doctor Elizabeth C. Mallison resigned to engage in general practice and was succeeded by the appointment of Dr. Esther L. Blair, of Philadelphia, November 23d, 1897, who came to the Hospital with the highest testimonials from prominent physicians of that city, and to each of my associates I cordially extend my thanks.

To you, Mr. President, and gentlemen of the Board of Managers, and members of the Executive Committee, I am most of all grateful for your official as well as personal kindness to me at all times in the discharge of my duties, which, without your assistance, would have been doubly laborious.

Again commending the Institution to the watchful care of that same kind Providence that has guided and given to it prosperity in the past, I respectfully submit this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., *October 1st, 1898.*

## Acknowledgements.

It is with much pleasure I realize the many friends of our patients have not forgotten our dependent household but so generously remembered them during the year. These acts of kindness are appreciated by the officers and have done much to make the Hospital more home-like and the lives of the patients brighter and happier.

To Prof. W. M. Stevenson and friends; Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Porter; Mr. and Mrs. Beal and Madame Heinsohn; the Misses Bender, Mrs. J. H. Wright and friends; Mr. S. H. Holliday and friends; Prof. Gittings, Mrs. Brennan, and Mr. Von Kunits; The Pittsburg Orchestra and Dr. Todd; The Emsworth Choral Union and Prof. Tidball; Miss Olive Paulin and friends; Mrs. Makinson Godowski and Mr. Paffenbrock; Mr. Robert T. McDowell, Mr. Boyd and friends; Mr. E. H. Dermitt, Mr. and Mrs. Connors, the Misses Reaherd and Miss Etta Kiel; and Mr. Chas. F. Workmaster and friends, we are indebted for many evenings passed most delightfully in listening to their beautiful concerts.

To Mrs. Helen Stuart Richings and Mr. George Kiernan we are under renewed obligations for two entertainments consisting of readings, impersonations, stories, etc.

A large Orchestrome Regina music box was purchased for the Hospital by the Executive Committee and placed in the chapel, and Mr. Samuel Hamilton presented us with a Gramophone. These instruments have been a great source of pleasure and amusement to all.

During the year we received newspapers, books, magazines, illustrated weeklies, &c., from Hon. Charles C. Townsend, Mr. Henry G. Hale, Mr. T. H. B. McKnight, Mrs. Neal, Mr. Samuel Severance, Jr., Mr. A. B. Starr, Mrs. Sauvageot, Mr. Harry Darlington, Mr. Thomas H. Lane, Mrs. George P. Rose, Mrs. J. W. Atcheson, "The King's Daughters" of the Sixth U. P. Church of Pittsburg, Mr. F. E. Schenck, "The American S. S. Union," Mrs. Euwer, Rev. U. S. Greaves, Mrs. Chas. B. McLean, Mr. A. D. Wilson, Mr. Chas. Hays,



Mr. R. G. Smith, Mrs. Oliver Shannon, Mrs. Linhart, Mr. H. Leon Hutchinson, and the United Presbyterian Board of Publication. The Hospital also received a large number of daily and weekly newspapers.

Mrs. Fred. Linke, Col. E. E. Zeigler, Miss Pauline Moller, Messrs. Reymer Bros, and Messrs. Dilworth Bros. remembered the patients in a substantial manner Christmas. To Mr. C. E. Ludwig we are indebted for a large box of cut flowers, and to Mr. John Zimmerman for one dozen Wisterias. Mr. John A. Harper presented the Hospital with a large variety of flower seeds given him by a friend in London.

To Miss Jean Hamilton, of Allegheny, we are especially indebted for a most enjoyable evening in witnessing the fancy dances given by the pupils of her school. Prof. Simeon Bissell also presented the opera "Le Zingarelli" by his class, pupils of Curry University.

From the United Presbyterian Board of Publication, the Hospital received seventy-six bound volumes of "Bible Songs" for use in our chapel services on the Sabbath.

On June 23rd, 1898, a "flag raising" took place, the gift to the Hospital from the Executive Committee.

To our friend, Prof. James P. Brooks, we are again placed under obligations for his valued assistance and patience in conducting our weekly dancing classes during the winter months, and also to Messrs. Toerge Bros. for the beautiful music furnished by them for our parties, and to my assistant, Dr. Blair, in directing the lovely entertainment given us in the presentation of the Minuet and May Pole dances by a number of our young ladies. A number of evenings also were passed most pleasantly in listening to a musical program arranged by the "Artists" of the Hospital, consisting of vocal and instrumental music and recitations.

To the Hon. John B. Jackson, we are indebted for an address given to the nurses at their graduating exercises, May 6th, 1898, and to Hon. Robert D. McGonnigle for addressing the class on the evening of October 4th, 1898.





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Statistical Tables, 1898,

AND

1856—1898.





TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1897 to Sept. 30, 1898.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House September 30, 1897. ....				450	337	787
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1897 to Sept. 30, 1898...				121	97	218
Total number under treatment.....				571	434	1,005
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Restored.....	21	19	40			
Improved.....	70	45	115			
Unimproved.....	3	1	4			
Died.....	35	31	66			
Total Discharged.....	129	96	225			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.....				442	338	780
Average number during year.....				434 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>50</sub>	334 <sup>11</sup> / <sub>50</sub>	768 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>25</sub>
Highest " " " ".....				456	340	796
Lowest " " " ".....				412	316	728

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				4,765	3,600	8,365
Discharged—Restored.....				1,345	1,040	2,385
" Improved.....				1,276	1,030	2,306
" Unimproved.....				451	375	826
" Died.....				1,251	817	2,068

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	1	3	4	267	180	447
20 to 30 ".....	20	13	33	1,297	830	2,127
30 to 40 ".....	35	27	62	1,369	1,093	2,462
40 to 50 ".....	36	16	52	910	784	1,694
50 to 60 ".....	19	24	43	544	394	938
60 to 70 ".....	7	11	18	265	217	482
70 to 80 ".....	1	2	3	87	82	169
80 and over.....	2	1	3	20	17	37
Total.....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856..	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857..	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858..	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23
1859..	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36
1860..	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861..	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862..	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863..	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864..	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865..	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866..	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867..	92	70	210	158	23	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868..	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869..	119	82	292	204	26	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870..	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871..	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872..	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873..	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874..	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875..	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876..	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877..	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878..	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879..	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880..	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881..	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882..	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883..	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884..	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
1885..	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77
1886..	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68
1887..	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71
1888..	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95
1889..	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87
1890..	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101
1891..	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106
1892..	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103
1893..	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	198	106
1894..	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103
1895..	178	115	544	399	54	15	26	23	3	3	40	36	123	77
1896..	230	126	651	448	65	36	97	32	5	2	49	37	216	107
1897..	154	91	589	432	49	35	30	19	6	6	54	35	139	95
1898..	121	97	571	434	21	19	70	45	3	1	35	31	129	96
Total..	4,765	3,600			1,345	1,040	1,276	1,030	451	375	1,251	817	4,323	3,262

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	612	446	1,058
3	95	87	182
4	24	19	43
5	7	9	16
6		6	6
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		2	2
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married .....	52	44	96	1,975	1,800	3,775
Single .....	45	27	72	2,336	1,218	3,554
Widows .....	..	21	21	....	488	488
Widowers .....	5	..	5	208	...	208
Divorced .....	1	1	2	10	9	19
Unknown .....	18	4	22	236	85	321
Total .....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE VII.  
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
America .....	3	2	5
Austria .....	1	..	1
China .....	1	..	1
Canada .....	2	1	3
England .....	3	1	4
France.....	1	1	2
Finland.....	..	1	1
Germany .....	6	6	12
Hungary. ....	4	2	6
Ireland....	5	2	7
Italy.....	1	1	2
Illinois.....	..	1	1
Michigan.....	..	2	2
New Jersey.....	1	..	1
Ohio.....	1	3	4
Pennsylvania.....	76	64	140
Russia.....	1	2	3
Sweden.....	1	..	1
Scotland.....	2	1	3
United States.....	5	3	8
Virginia .....	2	..	2
Wales.....	1	..	1
West Virginia.....	2	2	4
West Indies.....	1	..	1
Wisconsin .....	1	..	1
Unknown.....	..	2	2
Total.....	121	97	218

TABLE VIII.  
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	13	11	24
November .....	5	8	13
December.....	6	7	13
January .....	7	6	13
February .....	10	5	15
March .....	12	6	18
April .....	9	14	23
May.....	12	11	23
June.....	17	9	26
July.....	8	8	16
August.....	13	6	19
September .....	9	6	15
Total.....	121	97	218



TABLE IX.  
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	7	8	15
November.....	20	12	32
December.....	7	4	11
January.....	6	5	11
February.....	37	27	64
March.....	7	3	10
April.....	9	7	16
May.....	10	6	16
June.....	6	9	15
July.....	8	3	11
August.....	4	3	7
September.....	8	9	17
Total.....	129	96	225

TABLE X.  
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	19	21	40	2,756
Directors of Poor.....	51	52	103	3,362
Court.....	50	22	72	2,175
Committee on Lunacy.....	1	2	3	65
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	121	97	218	8,365

TABLE XI.  
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	19	21	40	2,755
City or County.....	102	76	178	5,597
Hospital.....	..	..	..	13
Total.....	121	97	218	8,365

TABLE XII.

Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County. ....	59	Allegheny County.....	3,431
Armstrong " .....	9	Armstrong " .....	248
Butler " .....	9	Beaver " .....	491
Beaver " .....	30	Bradford " .....	1
Cambria " .....	25	Blair " .....	4
Fayette " .....	1	Butler " .....	338
Green " .....	5	Cambria " .....	357
Indiana " .....	6	Carbon " .....	1
Jefferson " .....	8	Clarion " .....	98
Lawrence " .....	20	Clearfield " .....	3
Mercer " .....	6	Clinton " .....	1
Somerset " .....	4	Crawford " .....	241
Washington " .....	15	Elk " .....	22
Westmoreland " .....	20	Erie " .....	232
West Virginia State .....	1	Fayette " .....	437
		Forest " .....	7
		Greene " .....	173
		Huntingdon " .....	2
		Indiana " .....	223
		Jefferson " .....	71
		Lancaster " .....	1
		Lawrence " .....	373
		Luzerne " .....	1
		McKean " .....	15
		Mercer " .....	173
		Mifflin " .....	1
		Montour " .....	1
		Philadelphia " .....	6
		Pike " .....	1
		Potter " .....	3
		Somerset " .....	113
		Venango " .....	106
		Warren " .....	69
		Washington " .....	539
		Westmoreland " .....	477
		California State....	1
		Colorado " .....	1
		Illinois " .....	4
		Iowa " .....	8
		Kansas " .....	3
		Missouri " .....	2
		Montana " .....	1
		New York " .....	1
		North Carolina " .....	1
		Ohio " .....	27
		Texas " .....	1
		West Virginia " .....	51
		Washington, D. C.....	2
Total .....	218	Total .....	8,365

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	...	...	23
1857	110	...	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	$182\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	$206\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	$239\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	$322\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	$371\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	$427\frac{11}{15}$	455
1872	677	$459\frac{3}{4}$	439
1873	671	$453\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	$666\frac{1}{2}$	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	$749\frac{9}{100}$	740
1893	996	$743\frac{79}{100}$	692
1894	919	$703\frac{33}{100}$	680
1895	943	$701\frac{1}{2}$	743
1896	1,099	$746\frac{1}{4}$	776
1897	1,021	$799\frac{81}{100}$	787
1898	1,005	$768\frac{9}{25}$	780

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	21	30	51	1,457	1,131	2,588
Between 3 and 6 months.....	8	9	17	477	393	870
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	11	6	17	516	365	881
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	14	9	23	498	332	830
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	7	9	16	323	249	572
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	2	3	5	187	174	361
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	4	4	8	133	145	278
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	5	8	13	302	262	564
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	3	4	7	131	131	262
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	3	2	5	89	89	169
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	..	1	1	62	69	131
Over 30 years.....	..	1	1	41	41	82
Unknown.....	43	11	54	549	228	777
Total.....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE XV.

Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	64	53	117	3,549	2,634	6,183
Second.....	26	25	51	668	538	1,206
Third.....	6	1	7	223	146	369
Fourth.....	4	1	5	73	63	136
Fifth.....	..	2	2	36	35	71
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	27	34
Seventh.....	..	..	..	4	8	12
Eighth.....	..	..	..	....	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	....	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	..	..	....	2	2
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	....	2	2
Fourteenth.....	..	1	1	....	1	1
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	....	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Unknown.....	21	13	34	202	120	322
Total.....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	57	55	112	2,975	2,178	5,153
Melancholia.....	44	41	85	1,215	1,188	2,403
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	7	1	8	222	132	354
General Paresis.....	11	..	11	189	6	195
Imbecility.....	2	..	2	77	40	117
Total.....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE XVII.

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	2	..	2	53	36	89
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	10	6	16	57	40	97
Apoplexy.....	1	..	1	7	3	10
Catarrh of Head.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Child Birth.....	..	1	1	..	31	31
Depravity.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	28	32
Destitution ..	..	..	..	27	19	46
Disappointment.....	..	1	1	79	96	175
Domestic Difficulties .....	..	7	7	136	248	384
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	5	2	7	170	86	256
Eruptive Disease .....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	..	..	..	607	40	647
Excessive Labor.....	2	2	4	151	56	207
Excessive Study.....	1	..	1	26	18	44
Excitement.....	..	..	..	50	40	90
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	..	3	3	30	67	97
Fever.....	..	..	..	61	41	102
Grief.....	..	2	2	25	84	109
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Hereditary.....	9	7	16	238	168	406
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	10	7	17	562	875	1,437
Intemperance.....	7	1	8	588	52	640
Injury.....	4	1	5	158	29	187
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	1	..	1	8	5	13
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	8	9	17
Menopause.....	..	4	4	..	149	149
Miscarriage.....	..	1	1	..	4	4
Neuralgia.....	..	1	1	2	2	4
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	1	..	1	60	56	116
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	39	6	45
Over Production.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Operation.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	8	22
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	..	..	..	193	54	247
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Poison.....	..	1	1	..	1	1
Pregnancy ..	..	1	1	..	4	4
Puerperal .....	..	1	1	..	247	247
Religious Excitement.....	4	3	7	95	53	148
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Scarlet Fever.....	..	1	1	..	3	3
Spiritualism .....	..	..	..	6	3	9

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.—Continued.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Sunstroke.....	..	..	..	29	4	33
Syphilis.....	..	..	..	102	19	121
Trouble.....	..	4	4	47	49	96
Typhoid Fever.....	..	..	..	9	1	10
Unknown.....	64	40	104	939	654	1,593
Use of Drugs.....	..	..	..	13	10	23
Uterine.....	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total .....	121	97	218	4,765	3,600	8,365

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling....	..	8	Clerks .....	2	148
Actors .....	..	1	Cloth Dressers. ....	..	1
Aldermen .....	..	3	Coke Workers.....	..	7
Apprentice.....	..	1	Confectioners.....	..	3
Architects.....	..	2	Convicts .....	..	22
Auctioneers .....	..	2	Cooks .....	..	2
Bakers.....	..	12	Coopers.....	..	19
Bankers.....	..	5	Dentists.....	..	8
Barbers.....	..	12	Distillers.....	..	3
Bartenders.....	..	3	Draymen .....	..	16
Billiardists.....	..	3	Drovers.....	..	6
Brokers.....	1	1	Druggists.....	..	11
Burglars.....	1	1	Electricians.....	..	2
Blacksmiths .....	1	54	Engineers.....	1	56
BoardinghouseKeeper	..	1	Express Messengers..	..	1
Boatmen.....	1	23	Farmers.....	16	984
Boiler Makers.....	..	1	Florists.....	..	1
Book Binders.....	..	1	Firemen.....	2	8
Book Keepers.....	..	18	Gamblers.....	..	2
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Gardeners.....	..	29
Brewers.....	..	6	Gilders.....	..	2
Bricklayers.....	1	18	Glass Blowers.....	1	34
Brick Makers .....	..	7	Glass Cutters.....	..	5
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Harness Makers.....	..	9
Butchers.....	..	25	Hatters.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	8	125	Horse Dealers.....	..	4
Carriage Trimmers...	..	3	Hod Carriers.....	1	1
Carvers.....	..	1	Hucksters.....	..	1
Chainmakers.....	..	2	Inn Keepers.....	..	37
Chemists.....	..	4	Insurance Agents...	..	4
Cigar Makers.....	..	7	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Civil Engineers.....	..	7	Iron Rollers.....	2	18

## Occupation—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.
Jewelers .....	1	11	Pump Makers.....	..	3
Laborers.....	17	1,079	Railroad Men.....	4	23
Lawyers.....	1	20	Real Estate Agents..	..	4
Liverymen.....	..	7	Reporters .....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	4	Restauranteurs.....	1	2
Lumbermen .....	1	4	Saddlers .....	1	11
Machinists.....	..	60	Sailors .....	1	8
Mail Agents.....	..	2	Salesmen.....	1	24
Mechanics .....	..	4	Sawyers .....	..	1
Merchants .....	1	123	Shoemakers.....	..	58
Millers.....	..	16	Soldiers .....	..	27
Mill Hands.....	3	27	Steamboat Captains..	..	5
Mill Managers .....	..	3	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Miners .....	17	283	Stone Masons.....	..	25
Ministers.....	1	27	Students .....	..	23
Moulders.....	..	33	Storekeepers .....	1	4
Musicians.....	..	5	Stewards.....	..	4
Nail Cutters.....	..	5	Stone Cutters.....	2	9
None.....	6	338	Surveyors.....	..	5
Oil Producers.....	..	18	Tailors .....	..	37
Organists.....	..	2	Tanners.....	..	2
Painters.....	..	34	Teachers.....	3	34
Paper Carriers.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	18
Pattern Makers.....	..	6	Telegraph Operators..	..	4
Peddlers .....	..	31	Tinners.....	1	11
Photographers .....	..	7	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Physicians.....	2	32	Tramps .....	..	5
Plasterers.....	1	12	Type Writers.....	..	1
Plumbers.....	..	3	Unknown.....	12	283
Policemen.....	..	13	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Postmasters .....	..	2	Wagon Makers.....	1	6
Potters.....	..	6	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Printers.....	1	34	Watchmen.....	1	7
Publishers.....	1	1	Weavers .....	..	1
Puddlers.....	1	36	Total.....	121	4765



TABLE XIX.  
Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1898.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	2	Daugh. of Professional		
Ballet Dancers.....	..	3	Men.....	..	27
Book Agents.....	..	1	Wives of Barbers....	..	1
Book Keepers.....	1	2	“ Blacksmiths.....	..	2
Confectioners.....	..	5	“ Butchers.....	..	1
Cooks.....	..	8	“ Carpenters..	..	6
Domestics.....	5	362	“ Farmers.....	5	315
Elocutionists.....	..	3	“ Laborers....	6	490
Florists.....	..	1	“ Gardeners... ..	..	1
Gardeners.....	..	3	“ Masons.....	..	2
Housekeepers.....	42	329	“ Mechanics... ..	1	292
Laundresses.....	..	12	“ Merchants ..	..	1
Milk Peddlers.....	..	2	“ Miners.....	1	5
Milliners.....	..	14	“ Professional		
Music Teachers.....	..	6	Men.....	2	69
None.....	10	790	“ Pattern Mkrs	1	1
Nurses.....	..	8	“ Saloon Keep-		
Saleswomen.....	..	11	ers.....	..	2
Seamstresses.....	2	96	“ Stone Cutters	1	1
Sisters of Charity...	..	4	“ Shoemakers..	..	1
Stenographers.....	..	2	“ Steamboat		
Teachers.....	1	34	Captains ..	..	1
Telegraph Operators.	..	1	“ Railroad Men	1	1
Unknown.....	6	178	Widows of Cabinet		
Wool Workers.....	..	1	Makers....	1	1
Weavers.....	..	3	“ Farmers.....	1	69
Daugh. of Broom Mkrs.	1	1	“ Laborers.....	..	65
“ Carpenters....	1	1	“ Mechanics... ..	..	26
“ Farmers.....	5	203	“ Merchants... ..	..	2
“ Gardeners....	..	1	“ Professional		
“ Iron Workers..	1	1	Men.....	..	9
“ Laborers.....	..	77	“ Tinnners.....	1	1
“ Merchants....	1	1	Total.....	97	3,600
“ Mechanics....	..	42			

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission, and Power Committing  
Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1897 to Sept. 30, 1898.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	2	5	1	8	160	363	440	963
Between 2 and 4 months..	3	12	1	6	95	132	151	378
"    4    "    6    "    ..	..	12	..	2	35	59	59	153
"    6    "    12    "    ..	1	4	..	5	69	101	83	253
"    1    "    2    years....	1	2	1	4	57	46	64	167
"    2    "    3    "    ....	1	1	..	2	18	36	23	77
"    3    "    4    "    ....	..	..	..	..	15	32	23	70
Over 4 years .....	..	12	..	2	37	52	33	122
Unknown.....	7	12	2	11	100	88	14	202
Total.....	15	20	5	40	586	909	890	2,385

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1897, to Sept. 30, 1898.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month..	1	1	..	10	12	87	56	48	322	513
Between 1 and 2 mos	..	2	..	1	3	214	98	43	122	477
"    2    "    3    "    ..	1	4	..	..	5	339	226	63	113	741
"    3    "    4    "    ..	5	6	..	1	12	339	222	67	78	706
"    4    "    5    "    ..	7	6	1	3	17	255	135	43	65	498
"    5    "    6    "    ..	8	3	..	..	11	214	133	43	75	465
"    6    "    9    "    ..	9	7	..	6	22	349	256	49	147	801
"    9    "    12    "    ..	5	5	..	2	12	192	181	66	107	556
"    12    "    15    "    ..	1	2	1	3	7	147	135	68	108	458
"    15    "    18    "    ..	1	12	..	1	4	58	88	38	87	271
"    18    "    24    "    ..	..	12	..	13	25	69	128	39	126	362
"    2    "    3    yrs..	..	11	..	12	23	56	183	73	178	490
"    3    "    4    "    ..	1	4	..	4	9	23	110	49	106	288
"    4    "    5    "    ..	..	8	1	4	13	12	91	34	90	227
"    5    "    10    "    ..	1	25	1	2	29	26	152	74	207	459
"    10    "    20    "    ..	..	9	..	1	10	5	80	26	113	224
20 years and over....	..	8	..	3	11	..	22	3	24	49
Total.....	40	115	4	66	225	2,385	2,306	826	2,068	7,585

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	42	33	75
Between 3 and 6 months.....	21	20	41
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	30	13	43
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	47	33	80
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	53	60	113
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	38	43	81
10 years and upwards .....	37	57	94
Congenital.....	11	4	15
Unknown.....	163	75	238
Total.....	442	338	780

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	3	5	8
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	21	9	30
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	39	12	51
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	40	44	84
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	60	41	101
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	118	73	191
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	69	72	141
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	35	42	77
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	7	22	29
80 years and over.....	3	..	3
Unknown.....	47	18	65
Total.....	442	338	780

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	9	5	14
Between 1 and 2 months.....	13	6	19
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	9	6	15
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	10	5	15
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	14	17	31
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	20	9	29
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	12	16	28
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	16	5	21
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	16	13	29
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	32	20	52
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	55	37	92
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	72	55	127
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	66	70	136
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	46	38	84
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	30	16	46
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	14	14	28
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	4	5	9
30 years and over.....	4	1	5
Total.....	442	338	780

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	51	49	100
Incurable.....	391	289	680
Total.....	442	338	780

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	31	9	40
Homicidal.....	27	18	45
Suicidal.....	23	27	50

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1898.

EDUCATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	38	49	87
Common School Education.....	240	205	445
Can Read only.....	59	40	99
Can neither Read nor write.....	105	44	149
Total.....	442	338	780

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	38	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania..	0 yrs. 5 mo. 2 dys.	1	0 yrs. 4 mo. 15 dys.	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
2	39	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	1 " 2 " 18 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
3	46	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	42	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	9 yrs. 8 mo. 3 dys.	1	7 " 8 " 3 "	Enteritis.
5	41	New York...	Ac. Mel....	1 " 0 " 23 "	1	0 " 6 " 23 "	Suicide.
6	Unk	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 " 3 " 0 "	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.
7	48	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	2 yrs. 11 mo. 6 dys.	1	1 " 11 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
8	60	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	3 " 6 " 15 "	1	0 " 6 " 15 "	Erysipelas.
9	75	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	2 " 0 " 25 "	1	0 " 0 " 25 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
10	Unk	Unknown...	Sen. Dem...	Unknown.	1	0 " 2 " 0 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
11	Unk	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 5 " 13 "	Exhaustion Lateral Sclerosis.
12	49	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 4 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
13	27	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	2 yrs. 5 mo. 11 dys.	1	1 " 11 " 11 "	Enteritis.
14	37	Pennsylvania	Gen'l Paresis	Unknown.	1	0 " 5 " 8 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
15	30	Unknown...	Ac. Mania..	1 yrs. 6 mo. 27 dys.	1	1 " 6 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	65	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania..	2 " 1 " 2 "	1	1 " 9 " 2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
17	38	Unknown...	Gen'l Paresis	2 " 8 " 28 "	1	2 " 8 " 28 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
18	56	Virginia.....	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	1	0 " 5 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
19	36	Pennsylvania	Ch. Ep. Man.	3 yrs. 10 mo. 16 dys.	1	0 " 10 " 16 "	Rheumatism.
20	28	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel....	9 " 10 " 19 "	2	5 " 10 " 19 "	Pulmonary Phthisis.
21	78	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 6 " 17 "	Senility.
22	36	Unknown...	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 8 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
23	60	Scotland.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	4 " 10 " 2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
24	46	Pennsylvania	Gen'l Paresis	0 yrs. 11 mo. 9 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 9 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
25	32	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel....	3 " 4 " 16 "	1	3 " 1 " 16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
26	35	Unknown...	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	1 " 8 " 13 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
27	30	Pennsylvania	Gen'l Paresis	0 yrs. 11 mo. 13 dys.	2	0 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
28	63	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	16 " 6 " 2 "	Pulmonary Phthisis.
29	Unk	Virginia.....	Par. Dem...	2 yrs. 0 mo. 23 dys.	1	0 " 0 " 23 "	Paralytic Dementia.
30	41	Unknown...	Gen'l Paresis	Unknown.	1	1 " 6 " 0 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
31	60	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	2	1 " 1 " 3 "	Enteritis.
32	29	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	2 yrs. 5 mo. 24 dys.	2	2 " 5 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
33	57	United States	Gen'l Paresis	0 " 1 " 12 "	1	0 " 1 " 2 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
34	45	Pennsylvania	Gen'l Paresis	1 " 4 " 25 "	1	0 " 4 " 25 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
35	34	Pennsylvania	Gen'l Paresis	Unknown.	2	0 " 5 " 21 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	AGE	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'cks.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	37	Germany ...	Ac. Mania...	1 yrs. 7 mo. 12 dys.	1	1 yrs. 1 mo. 0 dys.	Exhaustion Diarrhoea.
2	Unk	Poland .....	Ch. Mel. ...	Unknown.	1	4 " 11 " 23 "	Oedema of Larynx.
3	62	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	1 yrs. 11 mo. 0 dys.	1	1 " 9 " 0 "	Tubes Mesenterica.
4	Unk	Ireland .....	Ac. Mania...	13 " 1 " 15 "	1	12 " 10 " 15 "	Pneumonia.
5	56	Unknown....	Ac. Mania...	2 " 1 " 8 "	1	1 " 11 " 24 "	Uraemic Convulsions.
6	29	Scotland ...	Puer. Mania.	0 " 0 " 20 "	1	0 " 0 " 10 "	Exhaustion Puerperal Mania.
7	45	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel.....	4 " 8 " 0 "	1	3 " 2 " 0 "	Enteritis.
8	38	Germany ...	Ac. Dem.....	Unknown.	1	0 " 10 " 22 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
9	28	Italy .....	Ac. Mania...	1 yrs. 7 mo. 20 dys.	1	1 " 6 " 20 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
10	69	Ohio .....	Ch. Mania...	43 " 8 " 24 "	1	23 " 8 " 24 "	Chronic Nephritis.
11	76	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	12 " 5 " 20 "	1	3 " 11 " 20 "	Senility.
12	32	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 9 " 3 "	1	1 " 5 " 3 "	Dysentery.
13	57	Ireland .....	Ac. Mania...	23 " 11 " 9 "	1	23 " 9 " 9 "	Senility.
14	25	Unknown....	Ep. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 " 4 " 5 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
15	53	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	52 yrs. 10 mo. 14 dys.	1	1 " 10 " 14 "	Arterio Capillary Fibrosis.
16	26	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania...	7 " 3 " 24 "	1	3 " 3 " 24 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
17	27	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	4 " 7 " 18 "	1	4 " 5 " 27 "	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
18	23	Illinois .....	Ac. Mania...	0 " 2 " 13 "	1	0 " 0 " 13 "	Exhaustion Puerperal Mania.
19	82	Pennsylvania	Monomania.	48 " 8 " 5 "	1	33 " 8 " 5 "	Apoplexy.
20	51	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 2 " 22 "	1	0 " 0 " 22 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
21	55	Unknown....	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	1	2 " 11 " 0 "	Pneumonia.
22	Unk	Unknown....	Ep. Mania...	Unknown.	1	4 " 0 " 10 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
23	40	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel. ....	6 yrs. 10 mo. 15 dys.	1	4 " 10 " 15 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
24	60	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	0 " 0 " 25 "	1	0 " 0 " 9 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
25	48	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel. ....	0 " 8 " 28 "	2	0 " 7 " 7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
26	47	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 0 " 17 "	1	0 " 0 " 3 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
27	47	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mel. ....	6 " 11 " 15 "	1	2 " 11 " 15 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
28	52	Pennsylvania	Ac. Mania...	25 " 4 " 15 "	1	0 " 4 " 15 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
29	71	Pennsylvania	Sen. Dem. ...	5 " 4 " 19 "	1	1 " 4 " 19 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
30	23	Pennsylvania	Ep. Mania...	7 " 4 " 24 "	1	0 " 4 " 24 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
31	88	Germany ...	Ch. Mania...	Unknown.	2	4 " 6 " 11 "	Senility.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1897, to October 1st, 1898.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Almonds.....	20 lbs.	\$ 8 08
Apples, Green.....	3 bbls.	11 50
Apples, Dried.....	200 lbs.	18 00
Advertising.....		25 70
Aniline Blue.....		15 75
Barley.....	450 lbs.	10 33
Bath Brick.....	9 boxes.	7 10
Beans.....	67 $\frac{7}{30}$ bu.	109 32
Brooms.....	48 doz.	149 19
Brushes.....	108 $\frac{5}{12}$ doz.	261 89
Buckets.....	26 doz.	134 28
Butter.....	29,550 lbs.	6,176 19
Boiler Inspection.....		12 00
Baking Powder.....	324 cans.	156 50
Beautifying Grounds.....		1,258 10
Bacon.....	80 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.	9 02
Battery Supplies.....		2 40
Cocoanut.....	4 lbs.	92
Cocoa.....	28 cans.	16 80
Chocolate.....	6 lbs.	1 98
Cheese.....	9,385 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	885 82
Clothing.....		4,575 14
Coal.....	1,136 $\frac{2,000}{1000}$ tons	882 02
Coffee.....	12,311 lbs.	1,468 95
Sealing Wax.....		1 63
Corn Starch.....	240 lbs.	14 40
Corn, Canned.....		29 65
Cranberries.....		30 25
Crackers.....	7,096 lbs.	696 67
Coach Whips.....		7 00
Currants.....		4 75
Canned Goods.....		69 22
Car Fare.....		266 97
Cinnamon.....	10 $\frac{3}{16}$ lbs.	2 50
Confections.....		30 75
Candles.....	125 lbs.	10 00
Candle Sticks.....		1 00
Clay Pipes.....	2 boxes.	90
Chandeliers.....		15 48
Cigars.....		92 70
Clocks and Repairs.....		10 00
Dried Beef.....	2,261 lbs.	322 90
Dry Goods.....		3,690 09
Digging Graves.....		15 00
Dust Pans.....	4 doz.	6 05
Ice Cream.....		5 25
Engrossing Diplomas.....		4 00
Eggs.....	36,502 doz.	678 53
Extracts.....		52 53



## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Earthenware.....		\$ 75
Expressage.....		103 80
Fire Clay.....		4 60
Elevator Oilers.....		50
Fire Works.....		16 63
Fly Paper.....		1 20
Fumigating Paper.....		85
Fish, Fresh.....		90 47
Fish, Salt.....	61 bbls.	1,069 00
Flower Pots and Bowls.....		15 15
Flour, Wheat.....	1,205½ bbls.	5,757 08
Flour, Rye.....	$\frac{3}{4}$ bbls.	2 75
Flour, Buckwheat.....	50 lbs.	1 50
Flour, Graham.....	4 bbls.	11 75
Flag Pole.....		10 50
Freight.....		1,727 28
Gasoline.....	4½ gal.	2 65
Gelatine.....	4 doz.	6 40
Gas Stove.....		85
Gas Globes.....		31 15
Glue.....		1 75
Gum Rings.....		1 50
Ginger.....	44 lbs.	6 32
Gold Dust.....	12 cases.	51 00
Hand Cuffs.....	1 pr.	4 25
Hair Clippers.....	5 pr.	10 00
Hams.....	9,251 lbs.	613 59
Hops and Malt.....		29 50
Hominy.....	1 $\frac{1}{10}$ bbl.	2 75
Hardware.....		53 00
Hats and Caps.....	24 $\frac{7}{12}$ doz.	90 28
Hauling.....		57 05
Horse Shoeing.....		186 03
Harness and Repairs..		34 00
Irons.....		4 25
Indigo.....	1 box.	2 75
Ice.....	562 $\frac{450}{2000}$ tons.	1,667 68
Killarine.....		304 17
Keys.....		1 25
Labor.....		315 17
Lamps, Chimneys, etc.....		15 70
Lard.....	7,280 lbs.	478 00
Lard Oil.....	10 gal.	5 25
Lap Robes for Patients' Carriage.....		7 30
Lemons.....	25 boxes.	110 90
Lime for Gas.....		58 36
Lime and Cement.....	128 bbls.	101 63
Lye.....	10 cases.	30 00
Lumber.....		2 00
Cylinder Oil.....	156½ gal.	54 78
Lubricating Oil.....	173 gal.	65 90
Illuminating Oil.....	260½ gal.	30 43
Crude Oil.....	103½ gal.	7 77
Linseed Oil.....	195½ gal.	89 99
Mustard.....	10½ doz.	29 05

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Moulding.....		\$ 8 40
Mouse Traps.....	1 doz.	50
Matches.....	60 cases.	60 00
Macaroni.....	169 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	17 13
Meal, Corn.....	8 bbls.	18 50
Meal, Flaxseed.....	1 bbl.	6 18
Meat, Dressed.....	232,069 lbs.	18,828 57
Milk Strainer.....		20
Molasses.....	3 bbls.	52 85
Mince Meat.....	508 lbs.	25 40
Melons.....		23 60
Mushrooms.....	5 doz.	14 20
Newspapers and Magazines.....		125 20
Nails.....	15 lbs.	90
Oats, Rolled.....	25 $\frac{9}{10}$ bbls.	103 33
Olives.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	18 73
Oranges.....	2 boxes.	6 25
Onion.....	3 boxes.	5 50
Oysters.....		67 30
Olive Oil.....		4 50
Office Supplies.....		18 20
Paints and Oils.....		1,584 11
Painting.....		59 50
Peas, Canned.....	17 doz.	42 60
Peas, Dried.....	330 lbs.	4 47
Pepper.....	701 lbs.	12 85
Potatoes, Sweet.....	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	42 95
Printing and Binding.....		989 10
Packing.....		46 50
Plaster Paris.....	3 bbls.	8 25
Peaches, Green.....	30 crates.	40 95
Peaches, Dried.....	931 lbs.	82 66
Postage.....		257 99
Phosphate for Boilers.....		35 00
Pictures, Frames, etc.....		148 27
Prunes.....	2,750 lbs.	210 38
Razors.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	21 00
Raisins.....	66 lbs.	6 58
Rennet.....		1 50
Rice.....	6,823 lbs.	428 91
Rubber Hose and Tube.....		220 60
Revenue Stamps.....		12 31
Rubber Stamp and Pad.....		1 45
Rope.....		17 32
Sago.....	70 lbs.	2 23
Soups and Sauces.....		25 68
Sal Soda.....	5,531 lbs.	37 65
Salt.....	67 $\frac{7}{10}$ lbs.	80 80
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,352 prs.	1,492 87
Soap.....	495 boxes	1,414 64
Scissors.....		6 88
Small Fruits and Berries.....		421 69
Stove Polish.....		2 88
Starch.....	3,022 lbs.	214 76
Sugar.....	47,912 lbs.	2,635 39

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Sweetbreads .....	.....	\$ 20 35
Syrup .....	892 gal.	222 51
Shovels .....	1 doz.	6 50
Straw .....	.....	84 91
Saltpetre .....	144 lbs.	10 08
Stationery .....	.....	342 93
Spring Water Supply .....	.....	35 50
Spices .....	.....	10 64
Soda Bi-Carb. ....	50 lbs.	1 30
Tapioca .....	206 lbs.	6 32
Tacks .....	.....	4 13
Tools for House Use .....	.....	16 06
Twine .....	.....	3 96
Tea .....	2,737 lbs.	1,039 70
Tobacco .....	.....	570 24
Turkeys .....	.....	718 18
Telegrams and Telephone .....	.....	74 56
Upholstery .....	.....	3 50
Vegetables .....	.....	28 95
Vinegar .....	719½ gal.	86 73
Wall Paper Cleaning .....	.....	5 85
Wall Paper and Papering .....	.....	202 07
Wash Boards .....	3 doz.	10 38
Window Shades .....	.....	45 56
Wash Bowls .....	3½ doz.	9 86
Wrapping Paper .....	.....	29 45
Window Glass .....	.....	15 87
Wax Tapers .....	81 lbs.	32 40
Total .....	.....	\$ 69,278 90

## Household Articles—Continued.

Baskets .....	\$ 175 50	Glassware .....	\$ 24 76
Bedsteads .....	329 11	Hampers .....	4 91
Book Cases .....	28 00	Hassock .....	70
Blankets .....	1,014 27	Hair Brushes .....	12 00
Blankets, Rubber .....	100 00	Hardware .....	48 89
Curtains, Poles, etc. ....	18 87	Kitchen Utensils .....	230 08
Camera Supplies .....	6 40	Linoleum .....	105 19
Carpet Sweeper .....	2 75	Mattresses .....	305 47
Carpets, Rugs and Mats ..	947 70	Mouldings and Pictures ..	13 20
Carpet Vise .....	3 90	Napkins .....	13 50
Chairs .....	116 41	Oil Cloths .....	59 95
Cushions .....	9 50	Pillows .....	61 15
Clocks .....	34 50	Piano Stool .....	13 50
Chiffonier .....	26 00	Steam Regulators .....	18 00
Comforts .....	4 50	Spittoons .....	44 50
Counterpanes .....	74 25	Settees .....	18 00
Carriage Repairs .....	10 10	Queensware .....	387 75
Chambers .....	67 80	Umbrella Stand .....	6 00
Desk .....	6 50	Thermometers .....	30 43
Furniture Polish .....	1 50	Tabourettes .....	17 50
Gas Fixtures .....	13 40	Rubber Goods .....	2 25

## Household Articles—Continued.

Towel Racks.....	\$ 4 00	Tableware.....	\$ 108 30
Towels.....	8 75	Table Covers.....	27 27
Tooth Picks.....	45	Window Shades.....	18 00
Tables.....	63 00	Water Coolers.....	41 00
Spoons.....	16 92	Total.....	\$ 4,730 32
Tinware.....	33 93		

## MEDICINES, &amp;c.

Alcohol.....	\$ 123 88	Brandy.....	\$ 17 81
Ale.....	17 70	Physicians' Supplies....	61 30
Beer.....	53 86	Soda Water.....	3 00
Bethesda Water.....	4 50	Whiskey.....	745 62
Drugs and Chemicals....	2,091 93	Instruments.....	128 51
Disinfectants.....	242 93	Total.....	\$ 3,491 04

## INSURANCE.

On Buildings.....	\$ 3,766 90
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## MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$ 379 76
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Billiard Cue Tips.....	\$ 1 90	Music for Patients' Parties.....	\$ 262 00
Christmas Decorations...	19 40	Musical Instruments and Repairs.....	324 30
Checkers and Boards ...	5 00	Playing Cards.....	4 75
Dancing Instruction ...	164 00	Violin Strings and Bridges.....	5 86
Entertainments and Car Fare.....	73 50	Programs.....	15 25
Instruction to Orchestra.	44 90	Total.....	\$ 928 06
Limes for Magic Lantern	3 00		
Magic Lantern Slides....	4 20		

## REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Bath Tub and Fixtures..	\$ 473 26	Harness.....	\$ 173 35
Labor .....	577 40	Sand ...	74 05
Lumber.....	1,448 07	Carpentering.....	7 32
Glue.....	85	Window Glass.....	32 34
Buggy Repairs.....	66 93	Lime and Cement.....	288 06
Wagon Repairs.....	123 28	Painting.....	7 50
Machinery.....	166 18	Ranges, etc.....	59 95
Repairs R. R. Bridge....	206 09	Registers, Plates, etc ..	77 48
Belting.....	30 91	Scythes, Grass Hooks, etc	7 13
Lawn Mower Repairs....	33 00	Chandeliers & Fixtures..	44 75
Rope .....	2 94	Steam Pump.....	315 04
Lavatories and Sink....	102 95	Clock Repairs.....	8 50
Pipe.....	185 20	Retorts.....	205 00
Oval Basins.....	2 75	Freight.....	233 42
Tools.....	74 20	Packing .....	6 22
Doors, Frames, etc.....	55 16	Hoes and Shovels.....	19 25
Valves and Spigots .....	65 63	Fittings.....	119 08
Machinist's Forge.....	20 00	Watchman's Clock ....	56 20
Anvil.....	11 05	Boiler Repairs.....	7 50
Screens, Wire Gauge, etc.	78 70	Hardware.....	314 88
Brick.....	86 90	Billiard Tables.....	19 00
Smoke Stack, etc.....	41 52	Wards, Buildings } .....	1,597 74
Fire Brick and Clay .....	9 00	Roads, Fences, etc. }	
Ventilators Repaired....	9 00	Gas Well No. 6. ....	2,839 16
Typewriter Repairs.....	7 05	Placing Mirror.....	27 50
Chairs.....	10 00	Urinals.....	12 75
Storm Burners.....	20 40	Water Closets....	77 23
Sole Leather....	8 25	Ditching .....	29 80
Window Shades .....	68 40	Room in Cellar....	44 90
Hose and Fittings .....	5 27	Total.....	\$10,772 24
Pipe for Gas Line.....	76 80		

## REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Estimate No. 3 and final on Water Closet Annex.....	\$ 1,715 65
New Laundry.....	573 01
New Water Line.....	261 80
Iron Window Gaurds.....	471 60
Sash Balances.....	51 75
Pipe and Fittings.....	45 04
Water Closet Annex .....	2,025 55
Steel Beams.....	27 30
Brick.....	23 60
Vault in Cellar.....	29 25
Infirmary Porches.....	54 75
Iron Doors.....	65 00
Total.....	\$ 5,344 30

## FARM.

Shelled Corn. ....	\$ 988 13	Repairs to Implements..	\$ 32 03
Hay.....	890 60	Toll, Stabling, etc.....	6 80
Oats.....	962 92	Straw.....	514 48
Feed.....	343 70	Bran.....	403 40
Fertilizers .. .	8 40	Baskets.....	25 00
Implements.....	40 91	Chickens.....	248 74
Seeds.....	104 70	Fruit Trees.....	40 80
Horse Medicine.....	7 95	Potatoes.....	1,580 79
Cow and Calves.....	539 86	Freight.....	182 91
Lawn Mowers Sharpened	9 25	Threshing.....	18 27
Harness. ....	30 85	Pails for Feed Milk.....	1 82
Scythes, Hooks, etc.....	9 50	Total .....	\$ 6,991 81

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers.....	\$10,191 65	Housekeeper.....	\$ 480 00
Assistant Clerks.....	530 83	Laundress.....	480 00
Attendants.....	24,990 59	Laundry Girls.....	3,357 44
Butcher.....	360 00	Patients' Carriage Driver.....	100 00
Bakers.....	901 00	Porters.....	922 66
Carpenters.....	1,047 06	Preachers.....	330 00
Cooks.....	2,658 66	Seamstresses.....	673 53
Coachman.....	344 58	Spring Wagon Driver...	322 90
Chambermaids.....	1,089 45	Storekeeper and Stenographer.....	900 00
Engineers.....	2,100 00	Supervisors.....	1,140 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Supervisoresses.....	838 82
Farm Hands and Teamsters.....	3,814 91	Watchman.....	525 00
Fireman.....	1,131 65	Total....	\$60,498 07
Hostler.....	67 34		

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Agent's Commission on Sale of Emsworth Property.....	\$ 75 00
Alms .....	5 00
Affidavits and Alderman's Fees. ....	14 00
Auditing Accounts.....	360 00
Awning Material.....	81 59
Books on Nursing. ....	22 03
City Directory.....	5 00
Commencement Expenses.....	12 75
Dog.....	5 00
Examination of Coffee.....	10 00
Expenses, Patients Home.....	27 20
“ Patients to Exposition.....	16 39
“ of Annual Meeting.....	18 05
Engineer for Crib.....	50 00
Funeral Expenses.....	73 05
H. A. Hutchinson Superintendent.....	750 00
History Book .....	18 25
Incandescent Lamps.....	15 00
Lithographs for Annual Report .....	65 00
Library Books .....	129 14
Laws of Pennsylvania.....	2 00
Labor.....	59 48
Medical Books.....	27 85
Notary's Fees.....	14 00
Photo. of Wards, Grounds, etc.....	25 00
Premium on Treasurer's Bond.....	50 00

## MISCELLANEOUS—CONTINUED.

Returning Escaped Patients.....	9 00
Rent of Telephones.....	686 90
Sewing Machine Repairs.....	2 00
Stolen Money Refunded.....	5 57
Subscription to Medical and Scientific Reports.....	3 00
Subscription to Century Dictionary.....	24 00
Spectacles.....	25 93
Typewriter Repairs and Parts.....	6 40
Toll, Stabling, etc.....	28 03
Taxes on Emsworth Property.....	33 61
Trip to Harrisburg.....	20 00
Racket.....	2 50
Watchman's Torch.....	2 50
Wheelbarrow.....	7 35
Total.....	\$ 2,787 57

## RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 928 06
Farm.....	6,991 81
Household.....	69,278 90
Furniture.....	4,730 32
Insurance.....	3,766 90
Medicines.....	3,491 04
Miscellaneous.....	2,787 57
Money Refunded.....	379 76
Repairs, Ordinary.....	10,772 24
Repairs, Extraordinary.....	5,344 30
Salaries and Wages.....	60,498 07
Total.....	\$168,968 97

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30th, 1897, to  
Sept. 30th, 1898.

Blackberry Jelly.....	327 gal.	Pears, Preserved.....	24 pts.
“ Jam.....	142 qts.	“ Spiced.....	17 qts.
Blackberries, Canned....	130 gal.	Pear Butter.....	52 qts.
“ Preserved..	114 qts.	Pepper Hash.....	48 pts.
Catsup.....	214½ gal.	“ Mangoes.....	48 gal.
“ Cold.....	6 qts.	Pickles.....	42 qts.
Chili Sauce.....	20 qts.	“ Mixed.....	20 pts.
Cherry Jelly.....	121 glass.	Picca Lilli.....	521½ gal.
“ Butter.....	80 “	Pineapple Marmalade ...	40 glass.
“ Preserves.....	124 “	Pineapples, Canned.....	24 qts.
Cherries, Canned.....	76 gal.	Plum Jelly.....	76 glass.
Currant Jelly.....	960 glass.	Plums, Canned.....	243 qts.
Currants, Spiced.....	13 pts.	“ Spiced.....	12 pts.
Elderberry Jelly.....	50 glass.	“ Preserved.....	40 pts.
Grape Jelly.....	200 “	Quince Honey.....	14 glass.
“ Butter.....	94 qts.	Raspberries, Canned....	75 gal.
Huckleberries, Canned..	145 gal.	Raspberry Jam.....	102 qts.
Huckleberry Jam.....	90 qts.	Rhubarb, Canned.....	200 gal.
Jelly (various kinds). . .	44 glass.	Strawberry Preserves....	344 glass.
Peach Butter.....	116 qts.	Tomato Butter.....	280 gal.
“ Wine ..	6 qts.	“ Preserves.....	20 pts.
Peaches, Canned.....	380 qts.	Tomatoes, Canned.....	2,279 qts.
“ Preserved ....	17 pts.	Butter, Churned.....	1,040 lbs.
“ Spiced.....	18 qts.	Lard, Rendered.....	2,408 lbs.
“ Brandied.....	34 qts.		

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms and Wards from  
Sept. 30th, 1897, to Sept. 30th, 1898.

Aprons, White.....	248	Hats Trimmed.....	52
Aprons, Gingham.....	12	Lambrequins.....	9
Aprons, Nurse's.....	236	Napkins.....	156
Awnings.....	41	Night Gowns.....	36
Bolster Cases, Single.....	312	Pillow Cases.....	1,132
Bolster Cases, Double.....	12	Pillow Ticks.....	123
Bath Towels.....	7	Sheets, Single.....	1,187
Bureau Covers.....	12	Sheets, Double.....	25
Bread Cloths.....	40	Stand Covers.....	216
Bed Ticks, Double.....	2	Screen Covers.....	1
Bed Ticks, Single.....	159	Suspenders.....	349
Comforts, Single.....	314	Skirts, Flannel.....	287
Cotton Jackets.....	12	Skirts, Cotton.....	246
Camisoles.....	20	Towels, Roller.....	636
Clothes Curtains.....	21	Towels, Hand.....	205
Clothes Bags.....	55	Towels, Tea.....	354
Cushion Covers.....	37	Tray Covers.....	30
Caps.....	719	Table Cloths.....	150
Cuffs.....	149	Window Curtains, pairs.....	180
Chemise.....	885	Window Blinds.....	9
Dresses, Worsted .....	21	Number of pieces mended in sewing room.....	9,712
Dresses, Calico.....	705	Number of names sewed on.....	3,954
Drawers, pairs.....	26		
Dish Cloths.....	41		
Horse Covers.....	4		

Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital  
Farm during the Year 1898.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes..... Bushels	800	Sage..... Bushels	3
Tomatoes..... "	2,036	Vegetable Eggs... Pieces	1,367
"    Green.. "	120	Celery..... Bunches	50,700
"    Egg... "	5	Parsley..... "	1,390
Peas..... "	143	Horse Radish.. "	155
Beans..... "	778	Asparagus..... "	3,150
"    Lima..... "	151	Radishes..... "	2,080
Corn, Sweet..... "	819	Beets..... "	684
Beets..... "	600	Green Onions.. "	14,117
Onions..... "	300	Cucumbers..... Doz.	692
Spinach..... "	182	Pickles, Small.... "	380
Rhubarb..... "	315	Pickling Peppers.. "	157
Lettuce..... "	466	Quinces..... "	5
Turnips..... "	600	Cauliflower..... Heads	480
Carrots..... "	15	Strawberries..... Qts.	2,040
Parsnips..... "	350	Raspberries..... "	1,238
Cabbage..... "	3,000	Currants..... "	2,040
Pumpkins..... "	600	Gooseberries..... "	30
Apples..... "	96	Cherries..... "	3,963
Pears..... "	44	Sauer Kraut..... Bbls.	20
Peaches..... "	82	Pickles..... "	6
Grapes..... "	106		



## SEEDS.

Onions Set.....bushels.	50	Pumpkins.....pounds.	10
Beans.....“	6	Pepper.....“	$\frac{1}{2}$
“ Lima.....“	2	Vegetable Egg..“	$\frac{1}{2}$
Corn.....“	4	Onion.....“	10
Tomatoes.....pounds.	5		

## GRAIN, &amp;C.

Hay.....tons.	42	Corn Fodder.....tons.	20
Straw.....“	5	Rye.....bushels.	75

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons.	38,120	Pork.....pounds.	24,941
Eggs.....dozen.	278	Beef Hides.....“	598
Beef.....pounds.	8,105	Calf Hides.....“	264
Veal.....“	3,036	Fowls butchered...head.	458

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenmissima.....	60	Centaurea Gynnocarpa	
Agapanthus.....	25	2 varieties.....	700
Achania.....	15	Cissus Discolor.....	25
Achyranthes.....5 varieties.	1,000	Carnation Pinks 14 varieties	3,000
Ageratum.....2 “	800	Chrysanthemums, 8 “	1,000
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	25	Cineraria.....2 “	75
Alyssum, Sweet...2 varieties.	1,000	Clerodendron Balfouri....	5
Amaryllis.....	25	Cobea Scandens.....	25
Anthericum, variegated....	25	Coleus.....10 varieties.	2,000
Alternantheras...4 varieties.	50,000	Cuphea, Cigar Plant.....	1,000
Ameranthus.....4 “	600	Curculigo Recurvata.....	100
Ampelopsis Veitchi.....	1,500	Convolvulus Major, Morn- ing Glory.....	200
Agave, Century Plant, 3 va- rieties.....	3	Crocus.....	1,000
Amomum, Ginger Plant....	25	Colocasia.....2 varieties.	100
Aspedistra Lurida.....	100	Calendula.....	400
Anchusa.....	75	Cleome Pungens.2 varieties.	250
Asters.....15 varieties.	2,000	Cyperus Alternifolius....	100
Begonias.....12 “	200	Crotons.....	50
Bouvardias.....3 “	3,000	Cassia Corynfose.....	40
Bananas.....2 “	5	Cypress Vine.....	500
Bletia.....	30	Centrosenia Grandiflora...	200
Bryophyllum Calycinum....	125	Candytuft.....	1,000
Cyclamen Persicum.....	250	Datura.....3 varieties.	100
Cactus.....10 varieties.	80	Dahlias.....6 varieties.	1,500
Caladium Esculentum.....	35	Dianthus.....	1,000
Calla Ethiopica.....	300	Digitalis, Fox Glove.....	50
Cannas.....6 varieties.	1,000	Echeveria Secunda.....	800

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.—Continued.

Euphorbia Splendens. ....	50	Moon Flower, Evening	
Echeveria Metallica.....	30	Glory.....	95
Eucharis Amazonica, Ama-		Myriophyllum, Water	
zon Lily.....	25	Milfoil.....	200
Enonymus, Spindle Tree ...	10	Narcissus.....	500
Eucalyptus Globulus.....	25	Oxalis.....	200
Farfugium.....	25	Orange Tree.....	1
Fuschias.....	8 varieties. 300	Pausies.....	5 varieties. 4,000
Feverfew.....	150	Passion Flower.....	3 varieties. 15
Fiscus Elastica, Rubber Tree	40	Poinsettia.....	60
Fiscus Repens.....	10	Pelargoniums.....	250
Ferns.....	6 varieties. 25	Peristrophe.....	95
Freesia.....	3,000	Phlox Drumondii.....	400
Geraniums.....	25 varieties. 6,000	Plumbago Capensis.....	50
Gladolus.....	10 varieties. 800	Pomegranate.....	75
Gnaphalium.....	500	Pilea.....	2 varieties. 1,000
Grasses, Ornamental, 3 vari-		Panicum Grass.....	2 " 1,000
eties.....	500	Palms.....	10 " 75
Grevillea Robusto.....	25	Phacelia.....	25
Heliotrope.....	3 varieties. 500	Pereskia Aculeata.....	15
Hibiscus.....	2 " 50	Roses, Monthly and Hardy	2,500
Hollyhock.....	50	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 4	
Hyacinths.....	3 varieties. 2,000	varieties.....	200
Hydrangea.....	100	Stevias, Variegated 2	
Horehound, Variegated.....	250	varieties.....	500
Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	1,000	Sedum, 2 varieties.....	1,000
Ice Plant.....	200	Squill Plants.....	10
Jasmine Grandiflorum,		Smilax.....	50
2 varieties.....	25	Strelitzia Regina.....	10
Japan Honeysuckle.....	250	Sweet Pea.....	12 varieties. 4,000
Jonquils.....	400	Swainsonia.....	75
Kenilworth Ivy.....	200	Tradescantia.....	50
Lantana.....	4 varieties. 250	Tulips.....	8 varieties. 1,500
Lemon Verbena.....	100	Thorn Apple.....	5
Lilium Harrissi.....	250	Tormelio Fragrams.....	50
Lilies Candidum.....	200	Torenia.....	75
Lobelia.....	500	Tube Roses, Single and	
Lycopodium, Club Mosses,		Double.....	1,000
3 varieties.....	3,000	Verbenas.....	500
Larkspur.....	15	Vinca, Alba and Resea, 3	
Lilies, Hardy.....	1,500	varieties.....	50
Maranta Zebrina.....	30	Vinca. Myrtle, .. 2 varieties.	200
Mignonette.....	2,000	Wax Plants.....	50
Manettia Vine.....	50	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	400

## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Flag stone cut and laid.....	220	feet.
Cut stone wall built.....	1,613	"
Rubble walls built.....	245½	perches.
Brick laid in mortar.....	39,701	
Sods cut and laid.....	20,840	feet.
Board and paling fence built.....	72	panels.
Digging foundations for wells and ditches for pipe....	1,252	cu. yds.
Roads, fences, outbuildings, board walks, etc., have been kept in good order.		
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, etc., equivalent to.....	882	days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital farm.		

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime Used.	Bushels of Coal Used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal Used in Operating Machinery and Heating Building.	Bushels of Coke Used in Operating Machinery and Heating Building.	Number of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1897.....	30	1,631	547,150	1,631	Gas.	Gas.	206
November, ".....	40	2,700	903,120	2,700	"	"	240
December, ".....	40	2,905	983,510	2,905	9 450	2,790	219
January, 1898.....	50	3,020	1,028,840	3,020	4,200	1,995	212
February, ".....	50	2,675	814,850	2,675	Gas.	Gas.	201
March, ".....	40	2,595	431,000	2,595	"	"	208
April, ".....	40	2,355	812,413	2,355	"	"	213
May, ".....	30	1,710	584,820	1,710	"	"	223
June, ".....	30	1,200	410,400	1,200	"	"	673
July, ".....	20	1,350	461,700	1,350	"	"	592
August, ".....	30	1,415	473,930	1,415	"	"	520
September, ".....	40	1,825	624,070	1,825	"	"	610
Total,.....	440	25,381	8,075,803	25,381	13,650	4,785	4,117
Daily Average for 365 days.....	1½	69½	22,125½	69½	37½	13½	11½

# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup.

## MONDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts, Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

## LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER.			

## Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, (the oath before a notary public is illegal) with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned. All women patients must be accompanied to the Hospital by some female friend as required by law.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is \$3.75 per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

16. The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

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The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

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### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for his..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed) .....  
Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or } .....  
other circumstances of connection } .....  
with the patient. } .....

Dated this..... day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

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### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at\*....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined ..... of†....., and do verily believe that  
the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.  
Residence .....

(Signed)..... M. D.  
Residence .....

Dated this..... day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.



When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of .....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of said patient.

.....189

.....  
.....  
.....



## Bond for Private Patients.

*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents : (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and .....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove..... from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff.....County, and to the Western Pennsyl-  
vania Hospital:

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the..... Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18 .., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law ; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane :

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....s, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18....., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said..... of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
 County of.....

To all whom it may concern :

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of..... have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Prct. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County and to The Western Pennsylv-  
 [SEAL.] ania Hospital, Greeting :

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively,  
 did further find that the said.....had no legal settlement  
 in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when  
 said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of  
 .....[or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said  
 offense was committed, to-wit : in the township of.....the county of.....  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall thence be discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....*Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
County of.....

*To all whom it may concern:*

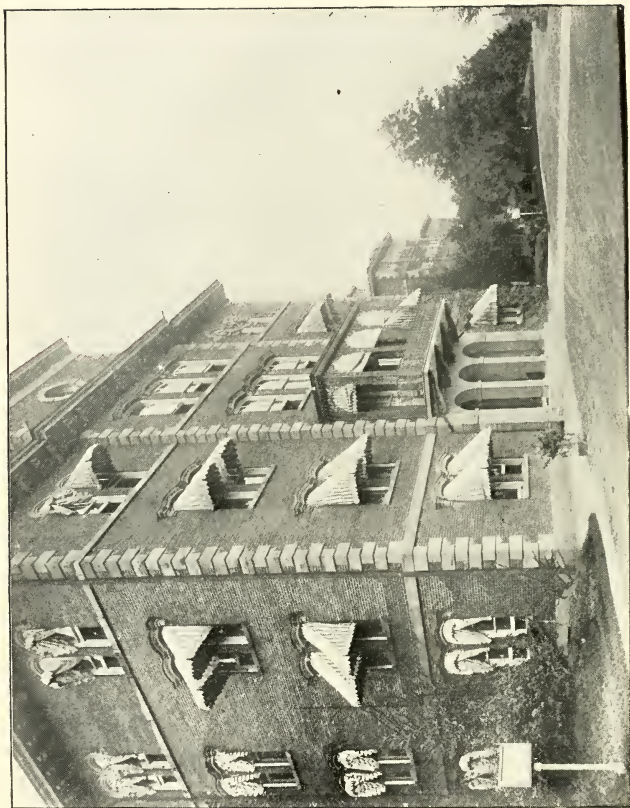
These presents are to certify, that.....,  
[SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.. .....President Judge of the Court of.....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18 .....

.....*Prest. Judge*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*





MAIN ENTRANCE—DIXMONT.



# ANNUAL REPORT

— OF THE —

## MANAGERS

— OF THE —

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1899.



PITTSBURGH,

THE MYERS & SHINKLE CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, 711 LIBERTY STREET.

1900.



# Officers of the Institution.

President :

ROBERT PITCAIRN.

Vice-Presidents :

JAMES R. MELLON.

WM. M. KENNEDY.

Secretary and Treasurer.

WM. ROSEBURG.

Custodian of Securities,

FIDELITY TITLE & TRUST CO.

Solicitor :

GEORGE SHIRAS, III, ESQ.

Life Managers :

THOS. M. ARMSTRONG, \*  
F. S. BISSELL, \*  
ANDREW CARNEGIE,  
THOMAS FAWCETT,  
H. C. FRICK,  
F. GWINNER, SR., \*  
SAMUEL HAMILTON, \*  
JOHN A. HARPER,  
L. H. HARRIS,

JOHN B. JACKSON, \*  
B. F. JONES,  
CHARLES LOCKHART,  
S. S. MARVIN,  
JAMES R. MELLON, \*  
A. W. MELLON, \*  
MRS. THOMAS MELLON,  
R. B. MELLON, \*  
WILSON MILLER,

M. K. M'MULLIN, \*  
JAMES H. PARKE, \*  
D. E. PARKE, \*  
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,  
HON. JAMES H. REED, \*  
C. E. RUMSEY,  
CHAS. H. SPANG,  
W. W. YOUNG, \*  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors :

One Year.

OGDEN M. EDWARDS, \*  
JAS. W. MACFARLANE, M.D. \*  
C. B. KING, M. D., \*  
JNO. P. OBER, \*  
W. J. SAWYER,  
DR. J. O. FLOWER, \*  
M. A. WOODWARD, \*

Two Years.

AUGUST AMMON, \*  
GEO. A. BERRY,  
JOS. BUFFINGTON,  
H. C. FRY, \*  
J. H. RICKETSON,  
WM. ROSEBURG, \*  
CHAS. O. TOWNSEND. \*

Three Years.

REV. T. N. BOYLE, D. D. \*  
WM. FLINN, \*  
D. L. GILLESPIE, \*  
H. J. HEINZ,  
W. M. KENNEDY,  
A. S. M. MORGAN,  
W. H. SEIF. \*

State Manager :

ROBERT PITCAIRN, PITTSBURGH.

Monthly Visiting Committees.

(TO VISIT BOTH DEPARTMENTS.)

<i>January</i> .....	MESSRS. HAMILTON, J. R. MELLON, BOYLE, BERRY, ARMSTRONG.
<i>February</i> .....	" MORGAN, R. B. MELLON, JACKSON, SAWYER, SEIF.
<i>March</i> .....	" TOWNSEND, AMMON, SEIF, BIGELOW, WOODWARD.
<i>April</i> .....	" FLINN, MACFARLANE, GILLESPIE, MARVIN, FRY.
<i>May</i> .....	" A. W. MELLON, FLOWER, EDWARDS, KING, BUFFINGTON.
<i>June</i> .....	" FRY, JONES, R. B. MELLON, RICKETSON, WOODWARD,
<i>July</i> .....	" SAWYER, GILLESPIE, J. R. MELLON, BISSELL, SEIF.
<i>August</i> .....	" BOYLE, BUFFINGTON, GWINNER, ROSEBURG, ARMSTRONG
<i>September</i> .....	" EDWARDS, LOCKHART, FAWCETT, GILLESPIE, AMMON.
<i>October</i> .....	" MARVIN, GILLESPIE, BOYLE, KENNEDY, BUFFINGTON.
<i>November</i> .....	" SEIF, FLOWER, MACFARLANE, BOYLE, MILLER.
<i>December</i> .....	" BOYLE, FLINN, PHIPPS, RICKETSON, WOODWARD.

☞ All the Committees to choose their own Chairmen.

☞ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each department.

\* Deceased.

# The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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## Executive Committee :

OGDEN M. EDWARDS,  
HENRY C. FRY,  
J. M. GUFFEY,  
FREDK. GWINNER, SR.,

C. B. KING, M. D.,  
R. B. MELLON,

JAMES H. REED,  
W. J. SAWYER,  
CHAS. C. TOWNSEND,  
M. A. WOODWARD.

---

## Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

---

## Assistant Physicians :

DR. WILLIAM K. WALKER,

DR. FRANK S. POST,

DR. ESTHER L. BLAIR.

---

## Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

---

## Supervisor :

MR. ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

## Supervisress :

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

## Houskeeper :

MISS JENNIE WEAKLEY.

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## Committee on Finance :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
WM. FLINN,

JOHN B. JACKSON,  
JAS. R. MELLON,

WILLIAM ROSEBURG,  
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

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## Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEORGE A. BERRY,  
OGDEN M. EDWARDS.

WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

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# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## MANAGERS

OF THE

# Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

*To the Honorable President and*

*Members of the Board of Public Charities :*

GENTLEMEN—Representing the Board of Managers, I most respectfully submit the report of the "WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL," for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1899, a year eventful in the matter of faithful work and good results, in both the Medical and Surgical Departments, Twelfth Ward, Pittsburgh, and the Insane Department, Dixmont. It is safe to say that both departments are in as good if not better shape and condition than any previous time in our history. The work of each has been enlarged and expanded ; the increased duties performed without friction and happily no internal troubles requiring any action on my part.

The medical and surgical department, Pittsburgh, received and treated 2,864 patients at an aggregate cost of \$107,555.12, or a per capita per diem of \$1.84. The number of deaths 196, was an apparent percentage of 7+ but, when you deduct the 88 deaths of persons brought into the hospital in a dying condition (the death of whom occurred within a few hours after their arrival), it is found the actual percentage is only 4+.

The receipts from all sources were \$106,018.16, of which \$38,023.63 were from pay patients. The work of this department was, and is still, hampered by reason of the fact that our appropriation was reduced \$6,000 a year. This reduction comes the harder in view of the

increased demands upon the resources of the hospital by charity patients; also on account of the rapid rise in the cost of provisions and hospital supplies.

Dixmont during the year treated 1,035 patients at a cost of \$175,043.50. The health of patients was unusually good, only 75 deaths taking place, and the work done by those in charge of the patients excellent.

Concerning the details of operation, the incidents of interest, the financial exhibits of each department and such other matters of detail as may be subjects of inquiry, I refer you to the facts and figures assembled by the respective superintendents of the two hospitals.

I am constrained, in view of obtrusive facts, to repeat what my predecessors in office have always asserted: that in the instance of each institution, the provisions for the maintenance and comfort of patients are altogether inadequate and uncomfortable. This is especially true of the medical and surgical department. The buildings in this instance, are those erected a half century ago, which, with the exception of the repairs naturally necessary, remain as they were originally constructed. Notwithstanding the great disproportion between the conditions of population in 1850-51 and those in 1899-1900, the authorities of the hospital have exerted themselves to find compensating factors and have measurably succeeded. There are, however, limits to endeavor, which limit, I fear, we have about reached. Larger and better facilities must be provided as well as the accessories to the work of looking after the sick and injured. The state of Pennsylvania has been liberal but with the increase of patients must come a larger liberality. In this department 1,000 patients have already been taken care of between October 1, and December 31, 1899, and if this ratio continues 4,000 will have to be attended to this year. These are all indoor patients, the hospital not being in a position to maintain an outdoor department, although there are daily, hourly demands for prescriptions and dressings for injuries too slight for hospital confinement.

Dixmont is also crowded and with the criminal insane sent to it by the courts of the counties of Western Pennsylvania, an element of undesirable insanity is thrust upon this institution. The state should by all means take measures to properly provide for the maintenance of this class of criminals.

Early last year the affairs of the Library Hall Company were settled and closed up and about \$100,000, which the medical and surgical department had invested in its bonds, together with an arrearage of interest amounting to \$13,406.64 returned to the custodian of the securities of the institution. By resolution of the General Board \$8,406.64 was placed to the credit of the new building fund and the remainder, \$5,000, was turned into the maintenance fund. The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania having affirmed the validity of the will of Mrs. Aspinwall, who had devised several acres of land in the Thirteenth Ward, to the medical and surgical department, a sale of this land was concluded to R. B. Coyle, Jr., for \$22,000. This sale carried with it the Stoner mortgage of \$15,400, and the right of the hospital to damages consequent upon the encroachment of the Grant Boulevard on this property by the city of Pittsburgh.

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## In Memoriam.

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It is with more than ordinary regret we note the deaths of the following persons, Life Managers and friends of the hospital.

THOMAS A. MELLON, a Life Member, son of Hon. Thomas Mellon, and a member of the banking house of T. Mellon and Sons, died January 26, 1899. Mr. Mellon was one of the unobtrusive members of the General Board but always helpful, resourceful and responsive in the emergencies of the medical and surgical department. The quality of his citizenship was of the purest and most patriotic, and his business methods were characterized by an intelligence and forcefulness rarely encountered. His philanthropy was well considered and always helpful.

SAMUEL MCKEE, one of the earliest contributors and one of the oldest Life Members of the hospital, passed away December 4, 1899. Mr. McKee was born in Ireland, more than 77 years ago, and in youth came to Pittsburgh to duplicate and parallel the history of so many young Irishmen who have become a part of the "web and woof of our citizenship." In his personal life, in his long and useful business career, in his domestic relations, in his intercourse with men,

he typified the ideals in all of them. He was just, generous and philanthropic. His business acumen very early in its history distinguished the Twelfth Ward hospital as one of the proper places for giving expression to his philanthropy, and together with his good wife, he continued this work until death came upon him. Not a ward in the hospital, but bears some memento of Mr. and Mrs. McKee's thoughtful kindness. He was one who in every particular "loved his fellow man," and testified to that love in the most helpful, substantial manner. His wife survives him to continue alone those "labors of love" they so harmoniously carried on together for nearly a half century.

MRS. FELIX R. BRUNOT, herself a benefactress of the medical and surgical department of this institution and wife of the late Hon. Felix R. Brunot, who was connected with it from its very start, died at her residence Stockton Ave., Allegheny, November 2, 1899. This admirable couple, childless, took to themselves as one great family the worthy institutions already existent and cared for them substantially, helpfully, nobly. They went farther—they created new and necessary homes and hospitals, and placed them upon their feet to bless and succor the sick, injured and wayward of humanity. This was the life work of one, of both. They understood not only the genius of philanthropy, of humanity but the genesis as well. They were not hampered by city and country lines. They were examples for the world. The white man, the negro, the indian, furnish examples of their intelligent helpfulness. Mrs. Brunot continued the work she had conducted with her husband in his lifetime scarcely a year until she was called. That year was fraught with results of good for all.

CAPT. JACOB JAY VANDERGRIFT, a prominent citizen, a practical philanthropist and an enterprising and energetic promoter of the material interests of Pittsburgh, passed away suddenly December 27, 1899. He was born in Pittsburgh nearly 73 years ago, and none of its many vigorous and resourceful citizens surpassed Capt. Vandergrift in liveliness of interest and energy of action. His whole life, extending as it did, over three quarters of a century, was passed in Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania, and the factories, buildings and visible evidences of his enterprises, remain as monuments to it, and himself.



Capt. Vandergrift was for many years a Life Manager of the medical and surgical department and always had a hearty interest in its progress.

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Very respectfully submitted,

ROBERT PITCAIRN,

PITTSBURGH, *January*, 1900.

*President.*

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE,  
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1899.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at time of last Annual Statement, October 15, 1898.....	\$ 15,137 14
APPROPRIATION OF COMMONWEALTH by Act of 1897, for care and treatment of indigent insane :	
Auditor-General's Warrant No. 1256, dated October 18, 1898, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$ 8,322 57
Auditor-General's Warrant No. 1311, dated November 11, 1898, on State Treasurer, for.....	5,354 65
Auditor General's Warrant No. 2895, dated January 23, 1899, on State Treasurer, for.....	18,427 43
Auditor General's Warrant No. 3628, dated April 12, 1899, on State Treasurer, for.....	18,431 71
Auditor General's Warrant No. 3813, dated May 31, 1899, on State Treasurer, for.....	13,126 52
	63,662 88.
INTEREST :	
One year's interest on \$9,000, H. C. Frick Coke Co., Five per cent. Bonds.....	\$ 450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company Bonds.....	780 00
Six mouths' interest on \$1,000, Allegheny Valley Railway Company Bonds.....	35 00
One year's interest on \$3,000, Special Fund....	90 00
	1,355 00
EARNINGS :	
Received for care and treatment of patients.....	88,155 52
	\$ 168,310 54

## EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer,  
paid during the year :

For Expenses.....	\$ 86,923 90
“ Ordinary Repairs.....	12,938 95
“ Beautifying Grounds.....	1,277 73
“ Money Refunded, (over-paid boarding).....	389 70
“ Live Stock.....	954 86
“ Extraordinary Repairs.....	5,452 12
“ Commission, Fidelity Title & Trust Co., (Custodian).....	12 30
“ Gas Well No. 7.....	400 00
“ Salaries and Wages.....	55,632 29
	<u>\$163,981 85</u>
Balance in Treasury September 30, 1899.....	4,328 69
	<u>\$168,310 54</u>

WM. ROSEBURG, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. Wm. Roseburg, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont), and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand September 30, 1899, was four thousand three hundred and twenty-eight and  $\frac{69}{100}$  dollars, (\$4,328.69).

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
WILLIAM FLINN.

# Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT), FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15, 1899.

## RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in Treasury, October 15, 1898 .....\$ 18,785 76

### APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH BY ACT, 1897 :

Auditor General's Warrant No. 2527, dated January 4,	
1899, on State Treasurer, for.....	\$ 11,250 00
Auditor General's Warrant No. 3528, dated March 28,	
1899, on State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
Auditor General's Warrant No. 4403, dated June 16,	
1899, on State Treasurer for.....	11,250 00
Auditor General's Warrant No. 5143, dated September	
13, 1899, on State Treasurer, for.....	9,750 00
	<hr/>
	43,500 00

### EARNINGS OF ENDOWMENT FUND :

Interest from J. E. Dellenbaugh.....	\$ 4 00
One year's interest, \$10,000 Mortgage W. Roseburg, <i>et. al.</i>	500 00
“ “ \$10,000 City of Johnstown, Bonds..	500 00
“ “ \$ 5,000 Mortgage Frank McCann...	250 00
“ “ \$ 2,000 Fed. St. & P. V. Ry. Co., Bonds,	100 00
“ “ \$ 2,500 Minersville School Bonds...	112 50
“ “ \$ 5,000 Allegheny Bessemer Steel Co.	
Bonds .....	300 00
Six month's interest, \$3,000 Allegheny County Compro-	
mise Bonds.....	75 00
9 $\frac{3}{4}$ month's interest, \$15,000 Loan, Isabella Furnace Co.	587 50
One year's interest, \$1,000 Pittsburgh Bessemer & Lake	
Erie Railway.....	50 00
One year's interest, \$5,000 Valley Consolidated Water	
Co. Bonds.....	250 00
One year's interest, \$5,000 Hostetter Connellsville Coke	
Co. Bonds.....	250 00
Interest on \$8,500 Note of Booth & Flinn, to January 31,	
1899, (secured by City estimates).....	276 25
Interest on \$2,500 Note of Booth & Flinn, to January 31,	
1899, (secured by City estimates).....	45 00
Interest on \$4,500 Note of Booth & Flinn, to January 31,	
1899, (secured by City estimates).....	230 35
	<hr/>
	\$ 3,530 60

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\$ 62,285 76

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 3,530 60	\$62,285 76
One year's interest on \$25,000 West Braddock Bridge Co. Bonds.....	1,250 00	
Interest on \$2,500 Note,, Booth & Flinn, to October 15, 1898, (secured by City estimates).....	75 00	
One year's interest on \$12,000 Mortgage, W. C. Lynne. “ “ \$ 6,000 Pittsburgh Traction Co. Bonds.....	600 00 300 00	
One year's interest on \$6,000 Citizens Traction Co. Bonds “ “ \$8,000 New Brighton Improvement Co, Bonds.....	300 00 424 00	
One year's interest on \$1,000 Wheeling Railway Co. Bonds.....	60 00	
One year's interest on \$20,000 Latrobe Water Co.....	1,000 00	
Proceeds sale of defaulted interest on \$100,000 Mercantile Library Bonds....	113,406 64	
One year's interest on \$10,000 Stock, Bank of Pittsburgh 145 shares.....	580 00	
Six months interest on \$93,000 Pennsylvania Water Co. Bonds.....	2,325 00	
	<hr/>	123,851 24
One year's Ground Rent from Pennsylvania Railroad Co.		4,000 00
On account of Sale of Aspinwall Property.....		1,000 00
Interest on Building Fund, National Bank of Commerce, to date.....		22 50
Insurance received for loss by fire.....		75 00
Note discounted at Bank of Pittsburgh, per resolution of Board.....		12,000 00
Loan returned from Endowment Fund.....		2,329 86

## EARNINGS :

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	39,584 96	
Fees received from Medical Students for admission to clinics.....	500 00	
Received from sales of materials.....	648 28	
	<hr/>	40,733 24

## CONTRIBUTIONS :

Received from Red Cross Society.....	\$ 362 00	
“ Mr. Benj. Thaw.....	50 00	
“ Mrs. M. A. H. Brunot.....	25 00	
“ Mrs. John Dunlap.....	10 00	
“ Mrs. Welsh.....	10 00	
“ Miss Eliza A. Darlington.....	50 00	
“ Mr. E. A. Kitzmiller.....	25 00	
“ Mrs. D. C. Noble.....	10 00	
“ Mrs. C. G. Ricketson.....	50 00	
“ Mr. J. H. Ricketson.....	50 00	
“ Mr. Thomas Armstrong.....	10 00	
	<hr/>	\$ 652 00

\$246,297 60

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 652 00	\$246,297 60
Received from Mrs. J. S. Ferguson.....	30 00	
“ Mr. August Ammon .....	100 00	
“ H. J. Heinz Co.....	50 00	
“ Armstrong Cork Co.....	100 00	
“ Mr. F. Walsh.....	10 00	
“ Mrs. McKee.....	10 00	
“ Miss S. E. Garrison.....	25 00	
“ Mr. James Wightman.....	25 00	
“ J. & C. McCune.....	25 00	
“ Mr. W. H. Seif.....	25 00	
“ Mr. D. L. Gillespie .....	25 00	
“ Hon. J. H. Reed.....	25 00	
“ Mr. S. McKee.....	50 00	
“ Mr. T. F. Walsh .....	6 00	
“ Mr. O. McClintock .....	25 00	
“ Sewickley Presbyterian Church.....	10 72	
“ Mr. F. J. Pitcairn.....	12 50	
“ Saturday and Sunday Association.....	584 22	
“ Cash .....	100 00	
“ Mrs. Thos. Mellon.....	100 00	

## DONATIONS TO NEW BUILDING:

Received from Mr. Fred. Gwinner.....	75 00
“ Mr. S. Hamilton.....	100 00
“ Chaplin Fulton Mfg. Co.....	25 00
“ A. & S. Wilson.....	287 00
“ Mrs. Judge Mellon.....	1,000 00
“ Star Encaustic Tile Co.....	163 25
“ Mr. H. C. Frick, Proceeds of Bonds....	1,232 15
“ Mr. Jas. H. Park.....	500 00
“ Mr. D. E. Park .....	500 00
“ Mr. T. G. Evans .....	785 00

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 6,657 84

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 \$252,955 44
 

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## EXPENDITURES.

WARRANTS drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer,  
paid during the year :

For Maintenance and Repairs.....	\$ 64,609 74
One year's interest on \$50,000 Loan, Pennsylvania Railroad Co....	3,000 00
Salaries & Wages.....	31,689 23
Interest paid on Note, Bank of Pittsburgh.....	411 67
Account of New Building.....	37,815 08
Interest paid S. E. Stoner.....	770 00
Accrued interest and premium West Braddock Bridge Bonds. ... }	2,329 86
“ “ “ Latrobe Water Co. Bonds. .... }	
“ “ Wilkinsburg Water Co. Bonds.....	
Commission, Fidelity Title & Trust Co., (Custodian).....	113 58
“ Reed B. Coyle & Co.....	440 00
Fire Insurance Premiums.....	1,552 45
Repairs, Extraordinary.....	1,728 50
	<u>\$243,027 59</u>
Balance in Treasury October 15, 1899.....	9,527 85
	<u>\$ 252,955 44</u>

WM. ROSEBURG, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. Wm. Roseburg, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department), and find them correct and satisfactory as above presented, showing the balance on hand October 15, 1899, to be nine thousand five hundred and twenty-seven and  $\frac{85}{100}$  dollars, (\$9,527.85).

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JAMES R. MELLON,  
WILLIAM FLINN.

## Endowment Funds.

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*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Fidelity Title and Trust Co., (Custodian), and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

### The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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One Bond Allegheny Valley Railroad.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds H. C. Frick Coke Co.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds Pittsburgh Junction Railroad.....	13,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$23,000 00

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Securities belonging to—

**The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.**

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One Bond Allegheny Bessemer Steel Co.....	\$ 5,000 00
Three Bonds Allegheny County Compromise. ....	3,000 00
Six Bonds Citizens Traction Co.....	6,000 00
Twenty Bonds City of Johnstown.....	10,000 00
Two Bonds Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railway Co.....	2,000 00
Five Bonds Hostetter Connellsville Coke Co.....	5,000 00
Twenty Bonds Latrobe Water Co. ....	20,000 00
Five Bonds Minersville Sub-School District.....	2,500 00
Eight Bonds New Brighton Street Improvement.....	8,000 00
One Bond Pittsburgh Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad.....	1,000 00
Six Bonds Pittsburgh Traction Co.....	6,000 00
Five Bonds Valley Consolidated Water Co.....	5,000 00
One Bond Wheeling Railroad Co.....	1,000 00
Twenty-five Bonds West Braddock Bridge Co.....	25,000 00
Ninety-three Bonds Pennsylvania Water Co.....	93,000 00
145 shares Bank of Pittsburgh.....	10,000 00
Note Booth & Flinn, Ltd.....	788 93
Note Booth & Flinn, Ltd.....	1,839 82
Mortgage W. C. Lynne.....	12,000 00
“ Frank McCann.....	5,000 00
“ W. Roseburg.....	10,000 00
“ W. J. Lewis.....	21,000 00
Pennsylvania Railroad Purchase Money Mortgage.....	66,666 67
	<hr/>
	\$319,795 42

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All of which is respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JAMES R. MELLON,  
WILLIAM FLINN,

# Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the  
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Fidelity Title and Trust Company, (Custodian), and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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Three Bonds City of Pittsburgh Compromise.....	\$ 3,000 00
Twelve Bonds City of Pittsburgh Compromise.....	10,400 00
Eleven Bonds City of Pittsburgh Compromise.....	11,000 00
Twelve Bonds Hostetter Connellsville Coke Co.....	12,000 00
Five Bonds People's Park Passenger Railway Co. . . . .	5,008 34
Note Booth & Flinn, Ltd.. . . . .	5,000 00
Mortgage, P. H. Hacke.....	20,000 00
"    W. J. Lewis.....	10,500 00
"    M. A. Carter. ....	450 00
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	\$ 77,358 34

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Securities belonging to—

## The Crawford Fuel Fund.

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Three Bonds Allegheny County Compromise.....	\$ 3,000 00
Twelve Bonds Hostetter Connellsville Coke Co.....	12,000 00
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	\$ 15,000 00

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All of which is respectfully submitted

GEO. A. BERRY,  
C. ZUG,  
JNO. B. JACKSON,  
JAS. R. MELLON,  
WILLIAM FLINN.

## Brewer Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15, 1899.

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### DR.

Balance on hand October 15, 1898.....	\$ 4,217 05	
Earnings to October 15, 1899.....	3,189 40	
		\$ 7,406 45

### CR.

By Warrants drawn for 53,650 bushels of coal..	\$ 3,499 53	
"    "    Jos. Eichbaum & Co., Printing. ...	32 00	
By Balance on hand October 15, 1899.....	3,874 92	
		\$ 7,406 45

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Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,  
WM. M. KENNEDY,  
WM. ROSEBURG,  
*Committee.*

## Crawford Fuel Fund.

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*To the President and Board of Managers  
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith submit a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15, 1899.

DR.

Balance on hand October 15, 1898.....	\$	4,545 42
Earnings to October 15, 1899.....		669 00
	\$	5,214 42

CR.

By Warrants drawn for 5,175 bushels of coal.....	\$	280 50
Balance on hand October 15, 1899 .....		4,933 92
	\$	5,214 42

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Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,  
*Committee.*



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REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Physician and Superintendent  
OF THE  
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

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*To the President and Board of Managers:—*

GENTLEMEN:—With the close of another year it again becomes my duty and privilege to present to your Honorable Board a concise statement of the affairs of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont. The report has been prepared with the usual care and shows the present condition of the hospital in all its varied interests and departments and the work it has accomplished. Nothing of an unusual or unpleasant character has occurred to disturb its progress and harmony, its usefulness and sphere in charitable work has broadened and to-day the hospital stands as a mighty power in this community for the relief of those who, bereft of health and reason, are compelled to seek its sheltering care. The patients have been well clothed, comfortably housed and watched over with zealous care by the officers and nurses whose ministrations have in no small degree contributed to their contentment and happiness, in improving the condition of so many and in the return of so large a number restored in health to their homes and friends. No worthy applicant for admission has been turned away and, though the wards are crowded beyond all established rules of hygiene and even, at times, in the sacrifice of personal comforts, the doors of the hospital have stood open to receive the poor from all classes, as well as those more fortunate in this world's possessions, and has afforded them a security and protection from the persecutions of a disordered mind and, in relieving the anxiety and suffering of friends at home. Many patients were brought to us, however, as a place of last resource, suffering from long continued organic mental disease, incurable, and to whom we could

extend no hope. Others were brought to our doors for various reasons whose presence at home, through age and infirmity, had become a burden to their children. These patients but serve to increase our death rate, and while the hospital could bestow upon them only that custodial care their individual necessity required, it could not return them that love and affection which should be theirs from those nearest them. Many of the patients admitted were in a wretched condition of bodily health, suffering from various complications in addition to their nervous troubles,—some were very feeble and aged who with proper care, could have been kept at home. A number came to the hospital from the county jails and lockups, dreadfully bruised and wearing restraint, such as the camisole and hand cuffs, while quite a large number, both men and women, were brought to the hospital under the influence of drugs and intoxicants.

A very large proportion of the patients represent the lower or lowest walks of life. Under these adversities, however, the health of our large household has been remarkably good. We have been spared the presence of any acutely contagious disease and, with a single exception, any serious accident. During the early summer months, when small-pox was so prevalent in this portion of the State, several cases occurring in the neighboring boroughs of Emsworth and Neville Island, a thorough vaccination of all patients and employes was ordered and a rigid quarantine enforced during the period of danger.

The total number of patients in the hospital at the beginning of the year was seven hundred and eighty; since then two hundred and fifty-five patients were received, making the total number under treatment during the year one thousand and thirty-five. Two hundred and thirteen were dismissed or died, there remaining in the hospital at the close of the year eight hundred and twenty-two patients. The daily average number of patients in the house was seven hundred and ninety-five, the lowest number was seven hundred and seventy-seven, while the highest number attained was eight hundred and twenty-four. Of those discharged but sixty-five were regarded as restored, which is a very small percentage of recoveries based upon the unusually large number of patients treated. As has been shown you in former reports, the failure to return a larger number of patients to their homes restored, cannot be attributed to the hospital, but the laws which now control and govern the admission of patients. Under the recent enactments of Pennsylvania or County Care Acts, bearing upon this question, the hospital does not receive the same proportion of acute cases as formerly. These cases, together with the



milder or less disturbed forms of insanity, are now treated in the various insane departments of the county almshouses until they become troublesome or pass beyond the period of curability when they are transferred to the hospital. The same is equally true whereby the various poor authorities are permitted to remove or transfer the better class of their patients from this hospital to the almshouses, allowing the untidy and destructive of their number to remain in our care. By this procedure it is thus seen the number of recoveries must, of necessity, fall below that of former years.

I must again direct the attention of your Honorable Board to the admission of four patients during the year, three men and one woman convicted upon the charge of murder, who were sent by the courts to Dixmont on the ground of supposed insanity existing at the time of the commission of the crime. These patients are degenerates, whose base instincts and purposes render them a dangerous and demoralizing element in the wards of an asylum. The hospital has now thirty-five such patients—many of them homicidal and extremely dangerous, requiring the utmost care and vigilance upon the part of their attendants, to avert serious accident, escape and injury. For years past this question has been discussed in the annual reports of this hospital and several plans for the relief of the hospitals so unjustly afflicted have been presented by the Board of Charities to the legislature but, as yet, nothing has been accomplished. The presence of these patients in our wards associating as they necessarily must with those whose refinement naturally shrinks from such contamination and whose malady is not the work of their own hands, has, at least, been the means of great pecuniary loss in compelling private patients to be sent to other institutions. Seventy patients were discharged as improved, four as unimproved and seventy-four died.

From an examination of our mortuary records it will be found but three deaths resulted from acute attacks of brain disease, one from mania and two following melancholia; the deaths from the chronic forms of these disorders are shown in six cases dying from the exhaustion of mania and four deaths following prolonged attacks of melancholia, two patients died from exhaustion following chronic dementia and three very aged patients were classified as senile demented at the time of death. The exhaustion of epileptic mania caused three deaths, puerperal mania one and eight male patients were general paresis, one male presented a typical case of cerebral syphilis at the time of death; three male patients died from apoplexy. To consumption must be attributed the greatest number of deaths from any

one disease, there being fourteen deaths from its various forms during the year, being double the number of deaths from this disease the previous year. In accounting for this alarming increase in the number of consumptives, I believe it can be traced entirely to the overcrowded condition of our wards. These patients should be removed and isolated in a building remote from the wards. The present plan of caring for them, in the main building, while it cannot for the present be avoided, is dangerous and imperils the health as well as comfort of all. Nine patients died from Bright's disease, eight from pneumonia and four from heart troubles.

The only distressing incident occurring during the year was the suicide of a male patient in the evening of August 15, 1899, whose body was found by the nurse suspended by a small cord secured about the neck and attached to the upper hinge of a door. The patient had been in his usual health during the day and had conversed with several of the officers passing through his ward just a few moments before. As is our custom, the friends were quickly notified and the Coroner asked to visit the hospital, who, upon hearing a full report of the case, exonerated the officers from all censure.

On October 19, 1898, the State Committee of Lunacy directed the transfer of four women from the hospital to the insane department of the almshouse at Somerset, Pa., and April 10, 1899, ten male patients were transferred by the same authority to the insane department of Allegheny City Home, at Claremont, Pa. The Committee of Lunacy also ordered the removal of five women to this same institution May 12, 1899. On May 15th, 1899, three men and four women were sent to the Asylum for the Chronic Insane, at Wernersville, Pa., and on May 14, 1899, two men and three women were received from the Wernersville Institution. December 10, 1898, one woman was admitted upon order of transfer from the Institution for the Feeble Minded, at Polk, Pa.

That the general public and particularly visitors interested in charitable work might familiarize themselves with the conduct of a well ordered institution of this character, those who came in a proper spirit to see the hospital were afforded every rightful opportunity to become acquainted with its business management, our methods of treatment and everything pertaining to the care of the patients, their comfort and welfare. Many visitors, however, are mere curiosity seekers whose very presence in the wards is an annoyance and whose demeanor is actuated by feelings of ridicule rather than of sympathy for those

around them. Such ignorant and heartless visitors should be denied admission and where this is impossible the judgment and discrimination upon the part of the usher could at least render their visit brief and unsatisfying. About four thousand persons visited the hospital the past year and, on two occasions, the Institution received official visits from members of the State Board of Charities and from the Committee on Lunacy.

Eleven years ago the first course of lectures upon nursing was delivered before our attendants by the medical staff and so successful did the venture prove in the interest it awakened by its teaching and the favorable results attained, that a training school was formally established in October, 1895, which has steadily grown until now its importance is seen and felt in every department of hospital work. In the evening of May 6, 1899, the third graduating exercises of the school took place, at which time diplomas were awarded by the President to eight graduates—seven young women and one young man. Since the opening of the school thirty-two nurses in all have received diplomas, a large number still remain with us though very many have left to enter other hospitals, engage in private nursing or pursue their studies in general hospital work. That so many of our trained nurses should leave the service of the hospital just at a time when they are capable of rendering efficient service, is a most discouraging feature. While the instruction nurses receive here may not be as advanced or thorough as that given in medical and surgical hospitals, for the reason that an institution of this character is of necessity lacking in clinical advantages, the course of study and its requirements are as comprehensive as the means at our command will permit and it is most gratifying to note the interest in the school is continually growing and better work is seen along the lines of scientific and skilled nursing.

In commenting upon the medical work of the hospital, I am pleased to report the earnestness of the staff in making this department of the hospital so thorough in its detail and in the large measure of excellent clinical work accomplished, in the recording and classification of cases, their examinations and also in pathological work. Recent publications have been added to our medical library, from time to time, and special courses of instruction given to the nurses in massage and physical culture. It is to be regretted we are unable to secure more autopsies, which, in large measure, is due to reluctance upon the part of friends. Reference may very justly be made at this time, in connection with the medical care of the patients, to that portion of

the treatment which relates to providing them some means of diversion and occupation and, in this manner, relieving the tedium of hospital life. The combined efforts of the staff and subordinate officers provided them a number of pleasing entertainments in our amusement hall and in field sports, contests, etc.,—to these also must be added the regular house games—reading, music, parties, dances, lectures, concerts, also tennis, golf and “scientific kite flying.” The stable also afforded a large number of patients much pleasure in driving; while many preferred walking and other out-door exercise. The ward libraries were increased by the addition of one hundred and eighty volumes.

As is our custom, the holidays were appropriately observed and on Sunday the entire household assembled in the chapel in attendance upon divine worship. Under the direction of the attendants a large working force of patients kept the grounds and lawns in order and assisted very materially in our farm and garden work. Naturally, there are some discontented and unhappy patients, whose mental condition alone prevents the appreciation of their own unfortunate condition and the circumstances enforcing their residence within the confines of a hospital, also the many privileges, comforts, and almost entire absence of restraint they are permitted to enjoy. Complaints coming from such patients are but natural, although I feel assured their lot in life is made as bright as the advanced and enlightened ideas of the modern treatment of insanity will permit.

The finances of the hospital are very fully shown in the report of the Treasurer.

The farm and garden under the supervision of our farmer, Mr. Wm. Knoderer, yielded an abundant supply of vegetables and fruit. In addition to the oversight of his department, much of the work of superintending our more important improvements was given into his care. The excellent condition of the farm and buildings and his capable business methods in conducting the other duties imposed upon him deserves my earnest appreciation.

It is my sad duty to report the death of Miss Sabina Cozad, whose death occurred November 28, 1898. For twenty-five years Miss Cozad had occupied the position of nurse in this hospital and during that time her life has been spent in but one ward, where, surrounded by the patients she loved, her entire energy was devoted to their comfort, in relieving them of their distresses and in making their lives

brighter by her cheerful and sunny disposition. She was beloved by her patients and, in her death the hospital lost a faithful employe and the patients a true and sympathizing friend.

Under circumstances peculiarly sad also occurred the death of Miss Mollie Morrow, February 27, 1899. Miss Morrow had been a nurse for a period of three years, during which time her thoughtful care of those entrusted to her charge and christian example commanded the respect of all.

In the death of Mr. M. W. McMillan, our Treasurer, which occurred suddenly February 3, 1899, the hospital lost a valued and trusted officer, whose integrity and long years of devotion to the welfare of the institution and earnest solicitude for the insane had won for him the affectionate regard of all associated with him.

To the nurses whose loyalty to their posts of duty, whose devotion and watchful care of the sick, whose tender regard for the nervous and excitable, whose patience and tact in the care of the untidy and troublesome entrusted to their keeping, have done so much to further the success of the hospital during the year now closed I do at this time offer my heartfelt gratitude. Miss Martha F. Black, who for twenty-three years had been employed in the institution, resigned her position as housekeeper and her place was filled by the appointment of Miss Jennie Weakley, who had been in the service of the hospital twelve years.

The medical staff with a single exception is the same as last year. On April 11, 1899, Dr. Henry H. Doan resigned his position to engage in general practice and was succeeded by the appointment of Dr. Frank S. Post, May 9, 1899. Dr. Post entered upon his duties at once and, fully equipped by his collegiate and thorough medical education, gives promise of becoming a useful officer and assuming a high rank in his chosen profession. To each of my assistants, Dr. Wm. K. Walker, Dr. Esther L. Blair and Dr. Frank S. Post, I offer my feelings of commendation for their earnestness and professional ability in the performance of every duty assigned them. To my other associates, Mr. Wm. Knoderer, Mr. George M. Gray, Mr. Jas. H. Mann, Mr. Stephen Kunkle, Mr. Alexander W. Morrow, Mr. Robert K. Allen, the assistant clerks, and Miss Eliza H. Hope, Miss Jennie Weakley and Miss Jessie McCrum, whose watchful care over the interests of their respective departments contributed so much in the good work of the hospital, I also return this expression of my

deepest gratitude. To my distinguished friend, Dr. Cyrus B. King, I extend this acknowledgment of my obligations to him for his medical and surgical aid so cheerfully given the hospital on several occasions during the past year.

In closing this report I would again express to the President and members of your Board and the Executive Committee, my thanks for the continued confidence and support I have been permitted to enjoy during the year now closed and commending the hospital into the care and keeping of our Great Ruler for his guidance and blessing through the coming year, this report is respectfully submitted.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

DIXMONT, PA., *October 1, 1899.*



## Acknowledgments.

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I would at this time return grateful thanks, upon the part of our patients, to those friends who, in various ways, contributed during the past year to their personal comfort and pleasure. Such expressions of their interest are most welcome.

Reading matter, consisting of books, magazines, illustrated papers, etc., was received from Miss Millie Ludebuhl, Mrs. Geo. P. Rose, Mr. Samuel Edgar, Mr. Thos. H. Lane, Mrs. E. H. Stowe, Mr. Samuel Severance, Jr., Mr. Thos. M. Jones, Jr., Mrs. Dyer, Mr. Wm. Ramsey, Mrs. Henry K. Chamberlin, The U. P. Board of Publication, Mr. F. L. Shallenberger, Hon. Wm. J. Sawyer, Col. Wm. A. Herron, Mr. Geo. R. Boardman, Mr. F. S. Bissell, Mrs. A. B. Starr, Mrs. Ira F. Johnson, Hon. Wm. H. Graham, Messrs. R. Seidle & Sons, Mrs. Geo. M. Kunkle, Hon. C. C. Townsend, Mr. George Smith, Mr. J. M. Atcheson, Miss Echo Struby, Miss Irene Howe, Miss Emma Cunningham, Mrs. H. W. French, Rev. C. E. Hills, Miss Lulu Mark, Mr. T. H. B. McKnight, Mrs. Sauvageot, Mr. Rhodes, Mr. D. L. Gillespie, Messrs. Follansbee Bros. & Co., The Second U. P. Church, Allegheny, Pa., American Sunday School Union, The Presbyterian Board of Education, Kings Daughters of the Sixth U. P. Church, Pittsburg, Pa., The Union Chapter Junior Epworth League, Oyer Epworth League, Messrs. Demmler & Schenck. To the editors of the many newspapers for copies of their paper sent gratuitously to the hospital, I am also much indebted.

To Mr. Chas. F. Workmaster, Mr. Lawrence, Prof. Love and members of the Allegheny Orchestra; Mr. John Duss and his Economy Band; Miss Neal, Miss Miller, Mr. McCord, Mr. Wilson and friends; Mr. George Toerge, Jr., Messrs. Toerge and Swartz, Mr. and Mrs. Frey; Miss Webster, the Misses Bender, Miss McClain, Miss McClure and Mr. Moore; Mr. John L. High, Mr. Calvert and Mr. Harry Laughlin and friends; and the "Blind Trio," we are also indebted for a series of most excellent and enjoyable concerts. Other entertainments, consisting of lectures, readings, etc., were given by Mr. Archie L. French, Mr. Fred. W. Trueman, Prof. H. L. Braun and his little pupils, Mr. Henning, Mr. Staley, Mr. Maeder and Mr. George Kiernan.



On the evening of the Fourth of July Mr. James Dunne, assisted by Mr. Geo. J. Protzman and Mr. Robert McClure—all connected with the hospital—gave a most interesting performance of “Sleight of Hand” and “Vaudeville.”

Mr. Fred Linke, Miss Pauline Moeller, Messrs. Reymer Bros., Mrs. Osborne, Mrs. Alex. Lutz, Messrs. Wm. T. Shannon & Son, and Messrs. Dilworth Bros. kindly remembered our household at Christmas.

From Hon. Wm. A. Herron, the hospital received one hundred volumes of Gospel Hymns for use in our Chapel services, from Hon. Chas. C. Townsend, sixty bound volumes for our ward libraries, and from Mrs. M. F. Reed sixty-seven engravings.

To Supt. Hamilton, of the Allegheny Parks, and to Messrs. Hartman Bros., of Allegheny, I am pleased to acknowledge the receipt of a large lot of cuttings for our green-house, from Hon. Wm. H. Graham the hospital received a valuable collection of seeds and from Mr. Wm. Jackson 5,000 strawberry plants.

From the Wallace Optical Co. we received three large beautiful thermometers.

To Prof. James P. Brooks, Messrs. Toerge Bros. and Mr. Stelzner the patients and employes are deeply indebted for their painstaking efforts in making our weekly dances so pleasant and so thoroughly enjoyed by all.





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Statistical Tables, 1899,  
AND  
1856-1899.

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TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1898 to Sept. 30, 1899.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House, September 30, 1898.....				442	338	780
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1898 to Sept. 30, 1899.....				143	112	255
Total number under treatment.....				585	450	1,035
DISCHARGED.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Restored.....	32	33	65			
Improved.. ..	39	31	70			
Unimproved.....	4	..	4			
Died.....	43	31	74			
Total Discharged.....	118	95	213			
Remaining September 30, 1899.....				467	355	822
Average number during year.....				454 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	341 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>20</sub>	795 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>20</sub>
Highest " ".....				466	358	824
Lowest " ".....				441	336	777

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted .....				4,908	3,712	8,620
Discharged—Restored .....				1,377	1,073	2,450
" Improved .....				1,315	1,061	2,376
" Unimproved.....				455	375	830
" Died.....				1,294	848	2,142

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	3	5	8	270	185	455
20 to 30 ".....	40	34	74	1,337	864	2,201
30 to 40 ".....	23	32	54	1,392	1,125	2,517
40 to 50 ".....	26	17	43	936	801	1,737
50 to 60 ".....	17	8	25	561	402	963
60 to 70 ".....	10	6	16	275	223	498
70 to 80 ".....	2	3	5	89	85	174
80 and over.....	1	0	1	21	21	42
Unknown.....	21	7	28	21	7	28
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored.		Improv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.				M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1856..	37	17	36	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9		
1857..	53	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858..	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	5	3	8	4	44	23		
1859..	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	4	4	7	3	62	36		
1860..	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40		
1861..	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862..	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863..	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31		
1864..	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865..	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866..	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867..	92	70	210	158	23	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57		
1868..	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869..	119	82	292	204	26	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870..	130	98	325	237	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871..	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	33	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872..	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873..	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874..	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875..	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876..	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99		
1877..	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878..	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879..	139	120	471	387	32	39	35	50	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880..	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881..	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882..	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883..	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884..	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885..	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	105	77		
1886..	126	80	418	325	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
1887..	129	79	459	336	19	16	46	25	7	5	52	25	124	71		
1888..	134	109	469	374	20	21	33	32	..	3	59	39	112	95		
1889..	153	117	510	396	36	28	36	34	4	5	39	20	115	87		
1890..	143	113	538	422	55	37	22	33	5	4	44	27	126	101		
1891..	159	113	571	434	34	22	28	28	4	3	67	53	143	106		
1892..	152	81	580	409	39	36	28	20	9	..	70	47	146	103		
1893..	159	97	593	403	59	29	75	34	7	1	57	42	108	106		
1894..	137	90	532	387	61	36	61	43	..	3	44	21	166	103		
1895..	178	115	544	399	54	15	26	23	3	3	40	36	123	77		
1896..	230	126	651	448	65	36	97	32	5	2	49	37	216	107		
1897..	154	91	589	432	49	35	30	19	6	6	54	35	139	95		
1898..	121	97	571	434	21	19	70	45	3	1	35	31	129	96		
1899..	143	112	585	450	32	33	39	31	4	..	43	31	118	95		
Total..	4,908	3,712			1,377	1,073	1,315	1,061	455	375	1,294	848	4,441	3,357		

TABLE V.  
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	626	458	1,084
3	97	87	184
4	26	23	49
5	8	9	17
6		6	6
7		3	3
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		2	2
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		2	2
15		2	2
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.  
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	62	60	122	2,037	1,860	3,897
Single.....	52	34	86	2,388	1,252	3,640
Widows.....	..	10	10	....	498	498
Widowers.....	8	..	8	216	....	216
Divorced.....	..	..	..	10	9	19
Unknown.....	21	8	29	257	93	350
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE VII.  
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
America.....	..	..	..
Austria.....	4	2	6
Bohemia.....	1	..	1
Canada.....	1	..	1
Carolina, N.....	1	..	1
England.....	5	1	6
France.....	1	..	1
Finland.....	1	..	1
Germany.....	3	4	7
Hungary.....	2	..	2
Ireland.....	2	4	6
Italy.....	1	1	2
Kentucky.....	1	..	1
Missouri.....	1	..	1
Ohio.....	2	1	3
Pennsylvania.....	71	74	145
Prussia.....	1	..	1
Poland.....	..	2	2
Sweden.....	3	1	4
Scotland.....	3	..	3
United States.....	18	14	32
Virginia.....	1	..	1
Wales.....	3	2	5
West Virginia.....	1	..	1
Unknown.....	16	6	22
Total.....	143	112	255

TABLE VIII.  
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	12	6	18
November.....	5	4	9
December.....	9	11	20
January.....	15	4	19
February.....	9	4	13
March.....	15	12	27
April.....	11	11	22
May.....	17	16	33
June.....	16	11	27
July.....	11	13	24
August.....	12	12	24
September.....	11	8	19
Total.....	143	112	255

TABLE IX.

## Monthly Discharges.

DISCHARGES.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....	8	8	16
November.....	8	4	12
December.....	7	6	13
January.....	5	7	12
February.....	6	11	17
March.....	11	7	18
April.....	27	14	41
May.....	10	6	16
June.....	7	7	14
July.....	13	5	18
August.....	8	10	18
September.....	8	10	18
Total.....	118	95	213

TABLE X.

## How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	23	17	40	2,796
Directors of Poor...	54	53	107	3,469
Court.....	45	26	71	2,246
Committee on Lunacy.....	3	5	8	73
Commissioners.....	18	9	27	27
Former Commitment (parole) ..	..	2	2	2
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total..	143	112	255	8,620

TABLE XI.

## How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	23	17	40	2,795
City or County.....	120	95	215	5,812
Hospital.....	..	..	..	13
Total.....	143	112	255	8,620

TABLE XII.

## Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	75	Allegheny County.....	3,506
Armstrong ".....	14	Armstrong ".....	262
Butler ".....	14	Beaver ".....	511
Beaver ".....	20	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	18	Blair ".....	4
Fayette ".....	10	Butler ".....	352
Erie ".....	1	Cambria ".....	375
Greene ".....	4	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	7	Clarion ".....	98
Jefferson ".....	10	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	22	Clinton ".....	1
Mercer ".....	5	Crawford ".....	241
Somerset ".....	2	Elk ".....	22
Washington ".....	20	Erie ".....	233
Westmoreland ".....	33	Fayette ".....	447
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	177
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	230
		Jefferson ".....	81
		Lancaster ".....	2
		Lawrence ".....	395
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	178
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	6
		Pike ".....	2
		Potter ".....	3
		Somerset ".....	115
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	559
		Westmoreland ".....	510
		California State.....	1
		Colorado ".....	1
		Illinois ".....	4
		Iowa ".....	8
		Kansas ".....	3
		Missouri ".....	2
		Montana ".....	1
		New York ".....	1
		North Carolina ".....	1
		Ohio ".....	27
		Texas ".....	1
		West Virginia ".....	51
		Washington D. C.....	2
Total.....	255	Total.....	8,620



TABLE XIII.

Number each Year Since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	...	...	23
1857	110	...	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182½	204
1866	339	206⅝	206
1867	368	239¼	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322½	334
1870	562	371⅔	401
1871	659	427⅓	455
1872	677	459¼	439
1873	671	453½	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	666½	704
1890	960	714	733
1891	1,005	750	756
1892	989	749 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	740
1893	996	743 <sup>79</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	692
1894	919	703 <sup>33</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	680
1895	943	701½	743
1896	1,099	746¼	776
1897	1,021	799 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>100</sub>	787
1898	1,005	768 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	780
1899	1,035	795 <sup>33</sup> / <sub>50</sub>	822

TABLE XIV.

## Duration of Insanity Before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	47	25	72	1,504	1,156	2,660
Between 3 and 6 months.....	12	13	25	489	406	895
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	9	12	21	525	377	902
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	12	11	23	510	343	853
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	12	11	23	335	260	595
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	3	8	11	190	182	372
“ 4 “ 5 “ .....	1	..	1	134	145	279
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	1	1	2	303	263	566
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	..	2	2	131	133	264
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	..	2	2	89	82	171
“ 20 “ 30 “ .....	..	2	2	62	71	133
Over 30 years.....	..	..	..	41	41	82
Unknown.....	46	25	71	595	253	848
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE XV.

## Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	69	55	124	3,618	2,689	6,307
Second.....	13	12	25	681	550	1,231
Third.....	3	2	5	226	148	374
Fourth.....	2	1	3	75	64	139
Fifth.....	1	1	2	37	36	73
Sixth.....	1	2	3	8	29	37
Seventh.....	..	..	..	4	8	12
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Eleventh.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Twelfth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fourteenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fifteenth.....	..	1	1	..	2	2
Sixteenth.....	..	1	1	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	1	1	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	54	36	90	256	156	412
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE XVI.

## Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania .....	52	78	130	3,027	2,256	5,283
Melancholia.....	71	32	103	1,286	1,220	2,506
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia .....	6	1	7	228	133	361
General Paresis.....	10	1	11	199	7	206
Imbecility.....	3	..	3	80	40	120
Cereb. Syphilis .....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE XVII.

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	3	..	3	56	36	92
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	1	1	57	41	98
Apoplexy.....	1	1	2	8	4	12
Catarrh of Head.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Child Birth.....	..	6	6	..	37	37
Depravity.....	1	1	2	1	2	3
Desertion.....	..	..	..	4	28	32
Destitution.....	..	..	..	27	19	46
Disappointment.....	1	..	1	80	96	176
Domestic Difficulties.....	..	..	..	136	248	384
Drugged.....	..	..	..	14	23	37
Epilepsy.....	4	1	5	174	87	261
Eruptive Disease.....	..	..	..	9	7	16
Excesses.....	..	..	..	607	40	647
Excessive Labor.....	4	1	5	155	57	212
Excessive Study.....	3	1	4	29	19	48
Excitement.....	..	..	..	50	40	90
Exposure.....	..	..	..	44	3	47
Fear.....	..	2	2	30	69	99
Fever.....	..	..	..	61	41	102
Grief.....	..	3	3	25	87	112
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Hereditary.....	3	8	11	241	176	417
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	31	20	51
Ill Health.....	10	5	15	572	880	1,452
Intemperance.....	20	3	23	608	55	663
Injury.....	5	1	6	163	30	193
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	17	23	40
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	96	132
Loss of Property.....	2	1	3	10	6	16
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	8	9	17
Menopause.....	..	3	3	..	152	152
Miscarriage.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	2	4
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	2	1	3	62	57	119
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	40	6	46
Over Production.....	1	..	1	1	1	2
Operation.....	..	1	1	..	2	2
Paralysis.....	1	..	1	15	8	23
Pecuniary Difficulties.....	1	..	1	194	54	248
Pneumonia.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Poison.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pregnancy.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Puerperal.....	..	1	1	..	248	248
Religious Excitement.....	1	4	5	96	57	153
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Scarlet Fever.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Spiritualism.....	..	1	1	6	4	10

## Cause of Insanity of those Admitted—Continued.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Sunstroke.....	..	..	..	29	4	33
Syphilis.....	..	..	..	102	19	121
Syphilis, Cerebral.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Trouble.....	8	6	14	55	55	110
Typhoid Fever.....	1	1	2	10	2	12
Unknown.....	76	55	131	1,015	709	1,724
Use of Drugs.....	3	..	3	16	10	26
Uterine.....	..	2	2	..	9	9
Total.....	143	112	255	4,908	3,712	8,620

TABLE XVIII.

## Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling....	..	8	Clerks.....	3	151
Actors.....	..	1	Cloth Dressers.....	..	1
Aldermen....	..	3	Coke Workers.....	1	8
Apprentices.....	..	1	Confectioners.....	1	4
Architects.....	..	2	Convicts.....	3	25
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Cooks.....	..	2
Bakers.....	..	12	Coopers.....	..	19
Bankers.....	..	5	Dentists.....	..	8
Barbers.....	1	13	Distillers.....	..	3
Bartenders.....	1	4	Draymen.....	..	16
Billiardists.....	..	3	Drovers.....	..	6
Brokers.....	..	1	Druggists.....	1	12
Burglars.....	..	1	Electricians.....	..	2
Blacksmiths.....	3	57	Engineers.....	2	58
Boardinghouse Keepers.	..	1	Express Messengers...	..	1
Boatmen.....	..	23	Farmers.....	12	996
Boiler Makers.....	1	2	Florists.....	..	1
Book Binders.....	..	1	Firemen.....	..	8
Book-Keepers.....	3	21	Gamblers.....	..	2
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Gardeners.....	..	29
Brewers.....	..	6	Gilders.....	..	2
Bricklayers.....	1	19	Glass Blowers.....	3	37
Brick Makers.....	..	7	Glass Cutters.....	1	6
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Harness Makers.....	..	9
Butchers.....	1	26	Hatters.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	..	127	Horse Dealers.....	..	4
Carriage Trimmers....	..	3	Hod Carriers.....	..	1
Carvers.....	..	1	Hucksters.....	..	1
Chainmakers.....	..	2	Inn Keepers.....	..	37
Chemists.....	..	4	Insurance Agents....	..	4
Cigar Makers.....	3	10	Iron Brokers.....	..	1
Civil Engineers.....	1	8	Iron Rollers.....	..	18

## Occupation—Males—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.
Jewellers.....	1	12	Pump Makers.....	..	3
Laborers.....	27	1,106	Railroad Men.....	1	24
Lawyers.....	1	21	Real Estate Agents...	1	5
Liverymen.....	..	7	Reporters.....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	4	Restauranteurs.....	1	3
Lumbermen.....	1	5	Saddlers.....	..	11
Machinists.....	2	62	Sailors.....	..	8
Mail Agents.....	..	2	Salesmen.....	2	26
Mechanics.....	1	5	Sawyers.....	..	1
Merchants.....	..	123	Shoemakers.....	..	58
Millers.....	..	16	Soldiers.....	..	27
Mill Hands.....	1	28	Steamboat Captains....	..	5
Mill Managers.....	..	3	Stencil Cutters.....	..	1
Miners.....	16	297	Stone Masons.....	1	26
Ministers.....	1	28	Students.....	1	24
Moulders.....	..	33	Storekeepers.....	1	5
Musicians.....	1	6	Stewards.....	..	4
Nail Cutters.....	1	6	Stone Cutters.....	1	10
None.....	10	348	Surveyors.....	..	5
Oil Producers.....	1	19	Tailors.....	1	38
Organists.....	..	2	Tanners.....	..	2
Painters.....	1	35	Teachers.....	..	34
Paper Carriers.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	2	20
Pattern Makers....	1	7	Telegraph Operators...	2	6
Peddlers.....	1	32	Tinners.....	..	11
Photographers.....	..	7	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Physicians.....	2	34	Tramps.....	2	7
Plasterers.....	..	12	Type Writers.....	..	1
Plumbers.....	..	3	Unknown.....	12	295
Policemen.....	1	14	Upholsterers.....	..	7
Postmasters.....	..	2	Wagon Makers.....	..	6
Potters.....	..	6	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Printers.....	1	35	Watchmen.....	..	7
Publishers.....	..	1	Weavers.....	..	1
Puddlers.....	2	38	Totals.....	143	4,908

TABLE XIX.

## Occupation—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	..	2	Daug. of Professional		
Ballet Dancers .....	..	3	Men.....	..	27
Book Agents.....	..	1	Wives of Barbers.....	..	1
Book-Keepers. ....	..	2	“ “ Blacksmiths..	..	2
Confectioners .....	..	5	“ “ Butchers ...	..	1
Cooks .....	..	8	“ “ Carpenters ..	..	6
Domestics.....	16	378	“ “ Farmers.....	..	315
Elocutionists .....	..	3	“ “ Laborers.....	8	498
Florists .....	..	1	“ “ Gardeners ...	..	1
Gardeners .....	..	3	“ “ Masons.....	..	2
Housekeepers.....	60	389	“ “ Mechanics. ...	..	292
Laundresses .....	..	12	“ “ Merchants ...	..	1
Milk Peddlers.....	..	2	“ “ Miners .....	..	5
Milliners .....	1	14	“ “ Professional		
Music Teachers .....	1	7	Men.....	..	69
None .....	10	800	“ “ Pattern Mksr.	..	1
Nurses .....	2	10	“ “ Saloon Kprs..	..	2
Saleswomen .....	1	12	“ “ Stone Cutters..	..	1
Seamstresses .....	3	99	“ “ Shoemakers ..	..	1
Sisters of Charity.....	..	4	“ “ Steamboat		
Stenographers.....	..	2	Captain....	..	1
Teachers.. .....	4	38	“ “ Railroad Men.	..	1
Telegraph Operators...	..	1	Widows of Cabinet		
Unknown .....	..	178	Makers..	..	1
Wool Workers.....	..	1	“ “ Farmers ....	..	69
Weavers .....	..	3	“ “ Laborers....	..	65
Daug. of Broom Mksr..	..	1	“ “ Mechanics..	..	26
“ “ Carpenters...	..	1	“ “ Merchants..	..	2
“ “ Farmers ....	6	209	“ “ Professional		
“ “ Gardeners ...	..	1	Men .....	..	9
“ “ Iron Workers..	..	1	“ “ Tinnerns....	..	1
“ “ Laborers .....	..	77	Total.....	112	3,712
“ “ Merchants ...	..	1			
“ “ Mechanics....	..	42			

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission, and Power Committing  
Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months . . . . .	11	16	5	32	171	379	445	995
Between 2 and 4 months . . . . .	..	..	2	2	95	132	153	380
" 2 " 6 " . . . . .	..	3	..	3	35	62	59	156
" 6 " 12 " . . . . .	2	3	..	5	71	104	83	258
" 1 " 2 years . . . . .	2	1	1	4	59	47	65	171
" 2 " 3 " . . . . .	..	1	1	2	18	37	24	79
" 3 " 4 " . . . . .	..	..	1	1	15	32	24	71
Over 4 years . . . . .	1	3	1	5	38	55	34	127
Unknown . . . . .	5	6	..	11	105	94	14	213
Total . . . . .	21	33	11	65	607	942	901	2,450

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month . . . . .	..	1	..	5	6	87	57	48	327	519
Between 1 and 2 mos. . . . .	5	6	..	2	13	219	104	43	124	490
" 2 " 3 " . . . . .	5	5	..	6	16	344	231	63	119	757
" 3 " 4 " . . . . .	10	4	..	5	19	349	226	67	83	725
" 4 " 5 " . . . . .	7	3	..	5	15	262	138	43	70	513
" 5 " 6 " . . . . .	5	1	..	3	9	219	134	43	78	474
" 6 " 9 " . . . . .	15	9	..	11	35	364	265	49	158	836
" 9 " 12 " . . . . .	10	8	..	8	26	202	189	66	115	582
" 12 " 15 " . . . . .	2	5	1	11	19	149	140	69	119	477
" 15 " 18 " . . . . .	1	..	..	1	2	59	88	38	88	273
" 18 " 24 " . . . . .	3	3	..	4	10	72	131	39	130	372
" 2 " 3 year . . . . .	1	9	..	3	13	57	192	73	181	503
" 3 " 4 " . . . . .	..	4	1	3	8	23	114	50	109	296
" 4 " 5 " . . . . .	..	1	..	1	2	12	92	34	91	229
" 5 " 10 " . . . . .	1	7	1	2	11	27	159	75	209	470
" 10 " 20 " . . . . .	..	3	1	3	7	5	83	27	116	231
20 years and over . . . . .	..	1	..	1	2	..	23	3	25	51
Total . . . . .	65	70	4	74	213	2,450	2,376	830	2,142	7,798



TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	43	42	85
Between 3 and 6 months.....	33	17	50
“ 6 “ 12 “ .....	29	11	40
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	40	30	70
“ 2 “ 5 “ .....	57	53	110
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	36	34	70
10 years and upwards.....	40	54	94
Congenital .....	10	4	14
Unknown.....	179	110	289
Total.....	467	355	822

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	4	4	8
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	19	20	39
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	56	32	88
“ 30 “ 35 “ .....	56	32	88
“ 35 “ 40 “ .....	65	42	107
“ 40 “ 50 “ .....	130	64	194
“ 50 “ 60 “ .....	51	69	120
“ 60 “ 70 “ .....	34	37	71
“ 70 “ 80 “ .....	8	16	24
80 years and over.....	1	4	5
Unknown.....	43	35	78
Total.....	467	355	822

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month .....	10	8	18
Between 1 and 2 months...	10	9	19
“ 2 “ 3 “ .....	10	11	21
“ 3 “ 4 “ .....	13	8	21
“ 4 “ 6 “ .....	19	15	34
“ 6 “ 9 “ .....	27	13	40
“ 9 “ 12 “ .....	13	15	28
“ 12 “ 15 “ .....	18	5	23
“ 15 “ 18 “ .....	15	12	27
“ 18 “ 24 “ .....	13	8	21
“ 2 “ 3 years .....	53	42	95
“ 3 “ 5 “ .....	113	66	179
“ 5 “ 10 “ .....	66	72	138
“ 10 “ 15 “ .....	42	45	87
“ 15 “ 20 “ .....	28	11	39
“ 20 “ 25 “ .....	10	9	19
“ 25 “ 30 “ .....	3	3	6
30 years and over .....	4	3	7
Total.. .....	467	355	822

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	48	36	84
Incurable .....	419	319	738
Total. ....	467	355	822

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	36	7	43
Homicidal.....	32	21	53
Suicidal.....	41	32	73

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1899.

EDUCATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	38	56	94
Common School Education.....	277	203	480
Can read only.....	27	45	72
Can neither read nor write. ....	125	51	176
Total.....	467	355	822

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atk's.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
						2 yrs.	7 mos.	6 dys.	
1	27	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Dem. ....	11 yrs. 7 mos. 6 dys.	1	3	4	10	Phthisis.
2	Unk	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Dem. ....	Unknown.	1	0	6	16	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
3	31	United States..	Ch. Dem. ....	3 yrs. 6 mos. 16 "	1	2	10	1	Val. Heart Disease.
4	45	Unknown ....	Ch. Mania ....	Unknown.	1	0	3	11	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
5	58	Ohio .....	Ch. Mel. ....	8 yrs. 3 mos. 11 "	1	0	2	16	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	Unk	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown.	1	3	4	11	Phthisis.
7	Unk	England .....	Gen. Paresis..	Unknown.	1	1	5	8	Exhaustion General Paresis.
8	75	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania ...	Unknown.	1	2	6	15	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
9	Unk	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania ....	0 yrs. 6 mos. 7 "	1	0	2	7	Val. Heart Disease.
10	32	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania ....	14 " 2 "	3	9	2	18	Phthisis.
11	24	United States..	Ch. Mania ....	Unknown.	1	1	5	0	Phthisis.
12	74	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mel. ....	0 yrs. 6 mos. 20 "	1	0	2	20	Catarrhal Pneumonia.
13	85	Germany .....	Sen. Dem. ....	7 " 8 "	1	2	8	7	Croupous Pneumonia.
14	Unk	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania ...	Unknown.	1	3	1	29	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
15	23	Scotland .....	Ch. Mania ....	23 yrs. 11 mos. 4 "	Unk	0	11	4	Pneumonia.
16	43	United States..	Gen. Paresis..	7 " 4 "	Unk	0	4	8	Exhaustion General Paresis.
17	55	Unknown .....	Ch. Mania ....	Unknown.	Unk	4	7	2	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
18	32	Unknown .....	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown.	12	6	0	2	Phthisis.
19	Unk	Unknown .....	Ch. Mania ....	Unknown.	Unk	32	5	9	Uraemia.
20	63	Wales .....	Ch. Mel. ....	1 yrs. 6 mos. 25 "	1	1	0	25	Uraemic Apoplexy.
21	50	Virginia .....	Ch. Mel. ....	Unknown	Unk	0	2	14	Croupous Pneumonia.
22	41	United States..	Gen. Paresis..	2 yrs. 9 mos. 2 "	1	0	3	2	Exhaustion General Paresis.
23	44	Russia .....	Gen. Paresis..	1 " 7 " 0 "	1	0	4	0	Exhaustion General Paresis.
24	50	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel. ....	35 " 6 " 28 "	Unk	9	6	28	Apoplexy.
25	45	Wales .....	Ch. Mania ....	5 " 3 " 25 "	Unk	4	8	25	Phthisis.
26	74	Pennsylvania..	Sen. Dem. ....	0 " 7 " 18 "	1	0	5	6	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
27	Unk	Unknown .....	Gen. Paresis..	Unknown.	Unk	1	0	5	Exhaustion General Paresis.
28	41	Sweden .....	Ch. Mania ....	Unknown.	Unk	3	0	18	Pneumonia.

## TABLE XXVIII.

## Mortuary Record—Males—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
29	Unk	Unknown.....	Ac. Mel.....	0 yrs. 3 mos. 21 dys	Unk	0 yrs. 0 mos. 21 dys.	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
30	52	Pennsylvania..	Gen. Paresis..	0 " 5 " 24 "	Unk	0 " 2 " 9 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
31	57	Wales.....	Ch. Mel.....	0 " 3 " 9 "	1	0 " 0 " 9 "	Uraemia.
32	62	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	4 " 0 " 10 "	Unk	1 " 6 " 10 "	Apoplexy.
33	65	Unknown.....	Sen. Dem....	0 " 9 " 6 "	Unk	0 " 3 " 6 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
34	51	Sweden.....	Ac. Mel.....	Unknown.	Unk	0 " 3 " 7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
35	58	Unknown.....	Ch. Mania....	Unknown.	Unk	2 " 9 " 4 "	Nephritis.
36	Unk	Unknown.....	Ac Mania....	Unknown.	Unk	0 " 1 " 28 "	Phthisis.
37	40	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mania...	15 yrs. 2 mos. 5 dys.	1	15 " 1 " 5 "	Phthisis.
38	83	England.....	Sen. Dem....	0 " 0 " 26 "	1	0 " 0 " 26 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
39	33	Unknown.....	Ch. Mania...	11 " 3 " 23 "	1	11 " 3 " 23 "	Phthisis.
40	57	Unknown.....	Ch. Mania....	2 " 0 " 27 "	1	0 " 0 " 27 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
41	40	Pennsylvania..	Gen. Paresis..	2 " 2 " 28 "	1	0 " 2 " 28 "	Exhaustion General Paresis.
42	63	Wales.....	Ac. Mel.....	0 " 2 " 28 "	1	0 " 2 " 28 "	Suicide by Hanging.
43	47	Pennsylvania..	Cereb. Syph..	0 " 3 " 4 "	1	0 " 0 " 4 "	Cerebral Syphilis.

TABLE XXVIII.  
Mortuary Record—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	41	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	20 yrs. 3 mos. 23 dys.	Unk	10 yrs. 3 mos. 23 dys.	Pneumonia.
2	37	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	3	0 " 4 " 10 "	Phthisis.
3	43	Pennsylvania..	Ep. Mania....	0 yrs. 0 mos. 24 "	1	0 " 0 " 3 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
4	56	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	46 " 11 " 18 "	1	0 " 11 " 18 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
5	35	Germany.....	Ch. Mania....	0 " 6 " 7 "	Unk	0 " 2 " 7 "	Valvular Heart Disease.
6	Unk	Unknown.....	Ep. Mania....	Unknown.	Unk	2 " 5 " 23 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
7	35	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mania....	0 yrs. 1 mos. 9 "	2	0 " 1 " 0 "	Exhaustion Actte Mania.
8	38	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	1 " 8 " 25 "	Unk	0 " 8 " 25 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
9	65	Ohio.....	Ch. Mania....	25 " 6 " 25 "	1	0 " 6 " 25 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	Unk	Germany.....	Ch. Mania....	Unknown.	4	17 " 4 " 4 "	La Grippe.
11	65	Unknown....	Ch. Mania....	1 yrs. 7 mos. 22 "	Unk	0 " 1 " 22 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	78	Virginia.....	Sen. Dem....	Unknown.	Unk	2 " 5 " 0 "	La Grippe.
13	59	England.....	Ch. Mania....	10 yrs. 4 mos. 17 "	Unk	4 " 4 " 17 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	72	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mel.....	18 " 3 " 6 "	S'v'	18 " 2 " 6 "	Bright's Disease.
15	50	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	7 " 0 " 6 "	2	5 " 0 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
16	41	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	Several years.	Unk	3 " 4 " 27 "	Pneumonia and Bright's Disease.
17	38	Germany.....	Ch. Mania....	13 yrs. 1 mos. 1 "	1	12 " 1 " 1 "	Pneumonia and Phthisis.
18	31	Pennsylvania..	Puer. Mania..	0 " 3 " 9 "	1	0 " 0 " 9 "	Exhaustion Puerperal Mania.
19	68	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	2 " 2 " 27 "	1	0 " 6 " 27 "	Senile Dementia.
20	76	Pennsylvania..	Sen. Dem....	17 " 0 " 27 "	Unk	10 " 0 " 27 "	Lobar Pneumonia.
21	76	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	31 " 11 " 16 "	1	5 " 11 " 16 "	Heart Failure.
22	49	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mel.....	1 " 4 " 9 "	1	1 " 1 " 9 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
23	62	United States..	Ch. Mel.....	2 " 1 " 9 "	Unk	0 " 1 " 9 "	Chronic Nephritis.
24	50	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	1 " 7 " 13 "	1	0 " 10 " 13 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
25	31	New York....	Ac. Mania....	9 " 5 " 28 "	4	4 " 5 " 28 "	Peritonitis.
26	60	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mel.....	2 " 3 " 29 "	1	1 " 5 " 29 "	Bright's Disease.
27	38	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	1	3 " 2 " 26 "	Phthisis.
28	51	Wales.....	Ac. Mel....	0 yrs. 1 mos. 8 "	1	0 " 0 " 8 "	Tuberculosis of Kidney.
29	58	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.	2	13 " 1 " 18 "	Phthisis.
30	44	Pennsylvania..	Ac. Mel....	3 yrs. 0 mos. 0 "	4	0 " 0 " 19 "	Dysentery.
31	65	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania....	Unknown.	1	0 " 5 " 17 "	Pneumonia.

## EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1898, to October 1st, 1899.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Awnings. . . . .	.....	\$ 21 85
Apples, Green. . . . .	7 bbls.	25 50
Apples, Dried. . . . .	300 lbs.	28 38
Advertising. . . . .	.....	35 74
Aniline Blue. . . . .	9 lbs.	15 75
Bacon. . . . .	54½ lbs.	7 76
Boiler Mandrel, &c. . . . .	.....	23 55
Barley. . . . .	.....	2 25
Bath Caps. . . . .	½ doz.	2 40
Bath Brick. . . . .	8 boxes.	6 10
Beans. . . . .	58½ bus.	119 68
Brooms. . . . .	62½ doz.	177 43
Brushes. . . . .	99½ doz.	306 44
Buckets. . . . .	14½ doz.	47 88
Butter. . . . .	29,436 lbs.	6,396 57
Baking Powder. . . . .	485 lbs.	145 50
Battery Supplies. . . . .	.....	1 20
Batting. . . . .	.....	11 80
Boiler Inspection. . . . .	.....	129 00
Cider. . . . .	2 bbls.	17 45
Cocoa. . . . .	45 lbs.	25 20
Chocolate. . . . .	9 lbs.	3 03
Cheese. . . . .	9,587½ lbs.	1,008 08
Citron and Orange Peel. . . . .	5 lbs.	60
Clothing. . . . .	.....	3,260 62
Cocoanut. . . . .	25 lbs.	3 87
Coal. . . . .	523 tons.	433 03
Coffee. . . . .	12,810 lbs.	1,504 19
Corn Starch. . . . .	320 lbs.	19 20
Canned Corn. . . . .	22½ doz.	29 33
Cranberries. . . . .	12 boxes.	25 75
Crackers. . . . .	5,381 lbs.	731 17
Cream Tartar. . . . .	6 lbs.	2 10
Currants. . . . .	85 lbs.	6 38
Canned Goods. . . . .	331½ doz.	69 05
Car-fare. . . . .	.....	173 10
Confections. . . . .	.....	43 15
Candles. . . . .	.....	15 80
Cigars. . . . .	.....	67 00
Clothes Pins. . . . .	.....	32
Dried Beef. . . . .	.....	262 50
Dry Goods. . . . .	.....	4,099 50
Digging Graves. . . . .	.....	20 00
Ditch for Water Supply. . . . .	.....	20 25
Emery and Polishing Pastes. . . . .	.....	12 11
Eggs. . . . .	5,315 doz.	784 00
Extracts. . . . .	.....	60 38

## Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Expressage.....		\$ 423 99
Fish, Fresh.....		88 06
Fish, Salt.....	60 bbls.	1,280 55
Flour, Wheat.....	1,204 bbls.	4,224 72
Flour, Graham.....	2 bbls.	7 90
Force Cups.....	1 $\frac{5}{8}$ doz.	7 70
Freight.....		1,611 98
Gelatine.....	7 doz.	11 20
Gold Dust and Washing Powders.....	12 boxes.	46 90
Ginger.....	21 lbs.	3 03
Gasoline.....	8 gals.	2 40
Hose and Connections.....		24 05
Hams.....	7,090 lbs.	644 31
Hops and Malt.....		58 29
Hominy.....	114 lbs.	6 06
Hair Clippers.....	4 pair.	12 17
Hats and Caps.....	351 $\frac{7}{8}$ doz.	107 96
Hauling.....		101 50
Hardware.....		432 98
Indigo.....	6 lbs.	3 60
Ice.....	696 $\frac{540}{000}$ tons.	1,615 86
Illuminating Oil.....	308 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals.	38 45
Killerrine.....		157 77
Lard.....	10,100 lbs.	636 25
Lanterns.....	1 doz.	6 18
Lemons.....	25 boxes.	107 25
Lime for Gas.....		29 25
Ladders.....		3 53
Lumber.....		101 40
Lubricating Oil.....	431 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals.	102 83
Matches.....		29 65
Macaroni.....	192 bbls.	21 12
Meal, Corn.....	12 bbls.	27 45
Meal, Oat.....	24 $\frac{1}{4}$ bbls.	98 29
Meat.....	215,707 lbs.	20,597 83
Mops.....		5 06
Molasses.....	156 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals.	54 21
Mince Meat.....	584 lbs.	37 97
Mustard.....	63 lbs.	27 20
Olive Oil.....	1 doz.	9 00
Oranges.....	2 boxes.	7 75
Onions.....	4 boxes.	6 85
Plaster Paris.....	5 bbls.	12 50
Paints and Oils.....		1,360 50
Peas, Canned.....	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	28 29
Packing.....		37 88
Potatoes, Sweet.....	15 bbls.	39 50
Printing and Stationery.....		769 58
Pipes.....	2 boxes.	80
Peaches, Dried.....	1,226 lbs.	139 91
Postage.....		272 49
Periodicals.....		243 57
Pictures.....		32 00



## Household Articles--Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Prunes.....	2,390 lbs.	201 50
Quaker Oats.....	111 lbs.	8 70
Raisins.....	50 lbs.	4 26
Rennet.....	.....	1 50
Rice.....	7,494 lbs.	512 35
Revenue Stamps.....	.....	29 95
Rubber Tubing.....	.....	22 28
Shovels.....	.....	3 37
Sausage Materials.....	117 lbs.	15 54
Sal Soda.....	6,703 lbs.	44 63
Salt.....	11,075 lbs.	105 05
Shoe Blacking.....	.....	4 75
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,291 pairs.	1,388 55
Shears.....	1½ doz.	10 69
Soap.....	592 boxes.	1,639 75
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	325 04
Starch.....	3,336 lbs.	210 26
Sugar.....	47,165 lbs.	2,587 43
Syrup.....	834½ gals.	192 26
Stove Polish.....	.....	2 75
Sharpening Razors.....	.....	8 90
Sago.....	60 lbs.	2 35
Spices.....	.....	31 36
Soda Bi-Carb.....	390 lbs.	7 93
Tapioca.....	230 lbs.	8 59
Toothpicks.....	.....	3 15
Tools for House Use.....	.....	15 35
Tubs.....	¾-doz.	6 30
Tea.....	2,904½ lbs.	1,201 00
Tobacco.....	.....	702 23
Turkeys.....	4,169¼ lbs.	654 65
Twine.....	.....	5 87
Thermometers.....	.....	6 50
Vegetables.....	.....	18 70
Vinegar.....	655 gals.	71 94
Water Purifier.....	.....	36 96
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	224 85
Wool Skin.....	.....	1 50
Window Shades.....	.....	4 99
Wax Tapers.....	94 lbs.	15 64
Window Glass.....	.....	104 60
Total.....	Total.....	\$ 66,402 43

## Household Articles—Continued.

Bread Boxes.....	\$ 85 00	Lace Curtains.....	\$ 14 97
Bedsteads .....	141 50	Mattresses.....	538 25
Blankets .....	8 14	Napkins.....	4 80
Bookcases .....	86 00	Oil Cloths.....	82 61
Commodos .....	50 23	Pillows .....	239 00
Chiffoniers .....	27 00	Pedestal.....	14 50
Carpets, Rugs, etc.....	888 44	Queensware .....	315 80
Chairs .....	378 65	Quilts.....	143 36
Cuspidors.....	28 50	Refrigerator.....	9 25
Clocks .....	13 50	Rubber Blankets .....	970 27
Clothes Press .....	28 00	Sewing Machines.....	38 45
Crash for Towels.....	126 46	Sheetings.....	202 86
Chimneys .....	1 00	Taborettes.....	1 50
Dust Pans.....	9 60	Tapestry.....	37 94
Dressers.....	273 00	Tableware.....	159 11
Flower Stands .....	18 00	Tinware.....	109 30
Freezer .....	14 00	Towel Rolls.....	62 16
Gas Fixtures.....	39 55	Tickings .....	60 64
Glassware .....	6 35	Tables .....	84 00
Glass for Pictures.....	22 99	Upholstering Goods .....	18 99
Hardware.....	9 51	Water Coolers .....	41 00
Kitchen Utensils .....	88 62	Total.....	\$ 5,526 03
Knives and Forks.....	33 23		

## MEDICINES.

Ale.....	\$ 9 00	Disinfectants .....	\$ 164 35
Apollinaris Water.....	24 00	Instruments.....	299 19
Beer.....	38 40	Soda Water .....	2 50
Alcohol .....	133 50	Vaccine Quills .....	111 20
Brandy .....	30 00	Whiskey.....	16 06
Drugs and Chemicals.....	2,734 56	Total.....	3,562 76

## MONEY REFUNDED.

For Overpaid Boarding.....	\$ 389 70
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## AMUSEMENTS.

Aquarium and Fish.....	\$ 5 60	Games.....	\$ 42 72
Billiard Cue Tips.....	90	Music for Patients' Parties..	275 00
Christmas Decorations .....	11 00	Musical Instruments.....	17 40
Dancing Lessons .....	120 00	Paints.....	27
Entertainments.....	131 25	Playing Cards.....	2 00
Fireworks.....	15 55	Total.....	\$ 621 69

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Barrows.....	\$ 36 00	Operating Rooms.....	\$ 197 86
Bath Room Annex.....	5,376 19	Pipe.....	143 66
Battery Supplies.....	7 65	Plastering.....	27 75
Billiard Tables.....	60 50	Painting.....	92 30
Brick.....	618 63	Packing.....	6 35
Cement.....	31 00	Plumbing.....	64 60
Clocks.....	37 20	Roads.....	331 28
Car-Fares.....	12 05	Radiators.....	52 80
Ceilings.....	166 98	Retorts.....	1,325 31
Castings.....	1 50	Razing Old Laundry.....	136 28
Diaphragm Rubber.....	3 15	Riddle.....	1 50
Engines and Pumps.....	19 49	Stone Masonry.....	63 25
Engineers' House.....	951 70	Sand.....	140 60
Freights.....	302 57	Stables and Hog Pens.....	150 43
Front Doors.....	164 70	Soil Pipe.....	94 68
Furniture.....	66 27	Tools.....	447 45
Fittings.....	572 88	Typewriter.....	20 00
Green Houses.....	38 00	Telephone Lines.....	7 43
Guitar.....	75	Vault Doors.....	48 00
Harness.....	168 60	Wagons.....	141 35
Hardware.....	515 33	Weather Strips.....	19 95
Hauling.....	5 00	Water Closet Parts.....	313 65
Iron Guards.....	161 00	Wards, Floors, etc.....	1,373 43
Lime.....	141 30	Water Closet No. 2.....	2,627 95
Lumber.....	819 57	Water Closet No. 3.....	4,353 10
Leather.....	7 40	Water Pipe.....	2 50
Machinery.....	351 34	Total.....	\$23,011 48
Natural Gas.....	22 80		

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Assistant Baker.....	\$ 376 00	Firemen.....	\$ 1,014 84
Attendants.....	26,098 79	Hostlers.....	402 19
Baker.....	558 00	Housekeeper.....	480 00
Butcher.....	360 00	Laundress.....	480 00
Carpenters.....	1,041 42	Laundry Girls.....	3,412 62
Chambermaids.....	999 31	Officers' Salaries.....	9,677 20
Clerks.....	961 63	Porters.....	713 34
Coachman.....	342 34	Preachers.....	350 00
Cooks.....	2,640 77	Seamstresses.....	662 60
Driver Patients' Carriage..	76 25	Storek'p'r & Stenographer.	949 67
Driver Spring Wagon.....	301 67	Supervisors.....	1,185 00
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supvisoreesses.....	860 00
Engineer, 2d.....	900 00	Watchman.....	497 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Total.....	\$61,282 17
Farm Hands.....	3,541 52		

## FARM.

Baskets .....	\$ 53 75	Labor .....	\$ 115 75
Bran .....	583 62	Manure .....	276 00
Chickens .....	255 72	Oats.....	649 64
Cows .....	499 88	Potatoes.....	1,418 13
Feed .....	401 42	Seeds.....	90 53
Fruit Trees .....	9 95	Shelled Corn.....	850 17
Harness.....	76 92	Straw.....	864 27
Harness Dressings.....	37 00	Strawberry Plants ..	23 73
Hay .....	1,108 77	Thermometers.....	20
Horses.....	552 50	Tolls, etc.....	2 15
Horse Brushes.....	29 50	Wagons.....	18 75
Horse Medicines.....	65 05	Zinc for Barn Stoves.....	3 38
Horse Shoeing.....	275 07	Total .....	\$ 8,260 80
Implements.....	7 95		

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Auditors.....	\$ 163 00
Attorneys' Fees.....	250 00
Ammunition .....	1 00
Beautifying Grounds.....	1,245 90
Camera Supplies.....	11 60
Cleaning Clothes.....	3 00
Century Dictionary .....	64 00
Commencement for Nurses.....	21 80
Collecting Claims.....	83 07
Dental Work, Patients' Teeth.....	35 00
Directory .....	6 00
Expenses of Patients' Home .....	14 86
Expenses to Meeting A. M. P. Ass'n .....	82 00
Fuel.....	2,319 58
Funeral Expenses .....	138 08
Glasses for Patients.....	6 00
Gospel Hymn Books.....	10 26
H. A. Hutchinson—Supt., for wages.....	200 00
Library Books.....	29 48
Laundry Machinery.....	182 00
Lubricators for Elevators.....	36
Medical Books.....	82 58
Massage Instructors.....	70 00
Muff Parts .....	3 84
Notary's Fees .....	13 40
Plumbing .....	10 50
Patients to Exposition.....	16 70
Prizes for Nurses.....	18 40
Premiums on Treasurer's Bond .....	40 00
Repairing Shoes .....	1 85
Returning Escaped Patients .....	28 50
Telephone and Telegraph Service .....	739 40
Tolls, etc.....	38 01
Typewriter Supplies.....	21 15
Veterinary Services.....	27 50
Watchman's Clock.....	7 30
Total .....	\$5,986 45

## SUMMARY.

Amusements .....	621 69
Farm .....	8,260 80
Household .....	66,402 43
Furniture .....	5,526 03
Medicines .....	3,562 76
Miscellaneous .....	4,986 45
Money Refunded .....	389 70
Repairs, Ordinary .....	23,011 48
Salaries and Wages .....	61,282 16
Total .....	\$175,043 50

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30, 1898, to  
Sept. 30, 1899.

Butter Churned.....	1,000 lbs.	Jam, Blackberry.....	114 qts.
Butter, Apple.....	425 gal.	“ Raspberry.....	126 “
“ Cherry .....	11 “	Jelly, Blackberry.....	192 glass.
“ Crab Apple.....	12 “	“ Crab Apple.....	573 “
“ Grape. ....	20 “	“ Currant.....	861 “
“ Tomato .....	285 “	“ Grape.....	275 “
Blackberries, Canned .....	58 “	“ Plum.....	85 “
Cherries, “ .....	10 “	Mangoes, Pepper .....	12 gal.
Huckleberries, “ .....	45 “	Piccalilli.....	370 “
Plums, “ .....	275 qts.	Blackberries, Preserved....	80 glass.
Raspberries, “ .....	35 gal.	Cherries, “ .....	150 “
Rhubarb, “ .....	200 “	Strawberries, “ .....	383 “
Tomatoes, “ .....	2,528 “	Tomato Catsup.....	190 gal.
Ice Cream (Made for Wards)	110 “		

Supervisor's Report of Articles made in Sewing Rooms and Wards  
from Sept. 30, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1899.

Awnings.....	7	Single Comforts.....	422
Gingham Aprons .....	17	Double “ .....	21
White “ .....	172	Chemise.....	732
Men's “ .....	123	Dish Cloths.....	24
Window Blinds .....	8	Single Bolster Cases.....	163
Carriage Covers.....	1	Double “ .....	44
Sofa “ .....	3	Pillow Cases.....	1,615
Chair “ .....	1	Clothes Curtains.....	1
Bureau “ .....	52	Window “ .....	293
Stand “ .....	280	Table Cloths.....	187
Screen “ .....	5	Camisoles .....	49
Cushion “ .....	12	Nurses' Caps.....	496
Horse “ .....	5	“ Aprons .....	172
Tray “ .....	50	“ Cuffs .....	55

## Supervisor's Report of Articles made, &amp;c.—Continued.

Clothes Bags.....	94	Cheviot “ .....	304
Muslin Drawers.....	33	Muslin “ .....	36
Worsted Dresses.....	13	Pillow Ticks.....	139
Calico “ .....	834	Bolster “ .....	12
Gowns.....	86	Bed “ Single.....	181
Napkins.....	144	Bath Towles.....	7
Muslin Jackets.....	21	Pr. Roller Towels.....	923
Cotton “ .....	21	“ Hand “ .....	322
Quilts, Single.....	72	Tea Towles.....	427
“ Double.....	21	Canton Flannel Waists ...	9
Sheets, Single.....	2,449	Shirt Waists.....	2
“ Double.....	81	Hats Trimmed.....	104
Shirt Waists.....	2	Mending List.....	5,505
Suspenders.....	365	Names Sewed On.....	4,643
Flannel Skirts.....	248		

## Farmer's Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &amp;c., raised on the Hospital Farm during the Year 1899.

## VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....Bushels	629	Grapes.....Bushels.	104
Tomatoes.....“	1,972	Parsley.....Bunches.	1,220
“ Green “ .....	66	Celery.....“	55,795
“ Egg.....“	2½	Green Onions.....“	6,875
Peas.....“	219	Radishes.....“	1,605
Beans.....“	520	Horse Radish.....“	103
“ Lima.....“	208	Asparagus.....“	2,930
Corn.....“	1,021	Beets.....“	882
Cabbage.....“	2,538	Pickling Peppers...Dozen.	115
Beets.....“	538	Small Peppers.....“	29
Onions...“	328	Cucumbers.....“	570
Spinach.....“	200	Small Pickles.....“	615
Rhubarb.....“	258	Cauliflower.....Heads.	271
Lettuce.....“	788	Vegetable Eggs....Pieces.	996
Turnips.....“	554	Strawberries.....Quarts.	2,386
Carrots.....“	27	Raspberries.....“	482
Parsnips.....“	550	Currants.....“	484
Pumpkins.....“	423	Cherries.....“	1,424
Apples.....“	2,020	Cider.....Gallon.	1,770
Crab Apples.....“	30	Pickles.....Barrel.	10
Pears.....“	22	Sauer Kraut. ....“	10

## SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....Bushels	20	Pumpkin.....Pounds	20
Beans.....“	7	Pepper.....“	1½
“ Lima.....“	3	Vegetable Egg....“	1½
Corn.....“	4	Onion.....“	10
Tomatoes.....Pounds	5		

## GRAIN, &amp;C.

Hay.....	Tons,	42
Corn Fodder.....	"	25

## OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....	Gallons	35,737	Veal.....	Pounds	2,634
Eggs.....	Dozen	335	Calf Hides.....	"	388
Beef.....	Pounds	7,830	Pork.....	"	18,880
" Hides.....	"	1,483	Fowls butchered.....	Head	430

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.

Plants.		Plants.	
Asparagus Tenuissimus, 4 varieties.....	75	Curculigo Recurvata.....	100
Agapanthus.....	2	Convolvulus Major, Morning Glory.....	100
Abutilon.....6 varieties	50	Crocus.....	300
Achyranthes.....3 "	700	Coccinea Indica.....	6
Ageratum.....2 "	1,300	Colocasia.....2 varieties	50
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	50	Calendula.....	200
Alyssum, Sweet....2 varieties	600	Cleome Pungens....2 varieties	25
Amaryllis.....3 "	12	Cyperus Alternifolius.....	100
Anthericum variegated, 2 varieties.....	300	Crotons.....4 varieties	18
Alternantheras....4 varieties	60,000	Cosmos.....	200
Asters.....12 "	3,000	Datura.....1 varieties	2
Ampelopsis Veitchii.....	1,000	Dahlias.....10 "	1,500
Agave, Century Plant, 3 varieties.....	50	Dianthus.....	200
Amomum, Ginger Plant.....	25	Echeveria Secunda.....	1,000
Aspidistra Lurida.....	50	Eupatorium.....	50
Alecasia.....	40	Euphorbia Splendens.....	10
Balsam.....8 varieties	150	Echeveria Metallica.....	2
Begonias.....12 "	300	Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon Lily.....	1
Bouvardias.....2 "	360	Enonymus, Spindle Tree.....	12
Balloon Vine.....	50	Eschscholtzia, California....	150
Bananas.....2 varieties	60	Excelsa Araucaria, Norfolk Island Pine.....	2
Bletia.....	1	Farfugium.....	2
Bryophillum Calycinum.....	22	Fuchsias.....8 varieties	600
Cyclamen Persicum.....	300	Feverfew.....2 "	412
Cactus.....10 varieties	25	Ficus Elastica, Rubber Tree..	15
Caladium Esculentum.....	25	Ficus Repens.....	100
Calla Ethiopica.....	50	Ferns.....6 varieties	300
Calliopsis.....	50	Freesia.....	300
Cannas.....4 varieties	3,000	Fritona, variegated.....	100
Centaurea Gymnocarpa.....	1,300	Geraniums.....8 varieties	4,000
Cissua Discolor.....	1	Gladiolus.....12 "	600
Carnation Pinks...15 varieties	2,950	Gnaphalium.....	50
Castor Oil Plants.. 2 "	12	Gloxinias.. ....3 varieties	25
Chrysanthemums..12 "	1,700	Gaillardia.....	300
Cobea Scandens.....	50	Grevillea Robusto, Silk Oak..	8
Coleus.....10 varieties	2,300	Gymnostachyum Fittonia....	6
China Pinks.....	250	Heliotrope.....	300
Cuphea, Cigar Plant.....	300	Helichrysum.....	50

## FLOWERS, &amp;C.—CONT'D.

Plants.		Plants.	
Hibiscus.....	4 varieties 200	Pilea.....	2 varieties. 1,300
Hyacinths.....	13 " 600	Paris Daisy.....	6
Hydrangea.....	2 " 40	Panicum grass.....	2 varieties 200
Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	500	Pontederia Crassipes.....	200
Ice Plant.....	500	Phacelia.....	25
Isolepis.....	12	Palms.....	10 varieties 150
Irus.....	50	Princes Feather.....	200
Jasminum Grandiflorum, 3 varieties.....	16	Roses, monthly and hardy....	800
Jeneta.....	15	Salvinia Natans, Water Plant..	2,000
Kenilworth Ivy.....	600	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 2 varieties	400
Lemon Tree.....	2	Stevias, variegated..2 " 25	
Lantana.....	3 varieties 200	Sedum.....	2 " 5,000
Lemon Verbena.....	6	Squill Plants.....	12
Lilium Auratum.....	50	Smilax.....	200
Lilium Candidum.....	50	Strelitzia Regina.....	4
Lilium Harrisii.....	100	Sweet William.....	8 varieties 50
Lobelia.....	150	Sweet Pea.....	12 " 3,000
Lycopodium, Club Moss.....	500	Seabiosa.....	50
Lily Grandiflorum.....	50	Selaginella.....	3 varieties 50
Lily Rubrum.....	50	Senecis.....	50
Lily of Valley.....	300	Snap Dragon.....	200
Maranta Zebrina.....	25	Swanosa.....	20
Mesembryanthemum.....	200	Salpiglosis.....	75
Marigold, French and African.	300	Terania.....	300
Mignonette.....	300	Tradescantia.....	200
Moon Flowers, Evening Glory	25	Tulips.....	5 varieties 200
Myosotis Obelisk.....	50	Thunbergia.....	60
Nasturtium.....	5 varieties 300	Tornelia Fragrans.....	2
Narcissus.....	100	Tube Roses.....	300
Oxalis.....	4 varieties 50	Verbenas.....	800
Oxalis, Bronze.....	500	Vinca, Alba and Rosea, 3 varieties.....	100
Pine Apple.....	2	Vinca, Myrtle.....	2 varieties 300
Passion Flower.....	3 varieties 8	Violets.....	2 " 175
Poinsettia.....	32	Wandering Jew.....	12
Pelargoniums.....	25	Wax Plants.....	12
Peperomia.....	25	Water Lilies.....	6
Peristrophe.....	25	Whitlavia.....	50
Phlox Drummondii.....	25	Webbs Salanum.....	125
Petunias, double and single...	600	Zinnias, double.....	100
Plumbago Capensis.....	6	Zealonica Sanseveria.....	30
		Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	500



## Excavating, Building, Repairs, &amp;c.

Rubble walls built.....	419 perches.
Cut stone wall built.....	1,165 sq. ft.
Hardwood floors laid in wards.....	12,836 "
Tile floors laid in closets.....	2,094 "
Cement floors laid in closets.....	1,050 "
Cement walks laid outside.....	890 "
Digging foundation and gutters.....	871 cu. yds.
Sewer pipe laid.....	852 feet.
Brick laid in mortar.....	95,000
Brick laid in gutters.....	48,611
Roads, fences, out-buildings, board walks, etc., have been kept in good order.	
The hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled stone, sand, gravel, brick, lumber, ice, etc., equivalent to.....	1,005 days.
All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the hospital farm.	

## Engineer's Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime Used.	Bushels of Coal used in making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke made.	Bushels of Coal Used in Operating Machinery and Heating Building.	Bushels of Coke Used in Operating Machinery and Heating Building.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1898.....	50	2,370	810,460	2,370	Gas.	Gas.	684
November, ".....	40	2,755	942,210	2,755	"	"	644
December, ".....	40	3,045	1,041,390	3,045	6,000	"	600
January, 1899.....	50	3,000	1,016,000	3,000	5,000	"	576
February, ".....	46	2,715	928,530	2,715	3,000	"	602
March, ".....	44	2,785	952,470	2,785	2,000	"	620
April, ".....	34	2,390	672,030	2,390	Gas.	"	602
May, ".....	36	2,130	728,980	2,130	"	"	610
June, ".....	30	1,805	617,670	1,805	"	"	664
July, ".....	20	1,290	300,960	1,290	"	"	654
August, ".....	30	1,355	463,110	1,355	"	"	596
September, ".....	40	1,930	659,700	1,930	"	"	594
Total.....	460	27,570	9,133,510	27,570	16,000	"	7,446
Daily Average for 365 days	1.26	75.5	25023.3	75.5	43.8	"	20.4



# BILL OF FARE.

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## SUNDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Cold Meat, Tea, Ginger Bread, Butter, Cheese, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## MONDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Piccalilli, Bread Puddings, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## TUESDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## WEDNESDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Rice, Green or Dried Corn in season, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER**—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## THURSDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Pickles, Cold Slaw, Butter, Bread.

**SUPPER**—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## FRIDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Mutton, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

## SATURDAY.

**BREAKFAST**—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

**DINNER**—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

**SUPPER**—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

## ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Doughnuts,  
Sweet Potatoes, Etc.

## INVALID DIET.

Beef Tea and Essence, Broths, Toast, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch,  
Jelly, Eggs, Brown Bread, Oat Meal, Gruel, Corn Starch,  
Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, Etc., Etc.

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Vegetables and fruits vary with the season; two kinds of fresh vegetables from the Hospital Farm are always served for dinner during the summer months, and dried, canned or preserved vegetables and fruits are provided in the colder portions of the year. Additional variety is also afforded in relishes, sauces, butters, etc. In their season, melons, grapes, apples and small fruits grown upon our farm, are furnished in abundance.

# LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

## Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND,
BUTLER.			

### Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, (the oath before a notary public is illegal) with the order of near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their agent accompanied by the Certificate of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three nightgowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned. All women patients must be accompanied to the Hospital by some female friend as required by law.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is \$3.75 per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients, by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday,) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

16. The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

## Forms of Commitment.

The following forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the forms as given are fully complied with.

### Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....  
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such  
detention is necessary for h..... benefit. Subjoined is a statement re-  
specting the said.....

(Signed) .....  
Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or }  
other circumstances of connection }  
with the patient. }  
.....  
.....  
.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

### Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that  
we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter men-  
tioned, at\*,....., in the county of....., separately exam-  
ined....., of †....., and do verily believe that  
the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a char-  
acter which in our opinion requires that person shall be placed in a  
hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care  
and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medi-  
cine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or mar-  
riage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical  
attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in  
which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

(Signed)..... M. D.

Residence .....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight  
hundred and ninety-.....

## Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,....., a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named....., and..... on this.....day of.....18....., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians in good standing and repute.

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

\* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any.)

## STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

## LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of the Poor, they shall, in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and our successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid, to the said Hospital, all the expense of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of .....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of said patient.

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 .....  
 .....





## Bond for Private Patients.

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*Know all Men by these Presents*, that we,.....of  
 .....in the county of.....and  
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN  
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One  
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally  
 bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these  
 presents : (And.....do hereby empower.....or  
 any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or else-  
 where to appear for....., and after one or more declarations  
 filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of  
 the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above  
 penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection,  
 viz : Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of  
 law ; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property  
 that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution  
 may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions  
 thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale  
 of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be, exempted from  
 levy and sale, under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with  
 release of all errors, &c. And it is further agreed and provided that  
 execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and  
 from time to time, and as often any amount shall be due and owing  
 to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the books of  
 said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be  
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in  
 the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and .....

Whereas....., of....., in the County  
 ....., and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient  
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said  
 obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its  
 successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....  
 Cents per week, for the Board of said patient, so long as.....shall

continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing ; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital ; and shall remove..... from the said Hospital whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death ; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at Request of Party Interested, after Finding of the Insanity  
of the Patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff.....County, and to the Western Pennsylv-  
[SEAL.] .....vania Hospital:

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18....., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the .....day of.....18....., the same being a Court of record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of .....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of.....alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said....., by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress of hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18....., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said .....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* all of which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....;

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*  
*County of.....*

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, according to  
 [SEAL.] law, that.....who was, on the.....day of.....  
 A. D. 18...committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania  
 Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the  
 county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in  
 the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court  
 of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of..... have  
 hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed,  
 this.....day of.....A. D. 18.....

.....*Presl. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

Commitment of Party charged with Offenses Punishable by Imprisonment or Death  
 after Finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of.....County and to The Western Pennsyl-*  
 [SEAL.] *vania Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas,.....having been charged with  
 the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter*  
*Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the.....  
 18....., by verdict of an inquest duly impanneled to try the indictment  
 against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by  
 law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was com-  
 mitted, and that the said.....still continues insane ; and whereas  
 the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectivley,  
 did further find that the said.....had no legal settlement  
*in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when*  
*said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of*  
*.....[or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said*  
*offense was committed, to-wit : in the township of.....the county of.....*  
 .....; and did further find on their respective oaths or affirmations, as  
 aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the  
 said county did thereupon, on....., 18..., adjudge and declare, that  
 the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital,  
 to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution,  
 and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is  
 thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court,  
 or of one of the Judges thereof ; and further, that the expense of the  
 care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said  
 Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of..... , did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of*.....to wit : the *Overscers* of the poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall thence be discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of.....18...

.....*Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*  
County of.....

*To all whom it may concern :*

These presents are to certify, that....., [SEAL.] who was on the.....day of.....A. D. 18....., committed to the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of ....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.. .....President Judge of the Court of .....have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of....., A. D. 18.....

.....*Prest. Judge*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*

















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~~AUTHOR~~  
Western Penna. Hospital

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